
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

2003 No. 1660

**The Employment Equality (Religion
or Belief) Regulations 2003**

PART III

OTHER UNLAWFUL ACTS

Liability of employers and principals

22.—(1) Anything done by a person in the course of his employment shall be treated for the purposes of these Regulations as done by his employer as well as by him, whether or not it was done with the employer's knowledge or approval.

(2) Anything done by a person as agent for another person with the authority (whether express or implied, and whether precedent or subsequent) of that other person shall be treated for the purposes of these Regulations as done by that other person as well as by him.

(3) In proceedings brought under these Regulations against any person in respect of an act alleged to have been done by an employee of his it shall be a defence for that person to prove that he took such steps as were reasonably practicable to prevent the employee from doing that act, or from doing in the course of his employment acts of that description.

Aiding unlawful acts

23.—(1) A person who knowingly aids another person to do an act made unlawful by these Regulations shall be treated for the purpose of these Regulations as himself doing an unlawful act of the like description.

(2) For the purposes of paragraph (1) an employee or agent for whose act the employer or principal is liable under regulation 22 (or would be so liable but for regulation 22(3)) shall be deemed to aid the doing of the act by the employer or principal.

(3) A person does not under this regulation knowingly aid another to do an unlawful act if—

- (a) he acts in reliance on a statement made to him by that other person that, by reason of any provision of these Regulations, the act which he aids would not be unlawful; and
- (b) it is reasonable for him to rely on the statement.

(4) A person who knowingly or recklessly makes a statement such as is referred to in paragraph (3) (a) which in a material respect is false or misleading commits an offence, and shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.

Changes to legislation:

There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to The Employment Equality (Religion or Belief) Regulations 2003. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

[View outstanding changes](#)

Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- Regulations revoked by [2010 c. 15 Sch. 27 Pt. 2](#)

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Instrument associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Instrument (including any effects on those provisions):

- Sch. 1A inserted by [S.I. 2003/2828 reg. 3\(6\)](#)
- Sch. 1A para. 1(1) words inserted by [S.I. 2006/1031 Sch. 8 para. 62\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- Sch. 1A para. 1(1) words omitted by [S.I. 2006/1031 Sch. 8 para. 62\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- Sch. 1A para. 1(2) words omitted by [S.I. 2006/1031 Sch. 8 para. 62\(3\)](#)
- Sch. 1B inserted by [S.I. 2004/437 reg. 3\(3\)](#)
- Sch. 4 para. 2(5A) words substituted by [S.I. 2009/3348 art. 22Sch. 1](#)
- reg. 9A inserted by [S.I. 2003/2828 reg. 3\(3\)](#)
- reg. 10(10)(b)(viii) inserted by [S.I. 2007/1388 Sch. 1 para. 150\(b\)](#)
- reg. 11A inserted by [S.I. 2006/594 Sch. para. 36\(5\)](#)
- reg. 17(1)(aa) inserted by [S.I. 2007/2269 reg. 4\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- reg. 20(4A) inserted by [S.I. 2004/437 reg. 3\(2\)](#)
- reg. 30(5) inserted by [S.I. 2003/2828 reg. 3\(5\)](#)
- reg. 34(1A) inserted by [S.I. 2004/752 reg. 17\(g\)\(ii\)](#)

Commencement Orders yet to be applied to the The Employment Equality (Religion or Belief) Regulations 2003

Commencement Orders bringing legislation that affects this Instrument into force:

- [S.I. 2010/2317 art. 2\(15\)\(f\)](#) commences ([2010 c. 15](#))
- [S.I. 2011/1066 art. 2\(h\)](#) commences ([2010 c. 15](#))