



Disability Discrimination Act 1995

1995 CHAPTER 50

PART VII

SUPPLEMENTAL

[^{F1}53A Codes of practice.

[The Disability Rights Commission may prepare and issue codes of practice giving ^{F2}(1) practical guidance on how to avoid [^{F3}acts which are unlawful under Part 2, 3 or 4], or on any other matter relating to the operation of any provision of [^{F4}those Parts], to—

- (a) employers;
- (b) service providers;

[public authorities within the meaning given by section 21B;

^{F5}(ba)

- (bb) associations to which section 21F applies;]
- (c) bodies which are responsible bodies for the purposes of Chapter 1 or 2 of Part 4; or
- (d) other persons to whom the provisions of Parts 2 or 3 or Chapter 2 [^{F6}or 2A] of Part 4 apply.

(1A) The Commission may also prepare and issue codes of practice giving practical guidance to any persons on any other matter with a view to—

- (a) promoting the equalisation of opportunities for disabled persons and persons who have had a disability; or
- (b) encouraging good practice in the way such persons are treated, in any field of activity regulated by any provision of Part 2, 3 or 4.

(1B) Neither subsection (1) nor (1A) applies in relation to any duty imposed by or under sections 28D or 28E.]

[The Commission may prepare and issue codes of practice giving practical guidance to ^{F7}(1C) persons subject to duties under section 49A or 49D on how to perform those duties.]

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

[The Commission may prepare and issue codes of practice giving practical guidance^{F8}(1D) to landlords and tenants as to—

- (a) circumstances in which a tenant requires the consent of his landlord for making a relevant improvement to a dwelling house;
- (b) circumstances in which it is unreasonable to withhold such consent;
- (c) the application of the improvement provisions in relation to relevant improvements to dwelling houses.

(1E) In subsection (1D) the improvement provisions are—

- (a) section 19(2) of the Landlord and Tenant Act 1927;
- (b) sections 81 to 85 of the Housing Act 1980;
- (c) sections 97 to 99 of the Housing Act 1985;
- (d) section 49G above.]

[The Commission may prepare and issue codes of practice giving practical guidance^{F9}(1F) to landlords and tenants of houses (within the meaning of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2006 (asp 01)) in Scotland as to—

- (a) circumstances in which the tenant requires the consent of the landlord to the carrying out of work in relation to the house for the purpose of making the house suitable for the accommodation, welfare or employment of any disabled person who occupies, or intends to occupy, the house as a sole or main residence,
- (b) circumstances in which it is unreasonable to withhold such consent,
- (c) circumstances in which any condition imposed on the granting of such consent is unreasonable, and
- (d) the application, in relation to such work, of—
 - (i) sections 28 to 31 and 34(6) of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2001 (asp 10), and
 - (ii) sections 52, 53 and 64(6) of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2006 (asp 01).]

(2) The Commission shall, when requested to do so by the Secretary of State, prepare a code of practice dealing with the matters specified in the request.

(3) In preparing a code of practice the Commission shall carry out such consultations as it considers appropriate (which shall include the publication for public consultation of proposals relating to the code).

(4) The Commission may not issue a code of practice unless—

- (a) a draft of it has been submitted to and approved by the Secretary of State and laid by him before both Houses of Parliament; and
- (b) the 40 day period has elapsed without either House resolving not to approve the draft.

[Where a draft of a code of practice that deals with performance of duties under^{F10}(4A) section 49A or 49D is submitted to the Secretary of State for approval, he shall consult the Scottish Ministers and the National Assembly for Wales before deciding whether to approve it.]

[Where a draft code of practice under subsection (1F) is submitted to the Secretary of^{F11}(4B) State for approval, the Secretary of State must, before deciding whether to approve it, consult the Scottish Ministers.]

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

(5) If the Secretary of State does not approve a draft code of practice submitted to him he shall give the Commission a written statement of his reasons.

(6) A code of practice issued by the Commission—

- (a) shall come into effect on such day as the Secretary of State may by order appoint;
- (b) may be revised in whole or part, and re-issued, by the Commission; and
- (c) may be revoked by an order made by the Secretary of State at the request of the Commission.

[Before appointing a day under subsection (6)(a) for the coming into effect of a code of
^{F12}(6A) practice that deals with performance of duties under section 49A or 49D, the Secretary of State shall consult the Scottish Ministers and the National Assembly for Wales.]

[Before appointing a day under subsection (6)(a) for the coming into effect of a code
^{F13}(6B) of practice under subsection (1F), the Secretary of State shall consult the Scottish Ministers.]

(7) Where the Commission proposes to revise a code of practice—

- (a) it shall comply with subsection (3) in relation to the revisions; and
- (b) the other provisions of this section apply to the revised code of practice as they apply to a new code of practice.

