

Changes to legislation: *Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981, Part I is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 February 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

SCHEDULES

[F1]SCHEDULE 9

ANIMALS AND PLANTS TO WHICH SECTION 14 APPLIES

Textual Amendments

F1

Sch. 9 repealed (S.) (2.7.2012) by [Wildlife and Natural Environment \(Scotland\) Act 2011 \(asp 6\)](#), ss. 17(8), 43(1) (with s. 41(1)); S.S.I. 2012/175, art. 2(1)(c)

PART I

[F2]NON-NATIVE] ANIMALS WHICH ARE ESTABLISHED IN THE WILD

Textual Amendments

F2

Words in Sch. 9 Pt. I heading inserted (E.W.) (5.3.2015 for E.) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\)](#), ss. 24(2), 57(4); S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(b)

Common name	Scientific name
Bass, Large-mouthed Black	Micropterus salmoides
Bass, Rock	Ambloplites rupestris
Bitterling	Rhodeus sericeus
[F3][F4Boar, Wild]]	[F3][F4Sus scrofa]]
F5	F5
...	...
[F4Capercaillie]	[F4Tetrao urogallus]
[F3][F4Chough]]	[F3][F4Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax]]
[F3][F4Corncrake]]	[F3][F4Crex crex]]
F5	F5
...	...
[F6][F3Crab, Chinese Mitten]]	[F6][F3Eriocheir sinensis]]
[F7Crayfish, Noble]	[F7Astacus astacus]
[F3][F4Crane, Common]]	[F3][F4Grus grus]]
[F6][F3Crayfish, Red Swamp]]	[F6][F3Procambarus clarkii]]

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[^{F6} [^{F7} Crayfish, Signal]]	[^{F6} [^{F7} Pacifastacus leniusculus]]
[^{F6} [^{F3} Crayfish, Spiny-cheek]]	[^{F6} [^{F3} Orconectes limosus]]
[^{F7} Crayfish, Turkish]	[^{F7} Astacus leptodactylus]
[^{F3} Deer, Chinese Water]	[^{F3} Hydropotes inermis]
[^{F6} [^{F8} Deer, Muntjac]]	[^{F6} [^{F8} Muntiacus reevesi]]
[^{F7} Deer, Sika]	[^{F7} Cervus nippon]
[^{F9} Deer, any hybrid one of whose parents or other lineal ancestor was a Sika Deer]	[^{F9} Any hybrid of Cervus nippon]
^{F5}	^{F5}
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^{F5}	^{F5}
.
Dormouse, Fat	Glis glis
Duck, Carolina Wood	Aix sponsa
Duck, Mandarin	Aix galericulata
[^{F6} Duck, Ruddy]	[^{F6} Oxyura jamaicensis]
[^{F4} Eagle, White-tailed]	[^{F4} Haliaetus albicilla]
[^{F3} Flatworm]	[^{F3} Kontikia andersoni]
[^{F3} Flatworm]	[^{F3} Kontikia ventrolineata]
[^{F3} Flatworm, Australian]	[^{F3} Australoplana sanguinea]
[^{F10} [^{F7} Flatworm, New Zealand]]	[^{F10} [^{F7} Artiposthia triangulata]]
Frog, Edible	Rana esculenta
Frog, European Tree (otherwise known as Common tree frog)	Hyla arborea
Frog, Marsh	Rana ridibunda
^{F5}	^{F5}
.
[^{F3} Goose, Bar-headed]	[^{F3} Anser indicus]
[^{F3} Goose, Barnacle]	[^{F3} Branta leucopsis]
Goose, Canada	Branta canadensis
[^{F6} Goose, Egyptian]	[^{F6} Alopochen aegyptiacus]
[^{F3} Goose, Emperor]	[^{F3} Anser canagicus]
[^{F3} Goose, Snow]	[^{F3} Anser caerulescens]
[^{F3} [^{F4} Goshawk]]	[^{F3} [^{F4} Accipiter gentilis]]
Heron, Night	Nycticorax nycticorax

