## SCHEDULES

#### SCHEDULE 1

Regulation 16(2)

Technical and administrative requirements for grant of national small series type approval

### PART 1

### Interpretation

- 1. In this Schedule—
  - "approval" means-
  - (a) a certificate of type approval (including a certificate issued in accordance with Council Directive 70/156/EEC or Directive 2007/46/EC) issued in the United Kingdom or other member State, or
  - (b) a document of approval issued under the law of a country or territory outside the United Kingdom,

which is sufficient to show that a vehicle, system, component or separate technical unit complies with a requirement specified in column 1 of a table in this Schedule;

"certificate of conformity" means a certificate of conformity issued in respect of a type approval granted in the United Kingdom or other member State (including a type approval granted before 5th July 2020);

"disabled person's vehicle" means a vehicle constructed or adapted to enable a person with a disability to travel in the vehicle as a driver or a passenger, in safety and reasonable comfort (and "disability" has the same meaning as in section 6(1) of the Equality Act 2010(1));

"effective date" has the meaning given in Part 1 of Schedule 2;

"test report" means a report issued by a technical service (within the meaning of Article 3(38) of the Type Approval Regulation) which is sufficient to show that a vehicle, system, component or separate technical unit complies with a requirement specified in column 1 of a table in this Schedule.

- **2.** A reference in a table in this Schedule to any numbered item is, except where otherwise provided, a reference to the item so numbered in that table.
- **3.** A reference in column 1 of a table in this Schedule to any Directive, Regulation (other than a UNECE Regulation) or Decision is a reference to the version of that Directive, Regulation or Decision—
  - (a) as at the date of any specified last amendment, or
  - (b) where it has been revoked and no last amendment is specified, immediately before that revocation.

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<sup>(1) 2010</sup> c.15.

**4.** A reference in column 2 or 3 of a table in this Schedule to any Directive, Regulation or Decision is a reference to the version of that Directive, Regulation or Decision mentioned in the corresponding entry in column 1 of the table concerned.

# PART 2 Requirements for vehicles of category M<sub>1</sub>

# CHAPTER 1

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications	
1Noise			
The technical provisions of Annex I to Directive 70/157/EEC(2) as last amended by Directive 1999/101/EC(3), or vehicles for which an approval or test report has been issued prior to modification of the exhaust system, a Stationary Noise Test is permitted.	"Stationary Noise Test" means:  (a) in the case of a modified exhaust system, a stationary test as defined in paragraphs 5.2.3.4.2 and 5.2.3.4.3 of Annex I to Directive 70/157/EEC with a noise limit value measured on the dB(A) scale which must not exceed the equivalent stationary value recorded on the approval, certificate of conformity or test report for that vehicle by more than 2dB(A) at 0.5m, and  (b) in the case of vehicles having a maximum permissible mass exceeding 2800kg fitted with a modified air brake system, a test report to paragraph 5.4 of Annex I to Directive 70/157/EC (except that this does not apply if proprietary air brake silencers are fitted).	1 Directive 70/157/EEC, Annex I, paragraphs 5.3.1.1, 5.3.1.2 and 5.3.1.3. 2 Modification of the exhaust system length after last silencer not exceeding 2m is permissible without further test. 3 The requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.	
2Light Duty Emissions	2Light Duty Emissions		
1 The technical provisions of Regulation (EC) 715/2007 as last amended by Regulation	Diagnostic Systems.	1 Vehicles are exempt from the requirements of <b>OBD</b> .	

<sup>(2)</sup> OJ No. L 42, 23.2.1970, p. 16. (3) OJ No. L 334, 28.12.1999, p. 41.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
(EC) 692/2008( <b>4</b> ), Annex I, Table 2.		
2 Complete or completed vehicles manufactured after 1st		2 This item does not apply to vehicles approved to item 41.
December 2018: the technical provisions of Annex XXI to Commission Regulation (EU) 2017/1151(5) (WLTP).		3 Modification of the exhaust system is permitted without any further test provided the emission control devices including particulate filters (if any) are not affected.
		4 In the case of a completed vehicle, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		5 An approval issued to the most representative base vehicle remains valid irrespective of change in the reference mass or aerodynamic performance.
		6 In the case of armoured vehicles exemption from any requirement of this item is permitted if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose.
		7 Vehicles exceeding 2840kg reference mass (but not exceeding 5000kg reference mass) can also be considered to be in scope of this requirement.
3AFuel Tanks		
1 The technical provisions of Directive 70/221/EEC(6) as last		In the case of fuel tanks other than tanks for gaseous fuels:

<sup>(4)</sup> OJ No. L 199, 28.7.2008, p. 1. (5) OJ No. L 175, 7.7.2017, p. 1. (6) OJ No. L 76, 6.4.1970, p. 23 (English special edition: Series I Volume 1970(I) P. 192).

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
amended by Directive 2006/20/ EC(7).		(a) tanks must comply with the requirements specified
2 For vehicles using gaseous fuels:		in column 1 except that the approval or test report need not be for the same vehicle type,
UNECE Regulation 67.01 for LPG,		and (b) modifications to the
UNECE Regulation 110 for CNG,		pipework or relocation of a tank excluding modification of the tank, the cap/filler device
UNECE Regulation 115 for LPG or CNG retro-fit, or		or the venting device, may be accepted by the approval authority.
the technical provisions of Regulation (EC) No 79/2009(8) or UNECE Regulation 134 for hydrogen.		
<b>3BRear Protective Devices</b>		
The technical provisions of Directive 70/221/EEC as last amended by Directive 2006/20/EC.		
4Rear Registration Plate Space	e	
The technical provisions of Directive 70/222/EEC(9),		
or:		
Space must be provided for a registration plate meeting the requirements of the Road Vehicles (Display of Registration Marks) Regulations 2001(10).		
5Steering Equipment		
The essential technical provisions of Directive 70/311/EEC(11) as last amended by Directive 1999/7/EC(12).	System" means a system that	1 In the case of a <b>Manual</b> or <b>Power Assisted System</b> , paragraph 5.2 of Annex I to Directive 70/311/EEC does not

<sup>(7)</sup> OJ No. L 48, 18.2.2006, p. 16. (8) OJ No. L 35, 4.2.2009, p. 32. (9) OJ No. L 76, 6.4.1970, p. 25 (English special edition: Series I Volume 1970(I) P. 194). (10) S.I. 2001/561, as amended by S.I. 2001/1079, 2002/2687, 2009/811 and 2018/1295. (11) OJ No. L 133, 18.6.1970, p. 10 (English special edition: Series I Volume 1970(II) P. 375).

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions failure of any power supply or assistance.	Exemptions and modifications apply if a driving assessment conducted by the approval authority reveals no undue steering effort, instability, or other adverse characteristics.
		2 The requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		3 Directive 70/311/EEC, Annex I, paragraphs 4.1.1.2 and 4.2.1.1.2. does not apply to a steering control system designed to meet the needs of a driver with a physical disability.
<b>6Door latches and Hinges</b>		
The essential technical provisions of Directive 70/387/EEC(13) as last amended by Directive 2001/31/EC(14).		1 Does not apply to doors which do not give direct access to a seat designed for normal use while a vehicle is travelling on a road. This includes any door, for which the longitudinal plane passing through the extreme inboard projecting point of such a door is more than 300mm distant from the longitudinal plane passing through the nearest edge of such a seat. For the purpose of this provision the seating position of a wheelchair is considered to be a seat.
		2 This item does not apply to doors meeting the technical requirements specified in paragraphs 7.6.4 to 7.6.6 or in paragraph 7.6.7 of Annex I to Directive 2001/85/EC(15).
7Audible Warning		
	"Sound Level Check" means a vehicle test as described in the	

<sup>(12)</sup> OJ No. L 40, 13.2.1999, p. 36. (13) OJ No. L 176, 10.8.1970, p. 5 (English special edition: Series I Volume 1970(II) P. 564). (14) OJ No. L 130, 12.5.2001, p. 33. (15) OJ No. L 42, 13.2.2002, p. 1.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement  Directive 70/388/EEC(16) as	Definitions and supplementary provisions technical provisions given in	Exemptions and modifications device including a Sound
last amended by Directive 87/354/EC(17).	column 1 except that a voltage test is not required.	Level Check.  2 In the case of armoured vehicles exemption from any requirement of this item is permitted if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose.
		3 In the case of armoured vehicles additional panic alarm devices are permitted. For the technical provisions see item 13.
8Indirect Vision		
The technical provisions of Directive 2003/97/EC(18).		1 Field of view requirements do not apply to optional mirrors.
		2 The requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		3 In the case of a passenger car where the longitudinal plane of the exterior bodywork on either side of the vehicle adjacent to the driver's position on which an exterior rear view mirror may be mounted is more than 150mm inwards from a longitudinal plane passing through the outer edge of the rear tyre(s) on that side of the vehicle the following may apply: Directive 2003/97/EC, Annex III, paragraphs 5.3.1 and 5.3.2, in the second paragraph in each case, for "1m" substitute "2.125m" and for "4m" substitute "10m".