(8) Failure to observe any provision of a code of practice does not of itself make a person liable to any proceedings ^{F14}

[But if a provision of a code of practice appears to a court, tribunal or other body hearing
^{F15}(8A) any proceedings under Part 2, 3 [^{F16}, 4 or 5A, or any proceedings relating to a relevant improvement,] to be relevant, it must take that provision into account.]

[Subsection (8A) does not apply to a code of practice under subsection (1F).]
^{F17}(8B)

(9) In this section—

“code of practice” means a code of practice under this section;

^{F18}

“40 day period” has the same meaning in relation to a draft code of practice as it has in section 3 in relation to draft guidance.

[^{F19}“relevant improvement” means an improvement (within the meaning of section 49G(9)) to premises which, having regard to the disability which a disabled person who lawfully occupies or is intended lawfully to occupy the premises has, is likely to facilitate his enjoyment of the premises.]]

Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 53A inserted at the beginning of Pt. VII (E.W.S.) (25.4.2000) by 1999 c. 17, s. 9(1) (with ss. 9(2)(3), 15); S.I. 2000/880, art. 2, Sch. 2
- F2** S. 53A(1)-(1B) substituted for s. 53A(1) (1.7.2002 for certain purposes otherwise 1.9.2002) by 2001 c. 10, s. 36(2) (with s. 43(13)); S.I. 2002/1721, art. 3, Sch. Pt. I; S.I. 2002/2217, art. 3, Sch. 1 Pt. I
- F3** Words in s. 53A(1) substituted (3.7.2003 for certain purposes and otherwise 1.10.2004) by The Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (Amendment) Regulations (S.I. 2003/1673), {reg. 20(a)(i)}
- F4** Words in s. 53A(1) substituted (3.7.2003 for certain purposes and otherwise 1.10.2004) by The Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (Amendment) Regulations (S.I. 2003/1673), {reg. 20(a)(ii)}

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

- F5** S. 53A(1)(ba)(bb) inserted (30.6.2005) by Disability Discrimination Act 2005 (c. 13), ss. 19(1), 20(3)-(6), **Sch. 1 para. 28(1)(2)(a)**; S.I. 2005/1676, **art. 2(1)(c)**
- F6** Words in s. 53A(1)(d) inserted (30.6.2005) by Disability Discrimination Act 2005 (c. 13), ss. 19(1), 20(3)-(6), **Sch. 1 para. 28(1)(2)(b)**; S.I. 2005/1676, **art. 2(1)(c)**
- F7** S. 53A(1C) inserted (30.6.2005) by Disability Discrimination Act 2005 (c. 13), ss. 19(1), 20(3)-(6), **Sch. 1 para. 28(1)(3)**; S.I. 2005/1676, **art. 2(1)(c)**
- F8** S. 53A(1D)(1E) inserted (30.6.2005) by Disability Discrimination Act 2005 (c. 13), **ss. 16(2)**, 20(3)-(6); S.I. 2005/1676, **art. 2(1)(b)**
- F9** S. 53A(1F) inserted (18.4.2006) by Equality Act 2006 (c. 3), **ss. 43(2)(a)**, 93 (with s. 92); S.I. 2006/1082, **art. 2(d)**
- F10** S. 53A(4A) inserted (30.6.2005) by Disability Discrimination Act 2005 (c. 13), ss. 19(1), 20(3)-(6), **Sch. 1 para. 28(1)(4)**; S.I. 2005/1676, **art. 2(1)(c)**
- F11** S. 53A(4B) inserted (18.4.2006) by Equality Act 2006 (c. 3), **ss. 43(2)(b)**, 93 (with s. 92); S.I. 2006/1082, **art. 2(b)**
- F12** S. 53A(6A) inserted (30.6.2005) by Disability Discrimination Act 2005 (c. 13), ss. 19(1), 20(3)-(6), **Sch. 1 para. 28(1)(5)**; S.I. 2005/1676, **art. 2(1)(c)**
- F13** S. 53A(6B) inserted (18.4.2006) by Equality Act 2006 (c. 3), **ss. 43(2)(c)**, 93 (with s. 92); S.I. 2006/1082, **art. 2(d)**
- F14** Words in s. 53A(8) repealed (1.9.2002) by 2001 c. 10, ss. 36(3), 42(6), **Sch. 9** (with s. 43(13)); S.I. 2002/2217, art. 3, **Sch. 1 Pt. 1**
- F15** S. 53A(8A) inserted (1.9.2002) by 2001 c. 10, s. 36(4) (with s. 43(13)); S.I. 2002/2217, art. 3, **Sch. 1 Pt. 1**
- F16** Words in s. 53A(8A) substituted (4.12.2006) by Disability Discrimination Act 2005 (c. 13), ss. 19(1), 20(3)-(6), **Sch. 1 para. 28(1)(6)**; S.I. 2005/2774, **art. 4(f)**
- F17** S. 53A(8B) inserted (18.4.2006) by Equality Act 2006 (c. 3), **ss. 43(2)(d)**, 93 (with s. 92); S.I. 2006/1082, **art. 2(d)**
- F18** S. 53A(9): definition of "discrimination" omitted (3.7.2003 for certain purposes and otherwise 1.10.2004) by virtue of The Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (Amendment) Regulations (S.I. 2003/1673), {reg. 20(b)}
- F19** S. 53A(9): definition of "relevant improvement" inserted (30.6.2005) by Disability Discrimination Act 2005 (c. 13), ss. 19(1), 20(3)-(6), **Sch. 1 para. 28(1)(7)**; S.I. 2005/1676, **art. 2(1)(c)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 53A(3): power to extend conferred (25.4.2000) by 1999 c. 17, s. 9(2) (with ss. 9(3), 15); S.I. 2000/880, art. 2, **Sch. 2**

[^{F20}54A Codes of practice.

