

Insolvency Act 2000

2000 CHAPTER 39

An Act to amend the law about insolvency; to amend the Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986; and for connected purposes. [30th November 2000]

Be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

VALID FROM 11/05/2001

Voluntary arrangements

1 Moratorium where directors propose voluntary arrangement.

Schedule 1 (which—

- (a) enables the directors of a company to obtain an initial moratorium for the company where they propose a voluntary arrangement under Part I of the ^{M1}Insolvency Act 1986,
- (b) makes provision about the approval and implementation of such a voluntary arrangement where a moratorium is obtained, and
- (c) makes consequential amendments),

is to have effect.

Commencement Information

I1 S. 1 wholly in force at 1.1.2003; s. 1 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); s. 1 in force for specified purposes at 11.5.2001 by S.I. 2001/1751, art. 2; S. 1 in force at 1.1.2003 insofar as not already in force by S.I. 2002/2711, art. 2 (subject to transitional provisions in arts. 3-5)

Marginal Citations

M1 1986 c. 45.

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

2 Company voluntary arrangements.

Schedule 2 (which—

- (a) amends the provisions about company voluntary arrangements under Part I of the M2Insolvency Act 1986, and
- (b) in consequence of Schedule 1 and those amendments, makes amendments of the M3Building Societies Act 1986),

is to have effect.

Marginal Citations

M2 1986 c. 45.

M3 1986 c. 53.

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

3 Individual voluntary arrangements.

Schedule 3 (which enables the procedure for the approval of individual voluntary arrangements under Part VIII of the M4Insolvency Act 1986 to be started without an initial moratorium for the insolvent debtor and makes other amendments of the provisions about individual voluntary arrangements) is to have effect.

Marginal Citations

M4 1986 c. 45.

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

4 Qualification or authorisation of nominees and supervisors.

- (1) Part XIII of the M5Insolvency Act 1986 (insolvency practitioners and their qualification) is amended as follows.
- (2) In section 388 (meaning of "act as insolvency practitioner")—
 - (a) for subsection (1)(b) there is substituted—

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

- "(b) where a voluntary arrangement in relation to the company is proposed or approved under Part I, as nominee or supervisor",
- (b) for subsection (2)(c) there is substituted—
 - "(c) where a voluntary arrangement in relation to the individual is proposed or approved under Part VIII, as nominee or supervisor",

and

- (c) after subsection (2A) there is inserted—
 - "(2B) In relation to a voluntary arrangement proposed under Part I or VIII, a person acts as nominee if he performs any of the functions conferred on nominees under the Part in question."
- (3) In section 389 (acting without qualification an offence), after subsection (1) there is inserted—
 - "(1A) This section is subject to section 389A."
- (4) After that section there is inserted—

"389A Authorisation of nominees and supervisors.

- (1) Section 389 does not apply to a person acting, in relation to a voluntary arrangement proposed or approved under Part I or Part VIII, as nominee or supervisor if he is authorised so to act.
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1) and those Parts, an individual to whom subsection (3) does not apply is authorised to act as nominee or supervisor in relation to such an arrangement if—
 - (a) he is a member of a body recognised for the purpose by the Secretary of State, and
 - (b) there is in force security (in Scotland, caution) for the proper performance of his functions and that security or caution meets the prescribed requirements with respect to his so acting in relation to the arrangement.
- (3) This subsection applies to a person if—
 - (a) he has been adjudged bankrupt or sequestration of his estate has been awarded and (in either case) he has not been discharged,
 - (b) he is subject to a disqualification order made or a disqualification undertaking accepted under the M6Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986 or to a disqualification order made under Part II of the M7Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989, or
 - (c) he is a patient within the meaning of Part VII of the M8Mental Health Act 1983 or section 125(1) of the M9Mental Health (Scotland) Act 1984.
- (4) The Secretary of State may by order declare a body which appears to him to fall within subsection (5) to be a recognised body for the purposes of subsection (2)(a).

- (5) A body may be recognised if it maintains and enforces rules for securing that its members—
 - (a) are fit and proper persons to act as nominees or supervisors, and
 - (b) meet acceptable requirements as to education and practical training and experience.
- (6) For the purposes of this section, a person is a member of a body only if he is subject to its rules when acting as nominee or supervisor (whether or not he is in fact a member of the body).
- (7) An order made under subsection (4) in relation to a body may be revoked by a further order if it appears to the Secretary of State that the body no longer falls within subsection (5).
- (8) An order of the Secretary of State under this section has effect from such date as is specified in the order; and any such order revoking a previous order may make provision for members of the body in question to continue to be treated as members of a recognised body for a specified period after the revocation takes effect."

Marginal Citations

M5 1986 c. 45.

M6 1986 c. 46.

M7 S.I. 1989/2404 (N.I. 18).

M8 1983 c. 20.

M9 1984 c. 36.

Disqualification of company directors etc.

5 Disqualification orders.

- (1) In section 1 of the M10 Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986 (disqualification orders: general), in subsection (1), for the words following "an order that" there is substituted "for a period specified in the order—
 - (a) he shall not be a director of a company, act as receiver of a company's property or in any way, whether directly or indirectly, be concerned or take part in the promotion, formation or management of a company unless (in each case) he has the leave of the court, and
 - (b) he shall not act as an insolvency practitioner."
- (2) At the end of subsection (2) of that section there is inserted "and, unless the court otherwise orders, the period of disqualification so imposed shall begin at the end of the period of 21 days beginning with the date of the order".
- (3) In section 22 of that Act (interpretation), at the end there is inserted—
 - "(10) Any reference to acting as receiver—
 - (a) includes acting as manager or as both receiver and manager, but
 - (b) does not include acting as administrative receiver;

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

and "receivership" is to be read accordingly."

Commencement Information

I2 S. 5 wholly in force at 2.4.2001, see s. 16(1) and S.I. 2001/766, art. 2(1)(a) (subject to art. 3)

Marginal Citations

M10 1986 c. 46.

6 Disqualification undertakings.

- (1) The Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986 is amended in accordance with this section.
- (2) After section 1 there is inserted—

"1A Disqualification undertakings: general.

- (1) In the circumstances specified in sections 7 and 8 the Secretary of State may accept a disqualification undertaking, that is to say an undertaking by any person that, for a period specified in the undertaking, the person—
 - (a) will not be a director of a company, act as receiver of a company's property or in any way, whether directly or indirectly, be concerned or take part in the promotion, formation or management of a company unless (in each case) he has the leave of a court, and
 - (b) will not act as an insolvency practitioner.
- (2) The maximum period which may be specified in a disqualification undertaking is 15 years; and the minimum period which may be specified in a disqualification undertaking under section 7 is two years.
- (3) Where a disqualification undertaking by a person who is already subject to such an undertaking or to a disqualification order is accepted, the periods specified in those undertakings or (as the case may be) the undertaking and the order shall run concurrently.
- (4) In determining whether to accept a disqualification undertaking by any person, the Secretary of State may take account of matters other than criminal convictions, notwithstanding that the person may be criminally liable in respect of those matters."
- (3) In section 7 (applications to court under section 6; reporting provisions), after subsection (2) there is inserted—
 - "(2A) If it appears to the Secretary of State that the conditions mentioned in section 6(1) are satisfied as respects any person who has offered to give him a disqualification undertaking, he may accept the undertaking if it appears to him that it is expedient in the public interest that he should do so (instead of applying, or proceeding with an application, for a disqualification order)."
- (4) In section 8 (disqualification after investigation of company), after subsection (2) there is inserted—

- "(2A) Where it appears to the Secretary of State from such report, information or documents that, in the case of a person who has offered to give him a disqualification undertaking—
 - (a) the conduct of the person in relation to a company of which the person is or has been a director or shadow director makes him unfit to be concerned in the management of a company, and
 - (b) it is expedient in the public interest that he should accept the undertaking (instead of applying, or proceeding with an application, for a disqualification order),

he may accept the undertaking."

(5) After that section there is inserted—

"8A Variation etc. of disqualification undertaking.

