

Children (Leaving Care) Act 2000

2000 CHAPTER 35

An Act to make provision about children and young persons who are being, or have been, looked after by a local authority; to replace section 24 of the Children Act 1989; and for connected purposes. [30th November 2000]

Be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

VALID FROM 01/10/2001

1 Further duties of local authorities towards children whom they are looking after.

In Part II of Schedule 2 to the ^{MI}Children Act 1989 ("the 1989 Act"), which contains provision as to children being looked after by local authorities, after paragraph 19 insert—

Preparation for ceasing to be looked after

- "19A It is the duty of the local authority looking after a child to advise, assist and befriend him with a view to promoting his welfare when they have ceased to look after him.
- "19B (1) A local authority shall have the following additional functions in relation to an eligible child whom they are looking after.
 - (2) In sub-paragraph (1) "eligible child" means, subject to subparagraph (3), a child who—
 - (a) is aged sixteen or seventeen; and
 - (b) has been looked after by a local authority for a prescribed period, or periods amounting in all to a prescribed period, which

| | began after he reached a prescribed age and ended after he reached the age of sixteen. |
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| | (3) The Secretary of State may prescribe— (a) additional categories of eligible children; and (b) categories of children who are not to be eligible children despite falling within sub-paragraph (2). |
| | (4) For each eligible child, the local authority shall carry out an assessment of his needs with a view to determining what advice, assistance and support it would be appropriate for them to provide him under this Act— (a) while they are still looking after him; and (b) after they cease to look after him, and shall then prepare a pathway plan for him. |
| | (5) The local authority shall keep the pathway plan under regular review. |
| | (6) Any such review may be carried out at the same time as a review of the child's case carried out by virtue of section 26. |
| | (7) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision as to assessments for the purposes of sub-paragraph (4). |
| | (8) The regulations may in particular provide for the matters set out in section 23B(6). |
| Per | rsonal advisers |
| 19 | |
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Commencement Information

S. 1 wholly in force at 1.10.2001; s. 1 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 8(2); s. 1 in force for W. at 1.10.2001 by S.I. 2001/2191, art. 2; s. 1 in force for E. at 1.10.2001 by S.I. 2001/2878, art. 2

Marginal Citations

M1 1989 c. 41.

I1

VALID FROM 01/10/2001

2 Additional functions of local authorities in respect of certain children.

- (1) The 1989 Act is amended as follows.
- (2) In section 22 (general duty of local authority in relation to children looked after by them), in subsection (1), at the end of paragraph (b) insert ", apart from functions under sections 23B and 24B".
- (3) In the heading before section 24, at the end insert " and young persons ".

(4) After that heading insert the following new sections—

"23A The responsible authority and relevant children.

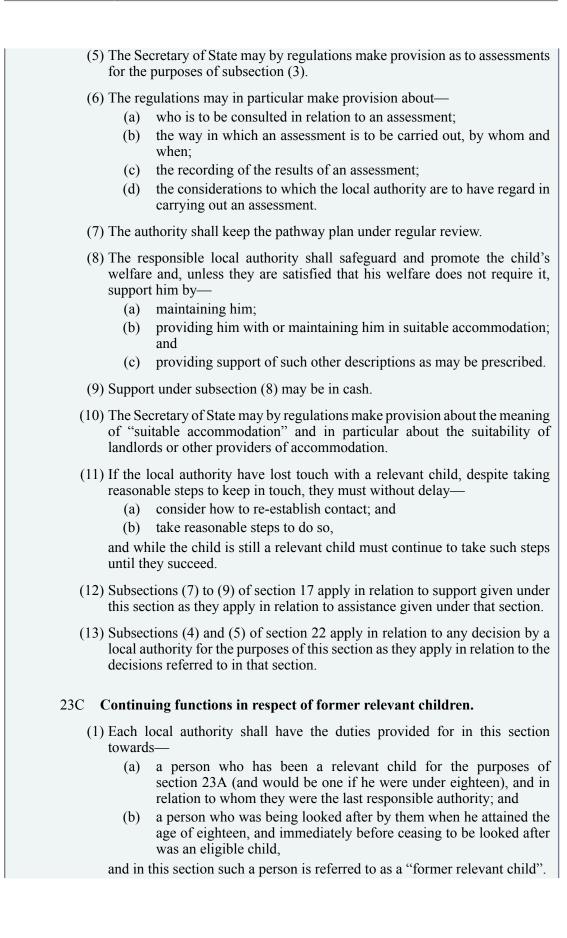
- (1) The responsible local authority shall have the functions set out in section 23B in respect of a relevant child.
- (2) In subsection (1) "relevant child" means (subject to subsection (3)) a child who—
 - (a) is not being looked after by any local authority;
 - (b) was, before last ceasing to be looked after, an eligible child for the purposes of paragraph 19B of Schedule 2; and
 - (c) is aged sixteen or seventeen.

