



Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004

2004 CHAPTER 5

PART 9

MISCELLANEOUS AND GENERAL

Miscellaneous

113 Validity of strategies, plans and documents

- (1) This section applies to—
- (a) a revision of [^{F1}the regional strategy];
 - (b) [^{F2}the National Development Framework for Wales;
 - (ba) a strategic development plan;]
 - (c) a development plan document;
 - (d) a local development plan;
 - (e) a revision of a document mentioned in paragraph (b), [^{F3}(ba),] (c) or (d);
 - (f) the Mayor of London's spatial development strategy;
 - (g) an alteration or replacement of the spatial development strategy,
- and anything falling within paragraphs (a) to (g) is referred to in this section as a relevant document.
- (2) A relevant document must not be questioned in any legal proceedings except in so far as is provided by the following provisions of this section.
- (3) A person aggrieved by a relevant document may make an application to the High Court on the ground that—
- (a) the document is not within the appropriate power;
 - (b) a procedural requirement has not been complied with.

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[^{F4}(3A) An application may not be made under subsection (3) without the leave of the High Court.

(3B) An application for leave for the purposes of subsection (3A) must be made before the end of the period of six weeks beginning with the day after the relevant date.]

^{F5}(4)

(5) The High Court may make an interim order suspending the operation of the relevant document—

- (a) wholly or in part;
- (b) generally or as it affects the property of the applicant.

[^{F6}(5A) An interim order has effect—

- (a) if made on an application for leave, until the final determination of—
 - (i) the question of whether leave should be granted, or
 - (ii) where leave is granted, the proceedings on any application under this section made with such leave;
- (b) in any other case, until the proceedings are finally determined.]

(6) Subsection (7) applies if the High Court is satisfied—

- (a) that a relevant document is to any extent outside the appropriate power;
- (b) that the interests of the applicant have been substantially prejudiced by a failure to comply with a procedural requirement.

[^{F7}(7) The High Court may—

- (a) quash the relevant document;
- (b) remit the relevant document to a person or body with a function relating to its preparation, publication, adoption or approval.

(7A) If the High Court remits the relevant document under subsection (7)(b) it may give directions as to the action to be taken in relation to the document.

(7B) Directions under subsection (7A) may in particular—

- (a) require the relevant document to be treated (generally or for specified purposes) as not having been approved or adopted;
- (b) require specified steps in the process that has resulted in the approval or adoption of the relevant document to be treated (generally or for specified purposes) as having been taken or as not having been taken;
- (c) require action to be taken by a person or body with a function relating to the preparation, publication, adoption or approval of the document (whether or not the person or body to which the document is remitted);
- (d) require action to be taken by one person or body to depend on what action has been taken by another person or body.

(7C) The High Court's powers under subsections (7) and (7A) are exercisable in relation to the relevant document—

- (a) wholly or in part;
- (b) generally or as it affects the property of the applicant.]

^{F8}(8)