<sup>(16)</sup> OJ No. L 176, 10.8.1970, p. 12 (English special edition: Series I Volume 1970(II) P. 571). (17) OJ No. L 192, 11.7.1987, p. 43. (18) OJ No. L 25, 29.1.2004, p. 1.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		4 Vehicles built before 26 January 2010: the mirrors may as an alternative be installed in accordance with Directive 71/127/EEC(19) as amended by Directive 88/321/EEC(20).
9Braking		
The technical provisions of paragraph 2 of Annex I to Directive 71/320/EEC(21) as last amended by Directive 98/12/EC(22) and tests as defined in associated Annexes		1 The requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.  2 The requirements in column
as may be applicable.		I for the driver to be able to operate the service braking system while keeping both hands on the steering control, and the secondary braking system while keeping at least one hand on the steering control, do not apply to a vehicle, so long as the vehicle is adapted for a disabled driver to enable him to control the steering at all times while operating either braking system.
10Electro-magnetic Compatib	ility	
The essential technical provisions of Directive 72/245/EEC(23) as last amended by Directive 2006/28/EC(24), section 6 of Annex I taking into consideration the exemptions in section 8 and tests specified in Annexes IV to X.		In the case of a vehicle adapted as a wheelchair accessible vehicle or a disabled person's vehicle, wiring may be repositioned and/or additional wiring fitted without further test.
12Interior Fittings		,
The essential technical provisions of Directive 74/60/		1 The following do not apply:

<sup>(19)</sup> OJ No. L 68, 22.3.1971, p. 1 (English special edition: Series I Volume 1971(I) P. 136). (20) OJ No. L 147, 14.6.1988, p. 77. (21) OJ No. L 202, 6.9.1971, p. 37 (English special edition: Series I Volume 1971(III) P. 746). (22) OJ No. L 81, 18.3.1998, p. 1. (23) OJ No. L 152, 6.7.1972, p. 15 (English special edition: Series I Volume 1972(II) P. 637). (24) OJ No. L 65, 7.3.2006, p. 27.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
EEC(25) as last amended by Directive 2000/4/EC(26).		(a) Directive 74/60/EEC, Annex I, Paragraphs 5.1.2, 5.2.4, 5.3.4.1, 5.4.2.2, 5.7.1.2 and the second sentence of 5.2.3.1, and
		(b) the requirements as they apply to hood or tonneau cover press studs fitted to a convertible vehicle so long as they are blunted.
		2 The requirements in column 1 are limited to the area forward of rearmost seat designated for use while travelling and limited to head impact zone.
		3 For the purpose of this requirement a wheelchair is considered to be a seating position.
		4 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse with a maximum mass equal to or exceeding 2500kg the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		5 In the case of armoured vehicles exemption from any requirement of this item is permitted if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose.
13Anti-Theft and Immobiliser		
1 The technical provisions of Directive 74/61/EEC(27) as last	Immobilisers must be approved as part of the base vehicle or as a separate technical unit.	1 Directive 74/61/EEC, Annex IV, paragraphs 3.9, 4.1.3, 4.1.4,

<sup>(25)</sup> OJ No. L 38, 11.2.1974, p. 2. (26) OJ No. L 87, 8.4.2000, p. 22. (27) OJ No. L 38, 11.2.1974, p. 22.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
amended by Directive 95/56/EC(28).		4.2.4, 4.2.6, and 4.3.5 do not apply.
2 In the case of an armoured vehicle fitted with an optional panic alarm not forming part of an alarm system under paragraph 1 must comply with	Alarms must be approved as part of the base vehicle or as a separate technical unit.	2 The requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
the following—	An "Installation Check" means an inspection of installed	3 In the case of devices to prevent unauthorised use
(a) the alarm signal must be audible and in addition may include optical alarm devices, or be a radio alarm, or any combination of the above;	components as the approval authority deem necessary and in the case of an immobiliser or alarm system a completed installation certificate.	the manufacturer may as an alternative to an approval or test report issue a declaration of the device(s) fitted and that they comply with column 1, and in such case an <b>Installation Check</b> will be conducted.
(b) the technical requirements of Directive 74/61/EEC as last amended by Directive 95/56/EC, Annex VI, Part II, paragraphs 8.2 to 8.8, 9.1.2 to 9.2.1, 9.2.3 to 9.4, 9.6, 9.9 to 9.10, and 9.11.2 to 11 inclusive;		4 In the case of an immobiliser or alarm system an <b>Installation Check</b> will be conducted.
(c) unsetting the panic alarm must immediately cut the alarm signal.		
14Protective Steering		
The essential technical provisions of Directive 74/297/ EEC(29) as last amended by Directive 91/662/EEC(30).		1 The requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		2 This item does not apply to:
		(a) an armoured vehicle; or
		(b) a vehicle which complies with the technical requirements of Directive 96/79/EC(31).
		3 The requirements of this item do not apply to a disabled

<sup>(28)</sup> OJ No. L 286, 29.11.1995, p. 1. (29) OJ No. L 165, 20.6.1974, p. 16. (30) OJ No. L 366, 31.12.1991, p. 1. (31) OJ No. L 18, 21.1.1997, p. 7.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		person's vehicle insofar as the adaptation prevents the vehicle from complying with any of the requirements of this item except that this does not apply where such adaptations can easily be removed, if necessary with the use of tools, and in which case evidence of compliance before the vehicle was adapted is required.
15Seat Strength		
The essential technical provisions of Directive 74/408/EEC(32) as last amended by Directive 2005/39/EC(33).		1 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		2 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse the requirements in column 1 do not apply to seats intended for use solely while the vehicle is stationary and any such seats must be clearly identified to users by means of a pictogram or a sign with appropriate text.
		3 In the case of a wheelchair accessible vehicle:
		(a) a wheelchair location is to be considered a seating position but the requirements in column 1, paragraph 1, do not apply to the wheelchair, and
		(b) for each wheelchair, sufficient space must be provided. The longitudinal plane of the special area must be parallel to the longitudinal plane of the vehicle.

<sup>(32)</sup> OJ No. L 221, 12.8.1974, p. 1. (33) OJ No. L 255, 30.9.2005, p. 143.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		4 The provisions of paragraph 2 of Article 1 to Directive 2005/39/EC do not apply.
		5 The tests specified in Appendix 1 and Appendix 2 of Annex II to Directive 74/408/EEC do not apply to a seat if designed to provide a comparable level of safety.
16Exterior Projections		
The essential technical provisions of Directive 74/483/EEC(34) as last amended by Directive 79/488/EEC(35).		1 The requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply to the cab.
		2 Those parts of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, other than the driver's cabin are exempt from any requirement of this item if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose.
		3 In the case of armoured vehicles exemption from any requirement of this item is permitted if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose.
		4 Hood or tonneau cover press studs fitted to a convertible vehicle so long as they are blunted.
17Speedometer and Reverse G	Gear	
The technical provisions of Directive 75/443/EEC( <b>36</b> ) as		

<sup>(34)</sup> OJ No. L 266, 2.10.1974, p. 4. (35) OJ No. L 128, 26.5.1979, p. 1. (36) OJ No. L 196, 26.7.1975, p. 1.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
last amended by Directive 97/39/EC(37).		
18Plates (statutory)		,
1 The technical provisions of Directive 76/114/EEC(38) as last amended by Directive 78/507/EEC(39).		
2 Where the vehicle is the subject of a multi stage build a plate is required on completion of each stage as appropriate.		
19Seat Belt Anchorages		,
The technical provisions of Directive 76/115/EEC(40) as last amended by Directive 2005/41/EC(41), and in the case of a wheelchair accessible vehicle the requirements in Sections 1 or 2 of Chapter 2 to this Part.		1 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, with a maximum mass equal to or exceeding 2500kg the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.  2 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements in column 1 do not apply to seats intended for use solely while the vehicle is stationary and any such seats must be clearly identified to users by means of a pictogram or a sign with appropriate text.
		3 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, at least anchorages for lap belts are required for all rear seating positions.  4 In the case of armoured vehicles exemption from any requirement of this item
		is permitted if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that

<sup>(37)</sup> OJ No. L 177, 5.7.1997, p. 15. (38) OJ No. L 24, 30.1.1976, p. 1. (39) OJ No. L 155, 13.6.1978, p. 31. (40) OJ No. L 24, 30.1.1976, p. 6. (41) OJ No. L 255, 30.9.2005, p. 149.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications  it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose.
		5 Where a seat belt anchorage has been approved in accordance with the requirements in column 1 and the structure of the vehicle is subsequently modified, no new tests are required provided the structure on which the anchorage is mounted is unlikely to be affected.
20Installation of Lighting and	<b>Light Signalling Devices</b>	
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 48.03, and dipped beam headlamps must be suitable for left hand rule of the road traffic.		1 Exemption from one or more of the technical requirements is permitted for a special purpose vehicle where the special purpose makes it impossible to fully comply provided that all mandatory devices are installed and geometric visibility is unaffected.
		2 For vehicles with a maximum mass equal to or exceeding 2500kg the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply to the cab.
		3 In the case of armoured vehicles exemption from any requirement of this item is permitted if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose and provided that all mandatory lighting devices are installed and that the geometric visibility is not affected.
21Retro Reflectors		