(3) The Secretary of State may prescribe—

- (a) additional categories of relevant children; and
- (b) categories of children who are not to be relevant children despite falling within subsection (2).
- (4) In subsection (1) the "responsible local authority" is the one which last looked after the child.
- (5) If under subsection (3)(a) the Secretary of State prescribes a category of relevant children which includes children who do not fall within subsection (2)(b) (for example, because they were being looked after by a local authority in Scotland), he may in the regulations also provide for which local authority is to be the responsible local authority for those children.

23B Additional functions of the responsible authority in respect of relevant children.

- (1) It is the duty of each local authority to take reasonable steps to keep in touch with a relevant child for whom they are the responsible authority, whether he is within their area or not.
- (2) It is the duty of each local authority to appoint a personal adviser for each relevant child (if they have not already done so under paragraph 19C of Schedule 2).
- (3) It is the duty of each local authority, in relation to any relevant child who does not already have a pathway plan prepared for the purposes of paragraph 19B of Schedule 2—
 - (a) to carry out an assessment of his needs with a view to determining what advice, assistance and support it would be appropriate for them to provide him under this Part; and
 - (b) to prepare a pathway plan for him.
- (4) The local authority may carry out such an assessment at the same time as any assessment of his needs is made under any enactment referred to in sub-paragraphs (a) to (c) of paragraph 3 of Schedule 2, or under any other enactment.

