



# Modern Slavery Act 2015

## 2015 CHAPTER 30

### PART 1

#### OFFENCES

##### *Offences*

### 3 Meaning of exploitation

- (1) For the purposes of section 2 a person is exploited only if one or more of the following subsections apply in relation to the person.

*Slavery, servitude and forced or compulsory labour*

- (2) The person is the victim of behaviour—
- (a) which involves the commission of an offence under section 1, or
  - (b) which would involve the commission of an offence under that section if it took place in England and Wales.

*Sexual exploitation*

- (3) Something is done to or in respect of the person—
- (a) which involves the commission of an offence under—
    - (i) section 1(1)(a) of the Protection of Children Act 1978 (indecent photographs of children), or
    - (ii) Part 1 of the Sexual Offences Act 2003 (sexual offences), as it has effect in England and Wales, or
  - (b) which would involve the commission of such an offence if it were done in England and Wales.

*Removal of organs etc*

- (4) The person is encouraged, required or expected to do anything—

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**Changes to legislation:** *Modern Slavery Act 2015, Section 3 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 13 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

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- (a) which involves the commission, by him or her or another person, of an offence under section 32 or 33 of the Human Tissue Act 2004 (prohibition of commercial dealings in organs and restrictions on use of live donors) as it has effect in England and Wales, or
- (b) which would involve the commission of such an offence, by him or her or another person, if it were done in England and Wales.

*Securing services etc by force, threats or deception*

- (5) The person is subjected to force, threats or deception designed to induce him or her—
  - (a) to provide services of any kind,
  - (b) to provide another person with benefits of any kind, or
  - (c) to enable another person to acquire benefits of any kind.

*Securing services etc from children and vulnerable persons*

- (6) Another person uses or attempts to use the person for a purpose within paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of subsection (5), having chosen him or her for that purpose on the grounds that—
  - (a) he or she is a child, is mentally or physically ill or disabled, or has a family relationship with a particular person, and
  - (b) an adult, or a person without the illness, disability, or family relationship, would be likely to refuse to be used for that purpose.

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**Commencement Information**

**II** S. 3 in force at 31.7.2015 by [S.I. 2015/1476](#), [reg. 2\(a\)](#)

**Changes to legislation:**

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**Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:**

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 50A(5A) inserted by [2023 c. 37 s. 28\(1\)](#)