[^{F21}(1) The Commission may prepare and issue codes of practice giving practical guidance on how to avoid acts which are unlawful under Part II or III of this Act or Part III of the 2005 Order, or on any other matter relating to the operation of any provision of Part II or III of this Act or Part III of the 2005 Order, to—

- (a) employers;
- (b) service providers;
- [^{F22}(ba) public authorities within the meaning given by section 21B;
- (bb) associations to which section 21F applies;]
- (c) bodies which are responsible bodies for the purposes of Chapter I or II of Part III of the 2005 Order; or
- (d) other persons to whom the provisions of Part II or III of this Act or Part III of the 2005 Order apply.

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

- (1A) The Commission may also prepare and issue codes of practice giving practical guidance to any persons on any other matter with a view to—
- (a) promoting the equalisation of opportunities for disabled persons and persons who have had a disability; or
 - (b) encouraging good practice in the way such persons are treated, in any field of activity regulated by any provision of Part II or III of this Act or Part III of the 2005 Order.

- (1B) Neither subsection (1) nor (1A) applies in relation to any duty imposed by or under Article 17 or 18 of the 2005 Order.]

[The Commission may prepare and issue codes of practice giving practical guidance^{F23}(1C) to persons subject to duties under section 49A on how to perform those duties.]

[The Commission may prepare and issue codes of practice giving practical guidance^{F24}(1D) to landlords and tenants as to—

- (a) circumstances in which a tenant requires the consent of his landlord for making a relevant improvement to a dwelling house;
- (b) circumstances in which it is unreasonable to withhold such consent;
- (c) the application of the improvement provisions in relation to relevant improvements to dwelling houses.

- (1E) In subsection (1D) the improvement provisions are—

- (a) Article 42(e) of the Rent (Northern Ireland) Order 1978 (NI 20);
- (b) Article 34 of the Housing (Northern Ireland) Order 1983 (NI 15);
- (c) Article 49C.]

- (2) The Commission shall, when requested to do so by the Office, prepare a code of practice dealing with the matters specified in the request.

- (3) In preparing a code of practice the Commission shall carry out such consultations as it considers appropriate (which shall include the publication for public consultation of proposals relating to the code).

- (4) The Commission may not issue a code of practice unless—

- (a) a draft of it has been submitted to and approved by the Office and laid by the Office before the Assembly; and
- (b) the statutory period has elapsed without the Assembly resolving not to approve the draft.

- (5) If the Office does not approve a draft code of practice submitted to it the Office shall give the Commission a written statement of its reasons.

- (6) A code of practice issued by the Commission—

- (a) shall come into effect on such day as the Office may by order appoint;
- (b) may be revised in whole or part, and re-issued, by the Commission; and
- (c) may be revoked by an order made by the Office at the request of the Commission.

- (7) Where the Commission proposes to revise a code of practice—

- (a) it shall comply with subsection (3) in relation to the revisions; and
- (b) the other provisions of this section apply to the revised code of practice as they apply to a new code of practice.

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

- (8) Failure to observe any provision of a code of practice does not of itself make a person liable to any proceedings, but any provision of a code which appears to a court or tribunal to be relevant to any question arising in any proceedings under Part II or Part III [F25 or Part III of the 2005 Order] shall be taken into account in determining that question.
- (9) In this section—
- “code of practice” means a code of practice under this section;
- “the Commission” means the Equality Commission for Northern Ireland;
- F26
- “the Office” means the Office of the First Minister and deputy First Minister; and [F27 “relevant improvement” means an improvement (within the meaning of section 49C(9)) to premises which, having regard to the disability which a disabled person who lawfully occupies or is intended lawfully the premises has, is likely to facilitate his enjoyment of the premises.]
- “statutory period” has the meaning assigned to it by section 41(2) of the Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954.
- [Subject to subsection (12), in relation to a code of practice giving practical guidance F28 (10) wholly or mainly as to—
- (a) any matter relating to the operation of any provision of Chapter I or III of Part III of the 2005 Order; or
- (b) any field of activity regulated by any such provision,
- any reference in this section to the Office shall be read as a reference to the Department of Education.
- (11) Subject to subsection (12), in relation to a code of practice giving practical guidance wholly or mainly as to—
- (a) any matter relating to the operation of any provision of Chapter II of Part III of the 2005 Order; or
- (b) any field of activity regulated by any such provision,
- any reference in this section to the Office shall be read as a reference to the Department for Employment and Learning.
- (12) Practical guidance which but for this subsection would fall to be contained in separate codes of practice by virtue of subsections (10) and (11) may be contained in a single code of practice; and in relation to any such code of practice any reference in this section to the Office shall be read as a reference to the Department of Education and the Department for Employment and Learning, acting jointly.]]

