

# National Savings Bank Act 1971

### **1971 CHAPTER 29**

Provisions as to deposits

### 3 Ordinary and investment deposits.

- (1) A deposit with the National Savings Bank may be made either as an ordinary deposit or as an investment deposit.
- [F1(1A) But subsection (1) is subject to any provision made in relation to ordinary accounts or ordinary deposits by regulations under section 2 of this Act made by virtue of section 8(3) of this Act.]
  - (2) Regulations under section 2 of this Act may make different provision with respect to ordinary deposits and with respect to investment deposits [F2 and with respect to investment deposits of different descriptions], and may prevent the making of an investment deposit [F3 or an investment deposit of a particular description] unless the person who will be the depositor in respect thereof is also a depositor in respect of ordinary deposits and the sum due to him in respect of those deposits is not less than such amount as may be specified in the regulations.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 S. 3(1A) inserted (10.7.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 208(2)
- **F2** Words inserted by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), **Sch. 20 para. 2**(*a*)
- **F3** Words inserted by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), **Sch. 20 para. 2**(*b*)

### 4 Limit on amount of deposits.

- (1) The Treasury may by order limit the amount which may be received by way of deposit in the National Savings Bank from any person whatsoever either in one year or in the aggregate.
- [F4(1A) The Treasury may by order prescribe an amount as the minimum balance for investment accounts and may provide for converting into a different description of

investment account any account into which investment deposits of any description are made if the balance of that account falls below the minimum balance so prescribed for an account of that description.]

- (2) An order under this section—
  - (a) may make different provision with respect to ordinary deposits and with respect to investment deposits [F5 and with respect to investment deposits of different descriptions],
  - (b) may fix different limits as respects different classes of persons,
  - (c) may provide that any limit fixed by the order shall have effect subject to any exceptions or exclusions specified in the order,
  - (d) may contain special provisions with respect to depositors whose deposits, at the date on which the order takes effect, exceed the limit fixed by the order as regards deposits,
  - (e) may contain such consequential and supplemental provisions as appear to the Treasury to be necessary for giving full effect to the order, and
  - (f) may be revoked or varied by a subsequent order.
- (3) For the purposes of this section a person who is a trustee shall be treated separately in his personal capacity and in his capacity as trustee, and in the latter capacity separately in respect of each separate trust fund.
- [<sup>F6</sup>(4) Regulations under section 2 of this Act may include any provision that may be included in an order under this section.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F4** S. 4(1A) inserted by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), **Sch. 20 para. 3(1)**
- F5 Words inserted by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), Sch. 20 para. 3(2)
- **F6** S. 4(4) inserted (28.7.2000) by 2000 c. 17, **s. 152(1)(3)**

### 5 Interest on ordinary deposits.

- (1) [F7The Director of Savings may, with the consent of the Treasury, from time to time determine the rate or rates at which interest is to be payable on amounts deposited in ordinary accounts or that no interest is to be payable on such amounts, and any such determination in relation to amounts deposited in any ordinary deposit account may be made][F8by reference to any one or more of the following factors, namely—
  - (a) the balance of the account at any time or over any period or the aggregate balance of that account and the depositor's other ordinary deposit accounts at any time or over any period; and
  - (b) the number of withdrawals from that account over any period or the number of withdrawals from that account and the depositor's other ordinary deposit accounts.]
- [<sup>F9</sup>(1A) The Director of Savings shall give notice in the London, Edinburgh and Belfast Gazettes of any determination under subsection (1) above; and any such determination may affect deposits received at or before, as well as after, the time the determination is made.]

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- (3) Interest on an ordinary deposit shall not commence until the first day of the month next following the day of deposit, and shall cease on the first day of the month in which the deposit is withdrawn.
- (4) Interest on ordinary deposits shall be calculated to 31st December in every year and shall be added to and become part of the principal; but interest shall not be calculated on any amount less than one pound or some multiple of one pound.

