Changes to legislation: Crime and Disorder Act 1998, Cross Heading: Supplemental is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)



# Crime and Disorder Act 1998

# **1998 CHAPTER 37**

#### PART V

#### MISCELLANEOUS AND SUPPLEMENTAL

## Supplemental

## 114 Orders and regulations.

- (1) Any power of a Minister of the Crown [FI or of the National Assembly for Wales] to make an order or regulations under this Act—
  - (a) is exercisable by statutory instrument; and
  - (b) includes power to make such transitional provision as appears to him necessary or expedient in connection with any provision made by the order or regulations.
- (2) A statutory instrument containing an order under section [F21A,][F3, 1G][F45(1A), (2) or (3)F5... or 10(6) above (other than one made by the National Assembly for Wales), or containing] regulations under [F6section 6 or 17A or] paragraph 1 of Schedule 3 to this Act, shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.
- (3) No order under section [F713A(5),][F81F,][F95(6),][F1017(4), 38(5), 41(6) or 115(3)] above shall be made unless a draft of the order has been laid before and approved by a resolution of each House of Parliament.
- [F11(4) The Secretary of State must consult the National Assembly for Wales before making an order under section 5(6), 17(4) or 115(3) that relates to a person or body any of whose functions are dischargeable in relation to Wales (not being functions of the kind referred to in section 5(8)).]

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#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Words in s. 114(1) inserted (1.10.2002 for E. and 1.4.2003 for W.) by Police Reform Act 2002 (c. 30), ss. 97(13)(a), 108(2)(4); S.I. 2002/2306, art. 2(f)(viii); S.I. 2003/525, art. 2
- F2 Word in s.114(2) inserted (2.12.2002) by Police Reform Act 2002 (c. 30), s. 62(2); S.I. 2002/2750, art. 2(a)(vii)
- F3 Words in s. 114(2) inserted (1.10.2006) by Drugs Act 2005 (c. 17), ss. 20(2), 24(3); S.I. 2006/2136, art. 2
- F4 Words in s. 114(2) substituted (1.10.2002 for E. and 1.4.2003 for W.) by Police Reform Act 2002 (c. 30), ss. 97(13)(b), 108(2)(4); S.I. 2002/2306, art. 2(f)(viii); S.I. 2003/525, art. 2
- F5 Words in s. 114(2) repealed (1.8.2007 for E. and 19.11.2007 for W.) by Police and Justice Act 2006 (c. 48), ss. 22, 53(1)(a), Sch. 9 para. 6(2)(a), Sch. 15 Pt. 3; S.I. 2007/1614, art 3(b)(e)(i); S.I. 2007/3073, art. 2(a)(c)(i)
- **F6** Words in s. 114(2) inserted (1.8.2007 for E. and 19.11.2007 for W.) by Police and Justice Act 2006 (c. 48), ss. 22, 53(1)(a), **Sch. 9 para. 6(2)(b)**; S.I. 2007/1614, **art 3(b)**; S.I. 2007/3073, **art. 2(a)**
- F7 Words in s. 114(3) inserted (20.7.2006 in relation to specified areas) by Serious Organised Crime and Police Act 2005 (c. 15), ss. 144, 178(8), Sch. 10 para. 5; S.I. 2006/1871, art. 2, Sch. (as amended by S.I. 2006/2182, art. 3)
- F8 Words in s. 114(3) inserted (1.7.2005) by Serious Organised Crime and Police Act 2005 (c. 15), ss. 142(3), 178(8); S.I. 2005/1521, art. 3(1)(s)
- F9 Words in s. 114(3) inserted (1.8.2007 for E. and 19.11.2007 for W.) by Police and Justice Act 2006 (c. 48), ss. 22, 53(1)(a), Sch. 9 para. 6(3)(a); S.I. 2007/1614, art 3(b); S.I. 2007/3073, art. 2(a)
- F10 Words in s. 114(3) substituted (1.8.2007 for E. and 19.11.2007 for W.) by Police and Justice Act 2006 (c. 48), ss. 22, 53(1)(a), Sch. 9 para. 6(3)(b); S.I. 2007/1614, art 3(b); S.I. 2007/3073, art. 2(a)
- F11 S. 114(4) inserted (1.8.2007 for E. and 19.11.2007 for W.) by Police and Justice Act 2006 (c. 48), ss. 22, 53(1)(a), Sch. 9 para. 6(4); S.I. 2007/1614, art 3(b); S.I. 2007/3073, art. 2(a)

### 115 Disclosure of information.

- (1) Any person who, apart from this subsection, would not have power to disclose information—
  - (a) to a relevant authority; or
  - (b) to a person acting on behalf of such an authority,

shall have power to do so in any case where the disclosure is necessary or expedient for the purposes of any provision of this Act.

