



# Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004

## 2004 CHAPTER 23

### [<sup>F1</sup>PART 3A

#### DATA MATCHING

##### Textual Amendments

- F1** Pt. 3A inserted (1.3.2008 for s. 64G(1)(3)(4) and 6.4.2008 otherwise) by [Serious Crime Act 2007](#) (c. 27), ss. 73, 94, [Sch. 7 para. 4](#); S.I. 2008/219, [art. 3\(i\)](#); S.I. 2008/755, [art. 16](#)

#### **64A Power to conduct data matching exercises**

- (1) The Auditor General for Wales may conduct data matching exercises <sup>F2</sup>....
- (2) A data matching exercise is an exercise involving the comparison of sets of data to determine how far they match (including the identification of any patterns and trends).
- (3) The power in subsection (1) is exercisable for the purpose of assisting in the prevention and detection of fraud in or with respect to Wales.
- (4) That assistance may, but need not, form part of an audit.
- (5) A data matching exercise may not be used to identify patterns and trends in an individual's characteristics or behaviour which suggest nothing more than his potential to commit fraud in the future.
- (6) In the following provisions of this Part, reference to a data matching exercise is to an exercise conducted or arranged to be conducted under this section.

##### Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in [s. 64A\(1\)](#) omitted (1.4.2014) by virtue of [Public Audit \(Wales\) Act 2013 \(anaw 3\)](#), s. 35(2), [Sch. 4 para. 62](#) (with [Sch. 3 para. 3](#)); S.I. 2013/1466, [art. 3\(1\)](#)

---

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004, Part 3A. (See end of Document for details)*

---

## 64B Mandatory provision of data

- (1) The Auditor General for Wales may require—
- (a) any body mentioned in subsection (2), and
  - (b) any officer or member of such a body,
- to provide the Auditor General or a person acting on his behalf [<sup>F3</sup>by virtue of a delegation made under section 18 of the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013] with such data (and in such form) as the Auditor General or that person may reasonably require for the purpose of conducting data matching exercises.
- (2) The bodies are—
- (a) a local government body in Wales (as defined in section 12(1));
  - (b) a Welsh NHS body (as defined in section 60).
- (3) A person who without reasonable excuse fails to comply with a requirement of the Auditor General under subsection (1)(b) is guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction—
- (a) to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale, and
  - (b) to an additional fine not exceeding £20 for each day on which the offence continues after conviction for that offence.
- (4) If an officer or member of a body is convicted of an offence under subsection (3), any expenses incurred by the Auditor General [<sup>F4</sup>or by the Wales Audit Office] in connection with proceedings for the offence, so far as not recovered from any other source, are recoverable from that body [<sup>F5</sup>by the Wales Audit Office].

### Textual Amendments

- F3** Words in s. 64B(1) inserted (1.4.2014) by [Public Audit \(Wales\) Act 2013 \(anaw 3\), s. 35\(2\), Sch. 4 para. 63\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 3 para. 3](#)); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)
- F4** Words in s. 64B(4) inserted (1.4.2014) by [Public Audit \(Wales\) Act 2013 \(anaw 3\), s. 35\(2\), Sch. 4 para. 63\(3\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 3 para. 3](#)); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)
- F5** Words in s. 64B(4) inserted (1.4.2014) by [Public Audit \(Wales\) Act 2013 \(anaw 3\), s. 35\(2\), Sch. 4 para. 63\(3\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 3 para. 3](#)); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)

## 64C Voluntary provision of data

- (1) If the Auditor General for Wales thinks it appropriate to conduct a data matching exercise using data held by or on behalf of a body or person not subject to section 64B, the data may be disclosed to the Auditor General or a person acting on his behalf [<sup>F6</sup>by virtue of a delegation made under section 18 of the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013].
- (2) A disclosure under subsection (1) does not breach—
- (a) any obligation of confidence owed by a person making the disclosure, or
  - (b) any other restriction on the disclosure of information (however imposed).
- (3) But nothing in this section authorises a disclosure which—
- (a) contravenes [<sup>F7</sup>the data protection legislation], or
  - (b) is prohibited by [<sup>F8</sup>any of Parts 1 to 7 or Chapter 1 of Part 9 of the Investigatory Powers Act 2016].