(5)																	F1
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#### **Textual Amendments**

- F7 Words substituted by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26, SIF 110), s. 184(2)(5)
- F8 Words added by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), Sch. 20 para. 4(1)
- **F9** S. 5(1A) inserted by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26, SIF 110), s. 184(3)(5)
- **F10** S. 5(2) repealed by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26, SIF 110), s. 187(1), Sch. 17, Pt. XIII
- F11 S. 5(5) repealed by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26, SIF 110), s. 184(4), Sch. 17, Pt. XIII
- F12 S. 5(6)(7) repealed by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26, SIF 110), s. 187(1), Sch. 17, Pt. XIII

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C1 S. 5 modified by S.I. 1972/764, reg. 43 (as substituted by S.I. 1991/72, reg. 2)
- C2 S. 5 modified (11.02.1991) by S.I. 1991/72, reg. 2 (as substituted by S.I. 1972/764, reg. 43)
- C3 S. 5 modified (6.4.2015) by The National Savings Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/623), regs. 1(1), 35

### 6 Interest on investment deposits.

- (1) Investment deposits shall be received on such terms as to interest, other than terms as to rate of interest, as may from time to time be prescribed [F13 and different terms may be prescribed in relation to different descriptions of investment deposits].
- (2) Interest on investment deposits shall be payable at such rates as the [F14Treasury may from time to time determine], and different rates may be so determined in relation to [F15 different descriptions of investment deposits and] different periods of notice of withdrawal.
- [F16(2ZA)] The Treasury may determine that a rate of interest payable on investment deposits, or investment deposits of a particular description, is to be a rate produced by the operation of a formula involving the movement of an index or indices or any other factor.]
  - [F17(2A) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (2) above, the Treasury may determine, in relation to an account into which investment deposits of any description are made, different rates of interest by reference to any one or more of the following factors, namely—
    - (a) the balance of that account at any time or over any period or the aggregate balance of the account and the depositor's other accounts of the same description, or the depositor's other investment accounts of any description, at any time or over any period; and
    - (b) the number of withdrawals from that account over any period or the number of withdrawals from that account and the depositor's other accounts of the same description, or the depositor's other investment accounts of any description, over any period.]

- (3) The Director of Savings shall give notice in the London, Edinburgh and Belfast Gazettes of any alteration in a rate of interest payable on investment deposits [F18 or investment deposits of a particular description[F19] (other than one occasioned by the operation of a formula)]; and any such alteration may affect deposits received at or before, as well as after the time the alteration is made].
- [F20(4) In the case of an alteration in a rate of interest not affecting deposits received before it is made, any notice of the alteration required to be given by subsection (3) above may be given after the alteration is made.]

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Textual Amendments
F13 Words added by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), Sch. 20 para. 5(1)
F14 Words in s. 6(2) substituted (10.7.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 208(4)
F15 Words inserted by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), Sch. 20 para. 5(2)
F16 S. 6(2ZA) inserted (10.7.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 208(5)
F17 S. 6(2A) inserted by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), Sch. 20 para. 5(3)
F18 Words substituted by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), Sch. 20 para. 5(4)
F19 Words in s. 6(3) inserted (10.7.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 208(6)
F20 S. 6(4) inserted (10.7.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 208(7)
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### 7 Withdrawal of deposits.

- (1) Subject to subsection (2) below, where a depositor, or a person legally authorised to claim on behalf of a depositor, makes in the prescribed form a demand for repayment of a [F21 ordinary deposit, or part of an ordinary deposit,] authority for repayment shall be transmitted to the depositor forthwith, and the depositor shall be absolutely entitled within ten days after his demand is made to repayment, at any place at which deposits can be withdrawn, of any sum due to him.
- [F22(2) The terms as to withdrawal of investment deposits shall be such as may from time to time be prescribed.]
  - (3) Where regulations under section 2 of this Act extend a period of notice of withdrawal of investment deposits, the extension shall not apply to any deposits received before the coming into operation of the regulations.