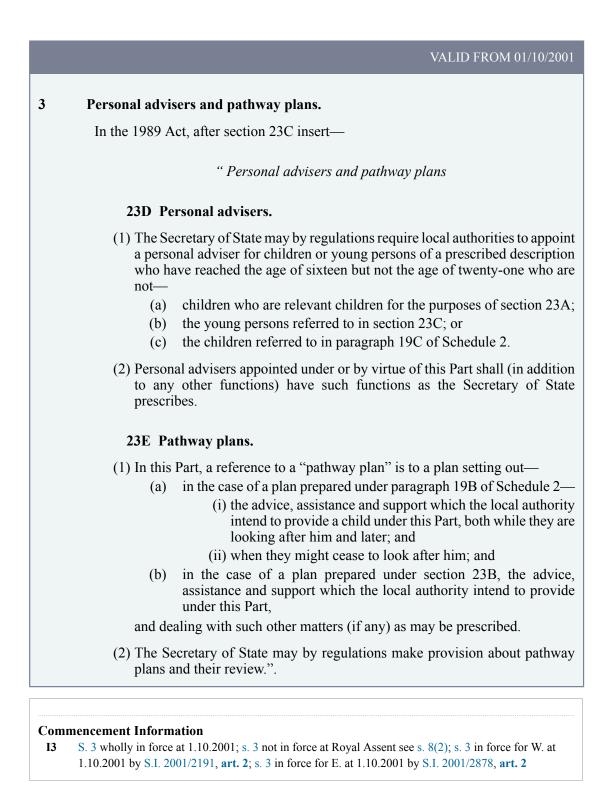


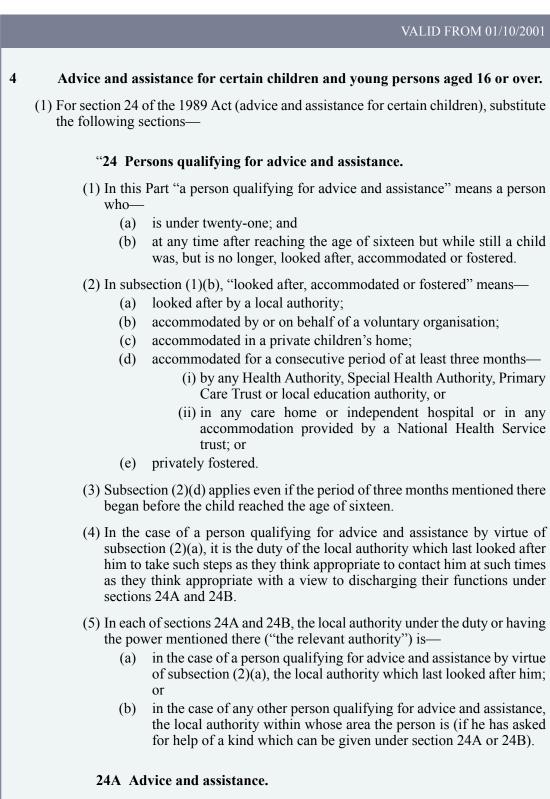
| (2) It is the (a) | e duty of the local authority to take reasonable steps— to keep in touch with a former relevant child whether he is within their area or not; and |
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| (b) | if they lose touch with him, to re-establish contact. |
| (3) It is the (a) | duty of the local authority— to continue the appointment of a personal adviser for a former relevant child; and |
| (b) | to continue to keep his pathway plan under regular review. |
| (4) It is the (a) | e duty of the local authority to give a former relevant child— assistance of the kind referred to in section 24B(1), to the extent that his welfare requires it; |
| (b) (c) | assistance of the kind referred to in section $24B(2)$, to the extent that his welfare and his educational or training needs require it; other assistance, to the extent that his welfare requires it. |
| | sistance given under subsection $(4)(c)$ may be in kind or, in onal circumstances, in cash. |
| | to subsection (7), the duties set out in subsections (2), (3) and (4) until the former relevant child reaches the age of twenty-one. |
| | former relevant child's pathway plan sets out a programme of on or training which extends beyond his twenty-first birthday— the duty set out in subsection (4)(b) continues to subsist for so long as the former relevant child continues to pursue that programme; and the duties set out in subsections (2) and (3) continue to subsist concurrently with that duty. |
| interrup educati | e purposes of subsection $(7)(a)$ there shall be disregarded any otion in a former relevant child's pursuance of a programme of on or training if the local authority are satisfied that he will resume on as is reasonably practicable |

- (9) Section 24B(5) applies in relation to a person being given assistance under subsection (4)(b) as it applies in relation to a person to whom section 24B(3) applies.
- (10) Subsections (7) to (9) of section 17 apply in relation to assistance given under this section as they apply in relation to assistance given under that section.".

Commencement Information

I2 S. 2 wholly in force at 1.10.2001; s. 2 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 8(2); s. 2 in force for W. at 1.10.2001 by S.I. 2001/2191, art. 2; s. 2 in force for E. at 1.10.2001 by S.I. 2001/2878, art. 2





- (1) The relevant authority shall consider whether the conditions in subsection (2) are satisfied in relation to a person qualifying for advice and assistance.
- (2) The conditions are that—

- (a) he needs help of a kind which they can give under this section or section 24B; and
- (b) in the case of a person who was not being looked after by any local authority, they are satisfied that the person by whom he was being looked after does not have the necessary facilities for advising or befriending him.
- (3) If the conditions are satisfied—
 - (a) they shall advise and befriend him if he was being looked after by a local authority or was accommodated by or on behalf of a voluntary organisation; and
 - (b) in any other case they may do so.
- (4) Where as a result of this section a local authority are under a duty, or are empowered, to advise and befriend a person, they may also give him assistance.
- (5) The assistance may be in kind or, in exceptional circumstances, in cash.
- (6) Subsections (7) to (9) of section 17 apply in relation to assistance given under this section or section 24B as they apply in relation to assistance given under that section.

24B Employment, education and training.

- (1) The relevant local authority may give assistance to any person who qualifies for advice and assistance by virtue of section 24(2)(a) by contributing to expenses incurred by him in living near the place where he is, or will be, employed or seeking employment.
- (2) The relevant local authority may give assistance to a person to whom subsection (3) applies by—
 - (a) contributing to expenses incurred by the person in question in living near the place where he is, or will be, receiving education or training; or
 - (b) making a grant to enable him to meet expenses connected with his education or training.
- (3) This subsection applies to any person who—
 - (a) is under twenty-four; and
 - (b) qualifies for advice and assistance by virtue of section 24(2)(a), or would have done so if he were under twenty-one.
- (4) Where a local authority are assisting a person under subsection (2) they may disregard any interruption in his attendance on the course if he resumes it as soon as is reasonably practicable.
- (5) Where the local authority are satisfied that a person to whom subsection (3) applies who is in full-time further or higher education needs accommodation during a vacation because his term-time accommodation is not available to him then, they shall give him assistance by—
 - (a) providing him with suitable accommodation during the vacation; or
 - (b) paying him enough to enable him to secure such accommodation himself.

