## STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

## 2021 No. 849

## The Criminal Procedure (Amendment No. 2) Rules 2021

## **Amendments to the Criminal Procedure Rules**

- 9. In Part 25 (Trial and sentence in the Crown Court)—
  - (a) in rule 25.11 (Evidence of a witness in person)—
    - (i) for paragraph (3) substitute—
      - "(3) Before the witness gives evidence—
        - (a) the party who introduces the witness' evidence must explain how that evidence is admissible, unless it is only evidence of fact within the witness' direct knowledge; and
        - (b) the witness must take an oath or affirm, unless other legislation otherwise provides.", and
    - (ii) after the first paragraph of the note to the rule insert—
      - "Part 19 contains rules about the introduction of evidence of expert opinion. Part 20 contains rules about the introduction of hearsay evidence."; and
  - (b) in rule 25.12 (Evidence of a witness in writing)—
    - (i) renumber paragraph (2) as (3),
    - (ii) after paragraph (1) insert—
      - "(2) That party must explain how the evidence is admissible unless it is—
        - (a) evidence of fact within the direct knowledge of the person who made the written statement served under rule 16.4 (Written witness statement in evidence);
        - (b) contained in an expert's report served under rule 19.3 (Introduction of expert evidence); or
        - (c) identified as hearsay in a notice served under rule 20.2 (Notice to introduce hearsay evidence)."