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 3 or UNECE Regulation 150.		
22End-outline, Front-Position Running Lamps	(side), Rear-Position (side),	Stop, Side Marker, Daytime
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 7 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
23Direction Indicators		
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 6 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
24Rear registration Plate Lam	ps	
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 4 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
25Headlamps (including bulbs	)	
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 8, UNECE Regulation 20, UNECE Regulation 31, UNECE Regulation 98, UNECE Regulation 112, UNECE Regulation 123 or UNECE Regulation 149.		
25ACornering Lamps (where	fitted)	
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 119 or UNECE Regulation 149.		
26Front Fog Lamps (where fit	ted)	
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 19 or UNECE Regulation 149.		
28Rear Fog Lamps		
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 38 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
29Reversing Lamps		

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 23 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
30Parking Lamps (where fitte	d)	
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 7 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
31Seat Belts		
The technical provisions of Directive 77/541/EEC(42) as last amended by Directive 2005/40/EC(43).		1 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, with a maximum mass equal to or exceeding 2500kg the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		2 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, hearse, or other special purpose vehicle the requirements in column 1 do not apply to seats intended for use solely while the vehicle is stationary and any such seats must be clearly identified to users by means of a pictogram or a sign with appropriate text.
		3 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, at least lap belts are required for all rear seating positions.
		4 In the case of armoured vehicles exemption from any requirement of this item is permitted if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose.
		5 Seat belts which have been specially designed or adapted for use by an adult or young

<sup>(42)</sup> OJ No. L 220, 29.8.1977, p. 95. (43) OJ No. L 255, 30.9.2005, p. 146.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		person suffering from some physical or mental impairment and intended for use solely by such person are exempt.
		(Note: Seat belt anchorages for such belts must satisfy the requirements of item 19.)
		6 In the case of a wheelchair accessible vehicle when, due to the conversion, anchorage points for the safety belts need to be moved outside the tolerance provided for in point 2.7.8.1 of Annex I to Directive 77/541/EEC, the technical service must check whether the alteration constitutes a worst case or not. If that is the case, the test provided for in Annex VII to Directive 77/541/EEC will be performed. Extension to the approval does not need to be issued. This does not apply to a seat that is a wheelchair.
		7 A seat belt bearing an approval mark in accordance with column 1 may be fitted, whether or not the seat belt has been type approved for the anchorages to which it is fitted, provided that the seat belt complies with the installation requirements of column 1.
32Forward Vision		
Directive 77/649/EEC(44) as last amended by Directive 90/630/EEC(45),		
or		
the driver must have a clear and unobscured view of the		

<sup>(44)</sup> OJ No. L 267, 19.10.1977, p. 1. (45) OJ No. L 341, 6.12.1990, p. 20.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and	Exemptions and
	supplementary provisions	modifications
road ahead and to the side (180° forward).		
33Identification of Controls, T	ell-tales and Indicators	
The technical provisions of Directive 78/316/EEC(46) as last amended by Directive 94/53/EC(47).		
34Defrost/Demist		
Directive 78/317/EEC(48),	"Adequate" means sufficiently effective to ensure adequate	
or	visibility through the	requirement of this item is permitted if it can be
vehicles must be fitted with adequate defrosting and demisting devices.	conditions.	demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that it is impossible for the vehicle
dominating do 11000.		to comply due to its special purpose.
35Wash/Wipe		
Directive 78/318/EEC( <b>49</b> )	"Adequate" means sufficiently	In the case of armoured
as last amended by Directive 94/68/EC( <b>50</b> ),	visibility through the	vehicles exemption from any requirement of this item is permitted if it can be
or	conditions.	demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that
vehicles must be fitted with		it is impossible for the vehicle
adequate washing and wiping		to comply due to its special
devices.		purpose.
36Heating Systems (where fitted)		
The essential technical		
provisions of Directive		
2001/56/EC( <b>51</b> ) as last		
amended by Directive		
2006/119/EC( <b>52</b> ), paragraph 3		
of Annex II, and Annexes III, VII and VIII.		
37Wheel guards		

<sup>(46)</sup> OJ No. L 81, 28.3.1978, p. 3. (47) OJ No. L 299, 22.11.1994, p. 26. (48) OJ No. L 81, 28.3.1978, p. 27. (49) OJ No. L 81, 28.3.1978, p. 49. (50) OJ No. L 354, 31.12.1994, p. 1. (51) OJ No. L 292, 9.11.2001, p. 21. (52) OJ No. L 330, 28.11.2006, p. 12.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
The technical provisions of Directive 78/549/EEC(53) as last amended by Directive		1 Paragraph 3 of Annex I to Directive 78/549/EEC does not apply.
94/78/EC( <b>54</b> ).		2 For vehicles with a maximum mass equal to or exceeding 2500kg the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
38Head restraints		
The technical provisions of Directive 78/932/EEC(55).		1 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse with a maximum mass equal to or exceeding 2500kg the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		2 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse—
		(a) the requirements in column 1 do not apply to seats intended for use solely while the vehicle is stationary, and
		(b) any seats which are not for use when travelling on a road must be clearly identified to users by means of a pictogram or a sign with appropriate text.
		3 Does not apply to head restraints which comply with the requirements of item 15.
		4 Does not apply to a seat which is a wheelchair.
41Heavy Duty Emissions		*

<sup>(53)</sup> OJ No. L 168, 26.6.1978, p. 45. (54) OJ No. L 354, 31.12.1994, p. 10. (55) OJ No. L 325, 20.11.1978, p. 1.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
1 Directive 2005/55/EC( <b>56</b> ) as last amended by Directive 2006/51/EC( <b>57</b> ), Annex I, and Row B2 limit values.		1 Does not apply to vehicles approved under item 2.
2 Complete or completed vehicles manufactured on or after 1st September 2018: Regulation (EC) No 595/2009		2 Modification of exhaust system length after the last silencer is permissible without any further test.
Annex I limit values.		3 In the case of completed vehicles the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		4 In the case of armoured vehicles exemption from any requirement of this item is permitted if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose.
44Masses and Dimensions (car	·s)	
The essential technical provisions of Directive 92/21/EEC(58) as amended by Directive 95/48/EC(59).		1 In the case of motor caravans, for paragraph 3.1.1.2 of Annex II to Directive 92/21, for "2500mm" substitute "2600mm".
		2 Paragraphs 3.1.1.3 and 3.3.3 of Annex II to Directive 92/21/ EEC do not apply.
		3 In the case of wheelchair accessible vehicles, for the purpose of calculations, the mass of the wheelchair including the user is assumed to be 100kg. The mass shall be concentrated at the H point of the three dimensional machine.

<sup>(56)</sup> OJ No. L 275, 20.10.2005, p. 1. (57) OJ No. L 152, 7.6.2006, p. 11. (58) OJ No. L 129, 14.5.1992, p. 1. (59) OJ No. L 233, 30.9.1995, p. 73.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
45Safety glass		
The technical provisions of Directive 92/22/EEC(60) as last		1 Does not apply to armoured vehicles.
amended by Directive 2001/92/EC(61).		2 Exclusions defined in paragraph 1 of Annex II to Directive 92/22/EEC as amended.
		3 In the case of a wheelchair accessible vehicle, motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, all window glazing, other than driver's cab glazing, the material may be safety glass or rigid plastic glazing.
		4 For vehicles with a maximum mass equal to or exceeding 2500kg the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		5 Directive 92/22/EEC, Annex III, paragraph 2.1.1 and 2.1.2 do not apply provided that driver's forward vision is not distorted and that light transmission of at least 70% is maintained.
46Tyres		
Directive 92/23/EEC(62) as last amended by Directive 2005/11/EC(63), and UNECE Regulation 64.01 for		1 For vehicles with a maximum mass equal to or exceeding 2500kg the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
temporary spare use spare tyre (if fitted).		2 In the case of armoured vehicles exemption from any requirement of this item is permitted if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction

<sup>(60)</sup> OJ No. L 129, 14.5.1992, p. 11. (61) OJ No. L 291, 8.11.2001, p. 24. (62) OJ No. L 129, 14.5.1992, p. 95. (63) OJ No. L 46, 17.2.2005, p. 42.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications of the approval authority that it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose.
50Couplings (where fitted)		
The technical provisions of Annex VII to Directive 94/20/ EC(64).		In the case of a wheelchair accessible vehicle, irrespective of mass, or a motor caravan, ambulance or hearse with a maximum mass equal to or exceeding 2500kg the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
60 Frontal Protection Systems	("Bull-bars") (where fitted)	
The technical provisions of paragraphs 2 and 3 of Annex I to Directive 2005/66/EC(65) and Commission Decision 2006/368/EC(66).		
69Electrical Safety		
Vehicle: The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 100.01.		