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004, Part 3A. (See end of Document for details)*

- (4) Data may not be disclosed under subsection (1) if the data comprise or include patient data.
- (5) [<sup>F9</sup>In this section—  
“the data protection legislation” has the same meaning as in the Data Protection Act 2018 (see section 3 of that Act);]  
“Patient data” means data relating to an individual which are held for medical purposes (within the meaning of section 251 of the National Health Service Act 2006 (c. 41)) and from which the individual can be identified.
- (6) This section does not limit the circumstances in which data may be disclosed apart from this section.
- (7) Data matching exercises may include data provided by a body or person outside England and Wales.

#### Textual Amendments

- F6** Words in s. 64C(1) inserted (1.4.2014) by [Public Audit \(Wales\) Act 2013 \(anaw 3\)](#), s. 35(2), [Sch. 4 para. 64](#) (with [Sch. 3 para. 3](#)); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)
- F7** Words in s. 64C(3)(a) substituted (25.5.2018) by [Data Protection Act 2018 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 212(1), [Sch. 19 para. 99\(2\)](#) (with [ss. 117, 209, 210](#)); S.I. 2018/625, reg. 2(1)(g)
- F8** Words in s. 64C(3)(b) substituted (27.6.2018) by [Investigatory Powers Act 2016 \(c. 25\)](#), s. 272(1), [Sch. 10 para. 16](#) (with [Sch. 9 paras. 7, 8, 10](#)); S.I. 2018/652, reg. 12(g)(iii)
- F9** Words in s. 64C(5) inserted (25.5.2018) by [Data Protection Act 2018 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 212(1), [Sch. 19 para. 99\(3\)](#) (with [ss. 117, 209, 210](#)); S.I. 2018/625, reg. 2(1)(g)

#### 64D Disclosure of results of data matching etc

- (1) This section applies to the following information—
  - (a) information relating to a particular body or person obtained by or on behalf of the Auditor General for Wales for the purpose of conducting a data matching exercise,
  - (b) the results of any such exercise.
- (2) Information to which this section applies may be disclosed by or on behalf of the Auditor General for Wales if the disclosure is—
  - (a) for or in connection with a purpose for which the data matching exercise is conducted,
  - (b) to a body [<sup>F10</sup>or person] mentioned in subsection (3) (or a related party) for or in connection with a function of that body [<sup>F10</sup>or person] corresponding or similar to the functions of [<sup>F11</sup>the Auditor General] under Chapter 1 of Part 2 or the functions of the Auditor General under Part 3 or this Part, or
  - (c) in pursuance of a duty imposed by or under a statutory provision.
- (3) The bodies [<sup>F12</sup>and persons] are—
  - [<sup>F13</sup>(a) the Secretary of State,
    - (aa) the Minister for the Cabinet Office,
    - (ab) a local auditor within the meaning of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014,]
  - (b) the Auditor General for Scotland,

---

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004, Part 3A. (See end of Document for details)*

