

Administration of Justice Act 1960

1960 CHAPTER 65 8 and 9 Eliz 2

E+W+N.I.

An Act to make further provision for appeals to the House of Lords in criminal cases; to amend the law relating to contempt of court, habeas corpus and certiorari; and for purposes connected with the matters aforesaid. [27th October 1960]

Appeal to House of Lords in Criminal Cases

[F1 Right of appeal. E+W+N.I.

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this section, an appeal shall lie to the [F2Supreme Court], at the instance of the defendant or the prosecutor,—
 - (a) from any decision of [F3the High Court] in a criminal cause or matter;
 - ^{F4}(b)
- (2) No appeal shall lie under this section except with the leave of the court below or of [F5the Supreme Court]; and such leave shall not be granted unless it is certified by the court below that a point of law of general public importance is involved in the decision and it appears to that court or to [F5the Supreme Court], as the case may be, that the point is one which ought to be considered by [F5the Supreme Court].
- - (4) For the purpose of disposing of an appeal under this section the [F7Supreme Court] may exercise any powers of the court below or may remit the case to that court.
 - (5) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires, "leave to appeal" means leave to appeal to the [F7Supreme Court] under this section.]

Textual Amendments

F1 Ss. 1–5 repealed (N.I.) (with saving) by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23), Sch. 6 para.

- Words in s. 1(1) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), Sch. 9 para. 13(2)(a); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)
- **F3** Words in s. 1(1)(a) substituted (27.9.1999) by 1999 c. 22, **ss. 63(1)**, 108(3) (with s. 107 and Sch. 14 para. 7(2))
- F4 S. 1(1)(b) repealed by (E.W.) Criminal Appeal Act 1968 (c. 19), Sch. 7 and (N.I.) Criminal Appeal (Northern Ireland) Act 1968 (c. 21), Sch. 5
- F5 Words in s. 1(2) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), Sch. 9 para. 13(2)(b); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)
- **F6** S. 1(3) repealed (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), Sch. 9 para. 13(2)(c), **Sch. 18 Pt. 5**; S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)(f)
- F7 Words in s. 1(4)(5) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), Sch. 9 para. 13(2)(d); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1 S. 1 applied (with modifications) (15.3.1996) by S.I. 1996/716, art. 7(5)
 - S. 1 applied (17.5.1996) by S.I. 1996/1296, art. 7(5)
 - S. 1 applied (with modifications) (1.9.2001) by 2001 c. 17, s. 9(3) (with ss. 16(5), 78); S.I. 2001/2161, art. 2 (subject to art. 3)
- C2 S. 1 applied (8.3.2018) by The United Nations (International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals) Order 2018 (S.I. 2018/187), arts. 1(1), 7, 8 (with art. 3)
- C3 S. 1(1) excluded (E.W.) (18.12.2003) by Criminal Justice Act 2003 (c. 44), ss. 274(4), 336(2)
- C4 S. 1(1) excluded (E.W.) (18.12.2003) by Criminal Justice Act 2003 (c. 44), s. 336(2), **Sch. 22 para.** 14(2)

[F82 Application for leave to appeal. E+W+N.I.

(1) Subject to the provisions of this section, an application to the court below for leave to appeal shall be made within the period of [F9 fourteen] [F9 28] days beginning with the [F10 date of the decision of that court] [F10 relevant date]; and an application to the [F11 Supreme Court] for such leave shall be made within the period of [F12 fourteen] [F12 28] days beginning with the date on which the application is refused by the court below.

[In subsection (1), "the relevant date" means—

- (1A) (a) the date of the decision of the court below, or
 - (b) if later, the date on which that court gives reasons for its decision.]

(3) F15... The [F11Supreme Court] or the court below may, upon application made at any time by the defendant, extend the time within which an application may be made by him to [F16the Supreme Court or the court below] under subsection (1) of this section.]

- F8 Ss. 1–5 repealed (N.I.) (with saving) by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23), Sch. 6 para.
- **F9** Words in s. 2(1) substituted (E.W.) (1.4.2005) by Courts Act 2003 (c. 39), ss. 88(1)(2)(a), 110(1); S.I. 2005/910, art. 3(v)
- **F10** Words in s. 2(1) substituted (E.W.) (1.4.2005) by Courts Act 2003 (c. 39), ss. 88(1)(2)(b), 110(1); S.I. 2005/910, art. 3(v)

- F11 Words in s. 2 substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), Sch. 9 para. 13(3)(a); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)
- **F12** Words in s. 2(1) substituted (E.W.) (1.4.2005) by Courts Act 2003 (c. 39), ss. 88(1)(2)(a), 110(1); S.I. 2005/910, art. 3(y)
- **F13** S. 1(1A) inserted (E.W.) (1.4.2005) by Courts Act 2003 (c. 39), **ss. 88(3)**, 110(1); S.I. 2005/910, art. 3(y)
- **F14** S. 2(2) repealed by Criminal Appeal Act 1968 (c. 19), s. 55(3), Sch. 7
- **F15** Words in s. 2(3) repealed (1.4.2005) by Courts Act 2003 (c. 39), s. 110(1), Sch. 8 para. 111, **Sch. 10**; S.I. 2005/910, art. 3(y)
- **F16** Words in s. 2 substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), **Sch. 9 para. 13(3)(b)**; S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)

F173 Special provisions as to capital cases. E+W+N.I.

Textual Amendments

F17 S. 3 repealed (1.4.2005) by Courts Act 2003 (c. 39), s. 110(1), Sch. 8 para. 112, **Sch. 10**; S.I. 2005/910, art. 3(y)

[F184 Admission of appellant to bail. E+W+N.I.