- (2) In [F12this section] "relevant authority" means—
  - (a) the chief officer of police for a police area in England and Wales;
  - (b) the chief constable of a police force maintained under the MIPolice (Scotland) Act 1967;
  - (c) a police authority within the meaning given by section 101(1) of the M2Police Act 1996;
  - (d) a local authority, that is to say—
    - (i) in relation to England, a county council, a district council, a London borough council [F13, a parish council] or the Common Council of the City of London;
    - (ii) in relation to Wales, a county council [F14, a county borough council or a community council];
    - (iii) in relation to Scotland, a council constituted under section 2 of the M3Local Government etc. (Scotland) Act 1994;

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- [F15(da) a person registered under section 1 of the Housing Act 1996 as a social landlord;]
  - (e) a [F16]local probation board] in England and Wales;
- [F17(ea) a Strategic Health Authority;]
  - (f) a [F18Local Health Board]
  - [F19(g) a Primary Care Trust];
- [F20(h) the London Fire and Emergency Planning Authority;
  - (i) a fire and rescue authority constituted by a scheme under section 2 of the Fire and Rescue Services Act 2004 or a scheme to which section 4 of that Act applies;
  - (j) a metropolitan county fire and rescue authority.]
- [F21(3)] The appropriate national authority may by order amend this section so far as it extends to England and Wales by—
  - (a) adding an entry for any person or body to the list of authorities in subsection (2),
  - (b) altering or repealing any entry for the time being included in the list, or
  - (c) adding, altering or repealing provisions for the interpretation of entries in the list.
  - (4) In subsection (3) "the appropriate national authority" has the same meaning as in section 5.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F12 Words in s. 115(2) substituted (1.8.2007 for E. and 19.11.2007 for W.) by Police and Justice Act 2006 (c. 48), ss. 22, 53(1)(a)(5), Sch. 9 para. 7(2); S.I. 2007/1614, art 3(b); S.I. 2007/3251, art. 2
- F13 Words in s. 115(2)(d)(i) inserted (1.10.2002 for E. and 1.4.2003 for W.) by Police Reform Act 2002 (c. 30), ss. 97(14)(a), 108(2)(4); S.I. 2002/2306, art. 2(f)(viii); S.I. 2003/525, art. 2
- F14 Words in s. 115(2)(d)(ii) substituted (1.10.2002 for E. and 1.4.2003 for W.) by Police Reform Act 2002 (c. 30), ss. 97(14)(b), 108(2)(4); S.I. 2002/2306, art. 2(f)(viii); S.I. 2003/525, art. 2
- **F15** S. 115(2)(da) inserted (E.W.) (18.1.2005) by Housing Act 2004 (c. 34), **ss. 219**, 270(3)(a)
- **F16** Words in s. 115(2)(e) substituted (1.4.2001) by 2000 c. 43, s. 74, **Sch. 7 Pt. II para. 151**; S.I. 2001/919, **art. 2(f)(ii)**
- F17 S. 115(2)(ea) inserted (1.10.2002) by The National Health Service Reform and Health Care Professions Act 2002 (Supplementary, Consequential etc. Provisions) Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/2469), reg. 4, Sch. 1 Pt. 1 para. 25(6)
- F18 Words in s. 115(2)(f) substituted (1.4.2007) by The References to Health Authorities Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/961), art. 3, Sch. para. 29(2)(f)
- F19 S. 115(2)(g) added (8.2.2000) by The Health Act 1999 (Supplementary, Consequential etc. Provisions) Order 2000 (S.I. 2000/90), arts. 1, 3(1), Sch. 1 para. 35(7)
- **F20** S. 115(2)(h)-(j) inserted (1.8.2007 for E. and 19.11.2007 for W.) by Police and Justice Act 2006 (c. 48), ss. 22, 53(1)(a)(5), **Sch. 9 para. 7(2)**; S.I. 2007/1614, **art 3(b)**; S.I. 2007/3251, **art. 2**
- **F21** S. 115(3)(4) inserted (1.8.2007 for E. and 19.11.2007 for W.) by Police and Justice Act 2006 (c. 48), ss. 22, 53(1)(a), **Sch. 9 para. 7(3)**; S.I. 2007/1614, art. 3(b); S.I. 2007/3073, art. 2(a)

