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**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)

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## SCHEDULES

### SCHEDULE 18

Section 183

#### VARIATION ETC OF ORDER BY COURT IN ANOTHER PART OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

##### PART 1

#### VARIATION ETC OF ORDER MADE IN ENGLAND AND WALES OR SCOTLAND BY COURT IN NORTHERN IRELAND

##### *Amendments of the Sexual Offences Act 2003 (c. 42)*

- 1 (1) Section 136ZC of the Sexual Offences Act 2003 (variation of sexual harm prevention order by court in Northern Ireland) is amended as follows.
- (2) In the heading, after “Variation” insert “, renewal or discharge”.
- (3) In subsection (2), in the words after paragraph (b), after “varying” insert “, renewing or discharging”.
- (4) In subsection (4)—
- (a) for “subsections (5) and (6)” substitute “subsections (4A) to (6B)”, and
  - (b) after “varying” insert “, renewing or discharging”.
- (5) After subsection (4) insert—
- “(4A) In determining the application the court must have regard to—
- (a) the time for which the defendant is likely to remain in Northern Ireland, and
  - (b) whether—
    - (i) in the case of a sexual harm prevention order made by a court in England and Wales, the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, England and Wales, or
    - (ii) in the case of a sexual harm prevention order made by a court in Scotland, the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, Scotland.”
- (6) In subsection (5), in the words before paragraph (a)—
- (a) after “An order may be” insert “renewed, or”, and
  - (b) for “only” substitute “, only”.
- (7) In subsection (6), in the words before paragraph (a), after “An order as” insert “renewed or”.
- (8) After subsection (6) insert—

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)*

“(6A) The court must not discharge a sexual harm prevention order made by a court in England and Wales before the end of 5 years beginning with the day on which the order was made without the consent of the defendant and the Chief Constable.

(6B) The court must not discharge a sexual harm prevention order made by a court in Scotland, or vary such an order so as to remove a prohibition or requirement, unless the order or, as the case may be, the prohibition or requirement is no longer necessary for the purpose of—

- (a) protecting the public, or any particular members of the public, from sexual harm from the defendant, or
- (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from sexual harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.”

(9) In subsection (9)—

- (a) in the definition of “the appropriate court”, for paragraphs (a) and (b) substitute—

“(a) where the sexual harm prevention order was made—

- (i) in England and Wales, by the Crown Court, otherwise than on appeal from a magistrates’ court, or by the Court of Appeal, or
- (ii) in Scotland, by the High Court of Justiciary otherwise than on appeal,

the Crown Court (in Northern Ireland);

- (b) where the defendant is aged 18 or over and the sexual harm prevention order was made—

- (i) in England and Wales, by a magistrates’ court or by the Crown Court on appeal from a magistrates’ court, or
- (ii) in Scotland, by the High Court of Justiciary on appeal, by the Court of Session, by the Sheriff Appeal Court or by a sheriff,

any court of summary jurisdiction in Northern Ireland;”, and

- (b) at the appropriate place insert—

““the defendant”, in relation to a sexual harm prevention order made under section 11 or 12 of the Abusive Behaviour and Sexual Harm (Scotland) Act 2016 (asp 22), means the person against whom the order has effect;”,

““sexual harm prevention order” includes a sexual harm prevention order made under section 11 or 12 of the Abusive Behaviour and Sexual Harm (Scotland) Act 2016.”

#### Commencement Information

**11** Sch. 18 para. 1 not in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 208\(1\)](#)

**12** Sch. 18 para. 1 in force at 31.3.2023 by [S.I. 2023/387](#), [reg. 3\(g\)\(i\)](#)

2 (1) Section 136ZD of the Sexual Offences Act 2003 (variation of sexual risk order by court in Northern Ireland) is amended as follows.

(2) In the heading, after “Variation” insert “, renewal or discharge”.

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**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)