- (1) The court may, on the application of a person who is subject to a disqualification undertaking—
 - (a) reduce the period for which the undertaking is to be in force, or
 - (b) provide for it to cease to be in force.
- (2) On the hearing of an application under subsection (1), the Secretary of State shall appear and call the attention of the court to any matters which seem to him to be relevant, and may himself give evidence or call witnesses.
- (3) In this section "the court" has the same meaning as in section 7(2) or (as the case may be) 8."
- (6) In section 9 (matters for determining unfitness of directors), after subsection (1) there is inserted—
 - "(1A) In determining whether he may accept a disqualification undertaking from any person the Secretary of State shall, as respects the person's conduct as a director of any company concerned, have regard in particular—
 - (a) to the matters mentioned in Part I of Schedule 1 to this Act, and
 - (b) where the company has become insolvent, to the matters mentioned in Part II of that Schedule;

and references in that Schedule to the director and the company are to be read accordingly."

Commencement Information

S. 6 wholly in force at 2.4.2001, see s. 16(1) and S.I. 2001/766, art. 2(1)(a) (subject to art. 3)

7 Effect of Northern Irish disqualifications.

(1) After section 12 of the MII Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986 there is inserted—

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or
before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have
been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

"12A Northern Irish disqualification orders.

A person subject to a disqualification order under Part II of the M12Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989—

- (a) shall not be a director of a company, act as receiver of a company's property or in any way, whether directly or indirectly, be concerned or take part in the promotion, formation or management of a company unless (in each case) he has the leave of the High Court of Northern Ireland, and
- (b) shall not act as an insolvency practitioner."
- (2) If provision is made in relation to Northern Ireland for undertakings corresponding to the disqualification undertakings provided for by section 6, the Secretary of State may by order made by statutory instrument make any modifications of the M13Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986, or any enactment amended by Part II of Schedule 4, which he considers necessary or expedient to give effect to those undertakings in relation to Great Britain.
- (3) A statutory instrument containing an order under this section is to be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

Commencement Information

I4 S. 7 wholly in force at 2.4.2001, see s. 16(1) and S.I. 2001/766, art. 2(1)(a) (subject to art. 3)

Marginal Citations

M11 1986 c. 46.

M12 S.I. 1989/2404 (N.I. 18).

M13 1986 c. 46.

8 Amendments.

Schedule 4 (which makes minor and consequential amendments about the disqualification of company directors, etc.) is to have effect.

Commencement Information

I5 S. 8 wholly in force at 2.4.2001, see s. 16(1) and S.I. 2001/766, art. 2(1)(a) (subject to art. 3)

Miscellaneous

9 Administration orders.

- (1) Part II of the M14 Insolvency Act 1986 (administration orders) is amended as follows.
- (2) In section 10 (effect of application), after paragraph (a) of subsection (1) there is inserted—
 - "(aa) no landlord or other person to whom rent is payable may exercise any right of forfeiture by peaceable re-entry in relation to premises let to the company in respect of a failure by the company to comply with

any term or condition of its tenancy of such premises, except with the leave of the court and subject to such terms as the court may impose".

(3) In section 11 (effect of order), after paragraph (b) of subsection (3) there is inserted—

"(ba) no landlord or other person to whom rent is payable may exercise any right of forfeiture by peaceable re-entry in relation to premises let to the company in respect of a failure by the company to comply with any term or condition of its tenancy of such premises, except with the consent of the administrator or the leave of the court and subject (where the court gives leave) to such terms as the court may impose".

Commencement Information

I6 S. 9 wholly in force at 2.4.2001, see s. 16(1) and S.I. 2001/766, art. 2(1)(b) (subject to art. 3)

Marginal Citations

M14 1986 c. 45.

10 Investigation and prosecution of malpractice.

- (1) Section 218 of the M15 Insolvency Act 1986 (prosecution of delinquent officers and members of company) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1), for "to the prosecuting authority" there is substituted—
 - "(a) in the case of a winding up in England and Wales, to the Secretary of State, and
 - (b) in the case of a winding up in Scotland, to the Lord Advocate".
- (3) Subsection (2) is omitted.
- (4) In subsection (4)—
 - (a) for the words from the beginning of paragraph (a) to "that authority" in paragraph (b) there is substituted "forthwith report the matter—
 - (a) in the case of a winding up in England and Wales, to the Secretary of State, and
 - (b) in the case of a winding up in Scotland, to the Lord Advocate,

and shall furnish to the Secretary of State or (as the case may be) the Lord Advocate",

- (b) for "the authority" there is substituted "the Secretary of State or (as the case may be) the Lord Advocate".
- (5) For subsection (5) there is substituted—
 - "(5) Where a report is made to the Secretary of State under subsection (4) he may, for the purpose of investigating the matter reported to him and such other matters relating to the affairs of the company as appear to him to require investigation, exercise any of the powers which are exercisable by inspectors appointed under section 431 or 432 of the Companies Act to investigate a company's affairs."
- (6) In subsection (6)(b), "to the prosecuting authority" is omitted.

(7) In section 219 of that Act (obligations arising under section 218)—

- (a) in subsection (1), for "under section 218(5)" there is substituted " in consequence of a report made to him under section 218(4)" and for "that subsection" there is substituted " section 218(5)",
- (b) in subsection (3), for "the prosecuting authority" and "that authority" there is substituted "the Director of Public Prosecutions, the Lord Advocate",
- (c) in subsection (4), for "prosecuting authority" there is substituted "Director of Public Prosecutions, the Lord Advocate".

Commencement Information

I7 S. 10 wholly in force at 2.4.2001, see s. 16(1) and S.I. 2001/766, art. 2(1)(b) (subject to art. 3)

Marginal Citations

M15 1986 c. 45.

11 Restriction on use of answers obtained under compulsion.

In section 219 of the M16 Insolvency Act 1986, after subsection (2) (answers given by a person pursuant to powers conferred by section 218 may be used in evidence against him) there is inserted—

- "(2A) However, in criminal proceedings in which that person is charged with an offence to which this subsection applies—
 - (a) no evidence relating to the answer may be adduced, and
 - (b) no question relating to it may be asked,

by or on behalf of the prosecution, unless evidence relating to it is adduced, or a question relating to it is asked, in the proceedings by or on behalf of that person.

- (2B) Subsection (2A) applies to any offence other than—
 - (a) an offence under section 2 or 5 of the M17Perjury Act 1911 (false statements made on oath otherwise than in judicial proceedings or made otherwise than on oath), or
 - (b) an offence under section 44(1) or (2) of the M18Criminal Law (Consolidation) (Scotland) Act 1995 (false statements made on oath or otherwise than on oath)."

Commencement Information

18 S. 11 wholly in force at 2.4.2001, see s. 16(1) and S.I. 2001/766, art. 2(1)(b) (subject to art. 3)

Marginal Citations

M16 1986 c. 45.

M17 1911 c. 6.

M18 1995 c. 39.

12 Insolvent estates of deceased persons.

(1) After section 421 of the M19 Insolvency Act 1986 (power to apply provisions of Act to insolvent estates of deceased persons) there is inserted—

"421A Insolvent estates: joint tenancies.

- (1) This section applies where—
 - (a) an insolvency administration order has been made in respect of the insolvent estate of a deceased person,
 - (b) the petition for the order was presented after the commencement of this section and within the period of five years beginning with the day on which he died, and
 - (c) immediately before his death he was beneficially entitled to an interest in any property as joint tenant.
- (2) For the purpose of securing that debts and other liabilities to which the estate is subject are met, the court may, on an application by the trustee appointed pursuant to the insolvency administration order, make an order under this section requiring the survivor to pay to the trustee an amount not exceeding the value lost to the estate.
- (3) In determining whether to make an order under this section, and the terms of such an order, the court must have regard to all the circumstances of the case, including the interests of the deceased's creditors and of the survivor; but, unless the circumstances are exceptional, the court must assume that the interests of the deceased's creditors outweigh all other considerations.
- (4) The order may be made on such terms and conditions as the court thinks fit.
- (5) Any sums required to be paid to the trustee in accordance with an order under this section shall be comprised in the estate.
- (6) The modifications of this Act which may be made by an order under section 421 include any modifications which are necessary or expedient in consequence of this section.
- (7) In this section, "survivor" means the person who, immediately before the death, was beneficially entitled as joint tenant with the deceased or, if the person who was so entitled dies after the making of the insolvency administration order, his personal representatives.
- (8) If there is more than one survivor—
 - (a) an order under this section may be made against all or any of them, but
 - (b) no survivor shall be required to pay more than so much of the value lost to the estate as is properly attributable to him.
- (9) In this section—

"insolvency administration order" has the same meaning as in any order under section 421 having effect for the time being,

"value lost to the estate" means the amount which, if paid to the trustee, would in the court's opinion restore the position to what it would have been if the deceased had been adjudged bankrupt immediately before his death."