- (2) The power of the High Court under any enactment or rule of law to grant bail in connection with proceedings pending before [F20] the High Court] shall [F21], subject to section 25 of the Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994,] include power to grant bail to [F22] an appellant under section 1 of this Act, or a person applying for leave to appeal thereunder, pending the appeal]; and in relation to [F23] the time and place of appearance appointed and] any recognizance to be entered into [F23] by any surety] under section thirty-seven of the M1 Criminal Justice Act 1948 as applied by this subsection, any reference in that section to the judgment of the High Court shall be construed as a reference to the judgment of [F24] the Supreme Court] or, if the case is remitted by [F24] the Supreme Court] to the court below, to the judgment of that court on the case as so remitted.
- (3) Where application is made to [F20] the High Court] for leave to appeal, that court may give such directions as it thinks fit for discharging or enlarging any recognizances entered into by . . . F25 any surety, under any enactment or otherwise, with reference to the proceedings of that court.]

- F18 Ss. 1–5 repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23), Sch. 6 para. 13
- F19 Ss. 3(2), 4(1), 9(4) repealed by (E.W.) Criminal Appeal Act 1968 (c. 19), Sch. 7 and (N.I.) Criminal Appeal (Northern Ireland) Act 1968 (c. 21), Sch. 5
- **F20** Words in s. 4(2) and (3) substituted (27.9.1999) by 1999 c. 22, ss. 63(2), 108(3) (with s. 107 and S Ch. 14 para. 7(2)).
- **F21** Words in s. 4(2) substituted (10.4.1995) by 1994 c. 33, s. 168(2), **Sch. 10 para. 10**; S.I. 1995/721, art. 2, **Sch.**

- F22 Words substituted by Criminal Justice Act 1967 (c. 80), Sch. 4 para. 24
- **F23** Words inserted by Bail Act 1976 (c. 63), **Sch. 2 para. 30**
- F24 Words in s. 4(2) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), Sch. 9 para, 13(4); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)
- F25 Words repealed by Bail Act 1976 (c. 63), Sch. 3

Marginal Citations

M1 1948 c. 58.

F²⁶ 5 Power to order detention or admission to bail of defendant. E+W+N.I.

- (1) Where the defendant in any proceedings from which an appeal lies under section one of this Act would, but for the decision of the court below, be liable to be detained, and immediately after that decision the prosecutor is granted, or gives notice that he intends to apply for, leave to appeal, the court | F27 shall make—
 - (a) an order providing for the detention of the defendant, or directing that he shall not be released except on bail (which may be granted by the court as under section 4 above), so long as the appeal is pending, or
 - (b) an order that the defendant be released without bail.]
- [The court may make an order under subsection (1)(b) only if it thinks that it is in the F28(1A) interests of justice that the defendant should not be liable to be detained as a result of the decision of the Supreme Court on the appeal.]

 - (3) An order under [F30 subsection (1)(a)] of this section shall (unless the appeal has previously been disposed of) cease to have effect at the expiration of the period for which the defendant would have been liable to be detained but for the decision of the court below.
 - (4) Any order made under [F31]the said subsection (1)(a)] for the detention of a defendant who, but for the decision of the court below, would be liable to be detained in pursuance of an order or direction under [F32]Part III of the Mental Health Act 1983 (other than under section 35, 36, or 38)], shall be an order authorising his continued detention in pursuance of the order or direction under [F32]the said Part III], and the provisions of the said Act with respect to persons so liable (including provisions as to the renewal of authority for detention and the removal or discharge of patients) shall apply accordingly.
- [Where an order is made under [F34 the said subsection (1)(a)] in the case of a defendant F33(4A) who, but for the decision of the court below, would be liable to be detained in pursuance of an interim hospital order under [F35 section 38 of the Mental Health Act 1983], the order may, if the court thinks fit, be one authorising his continued detention in a hospital or mental nursing home and in that event—
 - (a) subsection (3) of this section shall not apply to the order;
 - (b) [F35Part III of the said Act of 1983] shall apply as if he had been ordered under this section to be detained in custody so long as any appeal under section 1 of this Act is pending and were detained in pursuance of a transfer direction together with a restriction direction; and
 - (c) if the defendant is detained by virtue of this subsection and the appeal by the prosecutor succeeds, subsection (2) of [F35] the said section 38] (power of court to make hospital order in the absence of an offender who is subject to

an interim hospital order) shall apply as if the defendant were still subject to an interim hospital order.

- [F36(5) The defendant shall not be liable to be detained again as a result of the decision of the Supreme Court on the appeal if—
 - (a) the court has made an order under subsection (1)(b), or
 - (b) the court has made an order under subsection (1)(a) but the order has ceased to have effect by virtue of subsection (3) or the defendant has been released or discharged by virtue of subsection (4) or (4A).]

