# ENVIRONMENT (WALES) ACT 2016

**EXPLANATORY NOTES** 

#### INTRODUCTION

#### **COMMENTARY ON SECTIONS**

#### PART 1 – SUSTAINABLE MANAGEMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Section	1 - 1	Purpose
Section		L GIPODE

- Section 2 Natural resources
- Section 3 –Sustainable management of natural resources
- Section 4 Principles of sustainable management of natural resources
- Section 5 General purpose of Natural Resources Body for Wales
- Section 6 Biodiversity and resilience of ecosystems duty
- Section 7 Biodiversity lists and duty to take steps to maintain and enhance biodiversity
- Section 8 Duty to prepare and publish state of natural resources report
- Section 9 Duty to prepare, publish and implement natural resources policy
- Section 10 Meaning of public body in sections 11 to 15
- Section 11 Area Statements
- Section 12 Welsh Ministers' directions to implement area statements
- Section 13 Guidance about implementing area statements
- Section 14 Duty of public bodies to provide information or other assistance to NRW
- Section 15 Duty of NRW to provide information or other assistance to public bodies
- Section 16 Power to enter into land management agreements
- Section 17 Effect on successors in title of certain land management agreements
- Section 18 Application of Schedule 2 of the Forestry Act 1967 to land management agreements

#### These notes refer to the Environment (Wales) Act 2016 (c.3)

- Section 19 Effect of agreements on dedication of highway and grant of easement
- Section 20 Transitional provisions
- Section 21 Crown land
- Section 22 Power to suspend statutory requirements for experimental schemes
- Section 23 Power of NRW to conduct experimental schemes etc.
- Section 24 Power to amend periods for the preparation and publication of documents
- Section 25 Regulations under this Part
- Section 27 Minor and consequential amendments and repeals

#### **PART 2 - CLIMATE CHANGE**

- Section 28 Purpose of this Part
- Section 29 The 2050 emissions target
- Section 30 Interim emissions targets
- Section 31 Carbon budgets
- Section 32 Emissions targets and carbon budgets: principles
- Section 33 The net Welsh emissions account
- Section 34 Net Welsh emissions
- Section 35 Welsh emissions from international aviation and shipping
- Section 36 Carbon units
- Section 37 Greenhouse gases
- Section 38 The baseline
- Section 39 Proposals and policies for meeting carbon budgets
- Section 40 Carrying amounts from one budgetary period to another
- Section 41 Final statement for budgetary period
- Section 42 Proposals and policies where carbon budgets not met
- Section 43 Statements for interim target years and 2050
- Section 44 Advisory body
- Section 45 Progress reports
- Section 46 Duty of advisory body to provide advice and assistance
- Section 47 Guidance to advisory body

#### These notes refer to the Environment (Wales) Act 2016 (c.3)

- Section 48 Regulations: procedure
- Section 49 Requirement to obtain advice about proposals to make regulations
- Section 50 -Advice about proposed regulations relating to targets and budgets
- Section 51 Measurement of emissions
- Section 52 International carbon reporting practice

#### **PART 3 – CHARGES FOR CARRIER BAGS**

- Section 54 Meaning of "carrier bag"
- Section 55 Requirement to charge
- Section 56 Sellers of goods
- Section 57 Application of proceeds
- Section 58 Administration
- Section 59 Record-keeping and publication of records
- Section 60 Enforcement
- Section 61 Civil sanctions
- Section 62 Regulations under this Part
- Section 64 Minor and consequential amendments and repeals

# PART 4 - COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL OF WASTE

- Section 65 Requirements relating to separate collection etc. of waste
- Section 66 Prohibition on disposal of food waste to sewer
- Section 67 Power to prohibit or regulate disposal of waste by incineration
- Section 68 Civil sanctions
- Section 69 Regulations
- Section 70 Minor and consequential amendments and repeals

#### PART 5 – FISHERIES FOR SHELLFISH

- Section 71 Applications for orders relating to fisheries
- Section 72 Requirement to include environmental provisions in orders relating to fisheries
- Section 73 Power to serve notices for protection of European marine sites
- Section 74 Power to vary or revoke orders to protect European marine sites
- Section 75 Supplementary provision

# **PART 6 - MARINE LICENSING**

- Section 76 Advice and assistance in relation to marine licensing
- Section 77 Fees for monitoring, variation etc. of marine licences
- Section 78 Further provision about payment of fees
- Section 79 Appeal against variation etc. of marine licence for non-payment of fee or deposit
- Section 80 Exceptions from power to delegate marine licensing authority functions

# **PART 7 – MISCELLANEOUS**

- Section 81 Establishment of Flood and Coastal Erosion Committee for Wales
- Sections 82 to 85 Land drainage
- Section 82 Repeal of requirements to publish in local newspapers etc.
- Section 83 Valuation of non-agricultural land for apportionment of drainage expenses
- Section 84 Power to make provision for appeals against special levies
- Section 85 Power of entry: compliance with order for cleansing ditches etc.
- Section 86 Byelaws made by the Natural Resources Body for Wales

### PART 8 - GENERAL

- Section 87 Interpretation
- Section 88 Coming into force

Schedule 1 – Charges for Carrier Bags: Civil Sanctions

**Civil Sanctions** 

**Fixed Monetary Penalties** 

**Fixed Monetary Penalties: Procedure** 

Discretionary requirements: procedure

Discretionary requirements: enforcement

**Combination of sanctions** 

**Monetary Penalties** 

**Costs Recovery** 

**Appeal** 

**Publicity for imposition of civil sanctions** 

Persons liable to civil sanctions

Guidance about use of powers to impose civil sanctions and recover costs

**Publication of enforcement action** 

Compliance with regulatory principles

Review

**Suspension** 

Payment of penalties into Welsh Consolidated Fund

Schedule 2

PART 1: SUSTAINABLE MANAGEMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

**PART 2: CHARGES FOR CARRIER BAGS** 

PART 3: COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL OF WASTE

PART 4: FLOOD AND COASTAL EROSION COMMITTEE

**PART 5: BYELAWS** 

RECORD OF PROCEEDINGS IN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR WALES