Subordinate Legislation Made

P1 S. 54A(6)(a): exercise of power - 30.1.2006 appointed by {S.R. 2006/16}, art. 2; {S.R. 2006/17}, art. 2

Textual Amendments

F20 S. 54A inserted at the beginning of Pt. VII (N.I.) (25.4.2000) by S.I. 2000/1110 (N.I. 2), art. 11(1) (with arts. 11(2)(3), 17); S.R. 2000/140, art. 2, Sch.

F21 S. 54A(1)-(1B) substituted (6.4.2005) for s. 54A(1) by The Special Educational Needs and Disability (Northern Ireland) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/1117 (N.I. 6)), arts. 1, 41(2) (with art. 47)

F22 S. 54A(1)(ba)(bb) inserted (3.7.2006) by The Disability Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order 2006 (S.I. 2006/312 (N.I. 1)), arts. 1, 19(1), Sch. 1 para. 22(2); S.R. 2006/289, art. 2(1)(b)

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

- F23** S. 54A(1C) inserted (3.7.2006) by The Disability Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order (S.I. 2006/312 (N.I. 1)), arts. 1, 19(1), {Sch. 1 para. 22(3)}; S.R. 2006/289, **art. 2(1)(b)**
- F24** S. 54A(1D)(1E) inserted (3.7.2006) by The Disability Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order 2006 (S.I. 2006/312 (N.I. 1)), arts. 1, **16(2)**; S.R. 2006/289, **art. 2(1)(a)**
- F25** Words in s. 54A(8) inserted (6.4.2005) by The Special Educational Needs and Disability (Northern Ireland) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/1117 (N.I. 6)), arts. 1, **41(3)** (with art. 47)
- F26** S. 54A(9): definition of "discrimination" omitted (N.I.) (21.2.2004 for certain purposes, otherwise 1.10.2004) by virtue of the Disability Discrimination Act (Amendment) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2004 (S.R. 2004/55), regs. 1(2)(3), **20(b)**
- F27** S. 54A(9): definition of "relevant improvement" inserted (3.7.2006) by The Disability Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order 2006 (S.I. 2006/312 (N.I. 1)), arts. 1, 19(1), **Sch. 1 para. 22(5)**; S.R. 2006/289, **art. 2(1)(b)**
- F28** S. 54A(10)-(12) added (6.4.2005) by The Special Educational Needs and Disability (Northern Ireland) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/1117 (N.I. 6)), arts. 1, **41(4)** (with art. 47)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C2** S. 54A: power to extend conferred (25.4.2000) by S.I. 2000/1110 (N.I. 2), **art. 11(2)** (with arts. 11(3), 17); S.R. 2000/140, **art. 2, Sch.**

53 Codes of practice prepared by the Secretary of State. E+W+S

F29

Extent Information

- E1** This version of this provision extends to England and Wales and Scotland only; a separate version has been created for Northern Ireland only

Textual Amendments

- F29** S. 53 repealed (E.W.S.) (25.4.2000 in relation to s. 53(1) to (3), (8) and (9) otherwise 4.12.2006) by Disability Rights Commission Act 1999 (c. 17), ss. 14(2), 16(2), **Sch. 5** (with ss. 9(2), 15); S.I. 2000/880, **art. 2, {Sch. 2 Appendix}**; S.I. 2006/3189, **art. 2**

Commencement Information

- I1** S. 53 wholly in force at 6.6.1996; s. 53 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 70(3); s. 53 in force (E.W.S.) at 6.6.1996 by S.I. 1996/1474, **art. 2(1), Sch. Pt. I**

[^{F47}53 Codes of practice prepared by the Secretary of State. N.I.

^{F47}(1)

^{F47}(2)

^{F47}(3)

(4) A failure on the part of any person to observe any provision of a code does not of itself make that person liable to any proceedings.

(5) A code is admissible in evidence in any proceedings under this Act before an industrial tribunal, [^{F48}or a county court].

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

- (6) If any provision of a code appears to a tribunal or court to be relevant to any question arising in any proceedings under this Act, it shall be taken into account in determining that question.
- (7) In this section and section 54 “code” means a code issued by the Secretary of State under this section and includes a code which has been revised and re-issued.

F47(8)

F47(9)]

Extent Information

E6 This version of this provision extends to Northern Ireland only; it incorporates the N.I. modification set out in Sch. 8 para. 36(3). A separate version has been created for England, Wales and Scotland only.