Textual Amendments

- F26 Ss. 1–5 repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23), Sch. 6 para. 13
- **F27** Words in s. 5(1) substituted (14.7.2008) by Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008 (c. 4), s. 153(7), **Sch. 8 para. 26(2)**; S.I. 2008/1586, art. 2(1), Sch. 1 para. 26 (with Sch. 2 para. 1114)
- F28 S. 5(1A) inserted (14.7.2008) by Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008 (c. 4), s. 153(7), Sch. 8 para. 26(3); S.I. 2008/1586, art. 2(1), Sch. 1 para. 26 (with Sch. 2 para. 1114)
- **F29** Ss. 5(2), 6(2) repealed by Criminal Justice Act 1967 (c. 80), Sch. 7 Pts. I, **III**
- **F30** Words in s. 5(3) substituted (14.7.2008) by Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008 (c. 4), s. 153(7), **Sch. 8 para. 26(4)**; S.I. 2008/1586, art. 2(1), Sch. 1 para. 26 (with Sch. 2 para. 1114)
- **F31** Words in s. 5(4) substituted (14.7.2008) by Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008 (c. 4), s. 153(7), **Sch. 8 para. 26(5)**; S.I. 2008/1586, art. 2(1), Sch. 1 para. 26 (with Sch. 2 para. 1114)
- **F32** Words substituted by Mental Health Act 1983 (c. 20), **Sch. 4 para. 17** (a)
- F33 S.5(4A) inserted by Mental Health (Amendment) Act 1982 (c. 51), Sch. 3 para. 32
- **F34** Words in s. 5(4A) substituted (14.7.2008) by Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008 (c. 4), s. 153(7), **Sch. 8 para. 26(6)**; S.I. 2008/1586, art. 2(1), Sch. 1 para. 26 (with Sch. 2 para. 1114)
- F35 Words substituted by Mental Health Act 1983 (c. 20), Sch. 4 para. 17 (b)
- F36 S. 5(5) substituted (14.7.2008) by Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008 (c. 4), s. 153(7), Sch. 8 para. 26(7); S.I. 2008/1586, art. 2(1), Sch. 1 para. 26 (with Sch. 2 para. 1114)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

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C5 S. 5 modified (temp.) (14.7.2008) by Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008 (Transitory Provisions) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/1587), arts. 1(1), 4

Power to order continuation of community treatment order E+W+N.I.

- (1) Where the defendant in any proceedings from which an appeal lies under section 1 of this Act would, but for the decision of the court below, be liable to recall, and immediately after that decision the prosecutor is granted, or gives notice that he intends to apply for, leave to appeal, the court may make an order under this section.
- (2) For the purposes of this section, a person is liable to recall if he is subject to a community treatment order (within the meaning of the Mental Health Act 1983) and, when that order was made, he was liable to be detained in pursuance of an order or direction under Part 3 of that Act.
- (3) An order under this section is an order providing for the continuation of the community treatment order and the order or direction under Part 3 of that Act so long as any appeal under section 1 of this Act is pending.
- (4) Where the court makes an order under this section, the provisions of the Mental Health Act 1983 with respect to persons liable to recall (including provisions as to the extension of the community treatment period, the removal or discharge of community

patients, the revocation of community treatment orders and the re-detention of patients following revocation) shall apply accordingly.

- (5) An order under this section shall (unless the appeal has previously been disposed of) cease to have effect at the expiration of the period for which the defendant would, but for the decision of the court below, have been—
 - (a) liable to recall; or
 - (b) where the community treatment order is revoked, liable to be detained in pursuance of the order or direction under Part 3 of the Mental Health Act 1983.
- (6) Where the court below has power to make an order under this section, and either no such order is made or the defendant is discharged by virtue of subsection (4) or (5) of this section before the appeal is disposed of, the defendant shall not be liable to be again detained as the result of the decision of the Supreme Court on the appeal.]

Textual Amendments

F26 Ss. 1–5 repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23), Sch. 6 para. 13

F37 S. 5A inserted (3.11.2008) by Mental Health Act 2007 (c. 12), s. 56(1), **Sch. 4 para. 1**; S.I. 2008/1900, art. 2(i) (with art. 3Sch.)

Computation of sentence where bail granted. E+W+N.I.

- (1) Where a person subject to a sentence is [F39admitted to][F39granted] bail pending an appeal under section one of this Act, the time during which he is [F39at large after being so admitted][F39released on bail] shall be disregarded in computing the term of his sentence.
- (3) Subject to the foregoing provisions of this section, any sentence passed on an appeal under section one of this Act in substitution for another sentence shall, unless the [F41Supreme Court] or the court below otherwise directs, begin to run from the time when that other sentence would have begun to run.]

- F26 Ss. 1–5 repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23), Sch. 6 para. 13
- **F38** Ss. 6, 9, 13, 15, 17(1)(3)(4), 18(3) repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23, SIF 38), Sch. 6 para. 13, **Sch. 7 Pt. I**
- **F39** Word "granted" substituted (E.W.) for words "admitted to" and words "released on bail" substituted (E.W.) for words "at large after being so admitted" by Bail Act 1976 (c. 63), Sch. 2 para. 31
- **F40** Ss. 5(2), 6(2) repealed by Criminal Justice Act 1967 (c. 80), Sch. 7 Pts. I, III
- **F41** Words in s. 6(3) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), **Sch. 9** para. 13(5); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)

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Textual Amendments

F26 Ss. 1–5 repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23), Sch. 6 para. 13

F42 Ss. 7, 8 repealed (E.W.) by 1968 (c. 19) s. 54 Sch. 7 and (N.I.) by 1968 (c. 21) s. 54 Sch. 5

F439

Procedure. U.K.