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Textual Amendments
F21 Words substituted by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), Sch. 20 para. 6(a)
F22 S. 7(2) substituted by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), Sch. 20 para. 6(b)
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### 8 Regulations as to particular matters.

- (1) The power of the Treasury to make regulations under section 2 of this Act shall include power to make regulations for any of the following purposes—
  - (a) for prescribing what declaration shall be required from a depositor, other than the Public Trustee, on opening an account in the National Savings Bank;
  - [F23(b)] for the giving of statements of accounts or the issuing of depositors' books and for prescribing the entries to be made in such books;]

- [F24(ba) for the issuing of cards for use in making investment deposits or in withdrawing cash from investment accounts (or both) and regulating the use of such cards:
  - (c) for the giving of receipts and acknowledgments;
  - (d) for treating entries, receipts [F25, acknowledgements or statements of accounts made or given] in pursuance of the regulations as evidence or conclusive evidence of such facts as may be prescribed;
  - (e) for preventing the making of deposits of less than such amount as may be specified in the regulations;
  - (f) for the payment or transfer of sums in the National Savings Bank which belong to persons appearing to be minors or incapable through disorder or disability of mind of managing their property and affairs, or form part of the personal estate of any person appearing to be deceased;
  - (g) for the transfer of deposits from one account to another account, whether an existing or a new account;
  - (h) for determining the receipts which are to be a good discharge to the Director of Savings in the case of the payment or transfer of any sum;
  - (i) for the addition of one or more names to an account already in the National Savings Bank;
  - (j) for the purpose of the payment or transfer of any sum, for authorising a person to be treated as having been domiciled in the place in which he was resident at the date of his death;
  - (k) for directing that, except as provided by the regulations, no entry with respect to any trust (express, implied or constructive) shall be made in the account of any depositor, and that, except as aforesaid, no notice of any such trust shall be receivable by the Director of Savings;
  - (l) for determining the date on which a deposit is to be deemed to be withdrawn, and for prescribing the method by which payment of sums withdrawn is to be made;
  - (m) for providing that where any person to whom any sum, being the whole or any part of the deposit of a deceased depositor, is payable is unable by reason of any incapacity whatsoever to give a legal discharge therefor the sum may be paid to any person undertaking to maintain the incapacitated person;
  - (n) for prescribing the means by which particular facts may be proved and the manner in which evidence thereof may be given, and for authorising the Director of Savings to treat proof of any particular facts given in the prescribed manner as conclusive evidence of those facts for the purpose of the payment or transfer of any sum.
- (2) Regulations under section 2 of this Act may also provide—
  - (a) for the nomination by a depositor not being under 16 years of age of any person to whom any sum payable to the depositor at his death (including any portion of any savings bank annuity or accrued interest payable to the representatives of the depositor) is to be paid at the death;
  - (b) for the manner in which any such nomination may be revoked by the depositor and for the circumstances in which it is to be treated as having ceased to be operative, and for the payment of the specified amount to any nominee so nominated:
  - (c) for directing that any person acting as witness to a nomination shall be disqualified from taking thereunder;

(d) for authorising any person named as nominee in any nomination who dies after the death of the nominator but before receiving payment of the sum to be paid to him under the nomination to be treated as a depositor.

[F26(3) Regulations under section 2 of this Act may also make provision—

- (a) prohibiting the opening of ordinary accounts after a prescribed date;
- (b) prohibiting the opening of investment accounts of a prescribed description after a date prescribed in relation to that description of accounts;
- (c) prohibiting the making of ordinary deposits after a prescribed date;
- (d) prohibiting the making of deposits in investment accounts of a prescribed description after a date prescribed in relation to that description of accounts;
- (e) requiring the withdrawal of all of the money deposited in any dormant account of a prescribed description if any of the money deposited in it is withdrawn after a date prescribed in relation to that description of account;
- (f) for the transfer to investment accounts of a prescribed description of deposits in dormant accounts of a prescribed description;
- (g) for the transfer to a special Director's account of deposits in dormant accounts of a prescribed description or in accounts to which deposits have been transferred pursuant to provision made by virtue of paragraph (f) above.