Textual Amendments

- F47** S. 53 repealed (N.I.) (25.4.2000 in relation to s. 53(1)-(3)(8)(9) and otherwise prosp.) by S.I. 2000/1110 (N.I. 2), arts. 1(2), 16, Sch. 2 (with art. 17); S.R. 2000/140, art. 2, Sch. Appendix
- F48** Words in s. 53(5) substituted (N.I.) by virtue of s. 70(6), Sch. 8 para. 36 of this Act

Commencement Information

I5 S. 53 wholly in force 11.7.1996; s. 53 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 70(3); s. 53 in force (N.I.) at 11.7.1996 by S.R. 1996/280, art. 2(1), Sch. Pt. I

[^{F30F31}**54 Further provision about codes issued under section 53.**

F30(1)

F30(2)

F30(3)

F30(4)

F30(5)

F30(6)

F30(7)

F30(8)

F30(9)]

Extent Information

E2 In its application to Northern Ireland, this section has effect as substituted by Sch. 8 para. 37 of this Act; see s. 70(6)

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

Textual Amendments

- F30** S. 54 repealed (E.W.S.) (25.4.2000 in relation to s. 54(1) to (7) and (9) otherwise 4.12.2006) by Disability Rights Commission Act 1999 (c. 17), ss. 14(2), 16(2), Sch. 5 (with ss. 9(2), 15); S.I. 2000/880, art. 2, {Sch. 2 Appendix}; S.I. 2006/3189, art. 2
- F31** S. 54 (as substituted by Sch. 8 para. 37 of this Act) repealed (N.I.) (25.4.2000 in relation to s. 54(1)-(7) and (9) (with the exception of the definition of the “Department”) and otherwise *prosp.*) by S.I. 2000/1110 (N.I. 2), arts. 1(2), 16, Sch. 2 (with art. 17), S.R. 2000/140, art. 2, Sch. Appendix

Commencement Information

- I2** S. 54 wholly in force at 11.7.1996; s. 54 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 70(3); s. 54 in force (E.W.S.) at 6.6.1996 by S.I. 1996/1474, art. 2(1), Sch. Pt. I; s. 54 in force (N.I.) at 11.7.1996 by S.R. 1996/280, art. 2(1), Sch. Pt. I

55 **Victimisation.** **E+W+S**

- (1) For the purposes of [F32Part 2 or Part 4, or Part 3 other than sections 24A to 24L,] a person (“A”) discriminates against another person (“B”) if—
- (a) he treats B less favourably than he treats or would treat other persons whose circumstances are the same as B’s; and
 - (b) he does so for a reason mentioned in subsection (2).
- (2) The reasons are that—
- (a) B has—
 - (i) brought proceedings against A or any other person under this Act; or
 - (ii) given evidence or information in connection with such proceedings brought by any person; or
 - (iii) otherwise done anything under [F33, or by reference to,] this Act in relation to A or any other person; or
 - (iv) alleged that A or any other person has (whether or not the allegation so states) contravened this Act; or
 - (b) A believes or suspects that B has done or intends to do any of those things.
- (3) Where B is a disabled person, or a person who has had a disability, the disability in question shall be disregarded in comparing his circumstances with those of any other person for the purposes of subsection (1)(a).

[F34(3A) For the purposes of Chapter 1 of Part 4—

- (a) references in subsection (2) to B include references to—
 - (i) a person who is, for the purposes of that Chapter, B’s parent; and
 - (ii) a sibling of B; and
- (b) references in that subsection to this Act are, as respects a person mentioned in sub-paragraph (i) or (ii) of paragraph (a), restricted to that Chapter.]

(4) Subsection (1) does not apply to treatment of a person because of an allegation made by him if the allegation was false and not made in good faith.

[F35(5) In the case of an act which constitutes [F36discrimination] by virtue of this section, sections 4, 4B, 4D, [F364G,] 6A, 7A, 7C, 13, 14A, 14C [F37, 15B] and 16A also apply to discrimination against a person who is not disabled.

(6) [F38.....]

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

Extent Information

- E3** This version of this provision extends to England and Wales and Scotland only; a separate version has been created for Northern Ireland only