# CHAPTER 2

# SECTION 1

# Wheelchair spaces

- 1. A wheelchair space must be fitted with—
  - (a) a wheelchair and wheelchair user restraint system complying with item 19A of the Type Approval Regulation, Annex II, Part III, Appendix 3, or
  - (b) a restraint system comprising—
    - (i) a four point wheelchair tie-down system suitable for general wheelchair application, and

<sup>(64)</sup> OJ No. L 195, 29.7.1994, p. 1. (65) OJ No. L 309, 25.11.2005, p. 37. (66) OJ No. L 140, 29.5.2006, p. 33.

(ii) a wheelchair user restraint system comprising a minimum of three anchorage points to provide a pelvic and upper torso restraint system.

#### Wheelchair tie-down devices

2. A wheelchair tie-down device must comply with ISO 10542 and be marked accordingly.

### Location and geometry of anchorages

**3.** The geometry of the wheelchair tie-down and occupant restraint system anchorages and webbing must comply with ISO 10542. A surrogate wheelchair as defined in ISO 10542 or equivalent must be used for this purpose.

### Testing of restraint system anchorages

- **4.**—(1) A static test must be conducted on the anchorage points for both the wheelchair tie-downs and occupant restraints in accordance with the following requirements—
  - (a) The tests must be conducted on a vehicle or a representative section of a vehicle structure including any vehicle fittings that are likely to contribute to the strength or rigidity of the structure;
  - (b) The forces specified in paragraph 5 below must be applied by means of a surrogate wheelchair of adequate strength as defined in ISO 10542, or equivalent, with attachment points for the front and rear tie-downs and reproducing the geometry of the wheelchair tie-down system;
  - (c) The forces specified in paragraph 6 below must be applied by means of a traction device specified in paragraph 5.3.4 of Annex I to Directive 76/115/EEC as last amended by Directive 96/38/EC(67) and supported on the surrogate wheelchair defined in (b) above;
  - (d) The forces in sub-paragraphs (b) and (c) above must be applied simultaneously in the forward direction at an angle of  $10^{\circ} \pm 5^{\circ}$  above the horizontal plane. The force in (b) must be applied at a height of not less than 200 mm and not more than 300 mm measured vertically above the floor of the wheelchair space;
  - (e) The force in paragraph 5(b) must be applied in the rearward direction at an angle of  $10^{\circ} \pm 5^{\circ}$  above the horizontal plane at a height of not less than 200 mm and not more than 300 mm measured vertically above the floor of the wheelchair space;
  - (f) All forces must be applied as rapidly as possible through the central vertical axis of the wheelchair and wheelchair space;
  - (g) All forces must be maintained for a period of not less than 0.2 seconds.
- (2) For test purposes the components comprising the wheelchair tie-down and occupant restraint devices may be replaced with components suitable for test purposes having a similar function.

#### Forces applied to a wheelchair tie-down system

- **5.** The force applied to the surrogate wheelchair:
  - (a) in the forward direction to be 24.50 kN;
  - (b) in the rearward direction to be 12.25 kN.

<sup>(67)</sup> OJ No. L 187, 26.7.1996, p. 95.

### Forces applied to an occupant restraint system

**6.** The forces must be those specified in paragraph 5.4 of Annex I to Directive 76/115/EEC as last amended by Directive 96/38/EC.

### Anchorage system performance

- 7. The anchorages will meet the test performance requirements if—
  - (a) no part of the system has failed, or become detached during the test;
  - (b) no part of the anchorage system has deformed to such an extent that sharp edges or protrusion may cause injury.

#### SECTION 2

Instead of complying with Section 1 an alternative wheelchair tie-down system, docking system or occupant restraint system may be fitted. This may include a rearward facing wheelchair arrangement with appropriate safety features. Evidence must be provided to the approval authority that the system offers an equivalent level of occupant protection for the wheelchair user.

PART 3
Requirements for vehicles of category N<sub>1</sub>

Column 1 Requirement 1Noise	Column 2  Definitions and supplementary provisions	Column 3  Exemptions and modifications
The technical provisions of Annex I to Directive 70/157/EEC as last amended by Directive 1999/101/EC.	A "Stationary Noise Test" means, in the case of a modified exhaust system, a stationary test as defined in paragraphs 5.2.3.4.2 and 5.2.3.4.3 of Annex I to Directive 70/157/EEC with a noise limit value measured on the dB(A) scale which must not exceed the equivalent stationary value recorded on the approval, certificate of conformity or test report for that vehicle by more than 2dB(A) at 0.5m.	Annex I, paragraphs 5.3.1.1, 5.3.1.2 and 5.3.1.3 do not apply.  2 If an approval or test report is issued for a vehicle in accordance with column

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
2Light Duty Emissions		
1 The technical provisions of Regulation (EC) 715/2007 as last amended by Regulation (EC) 692/2008, Annex I, Table 2.		1 The requirements of <b>OBD</b> do not apply.
2 Complete or completed vehicles manufactured after 1st		2 Does not apply to vehicles approved to item 41.
December 2019: the technical provisions of Annex XXI in Commission Regulation (EU) 2017/1151 (WLTP).		3 Modification of exhaust system length after the last silencer is permissible without any further test.
		4 In the case of a completed vehicle, an approval issued to the most representative base vehicle remains valid irrespective of change in reference weight or aerodynamic performance.
		5 In the case of armoured vehicles exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permissible where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
3AFuel Tanks		
1 The technical provisions of Directive 70/221/EEC as last amended by Directive 2006/20/EC.		
2 For vehicles using gaseous fuels:		
UNECE Regulation 67.01 for LPG,		

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
UNECE Regulation 110 for CNG,		
UNECE Regulation 115 for LPG or CNG retro-fit, or		
the technical provisions of Regulation (EC) No 79/2009 or UNECE Regulation 134 for hydrogen.		
3BRear Protective Devices		,
The technical provisions of paragraph 5 of Annex II to Directive 70/221/EEC as last amended by Directive 2006/20/EC.		
4Rear Registration Plate Space	e	
The technical provisions of Directive 70/222/EEC,		
or		
space must be provided for a registration plate meeting the requirements of the Road Vehicles (Display of Registration Marks) Regulations 2001.		
5Steering Effort		
The technical provisions of paragraphs 4 and 5 of Annex I to Directive 70/311/EEC as last amended by Directive 1999/7/EC.		The requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
6Door latches and Hinges		
The technical provisions of paragraph 3 of Annex I to Directive 70/387/EEC as last amended by Directive 2001/31/EC.		
7Audible Warning		
Component:		In the case of an armoured vehicle exemption from one

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
Directive 70/388/EEC as last amended by Directive 87/354/EC.  Vehicle:		or more of the provisions in column 1 is permissible where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully
The technical provisions of paragraph 2 of Annex I to Directive 70/388/EEC as last amended by Directive 87/354/EC.		comply.
8Indirect Vision		
Component:		1 Field of view requirements do not apply to optional mirrors.
Directive 2003/97/EC		2 In the case of an armoured
Vehicle:  The technical provisions of Directive 2003/97/EC, Annex III.		vehicle, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
9Braking		
The technical provisions of paragraph 2 of Annex I to Directive 71/320/EEC as last amended by Directive 98/12/EC and tests as defined in associated Annexes as may be applicable.		The requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
10Electro-magnetic Compatib	ility	
Component:		
Directive 72/245/EEC as last amended by Directive 2006/28/EC.		
Vehicle:		
The technical provisions of Directive 72/245/EEC as last amended by Directive 2006/28/EC, section 6 of Annex I taking into	26	

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
consideration the exemptions in section 8 and tests specified in Annexes IV to X.		
13Anti-Theft and, if fitted, Ala	arm system and Immobiliser	
1 The technical provisions of: Directive 74/61/EEC as last amended by Directive 95/56/ EC.	Immobilisers, if fitted, must be approved as part of the base vehicle or as a separate technical unit.	
2 Optional panic alarm not forming part of an alarm system under paragraph 1 must comply with the following—  (a) the alarm signal must be audible and in addition may include optical alarm devices, or be a radio alarm, or any combination of the above;  (b) the technical requirements of Directive 74/61/EEC as last amended by Directive 95/56/EC, Annex VI, Part II, paragraphs 8.2 to 8.8, 9.1.2 to 9.2.1, 9.2.3 to 9.4, 9.6, 9.9 to 9.10, and 9.11.2 to 11 inclusive;  (c) unsetting the panic alarm	Alarms, except those mentioned in column 1 paragraph 2, must be approved as part of the base vehicle or as a separate technical unit.	
must immediately cut the alarm signal.		
14Protective Steering		
The technical provisions of: Directive 74/297/EEC as last amended by Directive 91/662/EEC, Annex I, paragraph 5.		This item does not apply to—  (a) vehicles with a maximum permissible mass exceeding 1500kg;  (b) armoured vehicles.
15Seat Strength		
The technical provisions of: Directive 74/408/EEC as last amended by Directive 2005/39/EC.		1 In the case of a special purpose vehicle the requirements in column 1 do not apply to seats intended for use solely while the vehicle is

