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STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

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**1998 No. 141**

**FOOD**

**The Bread and Flour Regulations 1998**

*Made* - - - - 22nd January 1998  
*Laid before Parliament* 28th January 1998  
*Coming into force* - - 19th February 1998

The Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, the Secretary of State for Health and the Secretary of State for Wales, acting jointly, in relation to England and Wales, and the Secretary of State for Scotland in relation to Scotland, in exercise of the powers conferred on them by sections 6(4), 16(1), 18(1)(c), 26(1)(a) and (3) and 48(1) of the Food Safety Act 1990<sup>MI</sup> and of all other powers enabling them in that behalf, after consultation in accordance with section 48(4) of that Act with such organisations as appear to them to be representative of interests likely to be substantially affected by the Regulations, hereby make the following Regulations:

**Marginal Citations**

**MI** 1990 c. 16; "the Ministers" is defined in section 4(1) of the Act. Section 6(4) of the Act was amended by paragraph 6 of Schedule 9 to the [Deregulation and Contracting Out Act 1994 \(c. 40\)](#).

**Title and commencement**

1. These Regulations may be cited as the Bread and Flour Regulations 1998 and shall come into force on 19th February 1998.

**Interpretation**

2.—(1) In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires—

"the Act" means the Food Safety Act 1990;

"bread" means a food of any size, shape or form which—

(a) is usually known as bread, and

(b) consists of a dough made from flour and water, with or without other ingredients, which has been fermented by yeast or otherwise leavened and subsequently baked or partly baked,

but does not include buns, bunloaves, chapatis, chollas, pitta bread, potato bread or bread specially prepared for coeliac sufferers;

*Status: Point in time view as at 13/12/2014.*

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Bread and Flour Regulations 1998. (See end of Document for details)*

“EEA Agreement” means the Agreement on the European Economic Area <sup>M2</sup> signed at Oporto on 2 May 1992, as adjusted by the Protocol <sup>M3</sup> signed at Brussels on 17 March 1993;

“EEA State” means a State which is a Contracting Party to the EEA Agreement;

“enzyme preparation” means any food additive which consists of one or more enzymes with or without the addition of supplementary material to facilitate the storage, sale, standardisation, dilution or dissolution of the enzyme or enzymes;

“flour” means the product which is derived from, or separated during, the milling or grinding of cleaned cereal whether or not the cereal has been malted or subjected to any other process, and includes meal, but does not include other cereal products, such as separated cereal bran, separated cereal germ, semolina or grits;

“flour bleaching agent” means any food additive primarily used to remove colour from flour;

“flour treatment agent” means any food additive, other than an enzyme preparation, which is added to flour or dough to improve its baking quality;

“food additive” has the meaning assigned to it by the Miscellaneous Food Additives Regulations 1995 <sup>M4</sup>;

“food authority” does not include—

- (a) the council of a district in a non-metropolitan county in England except where the county functions have been transferred to that council pursuant to a structural change;
- (b) the appropriate Treasurer referred to in section 5(1)(c) of the Act (which deals with the Inner Temple and the Middle Temple);

“ingredient” has the meaning assigned to it by [<sup>F1</sup>Article 2(2)(f) of Regulation (EU) No 1169/2011];

“labelling” has the meaning assigned to it by [<sup>F2</sup>Article 2(2)(j) of Regulation (EU) No 1169/2011];

<sup>F3</sup> .....

[<sup>F4</sup>“member State” means a member State of [<sup>F5</sup>the European Union];]

[<sup>F6</sup>“Regulation (EU) No 1169/2011” means Regulation (EU) No 1169/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the provision of food information to consumers, amending Regulations (EC) No 1924/2006 and (EC) No 1925/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council, and repealing Commission Directive 87/250/EEC, Council Directive 90/496/EEC, Commission Directive 1999/10/EC, Directive 2000/13/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council, Commission Directives 2002/67/EC and 2008/5/EC and Commission Regulation (EC) No 608/2004;]

“sell” includes offer or expose for sale and includes have in possession for sale, and “sale” shall be construed accordingly.

(2) Any reference in these Regulations to a numbered regulation or Schedule shall, unless the reference is to a regulation of, or Schedule to, specified regulations, be construed as a reference to the regulation or Schedule so numbered in these Regulations.