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

(2) In subsection (1) of section 421, after "apply" there is inserted "in relation".

```
Commencement Information

19 S. 12 wholly in force at 2.4.2001, see s. 16(1) and S.I. 2001/766, art. 2(1)(b) (subject to art. 3)

Marginal Citations

M19 1986 c. 45.
```

13 Bankruptcy: interest on sums held in Insolvency Services Account.

- (1) In Schedule 9 to the M20 Insolvency Act 1986 (individual insolvency rules), in paragraph 21, for "handled" there is substituted "invested or otherwise handled and with respect to the payment of interest on sums which, in pursuance of rules made by virtue of this paragraph, have been paid into the Insolvency Services Account".
- (2) In section 406 of that Act (interest on money received by liquidators and invested)—
 - (a) for "a company" there is substituted " or paragraph 21 of Schedule 9 to this Act (investment of money received by trustee in bankruptcy) a company or a bankrupt's estate ",
 - (b) for the sidenote there is substituted "Interest on money received by liquidators or trustees in bankruptcy and invested".

```
Commencement Information
I10 S. 13 wholly in force at 2.4.2001, see s. 16(1) and S.I. 2001/766, art. 2(1)(b) (subject to art. 3)

Marginal Citations
M20 1986 c. 45.
```

14 Model law on cross-border insolvency.

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make any provision which he considers necessary or expedient for the purpose of giving effect, with or without modifications, to the model law on cross-border insolvency.
- (2) In particular, the regulations may—
 - (a) apply any provision of insolvency law in relation to foreign proceedings (whether begun before or after the regulations come into force),
 - (b) modify the application of insolvency law (whether in relation to foreign proceedings or otherwise),
 - (c) amend any provision of section 426 of the M21Insolvency Act 1986 (cooperation between courts),

and may apply or, as the case may be, modify the application of insolvency law in relation to the Crown.

- (3) The regulations may make different provision for different purposes and may make—
 - (a) any supplementary, incidental or consequential provision, or
 - (b) any transitory, transitional or saving provision,

which the Secretary of State considers necessary or expedient.

(4) In this section—

"foreign proceedings" has the same meaning as in the model law on crossborder insolvency.

"insolvency law" has the same meaning as in section 426(10)(a) and (b) of the M22 Insolvency Act 1986,

"the model law on cross-border insolvency" means the model law contained in Annex I of the report of the 30th session of UNCITRAL.

- (5) Regulations under this section are to be made by statutory instrument and may only be made if a draft has been laid before and approved by resolution of each House of Parliament.
- (6) Making regulations under this section requires the agreement—
 - (a) if they extend to England and Wales, of the Lord Chancellor,
 - (b) if they extend to Scotland, of the Scottish Ministers.

```
Marginal Citations
M21 1986 c. 45.
M22 1986 c. 45.
```

General

15 Amendments of Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 and repeals.

- (1) The enactments mentioned in Schedule 5 are repealed to the extent specified.
- (2) For the purposes of the M23Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, the functions conferred on the Financial Services Authority by virtue of Schedules 1 and 2 are to be treated as conferred by that Act.
- (3) Section 356 of that Act (Authority's powers to participate in proceedings: company voluntary arrangements) is amended as follows—
 - (a) for subsection (1), there is substituted—
 - "(1) Where a voluntary arrangement has effect under Part I of the 1986 Act in respect of a company or insolvent partnership which is an authorised person, the Authority may apply to the court under section 6 or 7 of that Act.",
 - (b) for subsection (2), there is substituted—
 - "(2) Where a voluntary arrangement has been approved under Part II of the 1989 Order in respect of a company or insolvent partnership which is an authorised person, the Authority may apply to the court under Article 19 or 20 of that Order.",
 - (c) in subsection (3), for "either" there is substituted "any".

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

Commencement Information

III S. 15 wholly in force at 1.1.2003; s. 15 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); s. 15(1) in force for specified purposes at 2.4.2001 by S.I. 2001/766, art. 2(1)(c) (subject to art. 3); S. 15 in force at 1.1.2003 insofar as not already in force by S.I. 2002/2711, art. 2 (subject to transitional provisions in arts. 3-5)

Marginal Citations

M23 2000 c. 8.

16 Commencement.

- (1) The preceding provisions of this Act (including the Schedules) are to come into force on such day as the Secretary of State may by order made by statutory instrument appoint.
- (2) Subsection (1) does not apply to section 14 (which accordingly comes into force on the day on which this Act is passed).
- (3) An order under this section may make different provision for different purposes and may make—
 - (a) any supplementary, incidental or consequential provision, and
 - (b) any transitory, transitional or saving provision,

which the Secretary of State considers necessary or expedient.

Subordinate Legislation Made

- P1 S. 16(1)(3) power partly exercised: 2.4.2001 appointed for specified provisions by S.I. 2001/766, art. 2 (subject to art. 3)
 - S. 16(1)(3) power partly exercised: 11.5.2001 appointed for specified provisions by S.I. 2001/766, art.
 - S. 16(1)(3) power wholly exercised: 1.1.2003 appointed by S.I. 2002/2711, art. 2 (subject to transitional provisions in arts. 3-5)

17 Extent.

This Act, except section 15(3), Part II of Schedule 2 and paragraphs 16(3) and 22 of Schedule 4, does not extend to Northern Ireland.

18 Short title.

This Act may be cited as the Insolvency Act 2000.

SCHEDULES

VALID FROM 11/05/2001

SCHEDULE 1

Section 1.

MORATORIUM WHERE DIRECTORS PROPOSE VOLUNTARY ARRANGEMENT

AMENDMENTS OF THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

The M24Insolvency Act 1986 is amended as provided in this Schedule.

Marginal Citations

M24 1986 c. 45.

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

After section 1 there is inserted—

"1A Moratorium.

- (1) Where the directors of an eligible company intend to make a proposal for a voluntary arrangement, they may take steps to obtain a moratorium for the company.
- (2) The provisions of Schedule A1 to this Act have effect with respect to—
 - (a) companies eligible for a moratorium under this section,
 - (b) the procedure for obtaining such a moratorium,
 - (c) the effects of such a moratorium, and
 - (d) the procedure applicable (in place of sections 2 to 6 and 7) in relation to the approval and implementation of a voluntary arrangement where such a moratorium is or has been in force."

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

In section 2(1) (procedure where nominee is not the liquidator or administrator), at the end there is added "and the directors do not propose to take steps to obtain a moratorium under section 1A for the company".

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

	"SCHEDULE A1				
	MORATORIUM WHERE DIRECTORS PROPOSE VOLUNTARY ARRANGEMENT				
Comn I12	nencement Information Sch. 1 para. 4 partly in force; Sch. 1 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 1 para. 4				
I12	Sch. 1 para. 4 partly in force; Sch. 1 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 1 para. 4				
I12 Margi	Sch. 1 para. 4 partly in force; Sch. 1 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 1 para. 4 in force for specified purposes at 11.5.2001 by S.I. 2001/1751, art. 2				
I12 Margi M25	Sch. 1 para. 4 partly in force; Sch. 1 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 1 para. 4 in force for specified purposes at 11.5.2001 by S.I. 2001/1751, art. 2 inal Citations				
Margi M25 M26	Sch. 1 para. 4 partly in force; Sch. 1 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 1 para. 4 in force for specified purposes at 11.5.2001 by S.I. 2001/1751, art. 2 inal Citations 1989 c. 40.				
Margi M25 M26 M27	Sch. 1 para. 4 partly in force; Sch. 1 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 1 para. 4 in force for specified purposes at 11.5.2001 by S.I. 2001/1751, art. 2 inal Citations 1989 c. 40. S.I. 1995/2049				
Margi M25 M26 M27 M28	Sch. 1 para. 4 partly in force; Sch. 1 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 1 para. in force for specified purposes at 11.5.2001 by S.I. 2001/1751, art. 2 inal Citations 1989 c. 40. S.I. 1995/2049 S.I. 1999/2979.				
Margi M25 M26 M27 M28 M29	Sch. 1 para. 4 partly in force; Sch. 1 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 1 para. in force for specified purposes at 11.5.2001 by S.I. 2001/1751, art. 2 inal Citations 1989 c. 40. S.I. 1995/2049 S.I. 1999/2979. S.I. 1996/1469				
Margi M25 M26 M27 M28 M29 M30	Sch. 1 para. 4 partly in force; Sch. 1 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 1 para. in force for specified purposes at 11.5.2001 by S.I. 2001/1751, art. 2 inal Citations 1989 c. 40. S.I. 1995/2049 S.I. 1996/1469 1982 c. 50.				
Margi M25 M26 M27 M28 M29 M30 M31	Sch. 1 para. 4 partly in force; Sch. 1 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 1 para. in force for specified purposes at 11.5.2001 by S.I. 2001/1751, art. 2 inal Citations 1989 c. 40. S.I. 1995/2049 S.I. 1999/2979. S.I. 1996/1469 1982 c. 50. 1987 c. 22.				
Margi M25 M26 M27 M28 M29 M30 M31 M32	Sch. 1 para. 4 partly in force; Sch. 1 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 1 para. in force for specified purposes at 11.5.2001 by S.I. 2001/1751, art. 2 inal Citations 1989 c. 40. S.I. 1995/2049 S.I. 1999/2979. S.I. 1996/1469 1982 c. 50. 1987 c. 22. 1985 c. 6.				
Margi M25 M26 M27 M28 M29 M30 M31 M32	Sch. 1 para. 4 partly in force; Sch. 1 para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 1 para. in force for specified purposes at 11.5.2001 by S.I. 2001/1751, art. 2 inal Citations 1989 c. 40. S.I. 1995/2049 S.I. 1999/2979. S.I. 1996/1469 1982 c. 50. 1987 c. 22. 1985 c. 6. 1986 c. 60.				