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- (3) In subsection (2), in the words after paragraph (b), after “varying” insert “, renewing or discharging”.
- (4) In subsection (3)—
- (a) for “subsections (4) and (5)” substitute “subsections (3A) to (5B)”, and
  - (b) after “varying” insert “, renewing or discharging”.
- (5) After subsection (3) insert—
- “(3A) In determining the application the court must have regard to—
- (a) the time for which the defendant is likely to remain in Northern Ireland, and
  - (b) whether—
    - (i) in the case of a sexual risk order made by a court in England and Wales, the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, England and Wales, or
    - (ii) in the case of a sexual risk order made by a court in Scotland, the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, Scotland.”
- (6) In subsection (4), in the words before paragraph (a)—
- (a) after “An order may be” insert “renewed, or”, and
  - (b) for “only” substitute “, only”.
- (7) In subsection (5), in the words before paragraph (a), after “An order as” insert “renewed or”.
- (8) After subsection (5) insert—
- “(5A) The court must not discharge a sexual risk order made by a court in England and Wales before the end of 2 years beginning with the day on which the order was made without the consent of the defendant and the Chief Constable.
- (5B) The court must not discharge a sexual risk order made by a court in Scotland, or vary such an order so as to remove a prohibition or requirement, unless the order or, as the case may be, the prohibition or requirement is no longer necessary for the purpose of—
- (a) protecting the public, or any particular members of the public, from harm from the defendant, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.”
- (9) In subsection (8), at the appropriate place insert—
- ““the defendant”, in relation to a sexual risk order made under section 27 of the Abusive Behaviour and Sexual Harm (Scotland) Act 2016 ([asp 22](#)), means the person against whom the order has effect;”;
- ““sexual risk order” includes a sexual risk order made under section 27 of the Abusive Behaviour and Sexual Harm (Scotland) Act 2016.”

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#### Commencement Information

**I2** [Sch. 18 para. 1](#) in force at 31.3.2023 by [S.I. 2023/387](#), [reg. 3\(g\)\(i\)](#)

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)*

- I3** Sch. 18 para. 2 not in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 208\(1\)](#)  
**I4** [Sch. 18 para. 2](#) in force at 31.3.2023 by [S.I. 2023/387](#), [reg. 3\(g\)\(i\)](#)

#### Commencement Information

- I1** Sch. 18 para. 1 not in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 208\(1\)](#)  
**I2** [Sch. 18 para. 1](#) in force at 31.3.2023 by [S.I. 2023/387](#), [reg. 3\(g\)\(i\)](#)  
**I3** Sch. 18 para. 2 not in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 208\(1\)](#)  
**I4** [Sch. 18 para. 2](#) in force at 31.3.2023 by [S.I. 2023/387](#), [reg. 3\(g\)\(i\)](#)

#### *Amendments of the Sentencing Code*

- 3 (1) Section 351 of the Sentencing Code (variation of sexual harm prevention order by court in Northern Ireland) is amended as follows.
- (2) In the heading, after “Variation” insert “, renewal or discharge”.
- (3) In subsection (2), in the words after paragraph (b), after “varying” insert “, renewing or discharging”.
- (4) In subsection (5), in the words after paragraph (b)—
- (a) after “varying” insert “, renewing or discharging”, and
  - (b) for “subsections (6) and (7)” substitute “subsections (5A) to (7A)”.
- (5) After subsection (5) insert—
- “(5A) In determining the application the court must have regard to—
- (a) the time for which the defendant is likely to remain in Northern Ireland, and
  - (b) whether the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, England and Wales.”
- (6) In subsection (6), in the words before paragraph (a)—
- (a) after “An order may be” insert “renewed, or”, and
  - (b) for “only” substitute “, only”.
- (7) In subsection (7), in the words before paragraph (a), after “An order as” insert “renewed or”.
- (8) After subsection (7) insert—
- “(7A) The court must not discharge an order before the end of the period of 5 years beginning with the day on which the order was made without the consent of the defendant and the Chief Constable of the Police Service of Northern Ireland.”

#### Commencement Information

- I5** Sch. 18 para. 3 not in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 208\(1\)](#)  
**I6** [Sch. 18 para. 3](#) in force at 31.3.2023 by [S.I. 2023/387](#), [reg. 3\(g\)\(i\)](#)

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**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)

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## PART 2

### VARIATION OF ORDER BY COURT IN SCOTLAND

#### *Amendments of the Sexual Offences Act 2003 (c. 42)*

4 After section 136ZD of the Sexual Offences Act 2003 insert—

**“136ZE Variation, renewal or discharge of sexual harm prevention order etc by court in Scotland**

- (1) This section applies where a relevant order has been made in respect of a person who now—
  - (a) is residing in Scotland, or
  - (b) is in or is intending to come to Scotland.
- (2) In this section “relevant order” means—
  - (a) a sexual harm prevention order,
  - (b) a sexual offences prevention order, or
  - (c) a foreign travel order.
- (3) An application may be made to the appropriate sheriff in Scotland—
  - (a) by the defendant, or
  - (b) by the chief constable,for an order varying, renewing or discharging the relevant order.
- (4) Subject to subsections (5) to (12), on the application the court, after hearing the person making the application and the other person mentioned in subsection (3) (if that person wishes to be heard), may make any order varying, renewing or discharging the relevant order that the appropriate sheriff considers appropriate.
- (5) In determining the application the court must have regard to—
  - (a) the time for which the defendant is likely to remain in Scotland, and
  - (b) whether—
    - (i) in the case of a sexual harm prevention order, the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, England and Wales, or
    - (ii) in the case of a sexual offences prevention order or foreign travel order, the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, Northern Ireland.
- (6) A sexual harm prevention order may be renewed, or varied under this section so as to impose additional prohibitions or requirements on the defendant, only if it is necessary to do so for the purpose of—
  - (a) protecting the public in Scotland, or any particular members of the public in Scotland, from sexual harm from the defendant, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from sexual harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.