(9) The appropriate power is—

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- [^{F9}(a) Part 5 of the Local Democracy, Economic Development and Construction Act 2009 in the case of a revision of the regional strategy;]
- (b) [^{F10}sections 60 to 60C above in the case of the National Development Framework for Wales or a revised Framework;
- (ba) in the case of a strategic development plan or any revision of it—
- (i) section [^{F11}60M] above, and
- (ii) sections 63 to 68, 68A(1), 69 to 71 and 73 to 78 above, as they apply in relation to strategic development plans (see section [^{F12}60N]);]
- (c) Part 2 of this Act in the case of a development plan document or any revision of it;
- (d) sections 62 to 78 above in the case of a local development plan or any revision of it;
- (e) sections 334 to 343 of the Greater London Authority Act 1999 (c. 29) in the case of the spatial development strategy or any alteration or replacement of it.
- (10) A procedural requirement is a requirement under the appropriate power or contained in regulations or an order made under that power which relates to the adoption, publication or approval of a relevant document.
- (11) References to the relevant date must be construed as follows—
- [^{F13}(a) for the purposes of a revision of the regional strategy, the date when the revision is published by the Secretary of State under Part 5 of Local Democracy, Economic Development and Construction Act 2009;]
- (b) [^{F14}for the purposes of the National Development Framework for Wales (or a revised Framework), the date when it is published by the Welsh Ministers;
- (ba) for the purposes of a strategic development plan (or a revision of it), the date when it is adopted by the [^{F15}corporate joint committee] or approved by the Welsh Ministers (as the case may be);]
- (c) for the purposes of a development plan document (or a revision of it), the date when it is adopted by the local planning authority or approved by the Secretary of State (as the case may be);
- (d) for the purposes of a local development plan (or a revision of it), the date when it is adopted by a local planning authority in Wales or approved by the National Assembly for Wales (as the case may be);
- (e) for the purposes of the spatial development strategy (or an alteration or replacement of it), the date when the Mayor of London publishes it.
- [^{F16}(12) In this section references to a revision of the regional strategy include a revised strategy under section 79 of the Local Democracy, Economic Development and Construction Act 2009.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 113(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2010) by [Local Democracy, Economic Development and Construction Act 2009 \(c. 20\)](#), s. 148(5), **Sch. 5 para. 19(2)**; S.I. 2009/3318, art. 4(gg)
- F2** S. 113(1)(b)(ba) substituted for s. 113(1)(b) (6.9.2015 for specified purposes, 4.12.2020 in so far as not already in force) by [Planning \(Wales\) Act 2015 \(anaw 4\)](#), s. 58(2)(b)(4)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 27(2)(a)**; S.I. 2020/1216, reg. 2(b)
- F3** Word in s. 113(1)(e) inserted (6.9.2015 for specified purposes, 4.12.2020 in so far as not already in force) by [Planning \(Wales\) Act 2015 \(anaw 4\)](#), s. 58(2)(b)(4)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 27(2)(b)**; S.I. 2020/1216, reg. 2(b)

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- F4** S. 113(3A)(3B) inserted (26.10.2015) by Criminal Justice and Courts Act 2015 (c. 2), s. 95(1), **Sch. 16 para. 8(2)**; S.I. 2015/1778, art. 3(b)(ii) (with art. 4(c))
- F5** S. 113(4) omitted (26.10.2015) by virtue of Criminal Justice and Courts Act 2015 (c. 2), s. 95(1), **Sch. 16 para. 8(3)**; S.I. 2015/1778, art. 3(b)(ii) (with art. 4(c))
- F6** S. 113(5A) inserted (26.10.2015) by Criminal Justice and Courts Act 2015 (c. 2), s. 95(1), **Sch. 16 para. 8(4)**; S.I. 2015/1778, art. 3(b)(ii) (with art. 4(c))
- F7** S. 113(7)-(7C) substituted for s. 113(7) (6.4.2009 for E.) by Planning Act 2008 (c. 29), **ss. 185**, 241(3), (4) (with s. 226); S.I. 2009/400, art. 5(a)
- F8** S. 113(8) omitted (26.10.2015) by virtue of Criminal Justice and Courts Act 2015 (c. 2), s. 95(1), **Sch. 16 para. 8(5)**; S.I. 2015/1778, art. 3(b)(ii) (with art. 4(c))
- F9** S. 113(9)(a) substituted (1.4.2010) by Local Democracy, Economic Development and Construction Act 2009 (c. 20), s. 148(5), **Sch. 5 para. 19(3)**; S.I. 2009/3318, art. 4(gg)
- F10** S. 113(9)(b)(ba) substituted for s. 113(9)(b) (6.9.2015 for specified purposes, 4.12.2020 in so far as not already in force) by Planning (Wales) Act 2015 (anaw 4), s. 58(2)(b)(4)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 27(3)**; S.I. 2020/1216, reg. 2(b)
- F11** Word in s. 113(9)(ba)(i) substituted (21.1.2021) by Local Government and Elections (Wales) Act 2021 (asc 1), s. 175(1)(e), **Sch. 9 para. 7(a)(i)**
- F12** Word in s. 113(9)(ba)(ii) substituted (21.1.2021) by Local Government and Elections (Wales) Act 2021 (asc 1), s. 175(1)(e), **Sch. 9 para. 7(a)(ii)**
- F13** S. 113(11)(a) substituted (1.4.2010) by Local Democracy, Economic Development and Construction Act 2009 (c. 20), s. 148(5), **Sch. 5 para. 19(4)**; S.I. 2009/3318, art. 4(gg)
- F14** S. 113(11)(b)(ba) substituted for s. 113(11)(b) (6.9.2015 for specified purposes, 4.12.2020 in so far as not already in force) by Planning (Wales) Act 2015 (anaw 4), s. 58(2)(b)(4)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 27(4)**; S.I. 2020/1216, reg. 2(b)
- F15** Words in s. 113(11)(ba) substituted (21.1.2021) by Local Government and Elections (Wales) Act 2021 (asc 1), s. 175(1)(e), **Sch. 9 para. 7(b)**
- F16** S. 113(12) inserted (1.4.2010) by Local Democracy, Economic Development and Construction Act 2009 (c. 20), s. 148(5), **Sch. 5 para. 19(5)**; S.I. 2009/3318, art. 4(gg)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 113 applied in part (with modifications) (23.12.2016) by The Greater Manchester Combined Authority (Functions and Amendment) Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/1267), arts. 1(2), 4(5), **Sch. 1 Pt. 2**
- C2** S. 113 applied (with modifications) (8.5.2018) by The West of England Combined Authority Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/126), arts. 1(5), 11(5), **Sch. 2 Pt. 2**

