
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

2002 No. 1808

**The Road Traffic (Vehicle Emissions)
(Fixed Penalty) (England) Regulations 2002**

PART 7

FIXED PENALTY NOTICES

Time for issue of notice

15.—(1) A fixed penalty notice under regulation 10 shall be issued as soon as reasonably practicable and not later than 24 hours after the completion of the test to which paragraph (a) of that regulation refers.

(2) A fixed penalty notice under regulation 13 shall be issued as soon as reasonably practicable and not later than 24 hours after the commission of the stationary idling offence.

Contents of notice

16. A fixed penalty notice shall give such particulars of the circumstances alleged to constitute the fixed penalty offence to which the notice relates as are necessary to give reasonable information as to the offence and shall state—

- (a) the name and address of the person to whom the notice is issued;
- (b) the registered number of the vehicle concerned;
- (c) the date of the offence;
- (d) the amount of the fixed penalty which may be paid;
- (e) the person to whom, and the address at which, the fixed penalty may be paid and any correspondence relating to the fixed penalty notice may be sent;
- (f) the person to whom, the address at which, and the period within which
 - (i) a request for a hearing;
 - (ii) an application for the reduction or waiver of the fixed penalty, may be sent;
- (g) the method or methods by which payment of the fixed penalty may be made;
- (h) the period for paying the fixed penalty, which shall be not less than 28 days beginning with the date of issue of the notice; and
- (i) the consequences of the fixed penalty not being paid before the expiration of the period for paying it.

Effect of issue of fixed penalty notice

17.—(1) This regulation applies where a fixed penalty notice is issued under regulation 10 or 13.

(2) References in the following provisions of this regulation to the recipient are references to the person to whom the fixed penalty notice is issued.

(3) No proceedings shall be instituted against the recipient for the offence to which the fixed penalty notice relates before the expiry of the period for paying the penalty unless he has given notice requesting a hearing.

(4) A person shall not be convicted for an offence in connection with which a fixed penalty notice has been issued if the fixed penalty is paid before the expiry of the period for paying it.

(5) Where—

- (a) the recipient has not given a notice requesting a hearing; and
- (b) the fixed penalty has not been paid before the end of the period for paying it, the fixed penalty shall be increased as mentioned in paragraph (6).

(6) A fixed penalty—

- (a) reduced under regulation 19(4) to £30, shall be increased to £60;
- (b) of £60 in any other case of an emissions offence, shall be increased to £90;
- (c) of £20, in the case of a stationary idling offence, shall be increased to £40.

(7) Where a notice under regulation 19(6) includes such a statement as is mentioned in regulation 19(7), references in paragraphs (3) and (4) of this regulation to the period for paying the fixed penalty shall be treated as references to the period ending with the date specified in accordance with regulation 19(7)(b).

Notice requesting a hearing

18.—(1) A person to whom a fixed penalty notice has been issued may, within the period and in the manner specified—

- (a) in that notice, or
- (b) where notice has been given under regulation 19(6), in that notice,

give notice requesting a hearing in respect of the offence to which the fixed penalty notice relates.

(2) Where notice requesting a hearing is given—

- (a) the fixed penalty shall not be payable; and
- (b) the fixed penalty notice may be treated as an information for the purposes of a prosecution for the offence in connection with which it was issued.

Reduction or waiver of fixed penalty for emissions offence

19.—(1) A person to whom a fixed penalty notice has been issued in respect of an emissions offence may, within the period and in the manner specified in that notice, apply to the appropriate authority for the reduction or waiver of the fixed penalty.

(2) An application under paragraph (1) must be in writing and must—

- (a) contain such information, and
- (b) be accompanied by such documentary evidence,

as the applicant considers likely to satisfy the authority as to one or more of the matters specified in paragraph (3).

(3) The matters referred to in paragraph (2) are—

- (a) that the defect by reason of which the vehicle failed the test carried out pursuant to paragraph (2) or, as the case may be, paragraph (3)(a) of regulation 9 (“the regulation 9 test failure”), was rectified not later than 14 days after the date of that failure;
- (b) that in the period of 6 months immediately preceding the regulation 9 test failure—

- (i) the vehicle passed an examination under section 45 of the Road Traffic Act 1988; or
 - (ii) the vehicle failed such an examination, but none of the grounds on which it failed related to a requirement of regulation 61 or 61A of the 1986 Regulations; or
 - (c) all reasonable steps had been taken prior to the regulation 9 test failure to maintain the vehicle in a condition sufficient to comply with the requirements of those regulations 61 and 61A.
- (4) If the authority is satisfied as to a matter specified in any of sub-paragraphs (a) to (c) of paragraph (3), it may reduce the fixed penalty to £30.
- (5) If the authority is satisfied as to the matters specified—
- (a) in sub-paragraph (a) of that paragraph; and
 - (b) in either sub-paragraph (b) or sub-paragraph (c) of that paragraph,
- it may waive the fixed penalty in its entirety.
- (6) As soon as practicable after determining an application under paragraph (1), the authority shall, by notice, inform the applicant of its decision.
- (7) Except in a case in which the authority has waived the fixed penalty in its entirety, the authority's notice under paragraph (6) shall include a statement—
- (a) of the amount of the fixed penalty (whether in the original amount or as reduced under paragraph (4));
 - (b) of the date by which the fixed penalty is to be paid, being whichever is the later of—
 - (i) the last day in the period specified, in accordance with regulation 16(h), in the fixed penalty notice, and
 - (ii) the day that falls 14 days after that on which the notice under paragraph (6) is issued; and
 - (c) of the person to whom, the address at which, and the period within which a notice requesting a hearing may be sent.

Withdrawal of fixed penalty notice

- 20.**—(1) A fixed penalty notice may be withdrawn in any case in which the appropriate authority determines that it—
- (a) ought not to have been issued, or
 - (b) ought not to have been issued to the person named as the person to whom it was issued.
- (2) Where a fixed penalty notice has been withdrawn in accordance with paragraph (1)—
- (a) notice of the withdrawal shall be given to the person to whom the notice was issued;
 - (b) any amount paid by way of fixed penalty in pursuance of that notice shall be repaid to the person who paid it; and
 - (c) no proceedings shall be continued or instituted against that person for the offence in connection with which the withdrawn notice was issued.