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

In section 27(3)(a) (protection of interests of creditors and members when administration order in force), "section 4 in" is omitted.

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

In section 122(1) (grounds on which company may be wound up by the court), after paragraph (f) there is inserted—

"(fa) at the time at which a moratorium for the company under section 1A comes to an end, no voluntary arrangement approved under Part I has effect in relation to the company".

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

In section 124 (application for winding up of company), after subsection (3) there is inserted—

"(3A) A winding-up petition on the ground set out in section 122(1)(fa) may only be presented by one or more creditors".

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

- (1) Section 233 (conditions which may be imposed on supply of gas, water, electricity, etc.) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1)—
 - (a) after paragraph (b) there is inserted—
 - "(ba) a moratorium under section 1A is in force, or",
 - (b) in paragraph (c), for the words from "under Part I" to "section 3" there is substituted "approved under Part I", and
 - (c) after "receiver" (in the second place) there is inserted "the nominee,".
- (3) In subsection (4)—
 - (a) after paragraph (b) there is inserted—
 - "(ba) the date on which the moratorium came into force",

and

(b) in paragraph (c), for the words following "arrangement" there is substituted "took effect".

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

In section 387 (date which determines existence and amount of preferential debt), after subsection (2) there is inserted—

"(2A) For the purposes of paragraph 31 of Schedule A1 (meetings to consider company voluntary arrangement where a moratorium under section 1A is in force), the relevant date in relation to a company is the date of filing."

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

10 After section 417 there is inserted—

"417A Money sums (company moratorium).

(1) The Secretary of State may by order increase or reduce any of the money sums for the time being specified in the following provisions of Schedule A1 to this Act—

paragraph 17(1) (maximum amount of credit which company may obtain without disclosure of moratorium);

paragraph 41(4) (minimum value of company property concealed or fraudulently removed, affecting criminal liability of company's officer).

- (2) An order under this section may contain such transitional provisions as may appear to the Secretary of State necessary or expedient.
- (3) An order under this section shall be made by statutory instrument subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament."

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

In section 432(4) (offences by bodies corporate), at the end there is inserted "and those under paragraphs 16(2), 17(3)(a), 18(3)(a), 19(3)(a), 22(1) and 23(1)(a) of Schedule A1".

	VALID FROM 01/01/2003				
12	In Schedule 10 (punishment of offences), before the entry relating to paragraph 4(3) of Schedule 7 there are inserted the following entries—				
	"Sch. A1, para. 9(2).	Directors failing to notify nominee of beginning of moratorium.	 On indictment. Summary. 	2 years or a fine, or both. 6 months or the statutory maximum, or both.	
	Sch. A1, para. 10(3).	Nominee failing to advertise or notify beginning of moratorium.	Summary.	One-fifth of the statutory maximum.	
	Sch. A1, para. 11(2).	Nominee failing to advertise or notify end of moratorium.	Summary.	One-fifth of the statutory maximum.	
	Sch. A1, para. 16(2).	Company and officers failing to state in correspondence etc. that moratorium in force.	Summary.	One-fifth of the statutory maximum.	
	Sch. A1, para. 17(3)(a).	Company obtaining credit without disclosing existence of moratorium.	 On indictment. Summary. 	A fine. The statutory maximum.	
	Sch. A1, para. 17(3)(b).	Obtaining credit for	 On indictment. Summary. 	2 years or a fine, or both.	

18

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

	company without disclosing existence of moratorium.		6 months or the statutory maximum, or both.
Sch. A1, para. 18(3)(a).	Company disposing of property otherwise than in ordinary way of business.	 On indictment. Summary. 	A fine. The statutory maximum.
Sch. A1, para. 18(3)(b).	Authorising or permitting disposal of company property.	 On indictment. Summary. 	2 years or a fine, or both. 6 months or the statutory maximum, or both.
Sch. A1, para. 19(3)(a).	Company making payments in respect of liabilities existing before beginning of moratorium.	 On indictment. Summary. 	A fine. The statutory maximum.
Sch. A1, para. 19(3)(b).	Authorising or permitting such a payment.	 On indictment. Summary. 	2 years or a fine, or both. 6 months or the statutory maximum, or both.
Sch. A1, para. 20(9).	Directors failing to send to registrar office copy of court order permitting disposal of charged property.	Summary.	One-fifth of the statutory maximum.
Sch. A1, para. 22(1).	Company disposing of charged property.	 On indictment. Summary. 	A fine. The statutory maximum.
Sch. A1, para. 22(2).	Authorising or permitting such a disposal.	 On indictment. Summary. 	2 years or a fine, or both. 6 months or the statutory maximum, or both.
Sch. A1, para. 23(1)(a).	Company entering into market contract, etc.	 On indictment. Summary. 	A fine. The statutory maximum.

Sch. A1, para. 23(1)(b).	Authorising or permitting company to do so.	 On indictment. Summary. 	2 years or a fine, or both. 6 months or the statutory maximum, or both.
Sch. A1, para. 25(6).	Nominee failing to give notice of withdrawal of consent to act.	Summary.	One-fifth of the statutory maximum.
Sch. A1, para. 34(3).	Nominee failing to give notice of extension of moratorium.	Summary.	One-fifth of the statutory maximum.
Sch. A1, para. 41(2).	Fraud or privity to fraud in anticipation of moratorium.	 On indictment. Summary. 	7 years or a fine, or both. 6 months or the statutory maximum, or both.
Sch. A1, para. 41(3).	Fraud or privity to fraud during moratorium.	 On indictment. Summary. 	7 years or a fine, or both. 6 months or the statutory maximum, or both.
Sch. A1, para. 41(7).	Knowingly taking in pawn or pledge, or otherwise receiving, company property.	 On indictment. Summary. 	7 years or a fine, or both. 6 months or the statutory maximum, or both.
Sch. A1, para. 42(1).	False representation or fraud for purpose of obtaining or extending moratorium.	 On indictment. Summary. 	7 years or a fine, or both. 6 months or the statutory maximum, or both."

SCHEDULE 2

Section 2.

COMPANY VOLUNTARY ARRANGEMENTS

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

PART I

AMENDMENTS OF THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986

The M36Insolvency Act 1986 is amended as follows.

Marginal Citations

M36 1986 c. 45.

- In section 1(2) (proposal for a voluntary arrangement), for "in relation to the company" there is substituted " or authorised to act as nominee, in relation to the voluntary arrangement".
- In section 2 (procedure where nominee is not the liquidator or administrator)—
 - (a) in subsection (2)(a), at the beginning there is inserted—

"whether, in his opinion, the proposed voluntary arrangement has a reasonable prospect of being approved and implemented,

(aa)".

