



Prison Act 1952

1952 CHAPTER 52 15 and 16 Geo 6 and 1 Eliz 2

Confinement and treatment of prisoners

12 Place of confinement of prisoners.

- (1) A prisoner, whether sentenced to imprisonment or committed to prison on remand or pending trial or otherwise, may be lawfully confined in any prison.
- (2) Prisoners shall be committed to such prisons as the Secretary of State may from time to time direct; and may by direction of the Secretary of State be removed during the term of their imprisonment from the prison in which they are confined to any other prison.
- (3) A writ, warrant or other legal instrument addressed to the governor of a prison and identifying that prison by its situation or by any other sufficient description shall not be invalidated by reason only that the prison is usually known by a different description.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 12(1)(2) modified (31.10.1991) by [Criminal Justice Act 1991 \(c. 53, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 87(5); S.I. 1991/2208, art. 2(4), [Sch. 3](#)
S. 12(2): certain functions made exercisable by the Youth Justice Board for England and Wales concurrently with the Secretary of State (20.4.2000) by [S.I. 2000/1160](#), art. 4(1)(2)(b)
- C2** S. 12(3) modified (31.10.1991) by [Criminal Justice Act 1991 \(c.53, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 87(4); S.I. 1991/2208, art. 2(4), [Sch. 3](#)

13 Legal custody of prisoner.

- (1) Every prisoner shall be deemed to be in the legal custody of the governor of the prison.
- (2) A prisoner shall be deemed to be in legal custody while he is confined in, or is being taken to or from, any prison and while he is working, or is for any other reason, outside the prison in the custody or under the control of an officer of the prison [^{F1}and while he is being taken to any place to which he is required or authorised by or under this Act [^{F2}or section 95, 98, 99 or 108(5) of the Powers of Criminal Courts (Sentencing)

Status: Point in time view as at 20/03/2015.

Changes to legislation: Prison Act 1952, Cross Heading: Confinement and treatment of prisoners is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

Act 2000] to be taken, or is kept in custody in pursuance of any such requirement or authorisation].

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words added by [Criminal Justice Act 1961 \(c. 39\)](#), [Sch. 4](#)
F2 Words in [s. 13\(2\)](#) substituted (25.8.2000) by [2000 c. 6](#), ss. 165(1), 168(1), [Sch. 9](#) para. 4

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C3** [S. 13\(1\)](#) modified (31.10.1991) by [Criminal Justice Act 1991 \(c. 53, SIF 39:1\)](#), [s. 87\(4\)](#); S.I. 1991/2208, [art. 2\(4\)](#), [Sch. 3](#)
C4 [S. 13\(2\)](#) modified (31.10.1991) by [Criminal Justice Act 1991 \(c. 53, SIF 39:1\)](#), [s. 87\(6\)](#); S.I. 1991/2208, [art. 2\(4\)](#), [Sch. 3](#)
[S. 13\(2\)](#) modified (3.11.1994) by [1994 c. 33](#), [ss. 11\(3\)\(4\)](#), 172(4)
[S. 13\(2\)](#) modified (3.11.1994) by [1991 c. 53](#), [s. 88A](#) (as inserted (3.11.1994) by [1994 c. 33](#), [ss. 99](#), 172(4))
C5 [S. 13\(2\)](#) applied (20.3.2015) by [Criminal Justice and Courts Act 2015 \(c. 2\)](#), [s. 95\(1\)](#), [Sch. 10 para. 22](#); S.I. 2015/778, [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#)