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications stationary and any such seats must be clearly identified to users by means of a pictogram or a sign with appropriate text.
		2 The provisions of paragraph 2 of Article 1 to Directive 2005/39/EC do not apply.
17Speedometer and Reverse C	Gear	
The technical provisions of Directive 75/443/EEC as last amended by Directive 97/39/EC, Annex I and Annex II, paragraphs 4.1 and 4.2,		
Or—		
(a) for all true speeds up to the design speed of the vehicle, the true speed must not exceed the indicated speed;		
(b) for all true speeds of between 25 mph and 70 mph (or the maximum speed if lower), the difference between the indicated speed and the true speed must not exceed $(V/10 + 6.25)$ mph where $V =$ the true speed.		
18Plates (statutory)		
The technical provisions of: Directive 76/114/EEC as last amended by Directive 78/507/ EEC,		
and		
where the vehicle is the subject of a multi stage build a plate is required on completion of each stage as appropriate.		
19Seat Belt Anchorages		
The technical provisions of: Directive 76/115/EEC as last		1 In the case of a special purpose vehicle—

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
amended by Directive 2005/41/EC.	77	(a) the requirements in column 1 do not apply to seats intended for use solely while the vehicle is stationary, and
		(b) any seats which are not for use when travelling on a road must be clearly identified to users by means of a pictogram or a sign with appropriate text.
		2 In the case of an armoured vehicle, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
20Installation of Lighting and	<b>Light Signalling Devices</b>	
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 48.03, and dipped beam headlamps must be designed for left hand rule of the road traffic.		In the case of an armoured vehicle or special purpose vehicle, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply provided that all mandatory lighting devices are fitted and that the geometric visibility is not affected.
21Retro Reflectors		
UNECE Regulation 3 or UNECE Regulation 150.		
22End-outline, Front-Position Running Lamps	(side), Rear-Position (side)	, Stop, Side Marker, Daytime
UNECE Regulation 7 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
23Direction Indicators		<del>- ·</del>

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
UNECE Regulation 6 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
24Rear registration Plate Lam	aps	
UNECE Regulation 4 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
25Headlamps (including bulbs	s)	
UNECE Regulation 8, UNECE Regulation 20, UNECE Regulation 31, UNECE Regulation 98, UNECE Regulation 112, UNECE Regulation 123 or UNECE Regulation 149.		
25ACornering Lamps (where	fitted)	
UNECE Regulation 119 or UNECE Regulation 149.		
26Front Fog Lamps (where fit	ted)	,
UNECE Regulation 19 or UNECE Regulation 149.		
27Towing Hooks		
The technical provisions of: Annex II to Directive 77/389/ EEC(68) as last amended by Directive 96/64/EC(69).		In the case of an armoured vehicle or special purpose vehicle, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
28Rear fog Lamps		
UNECE Regulation 38 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
29Reversing Lamps		
UNECE Regulation 23 or UNECE Regulation 148.		

<sup>(68)</sup> OJ No. L 145, 13.6.1977, p. 41. (69) OJ No. L 258, 11.10.1996, p. 26.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
30Parking Lamps (where fitte	d)	
UNECE Regulation 7 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
31Seat Belts		
The technical provisions of Directive 77/541/EEC as last amended by Directive 2005/40/EC.		1 In the case of a special purpose vehicle—  (a) the requirements in section of the requirement of the req
		column 1 do not apply to seats intended for use solely while the vehicle is stationary, and
		(b) any seats which are not for use when travelling on a road must be clearly identified to users by means of a pictogram or a sign with appropriate text.
		2 In the case of an armoured vehicle, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
		3 Seat belts which have been specially designed or adapted for use by an adult or young person suffering from some physical or mental impairment and intended for use solely by such person are exempt.
		(Note: Seat belt anchorages for such belts must satisfy the requirements of item 19.)
		4 A seat belt bearing an approval mark in accordance with column 1 may be fitted, whether or not the seat belt has been type approved for the anchorages to which it is fitted, provided that the seat belt

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications complies with the installation requirements of column 1.
33Identification of Controls, T	Cell-tales and Indicators	
The technical provisions of paragraph 5 of Annex I to Directive 78/316/EEC as last amended by Directive 93/91/EC(70).		
34Defrost/Demist		
Vehicles must be fitted with <b>adequate</b> defrosting and demisting devices.	"Adequate" means sufficiently effective to ensure adequate visibility through the windscreen under all conditions.	
35Wash/Wipe		,
Vehicles must be fitted with adequate washing and wiping devices.	"Adequate" means sufficiently effective to ensure adequate visibility through the windscreen under all conditions.	
36Heating Systems (if fitted)		
The technical provisions of: Directive 2001/56/EC as last amended by 2006/119/EC, paragraph 3 of Annex II, and Annexes III, VII and VIII.		
41Heavy Duty Emissions		
1 Directive 2005/55/EC as last amended by Directive 2006/51/EC, Annex I, and Row B2 limit values.		1 Does not apply to vehicles approved under item 2.
2 Complete or completed vehicles manufactured on or after 1st September 2018: Regulation (EC) No 595/2009 Annex I limit values.		2 Modification of exhaust system length after the last silencer is permissible without any further test.
45Safety glass		
Component:		1 Exclusions defined in paragraph 1 of Annex II

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
Directive 92/22/EEC as last amended by Directive		to Directive 92/22/EEC as amended.
2001/92/EC.		2 Directive 92/22/EEC, Annex III, paragraphs 2.1.1 and 2.1.2 do not apply provided that driver's forward vision is not distorted and that light transmission of at least 70% is maintained.
Vehicle: The technical provisions of: Directive 92/22/EEC as last amended by Directive 2001/92/EC.		3 In the case of a special purpose vehicle, the requirements for all window glazing, other than the driver's cab glazing (windshield and side glazing), the material may be either safety glass or rigid plastic glazing.
		4 This item does not apply to armoured vehicles.
46Tyres		
Directive 92/23/EEC as last amended by Directive 2005/11/EC, and		In the case of an armoured vehicle exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the
UNECE Regulation 64.01 in the case of a temporary use spare tyre (if fitted).		to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
48Masses and Dimensions		
The technical provisions of: Directive 97/27/EC(71) as last amended by Directive 2003/19/ EC(72), paragraph 7 of Annex I.		Directive 97/27/EC, Annex I, paragraphs 7.3.3, 7.5, 7.9, 7.10 and 7.11 do not apply.
49External Projection of Cabs	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
The technical provisions of sections 3 and 4 of Annex I to Directive 92/114/EEC(73).		In the case of an armoured vehicle, exemption from one or more of the provisions

<sup>(71)</sup> OJ No. L 233, 25.8.1997, p. 1. (72) OJ No. L 79, 26.3.2003, p. 6. (73) OJ No. L 409, 31.12.1992, p. 17.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications  in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
50Couplings where fitted		,
Component:		
Directive 94/20/EC.		
Vehicle:		
The technical provisions of Annex VII to Directive 94/20/ EC.		
60 Frontal Protection Systems	("Bull-bars") (where fitted)	,
The technical provisions of paragraphs 2 and 3 of Annex I to Directive 2005/66/EC and Commission Decision 2006/368/EC.		
69Electrical Safety		,
Vehicle: The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 100.01.		

 $PART\ 4$  Requirements for vehicles of categories  $M_2,\,M_3,\,N_2,\,N_3$  and O

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
1 Noise		
Annex I to Directive 70/157/	A "Stationary Noise Test" means, in the case of a modified exhaust system, a stationary test as defined in paragraphs 5.2.3.4.2 and 5.2.3.4.3 of Annex I to Directive 70/157/EEC with a noise limit	vehicles.  2 Directive 70/157/EEC, Annex I, paragraphs 5.3.1.1, 5.3.1.2. and 5.3.1.3 do not

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
	value measured on the dB(A) scale which must not exceed the equivalent stationary value recorded on the approval, certificate of conformity or test report for that vehicle by more than 2dB(A) at 0.5m.	3 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.  4 If an approval or test report is issued for a vehicle in accordance with column 1 and the exhaust system is subsequently modified after the last silencer by not more than 2m in length, no further test is required. In the case of any other modification relating to the requirements of column 1 and affecting only the exhaust system, a <b>Stationary Noise Test</b> must be conducted.
		5 In the case of a mobile crane Directive 70/157/EEC as amended by Directive 1999/101/EC applies and for point 5.2.2.1 of Annex I the following limit values are applicable—
		81 dB(A) for vehicles with an engine power of less than 75 kW;
		83 dB(A) for vehicles with an engine power of not less than 75 kW but less than 150 kW;
		84 dB(A) for vehicles with an engine power of not less than 150 kW.
2 Light Duty Emissions		
1 The technical provisions of Regulation (EC) 715/2007 as last amended by Regulation (EC) 692/2008, Annex I, Table 2.	"OBD" means On-Board Diagnostic systems.	1 Does not apply to category M <sub>3</sub> , N <sub>3</sub> or O vehicles.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
2 Complete or completed vehicles manufactured after 1st March 2020: the technical		2 Vehicles of category M <sub>2</sub> are exempt from the requirements of <b>OBD</b> .
provisions of Annex XXI in Commission Regulation (EU) 2017/1151 (WLTP).		3 Does not apply to vehicles approved to item 41.
		4 Modification of exhaust system length after the last silencer is permissible without any further test.
		5 In the case of a completed vehicle, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		6 An approval issued to the most representative base vehicle remains valid irrespective of change in reference weight or aerodynamic performance.
		7 In the case of armoured vehicles exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permissible where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
3A Fuel Tanks		
1 The technical provisions of Directive 70/221/EEC as last amended by Directive 2006/20/EC.		
2 For vehicles using gaseous fuels:		
UNECE Regulation 67.01 for LPG,		
UNECE Regulation 110 for CNG,		