- (b) for subsection (4) there is substituted—
 - "(4) The court may—
 - (a) on an application made by the person intending to make the proposal, in a case where the nominee has failed to submit the report required by this section or has died, or
 - (b) on an application made by that person or the nominee, in a case where it is impracticable or inappropriate for the nominee to continue to act as such,

direct that the nominee be replaced as such by another person qualified to act as an insolvency practitioner, or authorised to act as nominee, in relation to the voluntary arrangement."

- In section 4(2) (decisions of meetings), for "in relation to the company" there is substituted " or authorised to act as nominee, in relation to the voluntary arrangement".
- 5 After section 4 there is inserted—

"4A Approval of arrangement.

- (1) This section applies to a decision, under section 4, with respect to the approval of a proposed voluntary arrangement.
- (2) The decision has effect if, in accordance with the rules—

- (a) it has been taken by both meetings summoned under section 3, or
- (b) (subject to any order made under subsection (4)) it has been taken by the creditors' meeting summoned under that section.
- (3) If the decision taken by the creditors' meeting differs from that taken by the company meeting, a member of the company may apply to the court.
- (4) An application under subsection (3) shall not be made after the end of the period of 28 days beginning with—
 - (a) the day on which the decision was taken by the creditors' meeting, or
 - (b) where the decision of the company meeting was taken on a later day, that day.
- (5) Where a member of a regulated company, within the meaning given by paragraph 44 of Schedule A1, applies to the court under subsection (3), the Financial Services Authority is entitled to be heard on the application.
- (6) On an application under subsection (3), the court may—
 - (a) order the decision of the company meeting to have effect instead of the decision of the creditors' meeting, or
 - (b) make such other order as it thinks fit."
- 6 In section 5 (effect of approval of voluntary arrangement)—
 - (a) for subsection (1) there is substituted—
 - "(1) This section applies where a decision approving a voluntary arrangement has effect under section 4A.",
 - (b) in subsections (2) and (3), "approved" is omitted,
 - (c) in subsection (2), for paragraph (b) there is substituted—
 - "(b) binds every person who in accordance with the rules—
 - (i) was entitled to vote at that meeting (whether or not he was present or represented at it), or
 - (ii) would have been so entitled if he had had notice of it,

as if he were a party to the voluntary arrangement.

(2A) If—

- (a) when the arrangement ceases to have effect any amount payable under the arrangement to a person bound by virtue of subsection (2)(b)(ii) has not been paid, and
- (b) the arrangement did not come to an end prematurely, the company shall at that time become liable to pay to that person the amount payable under the arrangement."
- 7 (1) Section 6 (challenge of decisions) is amended as follows.
 - (2) In subsection (1)(a), for "approved at the meetings summoned under section 3" there is substituted "which has effect under section 4A".
 - (3) In subsection (2), after paragraph (a) there is inserted—
 - "(aa) a person who would have been entitled, in accordance with the rules, to vote at the creditors' meeting if he had had notice of it".

(4) In subsection (3)—

- (a) after "be made" there is inserted "(a)",
- (b) at the end there is inserted "or
 - (b) in the case of a person who was not given notice of the creditors' meeting, after the end of the period of 28 days beginning with the day on which he became aware that the meeting had taken place,

but (subject to that) an application made by a person within subsection (2)(aa) on the ground that the voluntary arrangement prejudices his interests may be made after the arrangement has ceased to have effect, unless it came to an end prematurely."

(5) In subsection (4)(a)—

- (a) for "the approvals given by the meetings" there is substituted "any decision approving the voluntary arrangement which has effect under section 4A",
- (b) for "approval given by the meeting in question" there is substituted "decision taken by the meeting in question which has effect under that section".
- (6) In subsection (5), for "approval given at the previous meetings" there is substituted "decision approving the voluntary arrangement which has effect under section 4A".
- (7) In subsection (6), for the words from "since" to the end there is substituted "under the voluntary arrangement since it took effect".
- (8) In subsection (7), for "an approval given" there is substituted "a decision taken".
- 8 After that section there is inserted—

"6A False representations, etc.

- (1) If, for the purpose of obtaining the approval of the members or creditors of a company to a proposal for a voluntary arrangement, a person who is an officer of the company—
 - (a) makes any false representation, or
 - (b) fraudulently does, or omits to do, anything,

he commits an offence.

- (2) Subsection (1) applies even if the proposal is not approved.
- (3) For purposes of this section "officer" includes a shadow director.
- (4) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable to imprisonment or a fine, or both."

9 In section 7 (implementation of proposal)—

- (a) in subsection (1), for the words following "voluntary arrangement" there is substituted "has effect under section 4A",
- (b) in subsection (2), for paragraph (a) there is substituted—
 - "(a) on the nominee by virtue of the approval given at one or both of the meetings summoned under section 3",

- (c) in subsection (5), for "in relation to the company" there is substituted "or authorised to act as supervisor, in relation to the voluntary arrangement "
- 10 After that section there is inserted—

"7A Prosecution of delinquent officers of company.

- (1) This section applies where a moratorium under section 1A has been obtained for a company or the approval of a voluntary arrangement in relation to a company has taken effect under section 4A or paragraph 36 of Schedule A1.
- (2) If it appears to the nominee or supervisor that any past or present officer of the company has been guilty of any offence in connection with the moratorium or, as the case may be, voluntary arrangement for which he is criminally liable, the nominee or supervisor shall forthwith—
 - (a) report the matter to the appropriate authority, and
 - (b) provide the appropriate authority with such information and give the authority such access to and facilities for inspecting and taking copies of documents (being information or documents in the possession or under the control of the nominee or supervisor and relating to the matter in question) as the authority requires.

In this subsection, "the appropriate authority" means—

- (i) in the case of a company registered in England and Wales, the Secretary of State, and
- (ii) in the case of a company registered in Scotland, the Lord Advocate.
- (3) Where a report is made to the Secretary of State under subsection (2), he may, for the purpose of investigating the matter reported to him and such other matters relating to the affairs of the company as appear to him to require investigation, exercise any of the powers which are exercisable by inspectors appointed under section 431 or 432 of the Companies Act to investigate a company's affairs.
- (4) For the purpose of such an investigation any obligation imposed on a person by any provision of the Companies Act to produce documents or give information to, or otherwise to assist, inspectors so appointed is to be regarded as an obligation similarly to assist the Secretary of State in his investigation.
- (5) An answer given by a person to a question put to him in exercise of the powers conferred by subsection (3) may be used in evidence against him.
- (6) However, in criminal proceedings in which that person is charged with an offence to which this subsection applies—
 - (a) no evidence relating to the answer may be adduced, and
 - (b) no question relating to it may be asked,

by or on behalf of the prosecution, unless evidence relating to it is adduced, or a question relating to it is asked, in the proceedings by or on behalf of that person.

(7) Subsection (6) applies to any offence other than—

- (a) an offence under section 2 or 5 of the M37Perjury Act 1911 (false statements made on oath otherwise than in judicial proceedings or made otherwise than on oath), or
- (b) an offence under section 44(1) or (2) of the M38 Criminal Law (Consolidation) (Scotland) Act 1995 (false statements made on oath or otherwise than on oath).
- (8) Where a prosecuting authority institutes criminal proceedings following any report under subsection (2), the nominee or supervisor, and every officer and agent of the company past and present (other than the defendant or defender), shall give the authority all assistance in connection with the prosecution which he is reasonably able to give.

For this purpose—

"agent" includes any banker or solicitor of the company and any person employed by the company as auditor, whether that person is or is not an officer of the company,

"prosecuting authority" means the Director of Public Prosecutions, the Lord Advocate or the Secretary of State.

(9) The court may, on the application of the prosecuting authority, direct any person referred to in subsection (8) to comply with that subsection if he has failed to do so.

7B Arrangements coming to an end prematurely.

For the purposes of this Part, a voluntary arrangement the approval of which has taken effect under section 4A or paragraph 36 of Schedule A1 comes to an end prematurely if, when it ceases to have effect, it has not been fully implemented in respect of all persons bound by the arrangement by virtue of section 5(2)(b)(i) or, as the case may be, paragraph 37(2)(b)(i) of Schedule A1."

Marginal Citations

M37 1911 c. 6. **M38** 1995 c. 39.