14 Cells.

- (1) The Secretary of State shall satisfy himself from time to time that in every prison sufficient accommodation is provided for all prisoners.
- (2) No cell shall be used for the confinement of a prisoner unless it is certified by an inspector that its size, lighting, heating, ventilation and fittings are adequate for health and that it allows the prisoner to communicate at any time with a prison officer.
- (3) A certificate given under this section in respect of any cell may limit the period for which a prisoner may be separately confined in the cell and the number of hours a day during which a prisoner may be employed therein.
- (4) The certificate shall identify the cell to which it relates by a number or mark and the cell shall be marked by that number or mark placed in a conspicuous position; and if the number or mark is changed without the consent of an inspector the certificate shall cease to have effect.
- (5) An inspector may withdraw a certificate given under this section in respect of any cell if in his opinion the conditions of the cell are no longer as stated in the certificate.
- (6) In every prison special cells shall be provided for the temporary confinement of refractory or violent prisoners.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C6** [S. 14](#) amended by substitution for any reference to an inspector of a reference to an officer (not being an officer of a prison) acting on behalf of the Secretary of State: [S.I. 1963/597](#), [Sch. 1](#)
C7 [S. 14\(2\)](#) modified (31.10.1991) by [Criminal Justice Act 1991 \(c. 53, SIF 39:1\)](#), [s. 87\(7\)](#); S.I. 1991/2208, [art. 2\(4\)](#), [Sch. 3](#)
[S. 14\(2\)](#) modified (3.11.1994) by [1991 c. 53](#), [s. 8A](#) (as inserted (3.11.1994) by [1994 c. 33](#), [ss. 99](#), 172(4))
C8 [S. 14\(6\)](#) applied with modifications by [S.I. 1988/1422](#), [rule 48\(3\)](#)

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15^{F3}

Textual Amendments

F3 Ss. 15, 18 repealed by [Criminal Justice Act 1967 \(c. 80\)](#), [Sch. 7 Pt. I](#)

16 Photographing and measuring of prisoners.

The Secretary of State may make regulations as to the measuring and photographing of prisoners and such regulations may prescribe the time or times at which and the manner and dress in which prisoners shall be measured and photographed and the number of copies of the measurements and photographs of each prisoner which shall be made and the persons to whom they shall be sent.

[^{F4}16A Testing prisoners for drugs.

- (1) If an authorisation is in force for the prison, any prison officer may, at the prison, in accordance with prison rules, require any prisoner who is confined in the prison to provide a sample of urine for the purpose of ascertaining whether he has any drug in his body.
- (2) If the authorisation so provides, the power conferred by subsection (1) above shall include power to require a prisoner to provide a sample of any other description specified in the authorisation, not being an intimate sample, whether instead of or in addition to a sample of urine.
- (3) In this section—
 - “authorisation” means an authorisation by the governor;
 - “drug” means any drug which is a controlled drug for the purposes of the ^{M1}Misuse of Drugs Act 1971;
 - “intimate sample” has the same meaning as in Part V of the ^{M2}Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984;
 - “prison officer” includes a prisoner custody officer within the meaning of Part IV of the Criminal Justice Act 1991; and
 - “prison rules” means rules under section 47 of this Act.

Textual Amendments

F4 S. 16A and sidenote inserted (9.1.1995) by [1994 c. 33, s. 151\(1\)](#); [S.I. 1994/3192, art. 2](#), [Sch.](#)

Marginal Citations

M1 [1971 c. 38](#).
M2 [1984 c. 60](#).

[^{F5}16B Power to test prisoners for alcohol.]

- (1) If an authorisation is in force for the prison, any prison officer may, at the prison, in accordance with prison rules, require any prisoner who is confined in the prison to provide a sample of breath for the purpose of ascertaining whether he has alcohol in his body.

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(2) If the authorisation so provides, the power conferred by subsection (1) above shall include power—

- (a) to require a prisoner to provide a sample of urine, whether instead of or in addition to a sample of breath, and
- (b) to require a prisoner to provide a sample of any other description specified in the authorisation, not being an intimate sample, whether instead of or in addition to a sample of breath, a sample of urine or both.

(3) In this section—

“authorisation” means an authorisation by the governor;

“intimate sample” has the same meaning as in Part V of the ^{M3}Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984;

“prison officer” includes a prisoner custody officer within the meaning of Part IV of the ^{M4}Criminal Justice Act 1991;

“prison rules” means rules under section 47 of this Act.]]

Textual Amendments

F4 S. 16A and sidenote inserted (9.1.1995) by 1994 c. 33, s. 151(1); S.I. 1994/3192, art. 2, Sch.

F5 S. 16B and sidenote inserted (21.5.1997) by 1997 c. 38, ss. 1, 3(2)

Marginal Citations

M3 1984 c. 60.

M4 1991 c. 53.