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
UNECE Regulation 115 for LPG or CNG retro-fit, or		
the technical provisions of Regulation (EC) No 79/2009 or UNECE Regulation 134 for hydrogen.		
3B Rear Protective Devices		
The technical provisions of paragraph 5 of Annex II to Directive 70/221/EEC as last amended by Directive 2006/20/EC.		The requirement in column 1 does not apply to category $O_1$ or $O_2$ vehicles.
4 Rear Registration Plate Space	ce	
The technical provisions of Directive 70/222/EEC,		
or		
space must be provided for a registration plate meeting the requirements of the Road Vehicles (Display of Registration Marks) Regulations 2001.		
5 Steering Effort		
The technical provisions of paragraphs 4 and 5 of Annex I to Directive 70/311/EEC as last amended by Directive 1999/7/		1 The requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
EC.		2 A mobile crane may be fitted with a crab steering system.
6 Door latches and Hinges		
The technical provisions of Directive 70/387/EEC as last		1 Does not apply to category M <sub>2</sub> , M <sub>3</sub> or O vehicles.
amended by Directive 2001/31/EC, Annex I, Paragraph 3, and where the maximum mass exceeds 7.5 tonnes, Annex III.		2 In the case of a mobile crane exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permissible where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications  vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
7 Audible Warning		,
Component:		1 Does not apply to category O vehicles.
Directive 70/388/EEC as last amended by Directive 87/354/EC.		2 In the case of an armoured vehicle—
Vehicle: The technical provisions of paragraph 2 of Annex I to Directive 70/388/EEC as last amended by Directive 87/354/EC.		(a) exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permissible where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply, and
		(b) additional panic alarm devices are permitted.
8 Indirect Vision		
Component: Directive 2003/97/EC.		1 Does not apply to category O vehicles.
Vehicle:		2 Field of view requirements do not apply to optional mirrors.
1 The technical provisions of Directive 2003/97/EC Annex III.		3 In the case of a completed vehicle, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass apply.
2 N <sub>2</sub> and N <sub>3</sub> vehicles manufactured after 1st April 2016: the technical provisions of paragraph 15 of UNECE Regulation 46.04.		4 In the case of an armoured vehicle, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
		5 The vehicle requirements in column 1 paragraph 2 do not apply to vehicles where any part

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications of the Class V mirror is less than 2.4m above the ground.
		6 The requirements in column 1 paragraph 2 do not apply to vehicles where the incomplete vehicle is of a type that is type approved to Directive 2003/97/EC.
9 Braking		
The technical provisions of paragraph 2 of Annex I to Directive 71/320/EEC as last		1 Does not apply to category O <sub>1</sub> vehicles except where a braking system is fitted.
amended by Directive 98/12/EC and tests as defined in associated Annexes as may be applicable.		2 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		3 In the case of a mobile crane with more than 4 axles derogations are permitted provided that—
		(a) they are justified by the particular construction, and
		(b) all the braking performances relating to parking, service and secondary braking are fulfilled.
10 Electro-magnetic Compatil	pility	
Component:	"Installation Check" means a manufacturer's declaration	
Directive 72/245/EEC as last amended by Directive 2006/28/EC.	that installed components are compliant with the requirements of column 1	
Vehicle:	and inspection of a sample of installed components as	
The technical provisions of: Directive 72/245/EEC as last amended by Directive 2006/28/EC, section 6 of Annex I taking into consideration the exemptions	the approving authority deem necessary.	

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
in section 8 and tests specified in Annexes IV to X,		
or		
an Installation Check.		
13 Anti-Theft and Immobilise	r	
1 The technical provisions of: Directive 74/61/EEC as last amended by Directive 95/56/ EC.	Immobilisers must be approved as part of the base vehicle or as a separate technical unit.	1 Does not apply to category O vehicles.
2 Optional panic alarm not forming part of an alarm system under paragraph 1 must comply with the following—  (a) the alarm signal must be	Alarms, except those under column 1 paragraph 2, must be approved as part of the base vehicle or as a separate technical unit.	2 The provisions of column 1 apply only to the extent that a device to prevent unauthorised use, immobiliser, alarm system or panic alarm is fitted.
audible and in addition may include optical alarm devices, or be a radio alarm, or any combination of the above;		3 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on
(b) the technical requirements of Directive 74/61/EEC as last amended by Directive 95/56/EC, Annex VI, Part II, paragraphs 8.2 to 8.8, 9.1.2 to 9.2.1, 9.2.3 to 9.4, 9.6, 9.9 to 9.10, and 9.11.2 to 11 inclusive;		maximum mass may apply.
(c) unsetting the panic alarm must immediately cut the alarm signal.		
15 Seat Strength		
1 The technical provisions of Directive 74/408/EEC as last		1 Does not apply to category O vehicles.
amended by Directive 2005/39/EC.		2 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, hearse, mobile crane, or other special purpose vehicle the requirements in column 1 do not apply to seats intended for use solely while the vehicle is stationary and any such seats must be clearly identified to users by means
•	40	•

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications of a pictogram or a sign with
		appropriate text.  3 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		4 The provisions of paragraph 2 of Article 1 to Directive 2005/39/EC do not apply.
		5 The provisions of paragraph 4.5 of Annex III to Directive 74/408/EEC as amended by Directive 2005/39/EC shall also apply to category M <sub>2</sub> vehicles.
17 Speedometer and Reverse C	Gear	
The technical provisions of Directive 75/443/EEC as last		1 Does not apply to category O vehicles.
amended by Directive 97/39/EC, Annex I and Annex II, paragraphs 4.1 and 4.2.		2 This requirement does not apply to a vehicle fitted with a tachograph if the tachograph provides adequate visual indication of speed to the driver.
18 Plates (statutory)		,
The technical provisions of: Directive 76/114/EEC as last amended by Directive 78/507/ EEC,		
and		
where the vehicle is the subject of a multi stage build a plate is required on completion of each stage as appropriate.		
19 Seat Belt Anchorages		
The technical provisions of Directive 76/115/EEC as last amended by Directive 2005/41/EC.		1 Does not apply to category O vehicles. 2 Does not apply to category M <sub>2</sub> (Class A, I or II) or M <sub>3</sub> (Class

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications  A, I or II) vehicles except where seat belt anchorages are fitted.
		3 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, hearse, mobile crane, or other special purpose vehicle the requirements in column 1 do not apply to seats intended for use solely while the vehicle is stationary and any such seats must be clearly identified to users by means of a pictogram or a sign with appropriate text.
		4 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, at least anchorages for lap belts are required for all rear seating positions.
		5 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		6 In the case of an armoured vehicle, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
20 Installation of Lighting and	Light Signalling Devices	
The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 48.03,		1 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, hearse, armoured vehicle, mobile crane, or
and dipped beam headlamps must be suitable for left hand rule of the road traffic.		other special purpose vehicle, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that
	42	the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		to fully comply provided that all mandatory lighting devices are fitted and, except in the case of a mobile crane, that the geometric visibility is not affected.
		2 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply to the cab.
		3 Optional lamps meeting the technical requirements applicable to equivalent mandatory devices (except where specified otherwise) may be fitted, in addition to the mandatory and optional devices permitted by UNECE Regulation 48.03, as follows—
		(a) two additional dipped beam headlamps forming a matched pair with electrical connections that permit only one pair to operate at any one time and fitted to—
		(i) a vehicle intended for use in both left hand and right hand rule of the road traffic and in which case one pair must meet the requirements for right hand rule of the road traffic, or
		(ii) a special purpose vehicle designed for use with equipment that may obstruct the mandatory devices and fitted at a height not exceeding 1800mm,
		(b) any number of—
		(i) front position lamps,

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		(ii) rear position lamps,
		(iii) stop lamps of category S1 or S2,
		(iv) end outline marker lamps,
		(v) rear retro-reflectors, or
		(vi) front retro-reflectors,
		for which the requirements for position and geometric visibility do not apply, and
		(c) two rear direction indicator lamps.
		4 The mandatory requirements of UNECE Regulation 48.03, paragraph 6.18.1 do not apply to trailers constructed for the carriage and launching of boats.
		5 Amber side marker lamps may be wired to flash, provided that this flashing is in phase and at the same frequency with the direction indicator lamps at the same side of the vehicle.
		6 The requirements of paragraphs 6.5.4.2 and 6.5.5 of UNECE Regulation 48.03 do not apply to any optional rear direction indicator lamps.
21 Retro Reflectors, Rear Ma	rker Plates and Conspicuity M	arkings
For retro reflectors:		The fitting of conspicuity markings is optional for
UNECE Regulation 3 or UNECE Regulation 150.		category M <sub>2</sub> , M <sub>3</sub> , O <sub>1</sub> or O <sub>2</sub> vehicles.
For conspicuity markings:		
UNECE Regulation 104.		
22 End-outline, Front-Position Running Lamps	on (side), Rear-Position (side)	, Stop, Side Marker, Daytime