### (4) In subsection (3) above—

- "dormant account" means an account in which deposits may not be made because of provision made by virtue of paragraph (c) or (d) of that subsection; and
- "special Director's account" means an investment account in the name of the Director of Savings in which deposits are held on behalf of the persons entitled to them. ]

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F23** S. 8(1)(b) substituted by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), Sch. 20 para. 7(a)
- F24 S. 8(1)(ba) inserted (10.7.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 208(9)
- F25 Words substituted by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39, SIF 63:1), Sch. 20 para. 7(b)
- **F26** S. 8(3)(4) inserted (10.7.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 208(10)

### 9 Payment on death without representation.

- (1) Where the sum in the National Savings Bank which forms part of the personal estate of a person appearing to be deceased does not exceed [F27£1,500], then, if the regulations under section 2 of this Act so provide, and subject to such regulations, probate or other proof of the title of the personal representative of the deceased person may be dispensed with, and the sum may be paid or distributed to or among the persons appearing in manner provided by the regulations to be beneficially entitled to the personal estate of the deceased person, whether under such nomination of the deceased as is allowed by the regulations, or by law, or as next of kin, or as creditors, or otherwise, or to or among any one or more of such persons, exclusively of the others; and the person making such a payment shall be discharged from all liability in respect of the sum paid in accordance with the regulations.
- (2) Subsection (1) above shall be included among the provisions with respect to which the Treasury may make an order under section 6(1) of the M1 Administration of Estates

(Small Payments) Act 1965 substituting for references to £500 references to such higher amount as may be specified in the order.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F27 £1,500 substituted for £500 by S.I. 1975/1137, art. 3(f)

### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C4 S. 9(1) has effect by virtue of S.I. 1984/539, art. 2(e) as if for the reference to £1,500 there were substituted a reference to £5,000

### **Marginal Citations**

M1 1965 c. 32.

### [F289A Investment account terms and conditions

- (1) Any provision which may be made in relation to investment deposits by regulations under section 2 of this Act may, in the case of deposits in investment accounts of any description first made available after the passing of the Finance Act 2003, be included instead in the terms and conditions of the accounts.
- (2) Any provision included in the terms and conditions of investment accounts under subsection (1) above has effect subject to regulations under section 2 of this Act and orders under section 4 of this Act.
- (3) In this section "terms and conditions" means terms and conditions set by the Treasury and published by Director of Savings in a manner approved by the Treasury.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F28 S. 9A inserted (10.7.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 208(11)

## F2910 Settlement of disputes.

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#### **Textual Amendments**

**F29** S. 10 repealed (20.7.2005 with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 Pt. 5(2) Note) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 11 Pt. 5(2)** 

### Fees on reference of disputes.

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F30** S. 11 repealed (20.7.2005 with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 Pt. 5(2) Note) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 11 Pt. 5(2)** 

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)
C5 S. 11 extended by S.I. 1984/779, arts. 23(4), 32
S. 11 extended by S.I. 1991/1407, reg. 21(4)
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### 12 Secrecy.

- (1) Subject to the following provisions of this section, the persons engaged in the receipt or payment of deposits shall not disclose the name of any depositor nor the amount deposited or withdrawn except to the Director of Savings or to such persons as may be concerned with carrying this Act into operation.
- (2) Subsection (1) above shall not prevent the disclosure, by a person authorised for the purpose by the Director of Savings, of information to any person in connection with an offence committed with reference to the account of a depositor or for the purpose of ascertaining whether or not an offence has been so committed.
- [F31(2A) Subsection (1) above shall not prevent the disclosure, by a person authorised by the Director of Savings, of information to any person for a permitted purpose.
  - (2B) A permitted purpose is a purpose connected with the provision of information about—
    - (a) the business of the National Savings Bank;
    - (b) any other means by which money is raised under the auspices of, by or through the Director of Savings.
  - (2C) A person to whom information is disclosed in pursuance of subsection (2A) above shall not—
    - (a) use the information for a purpose other than a permitted purpose;
    - (b) disclose the information to any other person.]
    - (3) Subsection (1) above shall have effect subject to the provisions of section 17(3) of the <sup>M2</sup>Taxes Management Act 1970 (which relates to the obtaining of information as to interest paid or credited without deduction of income tax) [F32 and of Schedule 36 to the Finance Act 2008 (powers of officers of Revenue and Customs to obtain information and documents and inspect business premises)]