- (2) Subsection (4) of section thirty-seven of the Criminal Justice Act 1948 (which enables rules of court to be made with respect to the security given for the purposes of that section and the recommittal of persons admitted to bail thereunder) shall have effect as if references to that section included references to sections four and five of this Act so far as they relate to [F45the High Court].
- (3) A defendant who is detained pending an appeal under section one of this Act shall not be entitled to be present on the hearing of the appeal or of any proceedings preliminary or incidental thereto except where an order of [F46the Supreme Court][F47authorises][F47or rules of court, as the case may be, authorise] him to be present or where [F46that House] or the court below, as the case may be, gives him leave to be present.
- $(4) \dots$ $]^{F48}$

Textual Amendments

- F26 Ss. 1–5 repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23), Sch. 6 para. 13
- **F43** Ss. 6, 9, 13, 15, 17(1)(3)(4), 18(3) repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23, SIF 38), Sch. 6 para. 13, Sch. 7 Pt. I
- F44 S. 9(1) repealed by (E.W.) Criminal Justice Act 1967 (c. 80), Sch. 7 Pt. I and (N.I.) Criminal Appeal (Northern Ireland) Act 1968 (c. 21), Sch. 5
- **F45** Words in s. 9(2) substituted (27.9.1999) by 1999 C. 22, Ss. 63(2), 108(3) (with s. 107 and SCh. 14 para. 7(2)).
- **F46** Words in s. 9(3) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), **Sch. 9** para. 13(6); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)
- F47 Word "authorises" substituted (E.W.) for words "or rules of court, as the case may be, authorise" by Criminal Justice Act 1967 (c. 80), Sch. 4 para. 30
- **F48** Ss. 3(2), 4(1), 9(4) repealed by (E.W.) Criminal Appeal Act 1968 (c. 19), **Sch. 7** and (N.I.) Criminal Appeal (Northern Ireland) Act 1968 (c. 21), **Sch. 5**

10 F49 E+W+N.I.

- F26 Ss. 1–5 repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23), Sch. 6 para. 13
- F49 S. 10 repealed by Courts-Martial (Appeals) Act 1968 (c. 20), s. 60, Sch. 6

Contempt of court, habeas corpus and certiorari

11 F50 E+W+N.I.

Textual Amendments

F50 S. 11 repealed by Contempt of Court Act 1981 (c. 49, SIF 39:3), s. 3(4)

Publication of information relating to proceedings in private. E+W+N.I.

- (1) The publication of information relating to proceedings before any court sitting in private shall not of itself be contempt of court except in the following cases, that is to say—
 - [F51(a) where the proceedings—
 - (i) relate to the exercise of the inherent jurisdiction of the High Court with respect to minors;
 - (ii) are brought under the Children Act 1989 [F52] or the Adoption and Children Act 2002]; or
 - (iii) otherwise relate wholly or mainly to the maintenance or upbringing of a minor;]
 - (b) where the proceedings are brought [F53] under the Mental Capacity Act 2005, or under any provision of the Mental Health Act 1983] authorising an application or reference to be made to [F54] the First-tier Tribunal, the Mental Health Review Tribunal for Wales or] [F55] the county court];
 - (c) where the court sits in private for reasons of national security during that part of the proceedings about which the information in question is published;
 - (d) where the information relates to a secret process, discovery or invention which is in issue in the proceedings;
 - (e) where the court (having power to do so) expressly prohibits the publication of all information relating to the proceedings or of information of the description which is published.
- (2) Without prejudice to the foregoing subsection, the publication of the text or a summary of the whole or part of an order made by a court sitting in private shall not of itself be contempt of court except where the court (having power to do so) expressly prohibits the publication.
- (3) In this section references to a court include references to a judge and to a tribunal and to any person exercising the functions of a court, a judge or a tribunal; and references to a court sitting in private include references to a court sitting in camera or in chambers.
- (4) Nothing in this section shall be construed as implying that any publication is punishable as contempt of court which would not be so punishable apart from this section [F56(and in particular where the publication is not so punishable by reason of being authorised by rules of court)].

Textual Amendments

F51 S. 12(1)(a) substituted (14.10.1991) by Children Act 1989 (c. 41, SIF 20), s. 108(5)(6), Sch. 13 para. 14; S.I. 1991/828, art. 3(2)

- **F52** Words in s. 12(1)(a)(ii) inserted (30.12.2005) by Adoption and Children Act 2002 (c. 38), **ss. 101(2)**, 148(1) (with Sch. 4 paras. 1, 6-8); S.I. 2005/2213, art. 2(h)
- **F53** Words in s. 12(1)(b) substituted (1.10.2007) by Mental Capacity Act 2005 (c. 9), s. 68(1), **Sch. 6 para.** 10 (with ss. 27-29, 62); S.I. 2007/1897, art. 2(1)(d)
- F54 Words in s. 12(1)(b) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), Sch. 3 para. 22
- F55 Words in ss. 12, 13 substituted (22.4.2014) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), s. 61(3), Sch. 9 para. 52; S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(c) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)
- **F56** Words in s. 12(4) inserted (E.W.) (12.4.2005) by Children Act 2004 (c. 31), **ss. 62(2)**, 67(7)(j); S.I. 2005/847, art. 2

[F5713 Appeal in cases of contempt of court. E+W+N.I.