Commencement Information

- I1** S. 113 in force at 28.9.2004 for E. by S.I. 2004/2202, **art. 2(e)**
- I2** S. 113 in force at 15.10.2005 for W. by S.I. 2005/2847, **art. 2(c)**

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- s. 113 applied (with modifications) by S.I. 2024/402 art. 38(5)Sch. 5 Pt. 2
- s. 113(1) word substituted by 2011 c. 20 Sch. 8 para. 17(2)(b)
- s. 113(1)(a) repealed by 2011 c. 20 Sch. 8 para. 17(2)(a)Sch. 25 Pt. 16
- s. 113(1)(c) omitted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(2)(b)
- s. 113(1)(e) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(2)(c)
- s. 113(1)(f) word substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(2)(d)
- s. 113(1)(g) word substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(2)(e)
- s. 113(9)(a) repealed by 2011 c. 20 Sch. 8 para. 17(3)Sch. 25 Pt. 16
- s. 113(9)(c) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(3)(a)
- s. 113(9)(e) words inserted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(3)(b)
- s. 113(11)(a) repealed by 2011 c. 20 Sch. 8 para. 17(4)Sch. 25 Pt. 16
- s. 113(11)(c) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(4)(a)(i)
- s. 113(11)(c) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(4)(a)(ii)
- s. 113(11)(e) word substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(4)(b)(i)
- s. 113(11)(e) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(4)(b)(ii)
- s. 113(12) repealed by 2011 c. 20 Sch. 8 para. 17(5)Sch. 25 Pt. 16
- specified provision(s) amendment to earlier commencing SI 2006/1061 art. 4 by S.I. 2010/321 art. 3
- specified provision(s) amendment to earlier commencing SI 2007/1369 art. 3 by S.I. 2010/321 art. 4