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**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)

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- (7) A sexual harm prevention order as renewed or varied under this section may contain only such prohibitions and requirements as are necessary for the purpose of—
  - (a) protecting the public or any particular members of the public from sexual harm from the defendant, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from sexual harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.
- (8) A sexual offences prevention order may be renewed, or varied under this section so as to impose additional prohibitions or requirements on the defendant, only if it is necessary to do so for the purpose of protecting the public in Scotland, or any particular members of the public in Scotland, from serious sexual harm from the defendant.
- (9) A sexual offences prevention order as renewed or varied under this section may contain only such prohibitions and requirements as are necessary for the purpose of protecting the public or any particular members of the public from serious sexual harm from the defendant.
- (10) A foreign travel order may be renewed, or varied under this section so as to impose additional prohibitions on the defendant, only if it is necessary to do so for the purpose of protecting children generally or any child from serious sexual harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.
- (11) A foreign travel order as renewed or varied under this section may contain only such prohibitions as are necessary for the purpose mentioned in subsection (10).
- (12) The court must not discharge a sexual harm prevention order or a sexual offences prevention order before the end of 5 years beginning with the day on which the order was made without the consent of the defendant and the chief constable.
- (13) The defendant may appeal against the making of an order under this section, or the refusal to make such an order, as if it were a decision constituting final judgment in civil proceedings within the meaning of the Courts Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 ([asp 18](#)).
- (14) In this section—
  - “the appropriate sheriff” means—
    - (a) in any case, a sheriff in whose sheriffdom the defendant resides, or
    - (b) in a case where the application is made by the chief constable—
      - (i) a sheriff in whose sheriffdom the defendant is believed by the chief constable to be, or
      - (ii) a sheriff to whose sheriffdom the defendant is believed by the chief constable to be intending to come;
  - “the chief constable” means the chief constable of the Police Service of Scotland;
  - “child” means a person under 18;

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“serious sexual harm”, in relation to the renewal or variation of a sexual offences prevention order, means serious physical or psychological harm caused by the defendant committing one or more of the offences listed in Schedule 3;

“serious sexual harm”, in relation to the renewal or variation of a foreign travel order, means serious physical or psychological harm caused by the defendant doing, outside the United Kingdom, anything which would constitute an offence listed in Schedule 3 if done in any part of the United Kingdom;

“sexual harm” and “vulnerable adult”, in relation to the renewal or variation of a sexual harm prevention order, have the meanings given by section 103B(1).

### **136ZF Variation, renewal or discharge of sexual risk order etc by court in Scotland**

- (1) This section applies where a relevant order has been made in respect of a person who now—
  - (a) is residing in Scotland, or
  - (b) is in or is intending to come to Scotland.
- (2) In this section “relevant order” means—
  - (a) a sexual risk order, or
  - (b) a risk of sexual harm order.
- (3) An application may be made to the appropriate sheriff in Scotland—
  - (a) by the defendant, or
  - (b) by the chief constable,
 for an order varying, renewing or discharging the relevant order.
- (4) Subject to subsections (5) to (10), on the application the court, after hearing the person making the application and the other person mentioned in subsection (3) (if that person wishes to be heard), may make any order varying, renewing or discharging the relevant order that the appropriate sheriff considers appropriate.
- (5) In determining the application the court must have regard to—
  - (a) the time for which the defendant is likely to remain in Scotland, and
  - (b) whether—
    - (i) in the case of a sexual risk order, the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, England and Wales, or
    - (ii) in the case of a risk of sexual harm order, the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, Northern Ireland.
- (6) A sexual risk order may be renewed, or varied under this section so as to impose additional prohibitions or requirements on the defendant, only if it is necessary to do so for the purpose of—
  - (a) protecting the public in Scotland, or any particular members of the public in Scotland, from harm from the defendant, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.