**Textual Amendments**

**F1** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (W.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information \(Wales\) Regulations 2014](#) (S.I. 2014/2303), reg. 1(3), **Sch. 7 para. 20(a)**; words in reg. 2(1) substituted (S.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information \(Scotland\) Regulations 2014](#) (S.S.I. 2014/312), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 5(a)(i)** (as read with S.S.I. 2015/410, regs. 1(2), **3(10)(c)**); words in reg. 2(1) substituted (E.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information Regulations 2014](#) (S.I. 2014/1855), **Sch. 7 para. 20(a)**

- F2** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (W.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information \(Wales\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/2303\)](#), reg. 1(3), **Sch. 7 para. 20(b)**; words in reg. 2(1) substituted (S.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information \(Scotland\) Regulations 2014 \(S.S.I. 2014/312\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 5(a)(ii)** (as read with [S.S.I. 2015/410](#), regs. 1(2), **3(10)(c)**); words in reg. 2(1) substituted (E.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/1855\)](#), **Sch. 7 para. 20(b)**
- F3** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (W.) (13.12.2014) by virtue of [The Food Information \(Wales\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/2303\)](#), reg. 1(3), **Sch. 7 para. 20(c)**; words in reg. 2(1) omitted (S.) (13.12.2014) by virtue of [The Food Information \(Scotland\) Regulations 2014 \(S.S.I. 2014/312\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 5(a)(iii)** (as read with [S.S.I. 2015/410](#), regs. 1(2), **3(10)(c)**); words in reg. 2(1) omitted (E.) (13.12.2014) by virtue of [The Food Information Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/1855\)](#), **Sch. 7 para. 20(c)**
- F4** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (W.) (13.12.2014) by virtue of [The Food Information \(Wales\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/2303\)](#), reg. 1(3), **Sch. 7 para. 20(c)**; words in reg. 2(1) omitted (E.) (13.12.2014) by virtue of [The Food Information Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/1855\)](#), **Sch. 7 para. 20(c)**
- F5** Words in Instrument substituted (22.4.2011) by [The Treaty of Lisbon \(Changes in Terminology\) Order 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1043\)](#), arts. 2, **3-6**, 8-10
- F6** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (W.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information \(Wales\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/2303\)](#), reg. 1(3), **Sch. 7 para. 20(d)**; words in reg. 2(1) inserted (S.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information \(Scotland\) Regulations 2014 \(S.S.I. 2014/312\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 5(a)(iv)** (as read with [S.S.I. 2015/410](#), regs. 1(2), **3(10)(c)**); words in reg. 2(1) inserted (E.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/1855\)](#), **Sch. 7 para. 20(d)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M2** OJ No. L1, 3.1.94, p. 1.
- M3** OJ No. L1, 3.1.94, p. 571.
- M4** [S.I. 1995/3187](#); to which there is an amendment not relevant to these Regulations.

#### Exemptions

3.—(1) These Regulations, except in so far as they relate to advertising, shall not apply to any food which is not intended for sale for human consumption.

(2) These Regulations shall not apply in respect of—

- (a) any bread brought into Great Britain from an EEA State in which it was lawfully produced and sold;
- (b) any flour brought into Great Britain from a member State in which it was lawfully produced and sold;
- (c) any bread or flour lawfully produced in another member State and brought into Great Britain from a member State in which it was lawfully sold;
- (d) any bread or flour lawfully produced outside [<sup>F5</sup>the European Union] and brought into Great Britain from a member State in which it was in free circulation and lawfully sold,

which is suitably labelled to give the nature of the bread or flour.

(3) For the purposes of paragraph (2) above, “free circulation” has the same meaning as in [<sup>F7</sup>Article 28(2), as read with Article 29, of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union].

#### Textual Amendments

- F5** Words in Instrument substituted (22.4.2011) by [The Treaty of Lisbon \(Changes in Terminology\) Order 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1043\)](#), arts. 2, **3-6**, 8-10
- F7** Words in reg. 3(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Treaty of Lisbon \(Changes in Terminology or Numbering\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/1809\)](#), art. 2(1), **Sch. Pt. 2** (with art. 2(2))

*Status: Point in time view as at 13/12/2014.*

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Bread and Flour Regulations 1998. (See end of Document for details)*

## Composition of flour

4.—(1) Subject to paragraph (2) below, flour derived from wheat and from no other cereal, whether or not mixed with other flour, shall contain the substances specified in column 1 of Schedule 1 in accordance with the proportions and conditions prescribed in column 2 of that Schedule and with Schedule 2.