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
UNECE Regulation 7 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
23 Direction Indicators		
UNECE Regulation 6 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
24 Rear Registration Plate La	mps	
UNECE Regulation 4 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
25 Headlamps (including bulb	s)	
UNECE Regulation 8, UNECE Regulation 20, UNECE Regulation 31, UNECE Regulation 98, UNECE Regulation 112, UNECE Regulation 123 or UNECE Regulation 149.		Does not apply to category O vehicles.
25A Cornering Lamps (where	fitted)	,
UNECE Regulation 119 or UNECE Regulation 149.		Does not apply to category O vehicles.
26 Front Fog Lamps (where fi	tted)	
UNECE Regulation 19 or UNECE Regulation 149.		Does not apply to category O vehicles.
27 Towing Hooks		
The technical provisions of: Annex II to Directive 77/389/		1 Does not apply to category O vehicles.
EEC as last amended by Directive 96/64/EC.		2 In the case of an armoured vehicle, mobile crane, or other special purpose vehicle, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
		3 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements apply only to the front of the vehicle.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
28 Rear fog Lamps		
UNECE Regulation 38 or UNECE Regulation 148.		
29 Reversing Lamps		,
UNECE Regulation 23 or UNECE Regulation 148.		Does not apply to category O <sub>1</sub> vehicles except where fitted.
30 Parking Lamps (where fitte	ed)	
UNECE Regulation 7 or UNECE Regulation 148.		Does not apply to category O vehicles.
31 Seat Belts		
The technical provisions of Directive 77/541/EEC as last		1 Does not apply to category O vehicles.
amended by Directive 2005/40/ EC.		2 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, hearse, mobile crane, or other special purpose vehicle the requirements in column 1 do not apply to seats intended for use solely while the vehicle is stationary and any such seats must be clearly identified to users by means of a pictogram or a sign with appropriate text.
		3 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, at least lap belts are required for all rear seating positions.
		4 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance or hearse, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		5 In the case of an armoured vehicle, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications makes it impossible to fully comply.
		6 Seat belts which have been specially designed or adapted for use by an adult or young person suffering from some physical or mental impairment and intended for use solely by such person are exempt.
		(Note: Seat belt anchorages for such belts must satisfy the requirements of item 19.)
		7 Vehicles constructed or adapted for the secure transport of persons are required to be fitted with seat belts for the driver's and any front passenger's seat. Any other optional seat belts fitted must also comply.
		8 A seat belt bearing an approval mark in accordance with column 1 may be fitted, whether or not the seat belt has been type approved for the anchorages to which it is fitted, provided that the seat belt complies with the installation requirements of column 1.
33 Identification of Controls, T	Tell-tales and Indicators	
The technical provisions of paragraph 5 of Annex I to Directive 78/316/EEC as last amended by Directive 94/53/EC.		Does not apply to category O vehicles.
34 Defrost/Demist		
Vehicles must be fitted with an <b>adequate</b> defrosting and demisting device.	"Adequate" means sufficiently effective to ensure adequate visibility through the windscreen under all conditions.	Does not apply to category O vehicles.
35 Wash/Wipe		

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
Vehicles must be fitted with <b>adequate</b> washing and wiping devices.	"Adequate" means sufficiently effective to ensure adequate visibility through the windscreen under all conditions.	Does not apply to category O vehicles.
36 Heating Systems (where fit	ted)	
The technical provisions of Directive 2001/56/EC as last amended by Directive 2006/119/EC, paragraph 3 of Annex II, and Annexes III, VII and VIII.		
41 Heavy Duty Emissions		
1 Directive 2005/55/EC as last amended by Directive 2006/51/EC, Annex I, and Row B2 limit values.		1 Does not apply to category O vehicles.
2 Complete or completed vehicles manufactured on or		2 Does not apply to vehicles approved under item 2.
after 1st September 2018: Regulation (EC) No 595/2009 Annex I limit values.		3 Modification of exhaust system length after the last silencer is permissible without any further test.
		4 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		5 Does not apply to—
		(a) mobile cranes which have an engine meeting the technical requirements of Regulation (EU) No 2016/1628(74), or
		(b) vehicles designed to tow combinations exceeding 200 tonnes which have an engine meeting the technical

<sup>(74)</sup> OJ No. L 252, 16.9.2016, p. 53.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		requirements of Regulation (EU) No 2016/1628.
42 Lateral Protection (Side Gu	iards)	
The technical provisions of paragraphs 1 to 4 of Directive 89/297/EEC(75).		Does not apply to category M <sub>2</sub> , M <sub>3</sub> , O <sub>1</sub> or O <sub>2</sub> vehicles.
43 Spray Suppression Systems	<b>S</b>	
Component: Directive 91/226/EEC( <b>76</b> ).		1 Does not apply to category M <sub>2</sub> , M <sub>3</sub> , O <sub>1</sub> or O <sub>2</sub> vehicles or to category N <sub>2</sub> vehicles with a maximum mass not exceeding 7.5 tonnes.
Vehicle: The technical provisions of Directive 91/226/EEC.		2 Except where fitted, the requirements do not apply to "off-road" vehicles as defined in the Type Approval Regulation or to vehicles in which the presence of spray-suppression devices is incompatible with their use.
45 Safety glass		,
Component:  Directive 92/22/EEC as last amended by Directive		1 Exclusions defined in paragraph 1 of Annex II to Directive 92/22/EEC as amended.
2001/92/EC.		2 Directive 92/22/EEC, Annex III, paragraph 2.1.1 and 2.1.2 do not apply provided that driver's forward vision is not distorted and that light transmission of at least 70% is maintained.
Vehicle: The technical provisions of: Directive 92/22/EEC as last amended by Directive 2001/92/EC.		3 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
		4 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, hearse, mobile crane, or other special purpose vehicle, the requirements for

<sup>(75)</sup> OJ No. L 124, 5.5.1989, p. 1. (76) OJ No. L 103, 23.4.1991, p. 5.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		all window glazing, other than the driver's cab glazing (windshield and side glazing), the material may be either safety glass or rigid plastic glazing.
		5 This item does not apply to armoured vehicles.
46 Tyres		
Component:  Directive 92/23/EEC as last amended by Directive 2005/11/EC.		1 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
Vehicle: The technical provisions of: Directive 92/23/EEC as last amended by Directive 2005/11/EC.		2 In the case of an armoured vehicle, or mobile crane, save as required by paragraph 3, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
		3 In the case of a mobile crane the provision in paragraph 2 above applies on condition that the requirements in ISO 10571—1995 (E) or ETRTO Standards Manual 1998 are fulfilled.
47 Speed Limiters		
Component:  Directive 92/24/EC(77) as last amended by Directive 2004/11/EC(78).		Does not apply to category O vehicles.
Vehicle:		

<sup>(77)</sup> OJ No. L 129, 14.5.1992, p. 154. (78) OJ No. L 44, 14.2.2004, p. 19.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
The technical provisions of: sections 1, 2 and 7 of Annex I to Directive 92/24/EC as last amended by Directive 2004/11/EC.		
48 Masses and Dimensions		
The technical provisions of: Directive 97/27/EC as last amended by Directive 2003/19/ EC, section 7 of Annex I.		1 Directive 97/27/EC, Annex I, paragraphs 7.3.3, 7.5, 7.9, 7.10 and 7.11 do not apply. In the case of a category M <sub>2</sub> or M <sub>3</sub> vehicle, for paragraph 7.3.3 substitute "maximum height 4.57m".
		2 Trailers for abnormal indivisible loads of exceptional length are exempt from Annex I, paragraph 7.3.1.
		3 In the case of a semi-trailer which is designed to carry at least two other wheeled vehicles, in Annex I—
		(a) paragraph 7.3.1.4.1 is to be read as though, for "the limit laid down in section 1.6 of Annex I to Directive 96/53/EC", there were substituted "12.5m",
		(b) paragraph 7.3.1.4.2 is to be read as though, for "2,04 m as per section 4.4 of Annex I to Directive 96/53/EC", there were substituted "4.19m".
		4 Exemptions from Annex I, paragraph 7.6:
		(a) an abnormal indivisible load vehicle;
		(b) a semi-trailer low loader;
		(c) a semi-trailer step-frame low loader.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		5 In the case of a semi-trailer being a trailer designed to carry at least two other wheeled vehicles, Annex I, paragraph 7.6 applies save that any part of the semi-trailer forward of the transverse plane passing through the king pin may be ignored.
		6 Vehicles complying with the relevant requirements of the Road Vehicles (Authorisation of Special Types)(General) Order 2003(79) or the Motor Vehicles (Authorisation of Special Types) Order (Northern Ireland) 1997(80) are exempt from any of the provisions in column 1 which they are unable to comply with due to their special purpose.
		7 For the purpose of Directive 97/27/EC, Annex I, paragraph 2.4.1, the items specified must also include—
		(a) any plate, whether rigid or movable, fitted to a trailer constructed for the purpose of carrying other vehicles and designed to bridge the gap between the trailer and a motor vehicle constructed for that purpose and to which the trailer is designed to be attached such that vehicles carried on it may be moved from the trailer to the motor vehicle or from the motor vehicle to the trailer;
		(b) any part of a trailer designed primarily for use as a means of attaching it to another vehicle and any fitting