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**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)

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- (7) A sexual risk order as renewed or varied under this section may contain only such prohibitions and requirements as are necessary for the purpose of—
  - (a) protecting the public or any particular members of the public from harm from the defendant, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.
- (8) A risk of sexual harm order may be renewed, or varied under this section so as to impose additional prohibitions on the defendant, only if it is necessary to do so for the purpose of protecting children generally or any child from physical or psychological harm from the defendant doing acts within section 123(3).
- (9) A risk of sexual harm order as renewed or varied under this section may contain only such prohibitions as are necessary for the purpose mentioned in subsection (8).
- (10) The court must not discharge a relevant order before the end of 2 years beginning with the day on which the order was made without the consent of the defendant and the chief constable.
- (11) The defendant may appeal against the making of an order under this section, or the refusal to make such an order, as if it were a decision constituting final judgment in civil proceedings within the meaning of the Courts Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 ([asp 18](#)).
- (12) In this section—
  - “the appropriate sheriff” means—
    - (a) in any case, a sheriff in whose sheriffdom the defendant resides, or
    - (b) in a case where the application is made by the chief constable—
      - (i) a sheriff in whose sheriffdom the defendant is believed by the chief constable to be, or
      - (ii) a sheriff to whose sheriffdom the defendant is believed by the chief constable to be intending to come;
  - “the chief constable” means the chief constable of the Police Service of Scotland;
  - “child”—
    - (a) in relation to the renewal or variation of a sexual risk order, means a person under 18;
    - (b) in relation to the renewal or variation of a risk of sexual harm order, means a person under 16;
  - “harm” and “vulnerable adult”, in relation to the renewal or variation of a sexual risk order, have the meanings given by section 122B(1).”

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**Commencement Information**

**I7** Sch. 18 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 208\(1\)](#)



**18** Sch. 18 para. 4 in force at 31.3.2023 by S.I. 2023/387, reg. 3(g)(ii)

### *Amendments of the Sentencing Code*

5 After section 351 of the Sentencing Code insert—

**“351A Variation, renewal or discharge of sexual harm prevention order by court in Scotland**

- (1) This section applies where a sexual harm prevention order has been made in respect of an offender who—
  - (a) is residing in Scotland, or
  - (b) is in or intends to come to Scotland.
- (2) An application may be made to the appropriate sheriff in Scotland—
  - (a) by the offender, or
  - (b) by the chief constable,
 for an order varying, renewing or discharging the sexual harm prevention order.
- (3) Subsection (4) applies where an application under subsection (2) is made.
- (4) After hearing—
  - (a) the person making the application, and
  - (b) the other person mentioned in subsection (2) (if that person wishes to be heard),
 the sheriff may make any order varying, renewing or discharging the sexual harm prevention order that the sheriff considers appropriate.  
 This is subject to subsections (5) to (8).
- (5) In determining the application the court must have regard to—
  - (a) the time for which the defendant is likely to remain in Scotland, and
  - (b) whether the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, England and Wales.
- (6) An order may be renewed, or varied so as to impose additional prohibitions or requirements on the offender, only if it is necessary to do so for the purpose of—
  - (a) protecting the public in Scotland, or any particular members of the public in Scotland, from sexual harm from the offender, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from sexual harm from the offender outside the United Kingdom.
- (7) An order as renewed or varied under this section may contain only such prohibitions and requirements as are necessary for the purpose of—
  - (a) protecting the public or any particular members of the public from sexual harm from the offender, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from sexual harm from the offender outside the United Kingdom.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)*

- (8) The court must not discharge an order before the end of the period of 5 years beginning with the day on which the order was made without the consent of the defendant and the chief constable.
- (9) The offender may appeal against the making of an order under this section, or the refusal to make such an order, as if it were a decision constituting final judgment in civil proceedings within the meaning of the Courts Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 18).
- (10) In this section—
  - “the appropriate sheriff” means—
    - (a) in any case, a sheriff in whose sheriffdom the offender resides, or
    - (b) in a case where the application is made by the chief constable—
      - (i) a sheriff in whose sheriffdom the offender is believed by the chief constable to be, or
      - (ii) a sheriff to whose sheriffdom the offender is believed by the chief constable to be intending to come;
  - “the chief constable” means the chief constable of the Police Service of Scotland.”