(2) The requirements specified for item 1 in column 2 of Schedule 1 shall not apply in the case of—

- (a) wholemeal flour,
- (b) self-raising flour which has a calcium content of not less than 0.2 per cent, and
- (c) wheat malt flour.

(3) The substances specified in items 2-4 of Schedule 1 shall, in the case of—

- (a) wholemeal flour, be naturally present in the quantities specified in column 2 of that Schedule, and not added;
- (b) flour other than wholemeal, be added where such addition is necessary in accordance with the conditions prescribed in column 2 of that Schedule.

(4) Subject to paragraph (5) below—

- (a) no manufacturer of flour shall sell any flour which does not comply with this regulation; and
- (b) no importer of flour shall—
  - (i) import into Great Britain any flour, or
  - (ii) sell any flour imported by him,
 which does not comply with this regulation.

(5) Paragraph (4) above shall not apply as respects any sale or importation into Great Britain of flour for use in the manufacture of communion wafers, matzos, gluten, starch or any concentrated preparation for use for the purpose of facilitating the addition to flour of the substances referred to in Schedule 1.

## Additional ingredients

5.—<sup>F8</sup>(1) No person shall use as an ingredient in the preparation of flour or bread any flour bleaching agent.]

<sup>F9</sup>(3) .....

### Textual Amendments

**F8** Reg. 5(1) substituted for reg. 5(1)(2) (28.5.1999) by [The Miscellaneous Food Additives \(Amendment\) Regulations 1999 \(S.I. 1999/1136\)](#), regs. 1(1), **14(4)(a)**

**F9** Reg. 5(3) revoked (W.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information \(Wales\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/2303\)](#), reg. 1(3), **Sch. 6 Pt. 1**; reg. 5(3) revoked (S.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information \(Scotland\) Regulations 2014 \(S.S.I. 2014/312\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 4 Pt. 1**; reg. 5(3) revoked (E.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/1855\)](#), **Sch. 6 Pt. 1** Entry 2

## Restrictions on the use of the words 'wholemeal' and 'wheat germ'

6.—(1) There shall not be used in the labelling or advertising of bread, as part of the name of the bread, whether or not qualified by other words—

- (a) the word 'wholemeal' unless all the flour used as an ingredient in the preparation of the bread is wholemeal;
  - (b) the word 'wheat germ' unless the bread has an added processed wheat germ content of not less than 10 per cent calculated on the dry matter of the bread.
- (2) No person shall sell or advertise for sale any bread in contravention of this regulation.

### Offences and penalties

7.—(1) If any person contravenes or fails to comply with regulation 4(4), 5 or 6(2) he shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.

(2) Where an offence under these Regulations is committed in Scotland by a Scottish partnership and is proved to have been committed with the consent or connivance of, or to be attributable to any neglect on the part of, a partner, he as well as the partnership shall be guilty of the offence and be liable to be proceeded against and punished accordingly.

### Enforcement

8. Each food authority shall enforce and execute these Regulations in its area.

### Defence in relation to exports

F109. ....

#### Textual Amendments

**F10** Reg. 9 revoked (E.) (1.1.2006) by [The Official Feed and Food Controls \(England\) Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/2626\)](#), reg. 1(b), **Sch. 6 Pt. 1**; reg. 9 revoked (W.) (1.1.2006) by [The Official Feed and Food Controls \(Wales\) Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3254\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. 6 Pt. 1**; reg. 9 revoked (S.) (1.1.2006) by [The Official Feed and Food Controls \(Scotland\) Regulations 2005 \(S.S.I. 2005/616\)](#), reg. 1(b), **Sch. 6**,

### Application of various sections of the Act

10. The following provisions of the Act shall apply for the purposes of these Regulations and unless the context otherwise requires any reference in them to the Act or Part thereof shall be construed as a reference to these Regulations—

- (a) section 2 (extended meaning of 'sale' etc.);
- (b) section 3 (presumption that food is intended for human consumption);
- (c) section 20 (offences due to fault of another person);
- (d) section 21 (defence of due diligence) as it applies for the purposes of section 8, 14 or 15;
- (e) section 22 (defence of publication in the course of business);
- (f) section 30(8) (which relates to documentary evidence);
- (g) section 33 (obstruction etc. of officers);
- (h) section 35(1) to (3) (punishment of offences) in so far as it relates to offences under section 33(1) and (2) as applied by paragraph (g) above;
- (i) section 36 (offences by bodies corporate); and
- (j) section 44 (protection of officers acting in good faith).