(6) The Secretary of State may prescribe the meaning of "full-time", "further education", "higher education" and "vacation" for the purposes of subsection (5).

24C Information.

(1) Where it appears to a local authority that a person-

- (a) with whom they are under a duty to keep in touch under section 23B, 23C or 24; or
- (b) whom they have been advising and befriending under section 24A; or
- (c) to whom they have been giving assistance under section 24B,

proposes to live, or is living, in the area of another local authority, they must inform that other authority.

(2) Where a child who is accommodated—

- (a) by a voluntary organisation or in a private children's home;
- (b) by any Health Authority, Special Health Authority, Primary Care Trust or local education authority; or
- (c) in any care home or independent hospital or any accommodation provided by a National Health Service trust,

ceases to be so accommodated, after reaching the age of sixteen, the organisation, authority or (as the case may be) person carrying on the home shall inform the local authority within whose area the child proposes to live.

- (3) Subsection (2) only applies, by virtue of paragraph (b) or (c), if the accommodation has been provided for a consecutive period of at least three months.".
- (2) If subsection (1) comes into force before the commencement of section 11 of the ^{M2}Care Standards Act 2000—
 - (a) until that commencement, the references to a "private children's home" in sections 24(2)(c) and 24C(2)(a) of the 1989 Act as substituted by subsection (1) are to be read as references to a registered children's home; and
 - (b) until that commencement, the references to any "care home or independent hospital" in sections 24(2)(d)(ii) and 24C(2)(c), as so substituted, are to be read as references to any residential care home, nursing home or mental nursing home,

and paragraph 14(4) of Schedule 4 to the Care Standards Act 2000 (which amends section 24 of the 1989 Act) is repealed.

Commencement Information

I4 S. 4 partly in force; s. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 8(2); s. 4 in force for W. for specified purposes at 1.10.2001 by S.I. 2001/2191, art. 2; s. 4 in force for E. at 1.10.2001 by S.I. 2001/2878, art. 2

Marginal Citations

M2 2000 c. 14.

VALID FROM 01/10/2001

5 Representations.

In the 1989 Act, after section 24C insert—

"24D Representations: sections 23A to 24B.

- (1) Every local authority shall establish a procedure for considering representations (including complaints) made to them by—
 - (a) a relevant child for the purposes of section 23A or a young person falling within section 23C;
 - (b) a person qualifying for advice and assistance; or
 - (c) a person falling within section 24B(2),

about the discharge of their functions under this Part in relation to him.

(2) In considering representations under subsection (1), a local authority shall comply with regulations (if any) made by the Secretary of State for the purposes of this subsection.".

Commencement Information

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S. 5 wholly in force at 1.10.2001; s. 5 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 8(2); s. 5 in force for W. at 1.10.2001 by S.I. 2001/2191, art. 2; s. 5 in force for E. at 1.10.2001 by S.I. 2001/2878, art. 2

VALID FROM 01/10/2001

6 Exclusion from benefits.

- (1) No person is entitled to income-based jobseekers allowance under the ^{M3}Jobseekers Act 1995, or to income support or housing benefit under the ^{M4}Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992, while he is a person to whom this section applies.
- (2) Subject to subsection (3), this section applies to-
 - (a) an eligible child for the purposes of paragraph 19B of Schedule 2 to the ^{M5}Children Act 1989;
 - (b) a relevant child for the purposes of section 23A of that Act; and
 - (c) any person of a description prescribed in regulations under subsection (4).
- (3) The Secretary of State may by regulations provide that this section does not apply to a person who falls within subsection (2)(a) or (b) but who also falls within such category or description, or satisfies such conditions, as may be prescribed in the regulations.