#### Commencement Information

**I9** Sch. 18 para. 5 not in force at Royal Assent, see **s. 208(1)**

**II0** Sch. 18 para. 5 in force at 31.3.2023 by **S.I. 2023/387**, **reg. 3(g)(ii)**

### PART 3

#### VARIATION OF ORDER BY COURT IN ENGLAND AND WALES

- 6 After section 136ZF of the Sexual Offences Act 2003 (inserted by paragraph 4) insert—

**“136ZG Variation, renewal or discharge of sexual harm prevention order made in Scotland by court in England and Wales**

- (1) This section applies where a relevant Scottish order has been made in respect of a person (“the defendant”) who now—
  - (a) is residing in England and Wales, or
  - (b) is in or is intending to come to England and Wales.
- (2) In this section “relevant Scottish order” means a sexual harm prevention order made under section 11 or 12 of the Abusive Behaviour and Sexual Harm (Scotland) Act 2016 (asp 22).
- (3) A person within subsection (4) may by complaint to the appropriate court apply for an order varying, renewing or discharging the relevant order.
- (4) Those persons are—
  - (a) the defendant;

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**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)

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- (b) the chief officer of police for the area in which the defendant resides;
  - (c) a chief officer of police who believes that the defendant is in, or is intending to come to, that officer's police area.
- (5) If a list has been published under section 172 of the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022 (list of countries where children are at high risk of sexual abuse or sexual exploitation) and has not been withdrawn, a person mentioned in subsection (4)(b) or (c) must have regard to the list in considering—
  - (a) whether to apply for an order varying or renewing the relevant Scottish order for the purpose of protecting children generally, or any particular children, from sexual harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom, and
  - (b) in particular, whether to apply for an order imposing, varying or renewing a prohibition on foreign travel for that purpose.
- (6) Subject to subsections (7) to (14), on an application under this section the court, after hearing the person making the application and (if they wish to be heard) the other persons mentioned in subsection (4), may make any order varying, renewing or discharging the relevant Scottish order that the court considers appropriate.
- (7) In determining the application the court must have regard to—
  - (a) the time for which the defendant is likely to remain in England and Wales, and
  - (b) whether the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, Scotland.
- (8) A relevant Scottish order may be renewed, or varied under this section so as to impose additional prohibitions or requirements on the defendant, only if it is necessary to do so for the purpose of—
  - (a) protecting the public in England and Wales, or any particular members of the public in England and Wales, from sexual harm from the defendant, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from sexual harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.
- (9) A relevant Scottish order as renewed or varied under this section may contain only such prohibitions and requirements as are necessary for the purpose of—
  - (a) protecting the public or any particular members of the public from sexual harm from the defendant, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from sexual harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.
- (10) If a list has been published under section 172 of the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022 and has not been withdrawn, the court must have regard to the list in considering—
  - (a) whether any order varying or renewing the relevant Scottish order is necessary for the purpose of protecting children generally, or any particular children, from sexual harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom, and

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**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the *Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18*. (See end of Document for details)

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- (b) in particular, whether an order imposing, varying or renewing a prohibition on foreign travel is necessary for that purpose.
- (11) A relevant Scottish order may be renewed or varied under this section so as to require the defendant to submit to electronic monitoring of the defendant's compliance with the prohibitions and requirements imposed by the order.
- (12) Section 103FA (electronic monitoring requirements) applies in relation to—
  - (a) the variation under this section of a relevant Scottish order to require the defendant to submit to electronic monitoring of the defendant's compliance with the prohibitions and requirements imposed by the order, or
  - (b) the renewal of an order to continue such a requirement,
 as it applies in relation to the making of a sexual harm prevention order, subject to subsection (13).
- (13) In its application to the variation or renewal of a relevant Scottish order, section 103FA has effect as if—
  - (a) the reference in subsection (4)(b) to a case where it is proposed to include in the order a requirement or provision mentioned in subparagraph (i) or (ii) included a case where the order already includes such a requirement or provision,
  - (b) the reference in subsection (4)(b) to the local justice area in which the place or area proposed to be specified is situated included the local justice area in which the place or area already specified is situated, and
  - (c) the reference in subsection (9) to section 103E were to this section.
- (14) The court must not discharge a relevant Scottish order, or vary such an order so as to remove a prohibition or requirement, unless the order or, as the case may be, the prohibition or requirement is no longer necessary for the purpose of—
  - (a) protecting the public, or any particular members of the public, from sexual harm from the defendant, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from sexual harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.
- (15) In this section—
  - “adult magistrates’ court” means a magistrates’ court that is not a youth court;
  - “the appropriate court” means—
    - (a) where the defendant is aged 18 or over, an adult magistrates’ court for the area in which the defendant resides or, where the application is made by a chief officer of police, any adult magistrates’ court acting for a local justice area that includes any part of the chief officer’s police area;
    - (b) where the defendant is under the age of 18, a youth court for the area in which the defendant resides or, where the application is made by a chief officer of police, any youth court acting for a local justice area that includes any part of the chief officer’s police area;

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**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)

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“child” means a person under 18;

“prohibition on foreign travel” includes a prohibition on foreign travel within the meaning of Chapter 3 of Part 2 of the Abusive Behaviour and Sexual Harm (Scotland) Act 2016 (see sections 17 and 25 of that Act);

“sexual harm” and “vulnerable adult” have the same meanings as in Chapter 3 of Part 2 of the Abusive Behaviour and Sexual Harm (Scotland) Act 2016 (see sections 10 and 25 of that Act).