# **Commencement Information**

I1 S. 115 wholly in force; S. 115 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 121; In force at 30.9.1998 by S.I. 1998/2327, art. 2(1) (subject to savings in arts. 5-8)

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# Marginal Citations M1 1967 c.77. M2 1996 c.16. M3 1994 c.39.

# 116 Transitory provisions.

- (1) The Secretary of State may by order provide that, in relation to any time before the commencement of section 73 above, a court shall not make an order under—
  - (a) section 1 of the 1994 Act (secure training orders); or
  - (b) subsection (3)(a) of section 4 of that Act (breaches of supervision requirements),

unless it has been notified by the Secretary of State that accommodation at a secure training centre, or accommodation provided by a local authority for the purpose of restricting the liberty of children and young persons, is immediately available for the offender, and the notice has not been withdrawn.

- (2) An order under this section may provide that sections 2 and 4 of the 1994 Act shall have effect, in relation to any such time, as if—
  - (a) for subsections (2) and (3) of section 2 there were substituted the following subsection—
    - "(2) Where accommodation for the offender at a secure training centre is not immediately available—
      - (a) the court shall commit the offender to accommodation provided by a local authority for the purpose of restricting the liberty of children and young persons until such time as accommodation for him at such a centre is available; and
      - (b) the period of detention in the centre under the order shall be reduced by the period spent by the offender in the accommodation so provided.";
  - (b) in subsection (5) of that section, for the words "subsections (2)(a)(ii) and (4) (b) apply" there were substituted the words "subsection (4)(b) applies";
  - (c) for subsection (8) of that section there were substituted the following subsection—
    - "(8) In this section "local authority" has the same meaning as in the M4Children Act 1989."; and
  - (d) in subsection (4) of section 4, for the words "paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of subsection (2) and subsections (5), (7) and (8) of section 2" there were substituted the words "paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (2) and subsections (7) and (8) of section 2".
- (3) In relation to any time before the commencement of section 73 above, section 4 of the 1994 Act shall have effect as if after subsection (4) there were inserted the following subsection—
  - "(4A) A fine imposed under subsection (3)(b) above shall be deemed, for the purposes of any enactment, to be a sum adjudged to be paid by a conviction."
- (4) In relation to any time before the commencement of section 73 above, section 1B of the 1982 Act (special provision for offenders under 18) shall have effect as if—

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- in subsection (4), immediately before the words "a total term" there were inserted the words " a term or (in the case of an offender to whom subsection (6) below applies) ";
- in subsection (5)— (b)
  - (i) immediately before the words "total term" there were inserted the words "term or (as the case may be)"; and
  - (ii) for the words "the term" there were substituted the word "it"; and
- for subsection (6) there were substituted the following subsection—
  - "(6) This subsection applies to an offender sentenced to two or more terms of detention in a young offender institution which are consecutive or wholly or partly concurrent if
    - the sentences were passed on the same occasion; or
    - where they were passed on different occasions, the offender has not been released under Part II of the M5Criminal Justice Act 1991 at any time during the period beginning with the first and ending with the last of those occasions;

and in subsections (4) and (5) above "the total term", in relation to such an offender, means the aggregate of those terms."

(5) In this section "local authority" has the same meaning as in the 1989 Act.

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Marginal Citations
      1989 c.41.
 M4
 M5
      1991 c.53.
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#### 117 General interpretation.