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this section, an appeal shall lie under this section from any order or decision of a court in the exercise of jurisdiction to punish for contempt of court (including criminal contempt); and in relation to any such order or decision the provisions of this section shall have effect in substitution for any other enactment relating to appeals in civil or criminal proceedings.
- (2) An appeal under this section shall lie in any case at the instance of the defendant and, in the case of an application for committal or attachment, at the instance of the applicant; and the appeal shall lie—
 - (a) from an order or decision of any inferior court not referred to in the next following paragraph, to F58 . . . the High Court;
 - (b) from an order or decision of [F55] the county court] or any other inferior court from which appeals generally lie to the Court of Appeal, and from an order or [F59] decision (other than a decision on an appeal under this section) of a single] judge of the High Court, or of any court having the powers of the High Court or of a judge of that court, to the Court of Appeal;
 - [from an order or decision of the Crown Court to the Court of Appeal].
 - F61(c) [F62 from a decision of a single judge of the High Court on an appeal under this section,] from an order or decision of a Divisional Court or the Court of Appeal (including a decision of either of those courts on an appeal under this section), [F61 and from an order or decision (except one made in Scotland or Northern Ireland) of the Court Martial Appeal Court], to the [F63 Supreme Court].
- [Paragraphs (a) to (c) of subsection (2) of this section do not apply in relation to appeals F64(2A) under this section from an order or decision of the family court, but (subject to any provision made under section 56 of the Access of Justice Act 1999 or by or under any other enactment) such an appeal shall lie to the Court of Appeal.]
 - (3) The court to which an appeal is brought under this section may reverse or vary the order or decision of the court below, and make such other order as may be just; and without prejudice to the inherent powers of any court referred to in subsection (2) of this section, provision may be made by [F65 rules of court][F65 rules made under section seven of the M2 Northern Ireland Act 1962] for authorising the release on bail of an appellant under this section.
 - (4) Subsections (2) to (4) of section one and section two of this Act shall apply to an appeal to [F66the Supreme Court] under this section as they apply to an appeal to [F66the Supreme Court] under the said section one, except that so much of the said

subsection (2) as restricts the grant of leave to appeal shall apply only where the decision of the court below is a decision on appeal to that court under this section.

- F67(5) In this section "court" includes any tribunal or person having power to punish for contempt; and references in this section to an order or decision of a court in the exercise of jurisdiction to punish for contempt of court include references—
 - (a) to an order or decision of the High Court, [F68 the family court,] [F69 the Crown Court] or [F55 the county court] under any enactment enabling that court to deal with an offence as if it were contempt of court;
 - (b) to an order or decision of [F55]the county court], or of any court having the powers of [F55]the county court], under [F70]section 14, 92 or 118 of the County Courts Act 1984];
 - (c) to an order or decision of a magistrates' court under [F71] subsection (3) of section 63 of the Magistrates' Courts Act 1980],
 - to an order or decision (except one made in Scotland or Northern Ireland) of the Court Martial, the Summary Appeal Court or the Service Civilian Court under section 309 of the Armed Forces Act 2006,]

but do not include references to orders under section five of the M3 Debtors Act 1869, or under any provision of [F71 the Magistrates' Court Act 1980], or the M4 County Courts Act [F72 1984], except those referred to in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this subsection and except [F73 sections 38 and 142] of the last mentioned Act so far as those sections confer jurisdiction in respect of contempt of court.

(6) This section does not apply to a conviction or sentence in respect of which an appeal lies under [F74 Part I of the M5 Criminal Appeal Act 1968, or to a decision of the criminal division of the Court of Appeal under that Part of that Act; . . .]] F75

- F55 Words in ss. 12, 13 substituted (22.4.2014) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), s. 61(3), Sch. 9 para. 52; S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(c) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)
- F57 Ss. 6, 9, 13, 15, 17(1)(3)(4), 18(3) repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23, SIF 38), Sch. 6 para. 13, Sch. 7 Pt. I
- F58 Words in s. 13(2)(a) repealed (27.9.1999) by 1999 c. 22, ss. 64 (1)(2), 106, 108(3), Sch. 15 Pt. III (with s. 107 and Sch. 14 paras. 7(2), 36(9)).
- **F59** Words in s. 13(2)(b) substituted (27.9.1999) by 1999 c. 22, ss. 64(1)(3), 108(3) (with s. 107 and Sch. 14 para.7(2))
- F60 S. 13(2)(bb) inserted by Courts Act 1971 (c. 23), Sch. 8 Pt. II para. 40(1)
- **F61** Words in s. 13(2)(c) substituted (28.3.2009 for specified purposes and 31.10.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Armed Forces Act 2006 (c. 52), s. 383(2), **Sch. 16 para. 45(2)**; S.I. 2009/812, art. 3(a)(b) (with transitional provisions in S.I. 2009/1059); S.I. 2009/1167, art. 4
- **F62** Words in s. 13(2)(c) inserted (27.9.1999) by 1999 c. 22, ss. 64(1)(4), 108(3) (with s. 107 and Sch. 14 para. 7(2)).
- **F63** Words in s. 13(2)(c) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), **Sch. 9 para. 13(7)(a)**; S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)
- S. 13(2A) inserted (22.4.2014) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), s. 61(3), Sch. 10 para. 15(2);
 S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(d) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)
- **F65** Words "rules" to "1962" substituted for words "rules of court" in application of s. 13 to N.I. by Northern Ireland Act 1962 (c. 30), **Sch. 1 Pt. I**

- **F66** Words in s. 13(4) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), **Sch. 9** para. 13(7)(b); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)
- F67 S. 13(5)(d) inserted (28.3.2009 for specified purposes and 31.10.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Armed Forces Act 2006 (c. 52), s. 383(2), Sch. 16 para. 45(3); S.I. 2009/812, art. 3(a)(b) (with transitional provisions in S.I. 2009/1059); S.I. 2009/1167, art. 4
- **F68** Words in s. 13(5)(a) inserted (22.4.2014) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), s. 61(3), **Sch. 10** para. 15(3); S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(d) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)
- **F69** Words inserted by Courts Act 1971 (c. 23), **Sch. 8 Pt. II para. 40(2)**
- **F70** Words substituted by County Courts Act 1984 (c. 28, SIF 34), s. 148(1), Sch. 2 Pt. V para. 25 (a)
- F71 Words substituted by Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (c. 43, SIF 82), s. 154(1), Sch. 7 para. 36
- F72 Words substituted by County Courts Act 1984 (c. 28, SIF 34), s. 148(1), Sch. 2 Pt. V para. 25 (b)
- F73 Words substituted by County Courts Act 1984 (c. 28, SIF 34), s. 148(1), Sch. 2 Pt. V para. 25 (c)
- F74 Words substituted by Criminal Appeal Act 1968 (c. 19), Sch. 5
- F75 Words repealed by Supreme Court Act 1981 (c. 54, SIF 37), s. 152(4), Sch. 7