### **136ZH Variation, renewal or discharge of sexual offences prevention order or foreign travel order by court in England and Wales**

- (1) This section applies where a relevant order has been made in respect of a person who now—
  - (a) is residing in England and Wales, or
  - (b) is in or is intending to come to England and Wales.
- (2) In this section “relevant order” means—
  - (a) a sexual offences prevention order, or
  - (b) a foreign travel order.
- (3) A person within subsection (4) may by complaint to the appropriate court apply for an order varying, renewing or discharging the relevant order.
- (4) Those persons are—
  - (a) the defendant;
  - (b) the chief officer of police for the area in which the defendant resides;
  - (c) a chief officer of police who believes that the defendant is in, or is intending to come to, that officer’s police area.
- (5) If—
  - (a) this section applies in relation to a person because that person is subject to a foreign travel order, and
  - (b) a list has been published under section 172 of the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022 (list of countries where children are at high risk of sexual abuse or sexual exploitation) and has not been withdrawn,

a person mentioned in subsection (4)(b) or (c) must have regard to the list in considering whether to apply for an order varying or renewing the foreign travel order.
- (6) Subject to subsections (7) to (16), on an application under this section the court, after hearing the person making the application and (if they wish to be heard) the other persons mentioned in subsection (4), may make any order varying, renewing or discharging the relevant order that the court considers appropriate.
- (7) In determining the application the court must have regard to—
  - (a) the time for which the defendant is likely to remain in England and Wales, and
  - (b) whether the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, Northern Ireland.

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*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)*

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- (8) A sexual offences prevention order may be renewed, or varied under this section so as to impose additional prohibitions or requirements on the defendant, only if it is necessary to do so for the purpose of protecting the public in England and Wales, or any particular members of the public in England and Wales, from serious sexual harm from the defendant.
- (9) A sexual offences prevention order as renewed or varied under this section may contain only such prohibitions and requirements as are necessary for the purpose of protecting the public or any particular members of the public from serious sexual harm from the defendant.
- (10) A sexual offences prevention order may be renewed or varied under this section so as to require the defendant to submit to electronic monitoring of the defendant's compliance with the prohibitions and requirements imposed by the order.
- (11) Section 103FA (electronic monitoring requirements) applies in relation to—
  - (a) the variation under this section of a sexual offences prevention order to require the defendant to submit to electronic monitoring of the defendant's compliance with the prohibitions and requirements imposed by the order, or
  - (b) the renewal of an order to continue such a requirement,
 as it applies in relation to the making of a sexual harm prevention order, subject to subsection (12).
- (12) In its application to the variation or renewal of a sexual offences prevention order, section 103FA has effect as if—
  - (a) the reference in subsection (4)(b) to a case where it is proposed to include in the order a requirement or provision mentioned in subparagraph (i) or (ii) included a case where the order already includes such a requirement or provision,
  - (b) the reference in subsection (4)(b) to the local justice area in which the place or area proposed to be specified is situated included the local justice area in which the place or area already specified is situated, and
  - (c) the reference in subsection (9) to section 103E were to this section.
- (13) The court must not discharge a sexual offences prevention order before the end of 5 years beginning with the day on which the order was made without the consent of the defendant and—
  - (a) where the application under this section is made by a chief officer of police, that chief officer, or
  - (b) in any other case, the chief officer of police for the area in which the defendant resides.
- (14) A foreign travel order may be renewed, or varied under this section so as to impose additional prohibitions on the defendant, only if it is necessary to do so for the purpose of protecting children generally or any child from serious sexual harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.
- (15) A foreign travel order as renewed or varied under this section may contain only such prohibitions as are necessary for the purpose mentioned in subsection (14).

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**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)

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(16) If a list has been published under section 172 of the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022 and has not been withdrawn, the court must have regard to the list in considering whether to renew or vary a foreign travel order under this section.

(17) In this section—

“adult magistrates’ court” means a magistrates’ court that is not a youth court;

“the appropriate court” means—

(a) where the defendant is aged 18 or over, an adult magistrates’ court for the area in which the defendant resides or, where the application is made by a chief officer of police, any adult magistrates’ court acting for a local justice area that includes any part of the chief officer’s police area;

(b) where the defendant is under the age of 18, a youth court for the area in which the defendant resides or, where the application is made by a chief officer of police, any youth court acting for a local justice area that includes any part of the chief officer’s police area;

“child” means a person under 18;

“serious sexual harm”—

(a) in relation to the renewal or variation of a sexual offences prevention order, means serious physical or psychological harm caused by the defendant committing one or more of the offences listed in Schedule 3;

(b) in relation to the renewal or variation of a foreign travel order, means serious physical or psychological harm caused by the defendant doing, outside the United Kingdom, anything which would constitute an offence listed in Schedule 3 if done in any part of the United Kingdom.