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Textual Amendments
F31 S. 12(2A)(2B)(2C) inserted (27.7.1999) by 1999 c. 16, s. 137
F32 Words in s. 12(3) substituted (1.4.2009) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 113(2), Sch. 36 para. 78 (with Sch. 36 para. 38); S.I. 2009/404, art. 2 (with art. 11)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)
C6 S. 12(2): disclosure powers extended (14.12.2001) by 2000 c. 24, ss. 17, 127(2)(a), Sch. 4 para. 7

Marginal Citations
M2 1970 c. 9.
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13, 14 ...... F33
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#### **Textual Amendments**

**F33** Ss. 13, 14 repealed by Trustee Savings Banks Act 1985 (c. 58, SIF 110), ss. 4(3)(4), 7(3), **Sch. 4**, and S.I. 1986/1220, **art. 2**(*b*), Sch. 2

### 15 Transfer of deposits from and to overseas savings banks.

(1) The Director of Savings may enter into an arrangement with any government savings bank authority in any country for the transfer of sums standing to the credit of depositors from such a government savings bank to the National Savings Bank or from the National Savings Bank to such a government savings bank.

#### (2) Where—

- (a) an arrangement of the kind mentioned in subsection (1) above has been made by the Director of Savings, or
- (b) a similar arrangement was made before 1st October 1969 by the Postmaster General under section 12(1) of the M3 Savings Banks Act 1904 or section 13(1) of the M4 Post Office Savings Bank Act 1954,

the Director of Savings may cause any amount transferred in pursuance of the arrangement to the National Savings Bank to be placed to the credit of a depositor's account in that bank, although the amount transferred may exceed the amount which a depositor may deposit in any one year, but no amount shall be so credited which shall make the total amount standing to the credit of the account exceed the maximum for the time being allowed by law.

(3) Regulations under section 2 of this Act may provide for any matters necessary to give effect to transfers authorised in pursuance of this section.

### **Marginal Citations**

**M3** 1904 c. 8.

**M4** 1954 c. 62.

### 16 Deposits by charities etc.

- (1) The treasurer of any penny savings bank, charitable or provident institution or society, or charitable donation or bequest for the maintenance, education or benefit of the poor may invest the funds of the penny savings bank, institution or society in the National Savings Bank.
- (2) The Director of Savings may defray all or any of the expenses of a penny savings bank which has a deposit account with the National Savings Bank.
- (3) Subsection (1) above shall have effect without prejudice to the provisions of [F34 section 27 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014] and section 31 of the M5Industrial and Provident Societies Act (Northern Ireland) 1969 (which deal with the investment powers of registered societies), and subject to—
  - (a) those provisions,
  - (b) the provisions of any regulations under section 2 of this Act, and
  - (c) any order under section 4 of this Act.

(4) In this section "penny savings bank" means a bank the rules of which fix a sum not exceeding £5 as the maximum amount which may stand to the credit of any one depositor therein at any one time, and which provide, upon the attainment of that maximum amount, for its transfer to an account opened in the depositor's own name in the savings bank where the deposit account of the penny savings bank is kept.

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F34** Words in s. 16 substituted (1.8.2014) by Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 (c. 14), s. 154, **Sch. 4 para. 23** (with Sch. 5)

### **Marginal Citations**

**M5** 1969 c. 24 (N.I.)

### **Changes to legislation:**

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Savings Bank Act 1971, Cross Heading: Provisions as to deposits.