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C6 S. 13 extended (E.W.) by Attachment of Earnings Act 1971 (c. 32), s. 23(9)
- C7 Reference to the Court of Appeal to be construed as reference to the civil division of the Court of Appeal as mentioned in Criminal Appeal Act 1966 (c. 31), s. 1(6) (c)
- **C8** Reference to Court of Criminal Appeal to be construed as reference to the criminal division of the Court of Appeal as mentioned in Criminal Appeal Act 1966 (c. 31), s. 1(6) (a)

Marginal Citations

- **M2** 1962 c. 30.
- **M3** 1869 c. 62.
- **M4** 1984 c. 22.
- **M5** 1968 c. 19.

14 Procedure on application for habeas corpus. E+W+N.I.

F⁷⁶(1)....

- (2) Notwithstanding anything in any enactment or rule of law, where a criminal or civil application for habeas corpus has been made by or in respect of any person, no such application shall again be made by or in respect of that person on the same grounds, whether to the same court or judge or to any other court or judge, unless fresh evidence is adduced in support of the application F⁷⁷....
- (3) In every case where the person by or in respect of whom an application for habeas corpus is made is restrained as a person liable, or treated by virtue of any enactment as liable, to be detained in pursuance of an order or direction under Part V of the Mental Health Act 1959 (otherwise than by virtue of paragraph (e) or paragraph (f) of subsection (2) of section seventy-three of that Act), the application shall be deemed for the purposes of this section and of any appeal in the proceedings to constitute a criminal cause or matter.

Textual Amendments

F76 S. 14(1) repealed (27.9.1999) by 1999 c. 22, ss. 65(1), 106, 108(3), **Sch. 15 Pt. III** (with s. 107 and Sch. 14 paras. 7(2), 36(9)).

F77 Words in s. 14(2) repealed (3.4.2006) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), Sch. 4 para. 52, Sch. 18 Pt. 2; S.I. 2006/1014, art. 2(a), Sch. 1 paras. 11(e), 30(b)

Marginal Citations

M6 1959 c. 72.

[F7815 Appeal in habeas corpus proceedings. U.K.

(1) Subject to the provisions of this section, an appeal shall lie, in any proceedings upon application for habeas corpus, whether civil or criminal, against an order for the release of the person restrained as well as against the refusal of such an order.

F⁷⁹(2).....

- (3) In relation to a decision of [F80 the High Court] on a criminal application for habeas corpus, section one of this Act shall have effect as if so much of subsection (2) as restricts the grant of leave to appeal were omitted.
- (4) Except as provided by section five of this Act in the case of an appeal against an order of [F80] the High Court] on a criminal application, an appeal brought by virtue of this section shall not affect the right of the person restrained to be discharged in pursuance of the order under appeal and (unless an order under subsection (1) of that section is in force at the determination of the appeal) to remain at large regardless of the decision on appeal.]

Textual Amendments

- **F78** Ss. 6, 9, 13, 15, 17(1)(3)(4), 18(3) repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23, SIF 38), Sch. 6 para. 13, Sch. 7 Pt. I
- F79 S. 15(2) repealed (27.9.1999) by 1999 c. 22, ss. 65(1)(b), 106, 108(3), Sch. 15 Pt. III (with s. 107 and S Ch. 14 paras. 7(2), 36(9)).
- **F80** Words in s. 15(3) and (4) substituted (27.9.1999) by 1999 c. 22, ss. 65(2), 108(3) (with s. 107 and Sch. 14 para. 7(2)).

16 F81 E+W+N.I.

Textual Amendments

F81 S. 16 repealed (N.I.) (with saving) by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23, SIF 38), s. 122(1) (2), Sch. 6 para. 13, Sch. 7 Pt. I and (E.W.) by Supreme Court Act 1981 (c.54, SIF 37), s. 152(4), Sch. 7

Supplementary

17 Interpretation. E+W+N.I.

In this Act any reference to the defendant shall be construed—

in relation to proceedings for an offence, and in relation to an application for an order of mandamus, prohibition or certiorari in connection with such

- proceedings, as a reference to the person who was or would have been the defendant in those proceedings;
- in relation to any proceedings or order for or in respect of contempt of court, as a reference to the person against whom the proceedings were brought or the order was made;
- (c) in relation to a criminal application for habeas corpus, as a reference to the person by or in respect of whom that application was made,

and any reference to the prosecutor shall be construed accordingly.]

- (2) In this Act "application for habeas corpus" means an application for a writ of habeas corpus ad subjiciendum and references to a criminal application or civil application shall be construed according as the application does or does not constitute a criminal cause or matter.
- [In this Act any reference to the court below shall, in relation to any function of a F82(3) Divisional Court, be construed as a reference to the Divisional Court or to a judge according as the function is by virtue of [F83 rules of court][F83 rules made under section seven of the M7Northern Ireland Act 1962] exercisable by the Divisional Court or a judge.
 - (4) An appeal under section one of this Act shall be treated for the purposes of this Act as pending until any application for leave to appeal is disposed of and, if leave to appeal is granted, until the appeal is disposed of; and for the purposes of this Act an application for leave to appeal shall be treated as disposed of at the expiration of the time within which it may be made, if it is not made within that time.]