### **136ZI Variation, renewal or discharge of sexual risk order made in Scotland by court in England and Wales**

(1) This section applies where a relevant Scottish order has been made in respect of a person (“the defendant”) who now—

(a) is residing in England and Wales, or

(b) is in or is intending to come to England and Wales.

(2) In this section “relevant Scottish order” means a sexual risk order made under section 27 of the Abusive Behaviour and Sexual Harm (Scotland) Act 2016 ([asp 22](#)).

(3) A person within subsection (4) may by complaint to the appropriate court apply for an order varying, renewing or discharging the relevant Scottish order.

(4) Those persons are—

(a) the defendant;

(b) the chief officer of police for the area in which the defendant resides;

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*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)*

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- (c) a chief officer of police who believes that the defendant is in, or is intending to come to, that officer's police area.
- (5) If a list has been published under section 172 of the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022 (list of countries where children are at high risk of sexual abuse or sexual exploitation) and has not been withdrawn, a person mentioned in subsection (4)(b) or (c) must have regard to the list in considering—
  - (a) whether to apply for an order varying or renewing the relevant Scottish order for the purpose of protecting children generally, or any particular children, from sexual harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom, and
  - (b) in particular, whether to apply for an order imposing, varying or renewing a prohibition on foreign travel for that purpose.
- (6) Subject to subsections (7) to (14), on the application the court, after hearing the person making the application and (if they wish to be heard) the other persons mentioned in subsection (4), may make any order varying, renewing or discharging the relevant Scottish order that the court considers appropriate.
- (7) In determining the application the court must have regard to—
  - (a) the time for which the defendant is likely to remain in England and Wales, and
  - (b) whether the defendant is likely to return to, or to visit, Scotland.
- (8) A relevant Scottish order may be renewed, or varied under this section so as to impose additional prohibitions or requirements on the defendant, only if it is necessary to do so for the purpose of—
  - (a) protecting the public in England and Wales, or any particular members of the public in England and Wales, from harm from the defendant, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.
- (9) A relevant Scottish order as renewed or varied under this section may contain only such prohibitions and requirements as are necessary for the purpose of—
  - (a) protecting the public or any particular members of the public from harm from the defendant, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.
- (10) If a list has been published under section 172 of the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022 and has not been withdrawn, the court must have regard to the list in considering—
  - (a) whether any order varying or renewing the relevant Scottish order is necessary for the purpose of protecting children generally, or any particular children, from sexual harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom, and



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**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)

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- (b) in particular, whether an order imposing, varying or renewing a prohibition on foreign travel is necessary for that purpose.
- (11) A relevant Scottish order may be renewed or varied under this section so as to require the defendant to submit to electronic monitoring of the defendant's compliance with the prohibitions and requirements imposed by the order.
- (12) Section 122EA (electronic monitoring requirements) applies in relation to—
  - (a) the variation under this section of a relevant Scottish order to require the defendant to submit to electronic monitoring of the defendant's compliance with the prohibitions and requirements imposed by the order, or
  - (b) the renewal of an order to continue such a requirement,as it applies in relation to the making of a sexual risk order, subject to subsection (13).
- (13) In its application to the variation or renewal of a relevant Scottish order, section 122EA has effect as if—
  - (a) the reference in subsection (4)(b) to a case where it is proposed to include in the order a requirement or provision mentioned in subparagraph (i) or (ii) included a case where the order already includes such a requirement or provision,
  - (b) the reference in subsection (4)(b) to the local justice area in which the place or area proposed to be specified is situated included the local justice area in which the place or area already specified is situated, and
  - (c) the reference in subsection (9) to section 122D were to this section.
- (14) The court must not discharge a relevant Scottish order, or vary such an order so as to remove a prohibition or requirement, unless the order or, as the case may be, the prohibition or requirement is no longer necessary for the purpose of—
  - (a) protecting the public, or any particular members of the public, from harm from the defendant, or
  - (b) protecting children or vulnerable adults generally, or any particular children or vulnerable adults, from harm from the defendant outside the United Kingdom.
- (15) In this section—
  - “adult magistrates’ court” means a magistrates’ court that is not a youth court;
  - “the appropriate court” means—
    - (a) where the defendant is aged 18 or over, an adult magistrates’ court for the area in which the defendant resides or, where the application is made by a chief officer of police, any adult magistrates’ court acting for a local justice area that includes any part of the chief officer’s police area;
    - (b) where the defendant is under the age of 18, a youth court for the area in which the defendant resides or, where the application is made by a chief officer of police, any youth court acting for a local justice area that includes any part of the chief officer’s police area;