<sup>(</sup>**79**) S.I. 2003/1998. (**80**) S.R. 1997 No. 109.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications  designed for use in connection with any such part.
		8 For the purpose of Directive 97/27/EC, Annex I, paragraph 2.4.2, the items specified shall also include safety railings mounted on a vehicle designed to carry at least two other wheeled vehicles, provided that the safety railings are more than 2m above the ground and the overall width including safety railings does not exceed 2.70m.
		9 In paragraph 7.4.3.3.1 of Annex I to Directive 97/27/EC for the mass representing a wheelchair and user of 250kg substitute 100kg.
		10 Directive 97/27/EC, Annex I, paragraph 7.6 does not apply to a motor vehicle having 4 or more axles where the distance between the foremost and rearmost axles exceeds 6.4m.
49 External Projection of Cab	S	
The technical provisions of: sections 3 and 4 of Annex I to		1 Does not apply to category M <sub>2</sub> , M <sub>3</sub> , or O vehicles.
Directive 92/114/EEC.		2 In the case of an armoured vehicle, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
50 Couplings (where fitted)		
Component: Directive 94/20/EC.		1 For the purpose of Directive 94/20/EC, Annex VII, paragraph 1.1, vehicles fitted with Class A couplings

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications are assumed to tow a mass of 3,500kg.
Vehicle: The technical provisions of Annex VII to Directive 94/20/EC.		2 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass may apply.
51 Flammability		
The technical provisions of: Directive 95/28/EC(81),		1 Does not apply to category M <sub>2</sub> , N <sub>2</sub> , N <sub>3</sub> , or O vehicles.
section 7 of Annex I.		2 Does not apply to category M <sub>3</sub> vehicles except vehicles of Class III as defined in Directive 2001/85/EC.
		3 In the case of a motor caravan, ambulance, or hearse, the requirements according to the category of the base or incomplete vehicle based on maximum mass apply to the cab.
52 Buses and Coaches		
	"Vehicle of Class IIIS" means a vehicle of Class III specially designed for the carriage of school children;	1 Does not apply to category N <sub>2</sub> , N <sub>3</sub> , or O vehicles.
2 Vehicles of Class I: The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 107.02, Annex 8.	"Table 1" means the table at the end of this Part.	2 Does not apply to vehicles for the secure transport of persons.
3 Vehicles other than Class I—		3 Vehicles of Class I, II or III: As an alternative to
<ul><li>(a) if fitted with accommodation for a wheelchair the vehicle must comply with the technical provisions of paragraphs 3.6 and 3.8 of Annex 8 to UNECE Regulation 107.02;</li><li>(b) if fitted with a boarding</li></ul>		UNECE Regulation 107.02, Annex 3, paragraph 7.6.1.14 the upper deck gangway shall be connected by one or more intercommunication staircases to the access passageway of a service door or to the lower deck gangway within 3m of a service door.
aid the vehicle must comply		Service door.

<sup>(</sup>**81**) OJ No. L 281, 23.11.1995, p. 1.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
with the technical provisions of paragraph 3.11 of Annex 8 to UNECE Regulation 107.02.		4 Vehicles of Class A or B: As an alternative to UNECE Regulation 107.02, Annex 3, paragraph 7.11.3.1 a vehicle may be fitted with handrails or handholds on at least one side and in the case of double doors this requirement may be met by a central stanchion or handrail.
		5 Vehicles of Class I, as an alternative to column 1, paragraph 2, may comply with the Public Service Vehicles (Accessibility) Regulations 2000(82), Schedules 1 and 2, or the Public Service Vehicles (Accessibility) (Northern Ireland) Regulations 2003(83), Schedules 1 and 2.
		6 Requirements that are not compatible with the intended use do not apply to vehicles containing seating for use only while the vehicle is stationary.
		7 In the case of armoured vehicles, exemption from one or more of the provisions in column 1 is permitted where it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the approval authority that the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible to fully comply.
		8 In the case of a vehicle of Class IIIS, Annex 3 to UNECE Regulation 107.02 is amended as follows—
		(a) for "225mm" in paragraphs 7.7.8.1.1.2 and 7.7.8.1.2.2 substitute "200mm";

<sup>(82)</sup> S.I. 2000/1970 (83) S.R. 2003 No. 37.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		(b) for "680mm" in paragraph 7.7.8.4.1 substitute "650mm"; and
		(c) for "400mm" in paragraph 7.7.8.2.2 substitute "350mm".
		9 Paragraph 7.4 of Annex 3 to UNECE Regulation 107.02 does not apply to—
		(a) a vehicle of Class B fitted with no more than 16 passenger seats, or
		(b) any other single deck vehicle fitted with a vehicle stability function for which an approval has been issued in accordance with UNECE Regulation 13.11.
		10 Vehicles of Class A & B: The frontal barrier collision test in 7.6.7.2 of Annex 3 to UNECE Regulation 107.02 does not apply to a vehicle in which all passengers have access to at least two doors, being either a service door or an emergency door, one of which is not a sliding door.
		11 A door other than a service door, may be fitted to the offside of a vehicle.
		12 UNECE Regulation 107.02, Annex 3, paragraph 7.6.7.6:
		In the case of—
		(a) a manually operated sliding door fitted with a slam lock of the two stage type, the activation of the device may be by movement of the door itself;
		(b) a nearside rear door forming part of a pair of doors

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications fitted at the rear of the vehicle, the requirements do not apply if that door is capable of being held securely closed by the other door of that pair.
		13 Vehicles of Class I, II or III may, as an alternative to the table in UNECE Regulation 107.02, Annex 3, paragraph 7.6.1.1, meet the requirements of <b>Table 1</b> .
		14 Vehicles of Class B fitted with more than one wheelchair space: in the case of the second and subsequent wheelchair spaces, the space must be not less than 700mm wide and 1200mm long.
		15 The test requirements of paragraph 3.8 of Annex 8 to UNECE Regulation 107.02 do not apply if the vehicle is designed to meet the strength characteristics equivalent to those needed to satisfy the requirements of those paragraphs.
57 Front Underrun Protection		
The technical provisions of section 3 of Annex II to Directive 2000/40/EC(84).		Does not apply to category M <sub>2</sub> , M <sub>3</sub> , or O vehicles.
65 AEBS		
The technical provisions of Regulation (EU) No 347/2012(85) or UNECE Regulation 131.		1 A completed vehicle where the complete or incomplete vehicle it is based upon was manufactured before 1st September 2018.
		2 A complete vehicle which was manufactured before 1st September 2018.

<sup>(84)</sup> OJ No. L 203, 10.8.2000, p. 9. (85) OJ No. L 109, 21.4.2012, p. 1.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		3 A completed vehicle where the complete or incomplete vehicle upon which it is based either has a gross weight of not more than 8 tonnes or has hydraulic brakes or is not equipped with pneumatic rear suspension, and was manufactured before 1st November 2020.
		4 A complete vehicle which has a gross weight of not more than 8 tonnes or has hydraulic brakes or is not equipped with pneumatic rear suspension, and was manufactured before 1st November 2020.
		5 The vehicle classes listed in Article 1 of Regulation (EU) No 347/2012.
		6 Completed vehicles based on a complete or incomplete vehicle of category N <sub>1</sub> or M <sub>1</sub> .
		7 Vehicles built by a manufacturer which made fewer than 1,000 chassis and unitized bodies in the previous calendar year.
66 LDWS		
The technical provisions of Regulation (EU) No 351/2012(86) or UNECE Regulation 130.		1 A completed vehicle where the complete or incomplete vehicle it is based upon was manufactured before 1st September 2018.
		2 A complete vehicle which was manufactured before 1st September 2018.
		3 The exemptions listed in Article 1 of Regulation (EU) No 351/2012.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Requirement	Definitions and supplementary provisions	Exemptions and modifications
		4 Completed vehicles based on a complete or incomplete vehicle of category N <sub>1</sub> or M <sub>1</sub> .  5 Vehicles built by a manufacturer which made fewer than 1,000 chassis and unitized bodies in the previous calendar year.
69 Electrical Safety		
Vehicle: The technical provisions of UNECE Regulation 100.01.		

## Table 1

Number og passengers	Number of Service Doors		
	Class I and A	Class II	Class III and B
9 - 45	1	1	1
46 - 70	2	1	1
71 - 100	2(*)	2	1
> 100	4	3	1

<sup>(\*)</sup> Indicates that the requirement differs from that of UNECE Regulation 107.02.