F6 17 **Painful tests.**

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Textual Amendments

F6 S. 17 repealed (1.11.2007) by Offender Management Act 2007 (c. 21), ss. 25(3), 41(1), Sch. 5 Pt. 2; S.I. 2007/3001, art. 2(1)(f)(t)

18 **F7**

Textual Amendments

F7 Ss. 15, 18 repealed by Criminal Justice Act 1967 (c. 80), Sch. 7 Pt. I

19 **Right of justice to visit prison.**

(1) A justice of the peace for [^{F8}assigned to any local justice area] . . . ^{F9} may at any time visit any prison in that [^{F10}area] . . . ^{F9} and any prison in which a prisoner is confined in respect of an offence committed in that [^{F10}area] . . . ^{F9} and may examine the condition of the prison and of the prisoners and enter in the visitors’ book, to be kept by the governor of the prison, any observations on the condition of the prison or any abuses.

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- (2) Nothing in the preceding subsection shall authorise a justice of the peace to communicate with any prisoner except on the subject of his treatment in the prison,
F11
.....
- (3) The governor of every prison shall bring any entry in the visitors' book to the attention of the [F12independent monitoring board] at their next visit.

Textual Amendments

- F8** Words in s. 19(1) substituted (1.4.2005) by Courts Act 2003 (c. 39), s. 110(1), **Sch. 8 para. 94(2)**; S.I. 2005/910, art. 3(y)
- F9** Words repealed by Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70), **Sch. 30**
- F10** Words in s. 19(1) substituted (27.9.1999) by 1999 c. 22, ss. 76(2), 108(3)(c), **Sch. 10 para. 21(a)(b)** (with Sch. 14 para. 7(2))
- F11** Words in s. 19(2) repealed (1.4.2005) by Courts Act 2003 (c. 39), s. 110(1), Sch. 8 para. 94(3), **Sch. 10**; S.I. 2005/910, art. 3(y)
- F12** Words in s. 19(3) substituted (1.11.2007) by Offender Management Act 2007 (c. 21), s. 41(1), **Sch. 3 para. 6**; S.I. 2007/3001, art. 2(1)(r)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C9** S. 19(1)(3) modified (31.10.1991) by Criminal Justice Act 1991 (c. 53, SIF 39:1), s. **87(4)**; S.I. 1991/2208, art. 2(4), **Sch. 3**
- S. 19(1) modified (1.4.1996) by S.I. 1996/674, reg. 2, **Sch. Pt. II para. 5(2)(l)**
- S. 19(1) modified (1.4.1996) by S.I. 1996/675, art. 2, **Sch. Pt. II para. 7(2)(l)**

20 F13

Textual Amendments

- F13** S. 20 repealed by Courts Act 1971 (c. 23), **Sch. 11 Pt. IV**

21 Expenses of conveyance to prison.

A prisoner shall not in any case be liable to pay the cost of his conveyance to prison.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C10** S. 21 excluded (26.1.2004 for specified purposes) by Criminal Justice Act 2003 (c. 44), **ss. 186(1), 336(3)(4)**; S.I. 2003/3282, art. 2, Sch.

22 Removal of prisoners for judicial and other purposes.

- (1) Rules made under section forty–seven of this Act may provide in what manner an appellant within the meaning of [F14Part I of the M5Criminal Appeal Act 1968]when in custody, is to be taken to, kept in custody at, and brought back from, any place at which he is entitled to be present for the purposes of that Act, or any place to which the Court of Criminal Appeal or any judge thereof may order him to be taken for the purpose of any proceedings of that court.

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(2) The Secretary of State may—

- (a) . . . ^{F15}
- (b) if he is satisfied that a person so detained requires [^{F16}medical investigation or observation or]medical or surgical treatment of any description, direct him to be taken to a hospital or other suitable place for the purpose of the [^{F16}investigation, observation or]treatment;

and where any person is directed under this subsection to be taken to any place he shall, unless the Secretary of State otherwise directs, be kept in custody while being so taken, while at that place, and while being taken back to the prison in which he is required in accordance with law to be detained.

Textual Amendments

- F14** Words substituted by [Criminal Appeal Act 1968 \(c. 19\)](#), [Sch. 5](#)
- F15** [S. 22\(2\)\(a\)](#) repealed by [Criminal Justice Act 1961 \(c. 39\)](#), [Sch. 5](#)
- F16** Words inserted by [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 5](#)

Marginal Citations

- M5** [1968 c. 19](#).

23 Power of constable etc. to act outside his jurisdiction.

For the purpose of taking a person to or from any prison under the order of any authority competent to give the order a constable or other officer may act outside the area of his jurisdiction and shall notwithstanding that he is so acting have all the powers, authority, protection and privileges of his office.

Status:

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