Textual Amendments

- F32** Words in s. 55(1) substituted (E.W.S.) (4.12.2006) by [Disability Discrimination Act 2005 \(c. 13\)](#), ss. 19(1), 20(3)-(6), [Sch. 1 para. 29\(2\)](#); S.I. 2005/2774, [art. 4\(f\)](#)
- F33** Words in s. 55(2)(a)(iii) inserted (E.W.S.) (5.12.2005) by [Disability Discrimination Act 2005 \(c. 13\)](#), ss. 19(1), 20(3)-(6), [Sch. 1 para. 29\(3\)](#); S.I. 2005/2774, [art. 3\(j\)](#)
- F34** S. 55(3A) inserted (E.W.S.) (1.9.2002) by 2001 c. 10, [s. 38\(8\)](#) (with s. 43(13)); S.I. 2002/2217, [art. 3, Sch. 1 Pt. I](#)
- F35** S. 55(5)(6) added (E.W.S.) (3.7.2003 for specified purposes, otherwise 1.10.2004) by The Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (Amendment) Regulations (S.I. 2003/1673), regs. 1(2)(3), {21}
- F36** Word in s. 55(5) inserted (E.W.S.) (1.12.2003 for specified purposes, otherwise 1.10.2004) by The Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (Pensions) Regulations (S.I. 2003/2770), {regs. 1(2)(3), 4(3)}
- F37** Word in s. 55(5) inserted (E.W.S.) (5.12.2005) by [Disability Discrimination Act 2005 \(c. 13\)](#), ss. 19(1), 20(3)-(6), [Sch. 1 para. 29\(4\)](#); S.I. 2005/2774, [art. 3\(j\)](#)
- F38** S. 55(6) repealed (E.W.S.) (5.12.2005) by [Disability Discrimination Act 2005 \(c. 13\)](#), ss. 19, 20(3)-(6), [Sch. 1 para. 29\(5\)](#), [Sch. 2](#); S.I. 2005/2774, [art. 3\(j\)\(k\)\(i\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C3** S. 55 modified (E.W.) (2.3.1998) by S.I. 1999/218, [art. 3, Sch.](#) (with [art. 1\(2\)](#))
S. 55 modified (1.9.1999) by S.I. 1999/2256, [art. 3, Sch.](#)
- C4** S. 55 modified (E.) (1.9.2003) by The Education (Modification of Enactments Relating to Employment) (England) Order (S.I. 2003/1964), [art. 3, {Sch.}](#)
- C5** S. 55 modified (W.) (12.5.2006) by The Education (Modification of Enactments Relating to Employment) (Wales) Order (S.I. 2006/1073), [art. 3, {Sch.}](#)

55 **Victimisation.** **N.I.**

- (1) or the purposes of Part II or Part III, a person (“A”) discriminates against another person (“B”) if—
- (a) he treats B less favourably than he treats or would treat other persons whose circumstances are the same as B’s; and
 - (b) he does so for a reason mentioned in subsection (2).
- (2) The reasons are that—
- (a) B has—
 - (i) brought proceedings against A or any other person under this Act [^{F49}or Part III of the 2005 Order] ; or
 - (ii) given evidence or information in connection with such proceedings brought by any person; or
 - (iii) otherwise done anything under this Act [^{F49}or Part III of the 2005 Order] in relation to A or any other person; or
 - (iv) alleged that A or any other person has (whether or not the allegation so states) contravened this Act [^{F49}or Part III of the 2005 Order] ; or
 - (b) A believes or suspects that B has done or intends to do any of those things.

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

- (3) Where B is a disabled person, or a person who has had a disability, the disability in question shall be disregarded in comparing his circumstances with those of any other person for the purposes of subsection (1)(a).
- [^{F50}(3A) For the purposes of Chapter I of Part III of the 2005 Order—
- (a) references in subsection (2) to B include references to—
 - (i) a person who is, for the purposes of that Chapter, B's parent; and
 - (ii) a sibling of B; and
 - (b) references in that subsection to this Act or Part III of the 2005 Order are, as respects a person mentioned in sub-paragraph (i) or (ii) of paragraph (a), to be read as references to that Chapter.]
- (4) Subsection (1) does not apply to treatment of a person because of an allegation made by him if the allegation was false and not made in good faith.
- [^{F51}(5) In the case of an act which constitutes discrimination by virtue of this section, sections 4, 4B, 4D, 4G, 6A, 7A, 13, 14A, 14C and 16A also apply to discrimination against a person who is not disabled.
- (6) For the purposes of Part II and, to the extent that it relates to the provision of employment services, Part III, subsection (2)(a)(iii) has effect as if there were inserted after “under” or by reference to.]

Extent Information

- E7** This version of this provision extends to Northern Ireland only; a separate version has been created for England and Wales and Scotland only

Textual Amendments

- F49** Words in s. 55(2) inserted (N.I.) (1.9.2005 for certain purposes, otherwise 16.1.2007) by [The Special Educational Needs and Disability \(Northern Ireland\) Order 2005 \(S.I. 2005/1117 \(N.I. 6\)\)](#), arts. 1, 48(7); S.R. 2005/336, art. 2, Sch. (as amended (16.1.2007) by S.R. 2007/25, art. 2); S.R. 2005/337, art. 2, Sch.
- F50** S. 55(3A) inserted (N.I.) (1.9.2005 for certain purposes, otherwise 16.1.2007) by [The Special Educational Needs and Disability \(Northern Ireland\) Order 2005 \(S.I. 2005/1117 \(N.I. 6\)\)](#), arts. 1, 48(8) (with art. 47); S.R. 2005/336, art. 2, Sch. (as amended (16.1.2007) by S.R. 2007/25, art. 2); S.R. 2005/337, art. 2, Sch.
- F51** S. 55(5)(6) inserted (N.I.) (21.2.2004 for specified purposes, otherwise 1.10.2004) by the Disability Discrimination Act (Amendment) Regulations (Northern Ireland) (S.R. 2004/55), regs. 1(2)(3), {21}

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C13** S. 55 modified (E.W.) (2.3.1998) by S.I. 1999/218, art. 3, Sch. (with art. 1(2))
S. 55 modified (1.9.1999) by S.I. 1999/2256, art. 3, Sch.