- In section 387(2)(b) (date which determines existence and amount of preferential debt), for the words following "date" there is substituted "on which the voluntary arrangement takes effect".
- In Schedule 10 (punishment of offences), before the entry relating to section 12(2) there is inserted the following entry—

"6A(1).	False representation or fraud for purpose of obtaining members' or creditors' approval of proposed	 On indictment. Summary. 	7 years or a fine, or both. 6 months or the statutory maximum, or both."

voluntary arrangement.

PART II

AMENDMENTS OF THE BUILDING SOCIETIES ACT 1986

- 13 (1) The Commission may appoint one or more competent persons to investigate and report on any matter reported to the Commission under section 7A(2) of the M39 Insolvency Act 1986; and section 55 of the M40 Building Societies Act 1986 (investigations) applies to such a person and the investigations as it applies to a person appointed under section 55(1) and an investigation under that section.
 - (2) Section 57(5) to (5B) of that Act (use in evidence of answers given to questions) applies to answers given under section 55(3) as extended by sub-paragraph (1) as it applies to answers given under section 57.

Marginal Citations

M39 1986 c. 45.

M40 1986 c. 53.

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

- 14 (1) Schedule 15A to the M41Building Societies Act 1986 (application of companies insolvency legislation to building societies) is amended as follows.
 - (2) In paragraph 1(2)(a), after "Parts I" there is inserted " (except section 1A)".
 - (3) At the end of paragraph 8 there is inserted—
 - "and subsection (1) of section 2 shall have effect with the omission of the words from "and the directors" to the end.
 - 8A In subsection (2) of section 4A of the Act (approval of arrangement) as applied to a building society, paragraph (b) and the word "or" immediately preceding that paragraph are omitted."
 - (4) After paragraph 9 there is inserted—
 - "9A In section 7A of the Act (prosecution of delinquent officers) as applied to a building society—
 - (a) in subsection (2), for paragraphs (i) and (ii) there is substituted "the Commission",
 - (b) subsections (3) to (7) are omitted,
 - (c) in subsection (8), for "Secretary of State" there is substituted "Commission"."

5

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

Marginal Citations

M41 1986 c. 53.

VALID FROM 01/01/2003

SCHEDULE 3

Section 3.

INDIVIDUAL VOLUNTARY ARRANGEMENTS

- 1 The Insolvency Act 1986 is amended as follows.
- 2 In section 252 (interim order of court)—
 - (a) in subsection (2)(a), after "with," there is inserted—
 - "(aa) no landlord or other person to whom rent is payable may exercise any right of forfeiture by peaceable reentry in relation to premises let to the debtor in respect of a failure by the debtor to comply with any term or condition of his tenancy of such premises, except with the leave of the court",
 - (b) in subsection (2)(b), after "continued" there is inserted " and no distress may be levied ".
- 3 In section 253 (application for interim order)—
 - (a) in subsection (1), after "proposal" there is inserted "under this Part, that is, a proposal",
 - (b) at the end of subsection (2) there is inserted "and the nominee must be a person who is qualified to act as an insolvency practitioner, or authorised to act as nominee, in relation to the voluntary arrangement",
 - (c) in subsection (4), for the words from "his proposal" to "arrangement)" there is substituted "the proposal".
- 4 In section 254 (effect of application), in subsection (1)—
 - (a) after "pending" there is inserted—
 - "(a) no landlord or other person to whom rent is payable may exercise any right of forfeiture by peaceable reentry in relation to premises let to the debtor in respect of a failure by the debtor to comply with any term or condition of his tenancy of such premises, except with the leave of the court, and

(b)",

(b) after "may" there is inserted—

"forbid the levying of any distress on the debtor's property or its subsequent sale, or both, and".

- In section 255 (cases in which interim order can be made), in subsection (1)—
 - (a) in paragraph (a), for "such a proposal as is mentioned in that section" there is substituted "a proposal under this Part",

- (b) in paragraph (d), the words from "to his creditors" to "to the debtor, and" are omitted.
- 6 In section 256 (nominee's report on debtor's proposal)—
 - (a) in subsection (1)(a), at the beginning there is inserted—

"whether, in his opinion, the voluntary arrangement which the debtor is proposing has a reasonable prospect of being approved and implemented,

(aa)".

- (b) for subsection (3) there is substituted—
 - "(3) The court may—
 - (a) on an application made by the debtor in a case where the nominee has failed to submit the report required by this section or has died, or
 - (b) on an application made by the debtor or the nominee in a case where it is impracticable or inappropriate for the nominee to continue to act as such,

direct that the nominee shall be replaced as such by another person qualified to act as an insolvency practitioner, or authorised to act as nominee, in relation to the voluntary arrangement.

- (3A) The court may, on an application made by the debtor in a case where the nominee has failed to submit the report required by this section, direct that the interim order shall continue, or (if it has ceased to have effect) be renewed, for such further period as the court may specify in the direction."
- 7 After section 256 there is inserted—

"Procedure where no interim order made

256A Debtor's proposal and nominee's report.

- (1) This section applies where a debtor (being an individual)—
 - (a) intends to make a proposal under this Part (but an interim order has not been made in relation to the proposal and no application for such an order is pending), and
 - (b) if he is an undischarged bankrupt, has given notice of the proposal to the official receiver and, if there is one, the trustee of his estate,

unless a bankruptcy petition presented by the debtor is pending and the court has, under section 273, appointed an insolvency practitioner to inquire into the debtor's affairs and report.

- (2) For the purpose of enabling the nominee to prepare a report to the court, the debtor shall submit to the nominee—
 - (a) a document setting out the terms of the voluntary arrangement which the debtor is proposing, and
 - (b) a statement of his affairs containing—

- (i) such particulars of his creditors and of his debts and other liabilities and of his assets as may be prescribed, and
- (ii) such other information as may be prescribed.
- (3) If the nominee is of the opinion that the debtor is an undischarged bankrupt, or is able to petition for his own bankruptcy, the nominee shall, within 14 days (or such longer period as the court may allow) after receiving the document and statement mentioned in subsection (2), submit a report to the court stating—
 - (a) whether, in his opinion, the voluntary arrangement which the debtor is proposing has a reasonable prospect of being approved and implemented,
 - (b) whether, in his opinion, a meeting of the debtor's creditors should be summoned to consider the debtor's proposal, and
 - (c) if in his opinion such a meeting should be summoned, the date on which, and time and place at which, he proposes the meeting should be held.
- (4) The court may—
 - (a) on an application made by the debtor in a case where the nominee has failed to submit the report required by this section or has died, or
 - (b) on an application made by the debtor or the nominee in a case where it is impracticable or inappropriate for the nominee to continue to act as such.

direct that the nominee shall be replaced as such by another person qualified to act as an insolvency practitioner, or authorised to act as nominee, in relation to the voluntary arrangement.

(5) The court may, on an application made by the nominee, extend the period within which the nominee is to submit his report.

Creditors' meeting"

- 8 In section 257 (summoning of creditors' meeting), in subsection (1)—
 - (a) after "256" there is inserted " or 256A", and
 - (b) for "256(3)(a)" there is substituted "256(3) or 256A(4)".

In section 258 (decisions of creditors' meeting), in subsection (3), for "in relation to the debtor" there is substituted " or authorised to act as nominee, in relation to the voluntary arrangement" and for "such as is mentioned in section 253" there is substituted " under this Part ".

In section 260 (effect of approval), for subsection (2)(b) there is substituted—

- "(b) binds every person who in accordance with the rules—
 - (i) was entitled to vote at the meeting (whether or not he was present or represented at it), or
 - (ii) would have been so entitled if he had had notice of it, as if he were a party to the arrangement.

(2A) If—

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time. Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

- when the arrangement ceases to have effect any amount payable under the arrangement to a person bound by virtue of subsection (2)(b)(ii) has not been paid, and
- the arrangement did not come to an end prematurely, the debtor shall at that time become liable to pay to that person the amount payable under the arrangement."
- 11 (1) In section 262 (challenge of meeting's decision), in subsection (2)
 - for paragraph (b) there is substituted—
 - "(b) a person who-
 - (i) was entitled, in accordance with the rules, to vote at the creditors' meeting, or
 - (ii) would have been so entitled if he had had notice of it",
 - (b) in paragraph (c), for "256(3)(a)" there is substituted "256(3), 256A(4)".
 - (2) In subsection (3) of that section—
 - (a) after "be made" there is inserted "(a)",
 - at the end there is inserted "or
 - in the case of a person who was not given notice of the creditors' meeting, after the end of the period of 28 days beginning with the day on which he became aware that the meeting had taken place,

but (subject to that) an application made by a person within subsection (2)(b)(ii) on the ground that the arrangement prejudices his interests may be made after the arrangement has ceased to have effect, unless it has come to an end prematurely."