---

- (c) the Accounts Commission for Scotland,
  - (d) Audit Scotland,
  - (e) the Comptroller and Auditor General for Northern Ireland,
  - (f) a person designated as a local government auditor under Article 4 of the Local Government (Northern Ireland) Order 2005 ( S.I. 2005/1968 (N.I.18)).
- (4) “ Related party ”, in relation to a body [<sup>F14</sup>or person] mentioned in subsection (3), means—
- (a) a body or person acting on its behalf,
  - (b) a body whose accounts are required to be audited by it or by a person appointed by it,
  - (c) a person appointed by it to audit those accounts.
- (5) If the data used for a data matching exercise include patient data—
- (a) subsection (2)(a) applies only so far as the purpose for which the disclosure is made relates to a relevant NHS body,
  - (b) subsection (2)(b) applies only so far as the function for or in connection with which the disclosure is made relates to such a body.
- (6) In subsection (5)—
- (a) “ patient data ” has the same meaning as in section 64C,
  - (b) “ relevant NHS body ” means—
    - (i) a Welsh NHS body as defined in section 60,
    - [<sup>F15</sup>(ii) a body mentioned in paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of paragraph 4(12) of Schedule 9 to the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 (“relevant NHS body”);]
    - (iii) an NHS body as defined in section 22(1) of the Community Care and Health (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 5),
    - [<sup>F16</sup>(iv) a health and social care body mentioned in paragraphs (a) to (e) of section 1(5) of the Health and Social Care (Reform) Act (Northern Ireland) 2009.]
- (7) Information disclosed under subsection (2) may not be further disclosed except—
- (a) for or in connection with the purpose for which it was disclosed under paragraph (a) or the function for which it was disclosed under paragraph (b) of that subsection,
  - (b) for the investigation or prosecution of an offence (so far as the disclosure does not fall within paragraph (a)), or
  - (c) in pursuance of a duty imposed by or under a statutory provision.
- (8) Except as authorised by subsections (2) and (7), a person who discloses information to which this section applies is guilty of an offence and liable—
- (a) on conviction on indictment, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, to a fine or to both, or
  - (b) on summary conviction, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding [<sup>F17</sup>the general limit in a magistrates’ court], to a fine not exceeding the statutory maximum or to both.
- (9) Section 54 does not apply to information to which this section applies.
- (10) In this section “ statutory provision ” has the meaning given in section 59(8).

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004, Part 3A. (See end of Document for details)*

### Textual Amendments

- F10** Words in s. 64D(2)(b) inserted (1.4.2015) by [Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 \(c. 2\), s. 49\(1\), Sch. 12 para. 63\(2\)](#); S.I. 2015/841, art. 3(x) (with Sch. para. 2) (as amended (27.6.2016) by S.I. 2016/675, art. 2)
- F11** Words in s. 64D(2)(b) substituted (1.4.2014) by [Public Audit \(Wales\) Act 2013 \(anaw 3\), s. 35\(2\), Sch. 4 para. 65\(2\)](#) (with Sch. 3 para. 3); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)
- F12** Words in s. 64D(3) inserted (1.4.2015) by [Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 \(c. 2\), s. 49\(1\), Sch. 12 para. 63\(3\)](#); S.I. 2015/841, art. 3(x) (with Sch. para. 2) (as amended (27.6.2016) by S.I. 2016/675, art. 2)
- F13** Ss. 64D(3)(a)-(ab) substituted for s. 64D(3)(a) (1.4.2015) by [Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 \(c. 2\), s. 49\(1\), Sch. 12 para. 63\(4\)](#); S.I. 2015/841, art. 3(x) (with Sch. para. 2) (as amended (27.6.2016) by S.I. 2016/675, art. 2)
- F14** Words in s. 64D(4) inserted (1.4.2015) by [Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 \(c. 2\), s. 49\(1\), Sch. 12 para. 63\(5\)](#); S.I. 2015/841, art. 3(x) (with Sch. para. 2) (as amended (27.6.2016) by S.I. 2016/675, art. 2)
- F15** S. 64D(6)(b)(ii) substituted (1.4.2015) by [Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 \(c. 2\), s. 49\(1\), Sch. 12 para. 63\(6\)](#); S.I. 2015/841, art. 3(x) (with Sch. para. 2) (as amended (27.6.2016) by S.I. 2016/675, art. 2)
- F16** S. 64D(6)(b)(iv) substituted (1.4.2014) by [Public Audit \(Wales\) Act 2013 \(anaw 3\), s. 35\(2\), Sch. 4 para. 65\(3\)](#) (with Sch. 3 para. 3); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)
- F17** Words in s. 64D(8)(b) substituted (7.2.2023 at 12.00 p.m.) by [The Judicial Review and Courts Act 2022 \(Magistrates' Court Sentencing Powers\) Regulations 2023 \(S.I. 2023/149\), regs. 1\(2\), 2\(1\), Sch. Pt. 1](#)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 64D(8)(b) modified (6.4.2008) by [Serious Crime Act 2007 \(c. 27\), ss. 91\(1\), 94, Sch. 13 para. 9\(b\)](#); S.I. 2008/755, art. 16