[^{F39}56 Help for aggrieved persons in obtaining information etc. **E+W+S**

- (1) For the purposes of this section—
- (a) a person who considers that he may have been—
 - (i) discriminated against in contravention of Part 2 or 3, or
 - (ii) subjected to harassment in contravention of Part 2 or section 21A(2),is referred to as “the person aggrieved”; and

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

- (b) a person against whom the person aggrieved may decide to institute, or has instituted, proceedings in respect of such discrimination or harassment is referred to as “the respondent”.
- (2) With a view to helping the person aggrieved decide whether to institute proceedings and, if he does so, to formulate and present his case in the most effective manner, the Secretary of State shall by order prescribe—
- (a) forms by which the person aggrieved may question the respondent on his reasons for doing any relevant act, or on any other matter which is or may be relevant; and
 - (b) forms by which the respondent may if he so wishes reply to any questions.
- (3) Where the person aggrieved questions the respondent in accordance with forms prescribed by an order under subsection (2)—
- (a) the question, and any reply by the respondent (whether in accordance with such an order or not), shall be admissible as evidence in any proceedings under Part 2 or 3;
 - (b) if it appears to the court or tribunal in any such proceedings—
 - (i) that the respondent deliberately, and without reasonable excuse, omitted to reply within the period of eight weeks beginning with the day on which the question was served on him, or
 - (ii) that the respondent’s reply is evasive or equivocal,
 it may draw any inference which it considers it just and equitable to draw, including an inference that the respondent committed an unlawful act.
- (4) The Secretary of State may by order—
- (a) prescribe the period within which questions must be duly served in order to be admissible under subsection (3)(a); and
 - (b) prescribe the manner in which a question, and any reply by the respondent, may be duly served.
- (5) Rules of court may enable a court entertaining a claim under section 25 to determine, before the date fixed for the hearing of the claim, whether a question or reply is admissible under this section or not.
- (6) In proceedings in respect of a section 21B claim, subsection (3)(b) does not apply in relation to a failure to reply, or a particular reply, if the following conditions are met—
- (a) that, at the time of doing any relevant act, the respondent was carrying out public investigator functions or was a public prosecutor; and
 - (b) that the respondent reasonably believes that a reply or (as the case may be) a different reply would be likely to prejudice any criminal investigation, any decision to institute criminal proceedings or any criminal proceedings or would reveal the reasons behind a decision not to institute, or a decision not to continue, criminal proceedings.
- (7) Regulations may provide for this section not to have effect, or to have effect with prescribed modifications, in relation to section 21B claims of a prescribed description.
- (8) This section is without prejudice to any other enactment or rule of law regulating interlocutory and preliminary matters in proceedings before a county court, the sheriff or an employment tribunal, and has effect subject to any enactment or rule of law regulating the admissibility of evidence in such proceedings.

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

- (9) In this section “section 21B claim” means a claim under section 25 by virtue of section 21B.]

Extent Information

- E4** This version of this provision extends to England and Wales and Scotland only; a separate version has been created for Northern Ireland only

Textual Amendments

- F39** S. 56 substituted (E.W.S.) (30.6.2005 and 5.12.2005 for certain purposes, otherwise 4.12.2006) by Disability Discrimination Act 2005 (c. 13), ss. 17, 20(3)-(6); S.I. 2005/1676, art. 2(2)(e); S.I. 2005/2774, arts. 3(h), {4(e)}

Commencement Information

- I3** S. 56 wholly in force at 11.7.1996; s. 56 not in force at Royal assent see s. 70(3); s. 56 in force (E.W.S.) at 6.6.1996 by S.I. 1996/1474, art. 2(1), Sch. Pt. I

[^{F52}56 Help for aggrieved persons in obtaining information etc. **N.I.**

- (1) For the purposes of this section—
- (a) a person who considers that he may have been—
 - (i) discriminated against in contravention of Part II or III, or
 - (ii) subjected to harassment in contravention of Part II or section 21A(2), is referred to as “the person aggrieved”; and
 - (b) a person against whom the person aggrieved may decide to institute, or has instituted, proceedings in respect of such discrimination or harassment is referred to as “the respondent”.
- (2) With a view to helping the person aggrieved decide whether to institute proceedings and, if he does so, to formulate and present his case in the most effective manner, the Office shall by order prescribe—
- (a) forms by which the person aggrieved may question the respondent on his reasons for doing any relevant act, or on any other matter which is or may be relevant; and
 - (b) forms by which the respondent may if he so wishes reply to any questions.
- (3) Where the person aggrieved questions the respondent in accordance with forms prescribed by an order under subsection (2)—
- (a) the question, and any reply by the respondent (whether in accordance with such an order or not), shall be admissible as evidence in any proceedings under Part II or III;
 - (b) if it appears to the court or tribunal in any such proceedings—
 - (i) that the respondent deliberately, and without reasonable excuse, omitted to reply within the period of eight weeks beginning with the day on which the question was served on him, or
 - (ii) that the respondent's reply is evasive or equivocal,it may draw any inference which it considers it just and equitable to draw, including an inference that the respondent committed an unlawful act.
- (4) The Office may by order—