12 After that section there is inserted—

"262A False representations etc.

- (1) If for the purpose of obtaining the approval of his creditors to a proposal for a voluntary arrangement, the debtor—
 - (a) makes any false representation, or
 - (b) fraudulently does, or omits to do, anything,

he commits an offence.

- (2) Subsection (1) applies even if the proposal is not approved.
- (3) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable to imprisonment or a fine, or both.

262B Prosecution of delinquent debtors.

- (1) This section applies where a voluntary arrangement approved by a creditors' meeting summoned under section 257 has taken effect.
- (2) If it appears to the nominee or supervisor that the debtor has been guilty of any offence in connection with the arrangement for which he is criminally liable, he shall forthwith—

- (a) report the matter to the Secretary of State, and
- (b) provide the Secretary of State with such information and give the Secretary of State such access to and facilities for inspecting and taking copies of documents (being information or documents in his possession or under his control and relating to the matter in question) as the Secretary of State requires.
- (3) Where a prosecuting authority institutes criminal proceedings following any report under subsection (2), the nominee or, as the case may be, supervisor shall give the authority all assistance in connection with the prosecution which he is reasonably able to give.

For this purpose, "prosecuting authority" means the Director of Public Prosecutions or the Secretary of State.

(4) The court may, on the application of the prosecuting authority, direct a nominee or supervisor to comply with subsection (3) if he has failed to do so.

262C Arrangements coming to an end prematurely.

For the purposes of this Part, a voluntary arrangement approved by a creditors' meeting summoned under section 257 comes to an end prematurely if, when it ceases to have effect, it has not been fully implemented in respect of all persons bound by the arrangement by virtue of $\sec 100(2)(b)(i)$."

- In section 263 (implementation and supervision of approved voluntary arrangement)—
 - (a) in subsection (2), for "256(3)(a)" there is substituted "256(3), 256A(4) ", and
 - (b) in subsection (5), for "in relation to the debtor" there is substituted " or authorised to act as supervisor, in relation to the voluntary arrangement"
- In section 347 (distress, etc.)—
 - (a) in subsection (1), after "(subject to" there is inserted " sections 252(2) (b) and 254(1) above and ",
 - (b) in subsection (8), at the beginning there is inserted "Subject to sections 252(2)(b) and 254(1) above."
- In section 387 (date which determines existence and amount of preferential debt), in subsection (5), for the words following "undischarged bankrupt" there is substituted—
 - "(a) where an interim order has been made under section 252 with respect to his proposal, the date of that order, and
 - (b) in any other case, the date on which the voluntary arrangement takes effect."
- In Schedule 10 (punishment of offences), after the entry relating to section 235(5) there is inserted the following entry—

"262A(1).	False	1. On indictment.	7 years or a fine,
. /	representation or fraud for purpose	2. Summary.	or both.

SCHEDULE 4 – Minor and consequential amendments about disqualification of company directors

Document Generated: 2023-07-18

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or
before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have
been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

of obtaining 6 months or creditors' the statutory approval of maximum, or proposed both."

voluntary arrangement.

SCHEDULE 4

Section 8.

MINOR AND CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS ABOUT DISQUALIFICATION OF COMPANY DIRECTORS ETC.

Commencement Information

113 Sch. 4 wholly in force at 2.4.2001, see s. 16(1) and S.I. 2001/766, art. 2(1)(a) (subject to art. 3)

PART I

AMENDMENTS OF THE COMPANY DIRECTORS DISQUALIFICATION ACT 1986

The M42 Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986 is amended in accordance with this Part.

Marginal Citations

M42 1986 c. 46.

- In section 1(3) (disqualification orders), after "an order" there is inserted " or to a disqualification undertaking" and after "those orders" there is inserted " or, as the case may be, in the order and the undertaking".
- In section 2(1) (disqualification on conviction of indictable offence), for the words following "a company" there is substituted "with the receivership of a company's property or with his being an administrative receiver of a company".
- In section 4 (disqualification for fraud, etc., in winding up), in subsection (1)(b), for "or receiver or manager of its property" there is substituted "receiver of the company's property or administrative receiver of the company "and for "receiver or manager" (in the second place) there is substituted "receiver or administrative receiver".
- 5 (1) In section 6 (disqualification of unfit directors)—
 - (a) for subsection (3) there is substituted—
 - "(3) In this section and section 7(2), "the court" means—
 - (a) where the company in question is being or has been wound up by the court, that court,

- (b) where the company in question is being or has been wound up voluntarily, any court which has or (as the case may be) had jurisdiction to wind it up,
- (c) where neither of the preceding paragraphs applies but an administration order has at any time been made, or an administrative receiver has at any time been appointed, in relation to the company in question, any court which has jurisdiction to wind it up.
- (3A) Sections 117 and 120 of the M43Insolvency Act 1986 (jurisdiction) shall apply for the purposes of subsection (3) as if the references in the definitions of "registered office" to the presentation of the petition for winding up were references—
 - (a) in a case within paragraph (b) of that subsection, to the passing of the resolution for voluntary winding up,
 - (b) in a case within paragraph (c) of that subsection, to the making of the administration order or (as the case may be) the appointment of the administrative receiver.
- (3B) Nothing in subsection (3) invalidates any proceedings by reason of their being taken in the wrong court; and proceedings—
 - (a) for or in connection with a disqualification order under this section, or
 - (b) in connection with a disqualification undertaking accepted under section 7,

may be retained in the court in which the proceedings were commenced, although it may not be the court in which they ought to have been commenced.

(3C) In this section and section 7, "director" includes a shadow director".

Marginal Citations

M43 1986 c. 45.

- 6 In section 7 (applications to court under section 6; reporting provisions)—
 - (a) in subsection (1)(b), after "being" there is inserted " or has been ",
 - (b) for the sidenote there is substituted "Disqualification order or undertaking; and reporting provisions".
- 7 In section 9 (matters for determining unfitness of directors)—
 - (a) in subsection (1), "or shadow director" is omitted,
 - (b) at the end of subsection (2) there is inserted "and in this section and that Schedule "director" includes a shadow director".
- 8 In section 13 (criminal penalties)—
 - (a) after "disqualification order or" there is inserted "disqualification undertaking or in contravention",
 - (b) after "12(2)" there is inserted " or 12A".
- In section 14(1) (offences by body corporate), after "disqualification order" there is inserted "or disqualification undertaking or in contravention of section 12A".

 $SCHEDULE\ 4-Minor\ and\ consequential\ amendments\ about\ disqualification\ of\ company\ directors$

Document Generated: 2023-07-18

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

- 10 (1) Section 15 (personal liability for company's debts where person acts while disqualified) is amended as follows.
 - (2) In subsection (1)—
 - (a) in paragraph (a), after "disqualification order or" there is inserted "disqualification undertaking or in contravention" and after "11" there is inserted "or 12A",
 - (b) in paragraph (b), after "disqualification order" there is inserted " or disqualification undertaking or a disqualification order under Part II of the M44Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989".
 - (3) In subsection (5), after "disqualification order" there is inserted " or disqualification undertaking or a disqualification order under Part II of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989".

Marginal Citations

M44 S.I. 1989/2404 (N.I. 18).

- 11 (1) In section 16 (application for disqualification order), in subsection (2), for "5" there is substituted "4".
- 12 (1) For section 17 (application for leave under an order) there is substituted—

"17 Application for leave under an order or undertaking.

- (1) Where a person is subject to a disqualification order made by a court having jurisdiction to wind up companies, any application for leave for the purposes of section 1(1)(a) shall be made to that court.
- (2) Where—
 - (a) a person is subject to a disqualification order made under section 2 by a court other than a court having jurisdiction to wind up companies, or
 - (b) a person is subject to a disqualification order made under section 5, any application for leave for the purposes of section 1(1)(a) shall be made to any court which, when the order was made, had jurisdiction to wind up the company (or, if there is more than one such company, any of the companies) to which the offence (or any of the offences) in question related.
- (3) Where a person is subject to a disqualification undertaking accepted at any time under section 7 or 8, any application for leave for the purposes of section 1A(1)(a) shall be made to any court to which, if the Secretary of State had applied for a disqualification order under the section in question at that time, his application could have been made.
- (4) But where a person is subject to two or more disqualification orders or undertakings (or to one or more disqualification orders and to one or more disqualification undertakings), any application for leave for the purposes of section 1(1)(a) or 1A(1)(a) shall be made to any court to which any such application relating to the latest order to be made, or undertaking to be accepted, could be made.

