



# Trustee Act 1925

1925 CHAPTER 19 15 and 16 Geo 5

## PART II

### GENERAL POWERS OF TRUSTEES AND PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES

#### *Maintenance, Advancement and Protective Trusts*

#### **31 Power to apply income for maintenance and to accumulate surplus income during a minority.**

- (1) Where any property is held by trustees in trust for any person for any interest whatsoever, whether vested or contingent, then, subject to any prior interests or charges affecting that property—
- (i) during the infancy of any such person, if his interest so long continues, the trustees may, at their sole discretion, pay to his parent or guardian, if any, or otherwise apply for or towards his maintenance, education, or benefit, the whole or such part, if any, of the income of that property [<sup>F1</sup>as the trustees may think fit,] whether or not there is—
    - (a) any other fund applicable to the same purpose; or
    - (b) any person bound by law to provide for his maintenance or education;and
  - (ii) if such person on attaining the age of [<sup>F2</sup>eighteen years] has not a vested interest in such income, the trustees shall thenceforth pay the income of that property and of any accretion thereto under subsection (2) of this section to him, until he either attains a vested interest therein or dies, or until failure of his interest:
- <sup>F3</sup> ...
- (2) During the infancy of any such person, if his interest so long continues, the trustees shall accumulate all the residue of that income [<sup>F4</sup>by investing it, and any profits from so investing it] from time to time in authorised investments, and shall hold those accumulations as follows:—

---

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Trustee Act 1925, Section 31. (See end of Document for details)*

---

- (i) If any such person—
- (a) attains the age of [<sup>F2</sup>eighteen years], or marries under that age [<sup>F5</sup>or forms a civil partnership under that age], and his interest in such income during his infancy or [<sup>F6</sup>, or until his marriage or his formation of a civil partnership, ] is a vested interest or;
  - (b) on attaining the age of [<sup>F2</sup>eighteen years] or on marriage [<sup>F7</sup>, or formation of a civil partnership, ] under that age becomes entitled to the property from which such income arose in fee simple, absolute or determinable, or absolutely, or for an entailed interest;

the trustees shall hold the accumulations in trust for such person absolutely, but without prejudice to any provision with respect thereto contained in any settlement by him made under any statutory powers during his infancy, and so that the receipt of such person after marriage [<sup>F8</sup>or formation of a civil partnership], and though still an infant shall be a good discharge, and

- (ii) In any other case the trustees shall, notwithstanding that such person had a vested interest in such income, hold the accumulations as an accretion to the capital of the property from which such accumulations arose, and as one fund with such capital for all purposes, and so that, if such property is settled land, such accumulations shall be held upon the same trusts as if the same were capital money arising therefrom;

but the trustees may, at any time during the infancy of such person if his interest so long continues, apply those accumulations, or any part thereof, as if they were income arising in the then current year.

- (3) This section applies in the case of a contingent interest only if the limitation or trust carries the intermediate income of the property, but it applies to a future or contingent legacy by the parent of, or a person standing in loco parentis to, the legatee, if and for such period as, under the general law, the legacy carries interest for the maintenance of the legatee, and in any such case as last aforesaid the rate of interest shall (if the income available is sufficient, and subject to any rules of court to the contrary) be five pounds per centum per annum.
- (4) This section applies to a vested annuity in like manner as if the annuity were the income of property held by trustees in trust to pay the income thereof to the annuitant for the same period for which the annuity is payable, save that in any case accumulations made during the infancy of the annuitant shall be held in trust for the annuitant or his personal representatives absolutely.
- (5) This section does not apply where the instrument, if any, under which the interest arises came into operation before the commencement of this Act.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 31(1)(i) substituted (1.10.2014) by [Inheritance and Trustees' Powers Act 2014 \(c. 16\), ss. 8\(a\), 12\(2\)](#) (with s. 10(1)(4)(5)); S.I. 2014/2039, art. 2
- F2** Word substituted by [Family Law Reform Act 1969 \(c. 46\), s. 1\(3\), Sch. 1 Pt. I](#)
- F3** Words in s. 31(1) omitted (1.10.2014) by virtue of [Inheritance and Trustees' Powers Act 2014 \(c. 16\), ss. 8\(b\), 12\(2\)](#) (with s. 10(1)(4)(5)); S.I. 2014/2039, art. 2
- F4** Words in s. 31(2) substituted (1.2.2001) by [2000 c. 29, s. 40\(1\), Sch. 2 Pt. II para. 25](#) (with s. 35); S.I. 2001/49, art. 2
- F5** Words in s. 31(2)(i)(a) inserted (5.12.2005) by [Civil Partnership Act 2004 \(c. 33\), s. 263\(10\)\(b\), Sch. 27 para. 5\(2\)\(a\)](#); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(2); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(2)

---

**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Trustee Act 1925, Section 31. (See end of Document for details)

---

- F6** Words in s. 31(2)(i)(a) substituted (5.12.2005) by Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33), s. 263(10)(b), **Sch. 27 para. 5(2)(b)**; S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(2); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(2)
- F7** Words in s. 31(2)(i)(b) inserted (5.12.2005) by Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33), s. 263(10)(b), **Sch. 27 para. 5(3)**; S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(2); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(2)
- F8** Words in s. 31(2)(i) inserted (5.12.2005) by Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33), s. 263(10)(b), **Sch. 27 para. 5(4)**; S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(2); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(2)

**Changes to legislation:**

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Trustee Act 1925, Section 31.