*Status: Point in time view as at 13/12/2014.*

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Bread and Flour Regulations 1998. (See end of Document for details)*

## Amendments

<sup>F11</sup>**11.** .....

### Textual Amendments

**F11** Reg. 11 revoked (W.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information \(Wales\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/2303\)](#), reg. 1(3), **Sch. 6 Pt. 1**; reg. 11 revoked (S.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information \(Scotland\) Regulations 2014 \(S.S.I. 2014/312\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 4 Pt. 1**; reg. 11 revoked (E.) (13.12.2014) by [The Food Information Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/1855\)](#), **Sch. 6 Pt. 1** Entry 2

## Revocations

**12.** The Regulations specified in column 1 of Schedule 4 are hereby revoked to the extent specified in column 3 of that Schedule.

*Jeff Rooker*  
Minister of State, Ministry of Agriculture,  
Fisheries and Food

Signed by authority of the Secretary of State for Health

*Tessa Jowell*  
Minister of State for Public Health,  
Department of Health

Signed by authority of the Secretary of State for Wales

*Win Griffiths*  
Parliamentary Under Secretary of State, Welsh  
Office

*Sewel*  
Parliamentary Under Secretary of State, Scottish  
Office

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SCHEDULE 1

Regulation 4(1) to (3)

ESSENTIAL INGREDIENTS OF FLOUR

<i>Column 1</i> <i>Substance</i>	<i>Column 2</i> <i>Required quantity, in milligrams per hundred grams of flour, and conditions of use</i>
1. Calcium carbonate	(a) not less than 235, and (b) not more than 390, (c) conforming to the following— <hr/> Description.....Fine white microcrystalline or amorphous powder Content.....Not less than 97 per cent of CaCO <sub>3</sub> on a volatile matter-free basis Volatile matter.....Not more than 1 per cent (determined by drying at 105°C to constant weight) Matter insoluble in hydrochloric acid Shall comply with the requirement for aluminium, iron, phosphate and matter insoluble in hydrochloric acid in the monograph for chalk in the British Pharmacopoeia 1973 at page 93 Arsenic.....Not more than 5 mg per kg Lead.....Not more than 20 mg per kg Other inorganic impurities.....Not more than 100 mg per kg of any of the following substances, namely antimony, copper, chromium, zinc or barium sulphate, or more than 200 mg per kg of any combination of those substances Particle size.....Not more than 0.1 per cent to remain on a sieve of nominal aperture size 150µm and not more than 0.2 per cent to remain on a sieve of nominal aperture size 63µm.
2. Iron	(a) not less than 1.65

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(b) in the form of any, or any combination of two or more, of the following—

(i) ferric ammonium citrate conforming to the criteria in the monograph for ferric ammonium citrate contained in the British Pharmacopoeia 1973 at page 201;

(ii) green ferric ammonium citrate conforming to the criteria for ammonium ferric citrate contained in the British Pharmaceutical Codex 1973 at page 194;

(iii) ferrous sulphate conforming to the criteria in the monograph for ferrous sulphate contained in the British Pharmacopoeia 1988 at page 245;

(iv) dried ferrous sulphate conforming to the criteria in the monograph for dried ferrous sulphate contained in the British Pharmacopoeia 1988 at page 245;

(v) iron powder conforming to the description, specification and requirements contained in Schedule 2.

3. Thiamin (Vitamin B1)

(a) not less than 0.24

(b) in a form conforming to the criteria in the monograph for thiamine hydrochloride contained in the British Pharmacopoeia 1980 at page 451.

4. Nicotinic acid

(a) not less than 1.60

(b) in a form conforming to the criteria in the monograph for nicotinic acid contained in the British Pharmacopoeia 1973 at page 318

or

(a) not less than 1.60

Nicotinamide

(b) in a form conforming to the criteria in the monograph for nicotinamide contained in the British Pharmacopoeia 1980 at page 303.

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SCHEDULE 2

Regulation 4(1)

SPECIFICATION FOR IRON POWDER

**Definition**

Iron powder shall consist essentially of finely-divided metallic iron containing not less than 90 per cent by weight of iron and conform to the following requirements.