- (4) The Secretary of State may make regulations prescribing descriptions of person who do not fall within subsection (2)(a) or (b) but who—
 - (a) have been looked after by a local authority in Scotland (within the meaning of section 17(6) of the ^{M6}Children (Scotland) Act 1995); and
 - (b) otherwise correspond (whether or not exactly) to eligible or relevant children.
- (5) The Secretary of State may in regulations make such transitional, consequential and saving provision as he considers necessary or expedient in connection with the coming into force of this section.
- (6) Section 175(3) to (5) of the ^{M7}Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992 (supplemental power in relation to regulations) applies to regulations made under this section as it applies to regulations made under that Act.
- (7) Powers to make regulations under this section include power to make different provision for different areas.
- (8) Powers to make regulations under this section are exercisable by statutory instrument.
- (9) No statutory instrument containing regulations under subsection (4) is to be made unless a draft of the instrument has been laid before Parliament and approved by a resolution of each House of Parliament.
- (10) A statutory instrument containing regulations under subsection (3) or (5) shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

Commencement Information

I6 S. 6 wholly in force at 1.10.2001; s. 6 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 8(2); s. 6 in force for specified purposes at 10.9.2001 and for all other purposes at 1.10.2001 by S.I. 2001/3070, art. 2

Marginal Citations

- **M3** 1995 c. 18.
- **M4** 1992 c. 4.
- **M5** 1989 c. 41.
- **M6** 1995 c. 36.
- **M7** 1992 c. 4.

7 Minor and consequential amendments.

- (1) The 1989 Act is amended as follows.
- (2) In section 17 (provision of services for children in need, their families and others), in subsection (5)(a), for "23 or 24" substitute " 23, 23B to 23D, 24A or 24B ".
- (3) In section 29 (recoupment of cost of providing services etc.)-
 - (a) at the beginning of subsection (9), insert " Except where subsection (10) applies, "; and
 - (b) after subsection (9) insert—

- "(10) Where a local authority ("authority A") comply with any request under section 27(2) from another local authority ("authority B") in relation to a child or other person—
 - (a) whose responsible authority is authority B for the purposes of section 23B or 23C; or
 - (b) whom authority B are advising or befriending or to whom they are giving assistance by virtue of section 24(5)(a),

authority A may recover from authority B any reasonable expenses incurred by them in respect of that person.".

- (4) In Part I of Schedule 2 (provision of services for families), in paragraph 1(2)(a)(i), for "20 and 24" substitute "20, 23B to 23D, 24A and 24B".
- (5) In the ^{M8}Care Standards Act 2000, in Schedule 4 (minor and consequential amendments)—
 - (a) in paragraph 14(4), the words ", as it has effect before the commencement of section 4 of the Children (Leaving Care) Act 2000"; and
 - (b) paragraph 14(5) and (6),

are repealed.

Commencement Information

I7 S. 7 wholly in force at 1.10.2001; s. 7 in force at Royal Assent for certain purposes see s. 8(2); s. 7(1)-(4) in force for W. at 1.10.2001 by S.I. 2001/2191, art. 2; s. 7(1)-(4) in force for E. at 1.10.2001 by S.I. 2001/2878, art. 2

Marginal Citations M8 2000 c. 14.

8 Interpretation, commencement, extent, Wales and short title.

- (1) In this Act, "the 1989 Act" means the ^{M9}Children Act 1989.
- (2) Apart from section 7(5) and this section, this Act comes into force on such day as may be appointed by order made by statutory instrument.
- (3) An order under subsection (2) is to be made—
 - (a) as respects section 6, by the Secretary of State;
 - (b) as respects other provisions so far as they relate to England, by the Secretary of State; and
 - (c) as respects those other provisions so far as they relate to Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales.
- (4) Different days may be appointed under this section for different provisions and for different purposes.
- (5) Any such order may make such transitional, consequential or saving provision as the Secretary of State or (as the case may be) the National Assembly for Wales considers necessary or expedient.
- (6) This Act extends only to England and Wales, except for section 6 and this section, which also extend to Scotland.

- (7) The reference to the 1989 Act in Schedule 1 to the ^{M10}National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999 is to be treated as referring to that Act as amended by this Act.
- (8) Subsection (7) does not affect the power to make further Orders varying or omitting that reference.
- (9) This Act may be cited as the Children (Leaving Care) Act 2000.

Subordinate Legislation Made

- P1 S. 8(2)(3)(a)(4)(5) power partly exercised: different dates appointed for specified provision by S.I. 2001/3070, art. 2
- P2 S. 8(2) power partly exercised: 1.10.2001 appointed for specified provisions by S.I. 2001/2191, art. 2
 S. 8(2) power partly exercised: 1.10.2001 appointed for specified provisions by S.I. 2001/2878, art. 2

Marginal Citations

M9 1989 c. 41.

M10 S.I. 1999/672.

Status:

Point in time view as at 30/11/2000. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

Changes to legislation:

Children (Leaving Care) Act 2000 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 26 May 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.