## 64E Publication

- (1) Nothing in section 64D prevents the Auditor General for Wales from publishing a report on a data matching exercise (including on the results of the exercise).
- (2) But the report may not include information relating to a particular body or person if—
  - (a) the body or person is the subject of any data included in the data matching exercise,
  - (b) the body or person can be identified from the information, and
  - (c) the information is not otherwise in the public domain.
- (3) A report published under this section may be published in any manner which the Auditor General considers appropriate for bringing it to the attention of those members of the public who may be interested.
- (4) This section does not affect any powers of <sup>F18</sup>... the Auditor General where the data matching exercise in question forms part of an audit under Part 2 or 3.

### Textual Amendments

- F18** Words in s. 64E(4) omitted (1.4.2014) by virtue of [Public Audit \(Wales\) Act 2013 \(anaw 3\), s. 35\(2\), Sch. 4 para. 66](#) (with Sch. 3 paras. 2, 3); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)

---

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004, Part 3A. (See end of Document for details)*

---

## 64F Fees for data matching

<sup>F19</sup>(A1) [ The Wales Audit Office may, in accordance with a scheme for charging fees prepared under section 24 of the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013, charge a fee in respect of a data matching exercise undertaken by the Auditor General for Wales.]

- (1) The [<sup>F20</sup>Wales Audit Office] must prescribe a scale or scales of fees in respect of data matching exercises.
- (2) A body required under section 64B(1) to provide data for a data matching exercise must pay to [<sup>F21</sup>the Wales Audit Office] the fee applicable to that exercise in accordance with the appropriate scale.
- (3) But if it appears to the [<sup>F22</sup>Wales Audit Office] that the work involved in the exercise was substantially more or less than that envisaged by the appropriate scale, the [<sup>F22</sup>Wales Audit Office] may charge the body a fee which is larger or smaller than that referred to in subsection (2).
- (4) Before prescribing a scale of fees under this section, the [<sup>F23</sup>Wales Audit Office] must consult—
  - (a) the bodies mentioned in section 64B(2), and
  - (b) such other bodies or persons as the [<sup>F23</sup>Wales Audit Office] thinks fit.
- (5) If the Welsh Ministers consider it necessary or desirable to do so, they may by regulations prescribe a scale or scales of fees to have effect, for such period as is specified in the regulations, in place of any scale or scales of fees prescribed by the [<sup>F24</sup>Wales Audit Office] and, if they do so, references in this section to the appropriate scale are to be read as respects that period as references to the appropriate scale prescribed by the Welsh Ministers.
- (6) Before making any regulations under subsection (5), the Welsh Ministers must consult—
  - (a) the [<sup>F25</sup>Wales Audit Office], and
  - (b) such other bodies or persons as they think fit.
- (7) The power under subsection (5) is exercisable by statutory instrument subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of [<sup>F26</sup>the National Assembly for Wales].
- (8) In addition to the power under subsection (2), the [<sup>F27</sup>Wales Audit Office] may charge a fee to any other body or person providing data for or receiving the results of a data matching exercise, such fee to be payable in accordance with terms agreed between the [<sup>F27</sup>Wales Audit Office] and that body or person.

<sup>F28</sup>(9) [ Any terms as to payment agreed by the Wales Audit Office under subsection (8) must be in accordance with a scheme for charging fees prepared under section 24 of the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013.

- (10) A fee charged under this section may not exceed the full cost of exercising the function to which it relates.]