,	(5)	`																F84
1	J	,																

(6) Any reference in this Act to any other enactment is a reference thereto as amended by or under any other enactment, including this Act.

Textual Amendments

- **F82** Ss. 6, 9, 13, 15, 17(1)(3)(4), 18(3) repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23, SIF 38), Sch. 6 para. 13, Sch. 7 Pt. I
- **F83** Words "rules" to "1962" substituted for words "rules of court" in application of s. 17(3) to N.I. by Northern Ireland Act 1962 (c. 30), **Sch. 1 Pt. I**
- **F84** S. 17(5) repealed by Criminal Appeal Act 1966 (c. 31), **Sch. 3**

Marginal Citations

M7 1962 c. 30.

18	Provisions as to Northern Ireland.	E+W+N.I.

(1)																																	F8	
(1)	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		
(2)																																	F8	(

[An appeal shall lie to the House of Lords from any decision of the Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland in proceedings begun by a civil application for habeas corpus in like manner and subject to the like conditions (including requirements as to leave to appeal) as an appeal from a decision of the Court of Appeal in England in such proceedings.]

Textual Amendments

Changes to legislation: Administration of Justice Act 1960 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 11 March 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

(4) This Act shall, in its application to Northern Ireland, have effect subject to the modifications set out in the Second Schedule to this Act; . . . ^{F88}

	al Amendments
F85 F86	S. 18(1) repealed by Criminal Appeal (Northern Ireland) Act 1968 (c. 21), Sch. 5 S. 18(2) repealed by Northern Ireland Constitution Act 1973 (c. 36), Sch. 6 Pt. I
F87	Ss. 6, 9, 13, 15, 17(1)(3)(4), 18(3) repealed (N.I.) with saving by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act
107	1978 (c. 23, SIF 38), Sch. 6 para. 13, Sch. 7 Pt. I
F88	Words repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1978 (c. 45), Sch. 1 Pt. I
19	Minor and consequential amendments and repeals. E+W+N.I.
•)
(2	2)
(.	3) The repeals effected by subsection (2) of this section in section four of the M8 Geneval of the M8
(:	Conventions Act 1957 shall not affect the power of Her Majesty under subsection (2
	Conventions Act 1957 shall not affect the power of Her Majesty under subsection (2 of section eight of that Act to extend the provisions of that Act outside the United
Textu F89	Conventions Act 1957 shall not affect the power of Her Majesty under subsection (2 of section eight of that Act to extend the provisions of that Act outside the United Kingdom. al Amendments S. 19(1) repealed (5.11.1993) by 1993 c. 50, s. 1(1), Sch. 1 Pt. I Group1.
Textu	al Amendments
Textur F89 F90	Conventions Act 1957 shall not affect the power of Her Majesty under subsection (2 of section eight of that Act to extend the provisions of that Act outside the United Kingdom. al Amendments S. 19(1) repealed (5.11.1993) by 1993 c. 50, s. 1(1), Sch. 1 Pt. I Group1.
Textu- F89 F90	Conventions Act 1957 shall not affect the power of Her Majesty under subsection (2 of section eight of that Act to extend the provisions of that Act outside the United Kingdom. al Amendments S. 19(1) repealed (5.11.1993) by 1993 c. 50, s. 1(1), Sch. 1 Pt. I Group1. S. 19(2) repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1974 (c. 22), Sch. Pt. XI
Texture F89 F90 Marg	Conventions Act 1957 shall not affect the power of Her Majesty under subsection (2 of section eight of that Act to extend the provisions of that Act outside the United Kingdom. al Amendments S. 19(1) repealed (5.11.1993) by 1993 c. 50, s. 1(1), Sch. 1 Pt. I Group1. S. 19(2) repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1974 (c. 22), Sch. Pt. XI inal Citations
Texture F89 F90 Marging M8	Conventions Act 1957 shall not affect the power of Her Majesty under subsection (2) of section eight of that Act to extend the provisions of that Act outside the United Kingdom. al Amendments S. 19(1) repealed (5.11.1993) by 1993 c. 50, s. 1(1), Sch. 1 Pt. I Group1. S. 19(2) repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1974 (c. 22), Sch. Pt. XI inal Citations 1957 c. 52.

F91 Words repealed by Courts-Martial (Appeals) Act 1968 (c. 20), Sch. 6



. . . F92

Textual Amendments

F92 Sch. 1 repealed by Courts-Martial (Appeals) Act 1968 (c. 20), s. 60, Sch. 6



Section 18.

MODIFICATIONS OF ACT IN RELATION TO NORTHERN IRELAND

PART I E+W+N.I.