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(1) In this Act—
             "the 1933 Act" means the M6Children and Young Persons Act 1933;
             "the 1969 Act" means the M7Children and Young Persons Act 1969;
             "the 1973 Act" means the M8 Powers of Criminal Courts Act 1973;
             "the 1980 Act" means the M9 Magistrates' Courts Act 1980;
             "the 1982 Act" means the M10Criminal Justice Act 1982;
             "the 1984 Act" means the M11Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984;
             "the 1985 Act" means the M12 Prosecution of Offences Act 1985;
             "the 1989 Act" means the M13Children Act 1989;
             "the 1991 Act" means the M14Criminal Justice Act 1991;
             "the 1994 Act" means the M15Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994;
             "the 1997 Act" means the M16Crime (Sentences) Act 1997;
             "caution" has the same meaning as in Part V of the M17Police Act 1997;
             "child" means a person under the age of 14;
             F22
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"custodial sentence" has the same meaning as in [F23the Powers of Criminal Courts (Sentencing) Act 2000];

"guardian" has the same meaning as in the 1933 Act;

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[F24. local probation board" means a local probation board established under section 4 of the Criminal Justice and Court Services Act 2000;]

"prescribed" means prescribed by an order made by the Secretary of State; "young person" means a person who has attained the age of 14 and is under the age of 18;

"youth offending team" means a team established under section 39 above.

(2) In this Act—

"the 1993 Act" means the M18 Prisoners and Criminal Proceedings (Scotland) Act 1993; and

"the 1995 Act" means the M19 Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995.

(3) For the purposes of this Act, the age of a person shall be deemed to be that which it appears to the court to be after considering any available evidence.

# **Textual Amendments**

- F22 S. 117(1): definition of "commission area" omitted (1.4.2005) by virtue of The Courts Act 2003 (Consequential Provisions) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/886), art. 2, Sch. para. 60
- **F23** S. 117(1): words in definition of "custodial sentence" substituted (25.8.2000) by 2000 c. 6, ss. 165, 168(1), **Sch. 9 para. 200**
- F24 S. 117(1): definition of "local probation board" inserted (1.4.2001) by 2000 c. 43, s. 74, Sch. 7 Pt. II para. 152; S.I. 2001/919, art. 2(f)(ii)

# **Marginal Citations**

**M6** 1933 c.12.

**M7** 1969 c.54.

**M8** 1973 c.62.

**M9** 1980 c.43.

M10 1982 c.48.

**M11** 1984 c.60.

**M12** 1985 c.23.

**M13** 1989 c.41.

**M14** 1991 c.53.

**M15** 1994 c.33.

M16 1997 c.43.

M17 1997 c.50.

M18 1993 c.9.

M19 1995 c.46.

# 118 Provision for Northern Ireland.

An Order in Council under paragraph 1(1)(b) of Schedule 1 to the M20 Northern Ireland Act 1974 (legislation for Northern Ireland in the interim period) which contains a statement that it is made only for purposes corresponding to those of sections 2 to 4, 34, 47(5), 57, 61 to 64 and 85 above—

- (a) shall not be subject to paragraph 1(4) and (5) of that Schedule (affirmative resolution of both Houses of Parliament); but
- (b) shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

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#### **Commencement Information**

I2 S. 118 wholly in force; S. 118 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 121; In force at 30.9.1998 by S.I. 1998/2327, art. 2(1) (subject to savings in arts. 5-8)

## **Marginal Citations**

M20 1974 c.28.

# F25119 Minor and consequential amendments.

The enactments mentioned in Schedule 8 to this Act shall have effect subject to the amendments there specified, being minor amendments and amendments consequential on the provisions of this Act.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F25 S. 119 wholly in force; S. 119 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 121; In force at 30.9.1998 by S.I. 1998/2327, art. 2(1) (subject to savings in arts. 5-8)

# 120 Transitional provisions, savings and repeals.

- (1) The transitional provisions and savings contained in Schedule 9 to this Act shall have effect; but nothing in this subsection shall be taken as prejudicing the operation of sections 16 and 17 of the M21Interpretation Act 1978 (which relate to the effect of repeals).
- (2) The enactments specified in Schedule 10 to this Act, which include some that are spent, are hereby repealed to the extent specified in the third column of that Schedule.

#### **Commencement Information**

I3 S. 120 partly in force; S. 120 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 121; S. 120(1)(2) in force at 30.9.1998 by S.I. 1998/2327, art. 2(1) (subject to savings in arts. 5-8)

#### **Marginal Citations**

**M21** 1978 c.30.

## 121 Short title, commencement and extent.

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Crime and Disorder Act 1998.
- (2) This Act, except this section, sections 109 and 111(8) above and paragraphs 55, 99 and 117 of Schedule 8 to this Act, shall come into force on such day as the Secretary of State may by order appoint; and different days may be appointed for different purposes or different areas.
- (3) Without prejudice to the provisions of Schedule 9 to this Act, an order under subsection (2) above may make such transitional provisions and savings as appear to the Secretary of State necessary or expedient in connection with any provision brought into force by the order.