### Textual Amendments

**F19** S. 64F(A1) inserted (1.4.2014) by [Public Audit \(Wales\) Act 2013 \(anaw 3\)](#), s. 35(2), [Sch. 4 para. 67\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 3 para. 3](#)); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)

**F20** Words in s. 64F(1) substituted (1.4.2014) by [Public Audit \(Wales\) Act 2013 \(anaw 3\)](#), s. 35(2), [Sch. 4 para. 67\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 3 para. 3](#)); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004, Part 3A. (See end of Document for details)*

- F21** Words in s. 64F(2) substituted (1.4.2014) by Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013 (anaw 3), s. 35(2), **Sch. 4 para. 67(4)** (with Sch. 3 para. 3); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)
- F22** Words in s. 64F(3) substituted (1.4.2014) by Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013 (anaw 3), s. 35(2), **Sch. 4 para. 67(5)** (with Sch. 3 para. 3); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)
- F23** Words in s. 64F(4) substituted (1.4.2014) by Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013 (anaw 3), s. 35(2), **Sch. 4 para. 67(5)** (with Sch. 3 para. 3); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)
- F24** Words in s. 64F(5) substituted (1.4.2014) by Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013 (anaw 3), s. 35(2), **Sch. 4 para. 67(5)** (with Sch. 3 para. 3); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)
- F25** Words in s. 64F(6) substituted (1.4.2014) by Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013 (anaw 3), s. 35(2), **Sch. 4 para. 67(3)** (with Sch. 3 para. 3); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)
- F26** Words in s. 64F(7) substituted (1.4.2014) by Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013 (anaw 3), s. 35(2), **Sch. 4 para. 67(6)** (with Sch. 3 para. 3); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)
- F27** Words in s. 64F(8) substituted (1.4.2014) by Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013 (anaw 3), s. 35(2), **Sch. 4 para. 67(5)** (with Sch. 3 para. 3); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)
- F28** S. 64F(9)(10) inserted (1.4.2014) by Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013 (anaw 3), s. 35(2), **Sch. 4 para. 67(7)** (with Sch. 3 para. 3); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)

## **64G Code of data matching practice**

- (1) The Auditor General for Wales must prepare, and keep under review, a code of practice with respect to data matching exercises.
- (2) Regard must be had to the code in conducting and participating in any such exercise.
- (3) Before preparing or altering the code, the Auditor General must consult the bodies mentioned in section 64B(2), the Information Commissioner and such other bodies or persons as the Auditor General thinks fit.
- (4) The Auditor General must—
  - (a) lay a copy of the code, and of any alterations made to the code, before [<sup>F29</sup>the National Assembly for Wales], and
  - (b) from time to time publish the code as for the time being in force.

### **Textual Amendments**

- F29** Words in s. 64G(4)(a) substituted (1.4.2014) by Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013 (anaw 3), s. 35(2), **Sch. 4 para. 68** (with Sch. 3 para. 3); S.I. 2013/1466, art. 3(1)

## **64H Powers of Secretary of State**

- (1) The Secretary of State may by order amend this Part—
  - (a) to add any purpose mentioned in subsection (2) to the purposes for which data matching exercises may be conducted,
  - (b) to modify the application of this Part in relation to a purpose so added.
- (2) The purposes which may be added are—
  - (a) to assist in the prevention and detection of crime (other than fraud) in or with respect to Wales,
  - (b) to assist in the apprehension and prosecution of offenders in or with respect to Wales,
  - (c) to assist in the recovery of debt owing to Welsh public bodies.

---

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004, Part 3A. (See end of Document for details)*

---

- (3) The Secretary of State may by order amend this Part—
  - (a) to add a Welsh public body to the list of bodies in section 64B(2),
  - (b) to modify the application of this Part in relation to a body so added,
  - (c) to remove a body from that list.
- (4) Before making an order under this section, the Secretary of State must consult the Auditor General for Wales.
- (5) An order under this section—
  - (a) is to be made by statutory instrument, and
  - (b) may include such incidental, consequential, supplemental or transitional provision as the Secretary of State thinks fit.
- (6) No order under this section may be made unless a draft of the statutory instrument has been laid before, and approved by a resolution of, each House of Parliament.
- (7) In this section “Welsh public body” means a public body (as defined in section 12(3)) whose functions relate exclusively to Wales or an area of Wales.]



**Changes to legislation:**

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004, Part 3A.