	GENERAL MODIFICATIONS
1	F93
Ta4	al Amendments
F93	Sch. 2 Pt. I paras. 1, 3 and Pt. II (except so much thereof as modifies sections 12 and 14) repealed (with saving) by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23, SIF 38), Sch. 6 para. 13, Sch. 7 Pt. I
2	F94
Textu	al Amendments
F94	Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 2 repealed (27.9.1999) by 1999 c. 22, ss. 106, 108(3), Sch. 15 Pt. III (with s. 107 and Sch. 14 paras. 7(2), 36(9)).
3	F95
Textu	al Amendments
F95	Sch. 2 Pt. I paras. 1, 3 and Pt. II (except so much thereof as modifies sections 12 and 14) repealed (with saving) by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23, SIF 38), Sch. 6 para. 13, Sch. 7 Pt. I
4	F96
Textu F96	al Amendments Sch. 2 para. 4 repealed by Criminal Appeal (Northern Ireland) Act 1968 (c. 21), Sch. 5
5	F97

SECOND SCHEDULE – Modifications of Act in relation to Northern Ireland Document Generated: 2024-03-11

Changes to legislation: Administration of Justice Act 1960 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 11 March 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

Textual Amendments

F97 Sch. 2 para. 5 repealed by Northern Ireland Act 1962 (c. 30), Sch. 4 Pt. III

Any reference in a provision of this Act to any other provision of this Act shall be construed as a reference to that other provision as modified by this Schedule, and any reference in this Act to an enactment shall be construed as including references to an enactment of the Parliament of Northern Ireland.

PART II E+W+N.I.

SPECIFIC MODIFICATIONS

. . . F98

Textual Amendments

F98 Sch. 2 Pt. I paras. 1, 3 and Pt. II (except so much thereof as modifies sections 12 and 14) repealed (with saving) by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23, SIF 38), Sch. 6 para. 13, Sch. 7 Pt. I

Section twelve

- F⁹⁹[For paragraph (a) of subsection (1) there shall be substituted the following (1) paragraph:—
 - "(a) where the proceedings—
 - (i) relate to the exercise of the inherent jurisdiction of the High Court with respect to minors;
 - (ii) are brought under the Children (Northern Ireland) Order 1995; or
 - (iii) otherwise relate wholly or mainly to the maintenance or upbringing of a minor"
- (2) For paragraph (b) of that subsection] there shall be substituted the following paragraph:—
 - "(b) where the proceedings are brought under the law for the time being in force in Northern Ireland with respect to the care or custody of, or to the property and affairs of, persons suffering from mental illness or other mental disorder;".

Textual Amendments

F99 Sch. 2 para. relating to s. 12: s. 12(1)(2) substituted for para relating to s. 12 (4.11.1996) by S.I. 1995/755, art. 185(1), **Sch. para. 13** (with Sch. 8 para. 1(1)); S.R. 1996/297 art. 2(2)

Textual Amendments

F100 Sch. 2 Pt. I paras. 1, 3 and Pt. II (except so much thereof as modifies sections 12 and 14) repealed (with saving) by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23, SIF 38), Sch. 6 para. 13, Sch. 7 Pt. I

Textual Amendments

F99 Sch. 2 para. relating to s. 12: s. 12(1)(2) substituted for para relating to s. 12 (4.11.1996) by S.I. 1995/755, art. 185(1), **Sch. para. 13** (with Sch. 8 para. 1(1)); S.R. 1996/297 art. 2(2)

F100 Sch. 2 Pt. I paras. 1, 3 and Pt. II (except so much thereof as modifies sections 12 and 14) repealed (with saving) by Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23, SIF 38), Sch. 6 para. 13, Sch. 7 Pt. I

For paragraph(b) of subsection (1) there shall be substituted the following paragraph:—

"(b) where the proceedings are brought under the law for the time being in force in Northern Ireland with respect to the care or custody of, or to the property and affairs of, persons suffering from mental illness or other mental disorder;".

. . .

Section fourteen

- (1) In subsection (2) the words from "and no such application" to the end of the subsection shall be omitted.
- (2) In subsection (3) for any reference to a provision of the M9Mental Health Act 1959 there shall be substituted a reference to the corresponding provision of the enactments for the time being in force in Northern Ireland with respect to prisoners or other persons suffering from mental illness or other mental disorder.

Marginal Citations M9 1959 c. 72.

Marginal Citations

M9 1959 c. 72.



F102

Textual Amendments

F102 Sch. 3 repealed (5.11.1993) by 1993 c. 50, s. 1(1) Sch. 1 Pt. I Group 1.



 $\dots]^{F103}$

Textual Amendments

F103 Sch. 4 repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1974 (c. 22)

Changes to legislation:

Administration of Justice Act 1960 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 11 March 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. View outstanding changes

Changes and effects yet to be applied to:

- s. 5(5) words substituted by 2005 c. 4 Sch. 9 para. 13(5)
- s. 12(1)(a) repealed by 2010 c. 26 Sch. 3 para. 4(2)Sch. 4 Pt. 2 (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Sch. 3 Pt. 2 and Sch. 4 Pt. 2 repealed (4.9.2013) without ever being in force by 2013 c. 22, s. 17(4); S.I. 2013/2200 art. 2(a))
- s. 12(4) words inserted by 2011 c. 24 (N.I.) s. 95(1)
- s. 13 extended by 1984 c. 28 s. 117K(4) (as inserted) by 2007 c. 15 s. 107(1)
- Sch. 2 Pt. 2 words inserted by 2022 c. 18 (N.I.) s. 105(2)
- Sch. 2 Pt. 2 words substituted by 2010 c. 26 Sch. 3 para. 5 (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Sch. 3 Pt. 2 repealed (4.9.2013) without ever being in force by 2013 c. 22, s. 17(4); S.I. 2013/2200 art. 2(a))

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

– Blanket Amendment words substituted by 2005 c. 4 Sch. 11 para. 1(2)

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

s. 12(5) inserted by 2010 c. 26 Sch. 3 para. 4(3) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Sch. 3 Pt. 2 repealed (4.9.2013) without ever being in force by 2013 c. 22, s. 17(4); S.I. 2013/2200 art. 2(a))