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*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)*

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“child” means a person under 18;

“harm” and “vulnerable adult” have the same meanings as in Chapter 4 of Part 2 of the Abusive Behaviour and Sexual Harm (Scotland) Act 2016 (see sections 26 and 36 of that Act);

“prohibition on foreign travel” includes a prohibition on foreign travel within the meaning of Chapter 4 of Part 2 of the Abusive Behaviour and Sexual Harm (Scotland) Act 2016 (see sections 29 and 36 of that Act).

### **136ZJ Variation, renewal or discharge of risk of sexual harm order by court in England and Wales**

- (1) This section applies where a risk of sexual harm order has been made in respect of a person who now—
  - (a) is residing in England and Wales, or
  - (b) is in or is intending to come to England and Wales.
- (2) A person within subsection (3) may by complaint to the appropriate court apply for an order varying, renewing or discharging the order.
- (3) Those persons are—
  - (a) the defendant;
  - (b) the chief officer of police for the area in which the defendant resides;
  - (c) a chief officer of police who believes that the defendant is in, or is intending to come to, that officer’s police area.
- (4) Subject to subsections (5) to (10), on the application the court, after hearing the person making the application and (if they wish to be heard) the other persons mentioned in subsection (3), may make any order varying, renewing or discharging the risk of sexual harm order that the court considers appropriate.
- (5) A risk of sexual harm order may be renewed, or varied under this section so as to impose—
  - (a) additional prohibitions on the defendant, or
  - (b) requirements of the kind mentioned in subsection (7) on the defendant,
 only if it is necessary to do so for the purpose of protecting children generally or any child from physical or psychological harm, caused by the defendant doing acts within section 123(3).
- (6) A risk of sexual harm order as renewed or varied under this section may contain only—
  - (a) such prohibitions as are necessary for the purpose mentioned in subsection (5), and
  - (b) such requirements of the kind mentioned in subsection (7) as are necessary for that purpose.
- (7) A risk of sexual harm order may be renewed or varied under this section so as to require the defendant to submit to electronic monitoring of the defendant’s compliance with the prohibitions imposed by the order.
- (8) Section 122EA (electronic monitoring requirements) applies in relation to—

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**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18. (See end of Document for details)

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- (a) the variation under this section of a risk of sexual harm order to require the defendant to submit to electronic monitoring of the defendant's compliance with the prohibitions imposed by the order, or
  - (b) the renewal of an order to continue such a requirement,

as it applies in relation to the making of a sexual harm prevention order, subject to subsection (9).
- (9) In its application to the variation or renewal of a risk of sexual harm order, section 122EA has effect as if—
  - (a) subsection (4)(b)(i) were omitted,
  - (b) the reference in subsection (4)(b) to a case where it is proposed to include in the order a provision mentioned in sub-paragraph (ii) included a case where the order already includes such a provision,
  - (c) the reference in subsection (4)(b) to the local justice area in which the place or area proposed to be specified is situated included the local justice area in which the place or area already specified is situated, and
  - (d) the reference in subsection (9) to section 122D were to this section.
- (10) The court must not discharge a risk of sexual harm order before the end of 2 years beginning with the day on which the order was made without the consent of the defendant and—
  - (a) where the application under this section is made by a chief officer of police, that chief officer, or
  - (b) in any other case, the chief officer of police for the area in which the defendant resides.
- (11) In this section—
  - “adult magistrates’ court” means a magistrates’ court that is not a youth court;
  - “the appropriate court” means—
    - (a) where the defendant is aged 18 or over, an adult magistrates’ court for the area in which the defendant resides or, where the application is made by a chief officer of police, any adult magistrates’ court acting for a local justice area that includes any part of the chief officer’s police area;
    - (b) where the defendant is under the age of 18, a youth court for the area in which the defendant resides or, where the application is made by a chief officer of police, any youth court acting for a local justice area that includes any part of the chief officer’s police area;
  - “child” means a person under 16.”

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#### Commencement Information

**I11** Sch. 18 para. 6 not in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 208\(1\)](#)

**I12** Sch. 18 para. 6 in force at 31.3.2023 for specified purposes by [S.I. 2023/387](#), [reg. 3\(g\)\(iii\)](#)

**Changes to legislation:**

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022, SCHEDULE 18.