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 15A-15LH and cross-heading substituted for s. 15-37 and cross-heading by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 7
- s. 38(2A) substituted for s. 38(2)(3) by 2023 c. 55 s. 92(3)
- s. 38(5A)-(5C) inserted by 2023 c. 55 s. 93(2)
- s. 38(9A) substituted for s. 38(9) by 2023 c. 55 s. 92(4)
- s. 38(9B) inserted by 2023 c. 55 s. 93(4)
- s. 38B(A1) inserted by 2023 c. 55 s. 98(2)
- s. 38B(2B)(2C) inserted by 2023 c. 55 s. 98(3)
- s. 38C(5)(d)(i)-(iii) and word substituted for words by 2023 c. 55 s. 99(2)
- s. 39(1)(ba) inserted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 21(b)
- s. 39A and cross-heading inserted by 2023 c. 55 s. 100
- s. 45(A1) inserted by 2011 c. 20 Sch. 8 para. 14(2)
- s. 113(1)(bb)-(bd) inserted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(2)(a)
- s. 113(9)(f)(g) inserted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(3)(c)
- s. 113(13) inserted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 23(5)
- s. 122(5)(za)(zb) inserted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 25(a)
- Sch. A2 para. 11(2)(da) inserted by 2023 c. 55 s. 99(3)(b)
- Sch. A1 para. 2(1A) inserted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(3)(b)
- Sch. A1 para. 6(1A) inserted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(7)(b)
- Sch. A1 para. 7ZC(1A) inserted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(11)(b)
- Sch. A1 para. 7C(1A) inserted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(14)(b)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(7A) inserted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(g)
- Sch. A1 para. 1 substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(2)

- Sch. A1 para. 2(4) substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(3)(c)
- Sch. A1 para. 3(1) substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(4)(a)
- Sch. A1 para. 5 substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(6)
- Sch. A1 para. 6(4) substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(7)(c)
- Sch. A1 para. 7(1) substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(8)(a)
- Sch. A1 para. 7ZB substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(10)
- Sch. A1 para. 7ZC(4) substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(11)(c)
- Sch. A1 para. 7ZD(1) substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(12)(a)
- Sch. A1 para. 7B substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(13)
- Sch. A1 para. 7C(4) substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(14)(c)
- Sch. A1 para. 7D(1) substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(15)(a)
- Sch. A1 para. 10 substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(18)
- Sch. A2 para. 11(2)(ca) substituted for Sch. A2 para. 11(2)(c) by 2023 c. 55 s. 99(3)(a)
- Sch. A1 para. 7ZA word substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(9)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(2)(a) word substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(b)(ii)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(3)(b) word substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(c)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(6) word substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(e)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(7) word substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(f)(iii)
- Sch. A1 para. 9 word substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(17)
- Sch. A1 para. 13(1) word substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(20)(a)(iii)
- Sch. A1 para. 13(2) word substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(20)(b)
- Sch. A1 para. 13(3) word substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(20)(c)
- Sch. A1 para. 13(1) words inserted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(20)(a)(ii)
- Sch. A1 para. 3(3)(a) words omitted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(4)(b)
- Sch. A1 para. 7(3)(a) words omitted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(8)(b)
- Sch. A1 para. 7ZD(3)(a) words omitted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(12)(b)
- Sch. A1 para. 7D(3)(a) words omitted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(15)(b)
- Sch. A1 para. 2(1) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(3)(a)
- Sch. A1 para. 3(4) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(4)(c)(i)
- Sch. A1 para. 3(4) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(4)(c)(ii)
- Sch. A1 para. 4 words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(5)
- Sch. A1 para. 6(1) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(7)(a)
- Sch. A1 para. 7(4) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(8)(c)(i)
- Sch. A1 para. 7(4) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(8)(c)(ii)
- Sch. A1 para. 7ZC(1) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(11)(a)
- Sch. A1 para. 7ZD(4) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(12)(c)(i)
- Sch. A1 para. 7ZD(4) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(12)(c)(ii)
- Sch. A1 para. 7C(1) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(14)(a)
- Sch. A1 para. 7D(4) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(15)(c)(i)
- Sch. A1 para. 7D(4) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(15)(c)(ii)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(1) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(a)(i)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(1) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(a)(ii)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(2) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(b)(i)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(2)(a) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(b)(iii)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(5) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(d)(i)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(5) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(d)(ii)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(5) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(d)(iii)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(7)(a) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(f)(i)
- Sch. A1 para. 8(7)(b) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(16)(f)(ii)
- Sch. A1 para. 11 words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(19)
- Sch. A1 para. 13(1) words substituted by 2023 c. 55 Sch. 8 para. 26(20)(a)(i)