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- (4) Subject to subsections (5) to (12) below, this Act extends to England and Wales only.
- (5) The following provisions extend to Scotland only, namely—
  - (a) Chapter II of Part I;
  - (b) section 33;
  - (c) Chapter II of Part IV;
  - (d) sections 108 to 112 and 117(2); and
  - (e) paragraphs 55, 70, 71, 98 to 108, 115 to 124 and 140 to 143 of Schedule 8 and section 119 above so far as relating to those paragraphs.
- (6) The following provisions also extend to Scotland, namely—
  - (a) Chapter III of Part I;
  - (b) section 36(3) to (5);
  - (c) section 65(9);
  - (d) section 115;
  - (e) paragraph 3 of Schedule 3 to this Act and section 52(6) above so far as relating to that paragraph;
  - F26(f) .....
    - (g) paragraphs 1, 7(1) and (3), 14(1) and (2), 35, 36, 45, 135, 136 and 138 of Schedule 8 to this Act and section 119 above so far as relating to those paragraphs; and
    - (h) this section.
- (7) Sections 36(1), (2)(a), (b) and (d) and (6)(b) and section 118 above extend to Northern Ireland only.
- (8) Section 36(3)(b), (4) and (5) above, paragraphs 7(1) and (3), 45, 135 and 138 of Schedule 8 to this Act, section 119 above so far as relating to those paragraphs and this section also extend to Northern Ireland.
- (9) Section 36(5) above, paragraphs 7(1) and (3), 45 and 134 of Schedule 8 to this Act, section 119 above so far as relating to those paragraphs and this section also extend to the Isle of Man.
- (10) Section 36(5) above, paragraphs 7(1) and (3), 45 and 135 of Schedule 8 to this Act, section 119 above so far as relating to those paragraphs and this section also extend to the Channel Islands.
- (11) The repeals in Schedule 10 to this Act, and section 120(2) above so far as relating to those repeals, have the same extent as the enactments on which the repeals operate.
- (12) F27... and in Schedule 1 to the 1997 Act—
  - (a) paragraph 14 (restricted transfers between the United Kingdom and the Channel Islands) as applied in relation to the Isle of Man; and
  - (b) paragraph 19 (application of Schedule in relation to the Isle of Man), apply to the amendments of that Schedule made by paragraph 135 of Schedule 8 to this Act.

## **Subordinate Legislation Made**

P1 S. 121 power partly exercised (31.7.1998): 1.8.1998 and 7.8.1998 appointed days for specified provisions by S.I. 1998/1883

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- S. 121 power partly exercised (19.9.1998): differenbt dates appointed for specified provisions by S.I. 1998/2327
- S. 121 power partly exercised (21.12.1998): different dates appointed for specified provisions by S.I. 1998/3263
- S. 121 power partly exercised (4.5.1999): 1.6.1999 appointed for specified provisions by S.I. 1999/1279, art. 2
- S. 121 power partly exercised (28.10.1999): 1.11.1999 appointed for specified provisions by S.I. 1999/2976, art. 2
- S. 121 power partly exercised (15.12.1999): 1.4.2000 appointed for specified provisions by S.I. 1999/3426, art. 3 (with art. 4)
- S. 121 power partly exercised (28.3.2000): different dates appointed for specified provisions by S.I. 2000/924, arts. 2-5
- S. 121 power partly exercised (15.12.2000): 15.1.2001 appointed for specified provisions by S.I. 2000/3283, art. 2 (with art. 3)

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F26** S. 121(6)(f) repealed (25.8.2000) by 2000 c. 6, ss. 165, 168(1), **Sch. 12 Pt. I** (with Sch. 11 paras. 1, 2)
- **F27** Words in s. 121(12) repealed (4.4.2005) by Criminal Justice Act 2003 (c. 44), ss. 332, 336(3), **Sch. 37 Pt. 7**; S.I. 2005/950, **art. 2**, Sch. 1 para. 44(4)(p) (with Sch. 2)

## **Status:**

Point in time view as at 01/08/2007.

# **Changes to legislation:**

Crime and Disorder Act 1998, Cross Heading: Supplemental is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.