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[^{F3} [^{F4} Kite, Red]]	[^{F3} [^{F4} Milvus milvus]]
[^{F3} Limpet, Slipper]	[^{F3} Crepidula fornicata]
Lizard, Common Wall	Podarcis muralis
Marmot, Prairie (otherwise known as Prairie dog)	Cynomys
Mink, American	Mustela vison
Newt, Alpine	Triturus alpestris
[^{F7} Newt, Italian Crested]	[^{F7} Triturus carnifex]
[^{F11} [^{F4} Owl, Barn]]	[^{F11} [^{F4} Tyto alba]]
[^{F3} Owl, Eagle]	[^{F3} Bubo bubo]
[^{F3} Oyster Drill, American]	[^{F3} Urosalpinx cinerea]
[^{F3} Parakeet, Monk]	[^{F3} Myiopsitta monachus]
Parakeet, Ring-necked	Psittacula krameri
Partridge, Chukar	Alectoris chukar
Partridge, Rock	Alectoris graeca
Pheasant, Golden	Chrysolophus pictus
Pheasant, Lady Amherst's	Chrysolophus amherstiae
Pheasant, Reeves'	Syrnaticus reevesii
Pheasant, Silver	Lophura nycthemera
[^{F3} Pochard, Red-crested]	[^{F3} Netta rufina]
F5	F5
.
F5	F5
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[^{F10} Pumpkinseed (otherwise known as Sun-fish or Pond-perch)]	[^{F10} Lepomis gibbosus]
F5	F5
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Rat, Black	Rattus rattus
[^{F3} Shelduck, Ruddy]	[^{F3} Tadorna ferruginea]
[^{F7} Snake, Aesculapian]	[^{F7} Elaphe longissima]
[^{F6} Squirrel, Grey]	[^{F6} Sciurus carolinensis]
[^{F3} Swan, Black]	[^{F3} Cygnus atratus.]
Terrapin, European Pond	Emys orbicularis
Toad, African Clawed	Xenopus laevis

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Toad, Midwife	<i>Alytes obstetricans</i>
Toad, Yellow-bellied	<i>Bombina variegata</i>
Wallaby, Red-necked	<i>Macropus rufogriseus</i>
Wels (otherwise known as European catfish)	<i>Silurus glanis</i>
Zander	<i>Stizostedion lucioperca</i>]

[^{F12}With respect to any area in England which on 31st May 2021—

- (a) is a European site within the meaning of regulation 8 of the Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2017, or
- (b) is within 500 metres of the boundary of a site described in paragraph (a)—]

- (i) [^{F12}Partridge, Red-legged (i) *Alectoris rufa*]
- (ii) [^{F12}Pheasant, Common (ii) *Phasianus colchicus*]

Textual Amendments

- F3** Entries in Sch. 9 Pt. 1 added (E.W.) (6.4.2010) by [The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(Variation of Schedule 9\) \(England and Wales\) Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/609\)](#), **art. 2(2)**
- F4** Entries in Sch. 9 Pt. I omitted (E.W.) (5.3.2015 for E.) by virtue of [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\)](#), **ss. 24(3), 57(4); S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(b)**
- F5** Entries in Sch. 9 Pt. 1 removed (E.W.) (6.4.2010) by virtue of [The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(Variation of Schedule 9\) \(England and Wales\) Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/609\)](#), **art. 2(3)**
- F6** Words in Sch. 9 Pt. 1 omitted (E.W.) (1.12.2019) by virtue of [The Invasive Alien Species \(Enforcement and Permitting\) Order 2019 \(S.I. 2019/527\)](#), **art. 1(1), Sch. 4 para. 1(3)(a)** (with **art. 1(2)(4)**) (as amended by [S.I. 2019/1213](#), **regs. 1, 2(2)**)
- F7** Entries in Sch. 9 Pt. I added (17.3.1992) by [S.I. 1992/320](#), **art. 2.**
- F8** Entry in Sch. 9 Pt. I added (5.3.1997) by [S.I. 1997/226](#), **art. 2**
- F9** Entries in Sch. 9 Pt. I added (28.4.1999) by [S.I. 1999/1002](#), **art. 2**
- F10** Words in Sch. 9 Pt. I omitted (E.) (4.5.2021) by virtue of [The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(Variation of Schedule 9\) \(England\) Order 2021 \(S.I. 2021/236\)](#), **arts. 1(b), 2(2)**
- F11** Entry in Sch. 9 Pt. I added (25.11.1992) by [S.I. 1992/2674](#), **art. 2.**
- F12** Words in Sch. 9 Pt. 1 inserted (31.5.2021) by [The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(Variation of Schedule 9\) \(England\) \(No. 2\) Order 2021 \(S.I. 2021/548\)](#), **arts. 1(1), 2(2)** (with **art. 4**)

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 53(3)(c)(ia) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 2\(b\)](#)
- s. 53B(4A)(4B) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 4](#)
- s. 53ZA inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 3](#)
- s. 54B54C inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 5](#)
- Sch. 13A inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 6](#)
- Sch. 14A inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 7](#)