<i>Chemical name</i>	Iron
<i>Symbol</i>	Fe

**Description**

Fine greyish-black powder of such granularity that not more than 0.1 per cent by weight shall remain on a British Standard 410:1969 wire sieve nominal aperture size 150µm and not more than 5 per cent by weight on a British Standard 410:1969 wire sieve nominal aperture size 53µm.

**Assay**

Accurately weigh 0.25 g of sample into a stoppered flask. Add a hot solution of 1.25 g of copper sulphate pentahydrate in 20 ml of water and shake for ten minutes. Filter rapidly and wash the filter with water; acidify the mixed filtrate and washings with sulphuric acid, and titrate with N/10 potassium permanganate. Each ml of N/10 potassium permanganate is equivalent to 0.005585 g of iron.

**Solubility**

Not less than 95 per cent of the iron content when determined by the following method.

Accurately weigh 0.1 g of sample into a 750 ml conical flask. Add 450 ml 0.2 per cent weight in weight hydrochloric acid previously warmed to 37°C. Stir continuously for three hours, maintaining the temperature at 37°C. Cool to room temperature and dilute to 500 ml with distilled water. Filter; determine the iron content of the filtrate by a suitable method. Calculate the total iron in solution as a percentage of the metallic iron content of the sample taken.

F12 SCHEDULE 3

Regulation 5

INGREDIENTS PERMITTED IN FLOUR AND BREAD

**Textual Amendments**

**F12** Sch. 3 omitted (28.5.1999) by virtue of [The Miscellaneous Food Additives \(Amendment\) Regulations 1999 \(S.I. 1999/1136\)](#), regs. 1(1), **14(4)(b)**

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/12/2014.  
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## SCHEDULE 4

Regulation 12

## REVOCATIONS

<b>Column 1</b> <b>Regulations Revoked</b>	<b>Column 2</b> <b>References</b>	<b>Column 3</b> <b>Extent of Revocation</b>
The Bread and Flour Regulations 1995	S.I. 1995/3202	The whole Regulations
The Food Labelling Regulations 1996	S.I. 1996/1499	Paragraph (22) of regulation 49
The Bread and Flour (Amendment) Regulations 1996	S.I. 1996/1501	The whole Regulations

## EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations)

These Regulations revoke and replace the Bread and Flour Regulations 1995 ("the 1995 Regulations").

These Regulations—

- a)** provide for exemptions from the Regulations (regulation 3);
- b)** require that wheat flour (subject to certain exceptions) be fortified with specified essential ingredients (regulation 4, Schedules 1 and 2);
- c)** restrict the use of specified ingredients in the preparation of flour and bread and require that an indication of the presence of a flour treatment agent be given in the case both of prepacked and of non-prepacked bread (regulation 5, Schedule 3);
- d)** reserve the names 'wholemeal' and 'wheat germ' for bread which complies with specified compositional requirements and prohibit the sale or advertising for sale using these names of bread which does not comply with the compositional requirements (regulation 6);
- e)** create offences and prescribe penalties (regulation 7);
- f)** specify the enforcement authorities (regulation 8);
- g)** provide a defence in relation to exports in implementation of Article 2 and 3 of, as read with the ninth recital to, Council Directive [89/397/EEC](#) (O.J. No. L186, 30.6.89, p. 23) on the official control of foodstuffs (regulation 9);
- h)** apply various sections of the Food Safety Act 1990 (regulation 10); and
- i)** amend and revoke specified Regulations (regulations 11 and 12).

The British Pharmacopoeia 1973, 1980 and 1988 and the British Pharmaceutical Codex 1973, referred to in Schedule 1 may be inspected at the British Library Lending Division Boston Spa, Wetherby, West Yorks LS23 7BQ, Tel. 01937 546 060 and by appointment at the library of the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, 3 Whitehall Place, London SW1A 2HH, Tel. 0171-270 8419.

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In addition the British Pharmacopoeia 1973, 1980 and 1988 may be inspected at the Erskine Medical Library, University of Edinburgh, Hugh Robson Building, George Square, Edinburgh EH8 9XE, Tel. 0131-650 3685. The British Pharmaceutical Codex 1973 may be inspected at the National Library of Scotland, the Lending Division, 33 Salisbury Place, Edinburgh EH9 1SL, Tel. 0131-226 4531 Ext. 3329.

**Status:**

Point in time view as at 13/12/2014.

**Changes to legislation:**

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Bread and Flour Regulations 1998.