- (5) On the hearing of an application for leave for the purposes of section 1(1) (a) or 1A(1)(a), the Secretary of State shall appear and call the attention of the court to any matters which seem to him to be relevant, and may himself give evidence or call witnesses."
- 13 (1) Section 18 (register of disqualification orders) is amended as follows.
 - (2) In subsection (1)—
 - (a) in paragraph (b), after "order" there is inserted " or a disqualification undertaking",
 - (b) after paragraph (c) there is inserted "or
 - (d) leave is granted by a court for a person subject to such an undertaking to do anything which otherwise the undertaking prohibits him from doing".
 - (3) After subsection (2) there is inserted—
 - "(2A) The Secretary of State shall include in the register such particulars as he considers appropriate of disqualification undertakings accepted by him under section 7 or 8 and of cases in which leave has been granted as mentioned in subsection (1)(d)."
 - (4) In subsection (3)—
 - (a) after "order" there is inserted " or undertaking ",
 - (b) at the end there is inserted—

"and, in the case of a disqualification undertaking, any other particulars he has included in the register".

- (5) After subsection (4) there is inserted—
 - "(4A) Regulations under this section may extend the preceding provisions of this section, to such extent and with such modifications as may be specified in the regulations, to disqualification orders made under Part II of the M45Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989."
- (6) For the sidenote there is substituted "Register of disqualification orders and undertakings".

Marginal Citations

M45 S.I. 1989/2404 (N.I. 18).

- 14 (1) Section 21 (interaction with Insolvency Act 1986) is amended as follows.
 - (2) In subsection (2)—
 - (a) after "Sections" there is inserted "1A",
 - (b) after "10" there is inserted "13, 14",
 - (c) after "this Act" there is inserted "and sections 1 and 17 of this Act as they apply for the purposes of those provisions".
 - (3) In subsection (3)—
 - (a) after "sections" there is inserted "1A",
 - (b) after "10" there is inserted "13, 14",

SCHEDULE 4 – Minor and consequential amendments about disqualification of company directors

Document Generated: 2023-07-18

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

- (c) after "this Act" there is inserted "and sections 1 and 17 of this Act as they apply for the purposes of those provisions".
- 15 (1) Section 22 (interpretation) is amended as follows.
 - (2) At the end of subsection (3) there is inserted " and references to acting as an insolvency practitioner are to be read in accordance with section 388 of that Act ".
 - (3) In subsection (4), the words following "called" are omitted.

PART II

CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS OF OTHER ENACTMENTS

Insolvency Act 1986 (c. 45)

- 16 (1) The Insolvency Act 1986 is amended as follows.
 - (2) In section 390(4)(b) (persons not qualified to act as insolvency practitioners)—
 - (a) after "made" there is inserted " or a disqualification undertaking accepted ",
 - (b) after "1986" there is inserted " or to a disqualification order made under Part II of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989".
 - (3) In section 426(10) (co-operation between courts)—
 - (a) in paragraph (a)—
 - (i) after "provision" there is inserted "extending to England and Wales and ".
 - (ii) after "sections" there is inserted "1A",
 - (iii) for "12, 15" there is substituted "12 to 15",
 - (iv) for "and extending to England and Wales" there is substituted "and sections 1 to 17 of that Act as they apply for the purposes of those provisions of that Act ",
 - (b) in paragraph (b)—
 - (i) after "sections" there is inserted "1A",
 - (ii) for "12, 15" there is substituted "12 to 15",
 - (iii) after "1986" there is inserted " and sections 1 to 17 of that Act as they apply for the purposes of those provisions of that Act ".

Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1990 (c. 40.)

- In section 8(1)(d) of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1990 (persons disqualified from being concerned in the management and control of a recognised body)—
 - (a) after "disqualification order" there is inserted " or disqualification undertaking",
 - (b) after "1986" there is inserted " or to a disqualification order under Part II of the M46Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989".

Status: Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation: Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

Marginal Citations

M46 S.I. 1989/2404 (N.I. 18).

Charities Act 1993 (c. 10)

- In section 72 of the Charities Act 1993 (persons disqualified for being trustees of a charity)—
 - (a) in subsection (1)(f), after "disqualification order" there is inserted " or disqualification undertaking" and after the first mention of "1986" there is inserted " to a disqualification order under Part II of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989".
 - (b) for subsection (3)(a) there is substituted—
 - "(a) in the case of a person subject to a disqualification order or disqualification undertaking under the M47Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986, leave for the purposes of section 1(1)(a) or 1A(1)(a) of that Act has been granted for him to act as director of the charity,
 - in the case of a person subject to a disqualification order under Part II of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989, leave has been granted by the High Court in Northern Ireland for him to act as director of the charity",
 - (c) in subsection (4)(a)—
 - (i) in sub-paragraph (i), after "disqualification order" there is inserted "or disqualification undertaking",
 - (ii) in sub-paragraph (ii), for "or 12(2)" there is substituted " 12(2) or 12A" and after "order" there is inserted " Northern Irish disqualification orders".

Marginal Citations

M47 1986 c. 46.

Pensions Act 1995 (c. 26)

- 19 (1) The Pensions Act 1995 is amended as follows.
 - (2) In section 4(1)(e) (suspension orders), after "1986" there is inserted " or under Part II of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989".
 - (3) In section 29(1)(f) (persons disqualified for being trustees of trust schemes)—
 - (a) after "disqualification order" there is inserted " or disqualification undertaking",
 - (b) after the first mention of "1986" there is inserted " to a disqualification order under Part II of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989".

Police Act 1996 (c. 16)

In paragraph 11(1)(c) of Schedule 2, and paragraph 7(1)(c) of Schedule 2A, to the Police Act 1996 (persons disqualified for being members of police authorities)—

- (a) after "disqualification order" there is inserted " or disqualification undertaking",
- (b) after the first mention of "1986" there is inserted " to a disqualification order under Part II of the M48 Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989".

Marginal Citations

M48 S.I. 1989/2404 (N.I. 18).

Housing Act 1996 (c. 52)

- In paragraph 4(2)(b) of Schedule 1 to the Housing Act 1996 (powers to remove directors, trustees etc. of registered social landlords)—
 - (a) after "disqualification order" there is inserted " or disqualification undertaking",
 - (b) at the end there is inserted "or to a disqualification order under Part II of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989".

Police Act 1997 (c. 50)

- 22 (1) The Police Act 1997 is amended as follows.
 - (2) In section 91 (Commissioners for the purposes of Part III), at the end of subsection (7) (b) there is inserted "or his disqualification undertaking is accepted under section 7 or 8 of the M49 Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986".
 - (3) In Schedule 2 (members of Service Authorities), in paragraph 3(1)(c)—
 - (a) after "disqualification order" there is inserted " or disqualification undertaking"
 - (b) after "1986 or" there is inserted " to a disqualification order under ".

Marginal Citations

M49 1986 c. 46.

SCHEDULE 5

Section 15.

REPEALS

Commencement Information

Sch. 5 wholly in force at 1.1.2003; Sch. 5 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 16(1); Sch. 5 in force for specified purposes at 2.4.2001 by S.I. 2001/766, art. 2(1)(c) (subject to art. 3); Sch. 5 in force insofar as not already in force at 1.1.2003 by S.I. 2002/2711, art. 2 (subject to transitional provisions in arts. 3-5)

Chapter Short title Extent of repeal

1986 c. 45.	The Insolvency Act 1986.	In subsections (2) and (3) of section 5, "approved". In section 27(3)(a), "section 4 in". In section 218, subsection (2) and, in subsection (6)(b), "to the prosecuting authority". In section 255(1)(d), the words from "to his creditors" to "to the debtor, and".
1986 c. 46.	The Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986.	In section 9(1), "or shadow director". In section 22(4), the words following "called".
1989 c. 40.	The Companies Act 1989.	Section 78.

Status:

Point in time view as at 02/04/2001. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation:

Insolvency Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 18 July 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.