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

- (a) prescribe the period within which questions must be duly served in order to be admissible under subsection (3)(a); and
 - (b) prescribe the manner in which a question, and any reply by the respondent, may be duly served.
- (5) County court rules may enable a court entertaining a claim under section 25 to determine, before the date fixed for the hearing of the claim, whether a question or reply is admissible under this section or not.
- (6) In proceedings in respect of a section 21B claim, subsection (3)(b) does not apply in relation to a failure to reply, or a particular reply, if the following conditions are met—
- (a) that at the time of doing any relevant act, the respondent was carrying out public investigator functions or was a public prosecutor; and
 - (b) that the respondent reasonably believes that a reply or (as the case may be) a different reply would be likely to prejudice any criminal investigation, any decision to institute criminal proceedings or any criminal proceedings or would reveal the reasons behind a decision not to institute, or a decision not to continue, criminal proceedings.
- (7) The Office may by regulations provide for this section not to have effect, or to have effect with prescribed modifications, in relation to section 21B claims of a prescribed description.
- (8) This section is without prejudice to any other enactment or rule of law regulating interlocutory and preliminary matters in proceedings before a county court or industrial tribunal, and has effect subject to any enactment or rule of law regulating the admissibility of evidence in such proceedings.
- (9) In this section “section 21B claim” means a claim under section 25 by virtue of section 21B.]

Extent Information

- E8** This version of this provision extends to Northern Ireland only; in its application to Northern Ireland, this section also has effect subject to the modifications set out in Sch. 8; see [s. 70\(6\)](#). A separate version has been created for England and Wales and Scotland only

Textual Amendments

- F52** [S. 56](#) substituted (N.I.) (3.7.2006 for certain purposes and 31.12.2007 insofar as not already in force) by [The Disability Discrimination \(Northern Ireland\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/312 \(N.I. 1\)\)](#), [arts. 1, 17](#); [S.R. 2006/289](#), [art. 2\(2\)\(d\)](#); [S.R. 2007/466](#), [art. 2\(2\)\(k\)](#)

Commencement Information

- I6** [S. 56](#) wholly in force at 11.7.1996; [s. 56](#) not in force at Royal assent see [s. 70\(3\)](#); [s. 56](#) in force (N.I.) at 11.7.1996 by [S.R. 1996/280](#), [art. 2\(1\)](#), [Sch. Pt. I](#)

57 Aiding unlawful acts.

- (1) A person who knowingly aids another person to do an [^{F40}unlawful act] is to be treated for the purposes of this Act as himself doing the same kind of unlawful act.

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1), an employee or agent for whose act the employer or principal is liable under section 58 (or would be so liable but for section 58(5)) shall be taken to have aided the employer or principal to do the act.
- (3) For the purposes of this section, a person does not knowingly aid another to do an unlawful act if—
 - (a) he acts in reliance on a statement made to him by that other person that, because of any provision of this Act, the act would not be unlawful; and
 - (b) it is reasonable for him to rely on the statement.
- (4) A person who knowingly or recklessly makes such a statement which is false or misleading in a material respect is guilty of an offence.
- (5) Any person guilty of an offence under subsection (4) shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.
- [^{F41}(6) “Unlawful act” means an act made unlawful by any provision of this Act other than a provision contained in Chapter 1 of Part 4.]

Textual Amendments

- F40** S. 57(1): words “unlawful act” substituted for words “act made unlawful by this Act” (E.W.S.) (1.9.2002) by 2001 c. 10, s. 38(9) (with s. 43(13)); S.I. 2002/2217, art. 3, Sch. 1 Pt. I
- F41** S. 57(6) inserted (E.W.S.) (1.9.2002) by 2001 c. 10, s. 38(10) (with s. 43(13)); S.I. 2002/2217, art. 3, Sch. 1 Pt. I

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C6** S. 57 modified (E.W.) (2.3.1998) by S.I. 1998/218, art. 3, Sch. (with art. 1(2))
S. 57 modified (1.9.1999) by S.I. 1999/2256, art. 3, Sch.
- C7** Ss. 4-6, 11, 12, 16, 55, 57, 58 modified (E.) (1.9.2003) by The Education (Modification of Enactments Relating to Employment) (England) Order 2003 (S.I. 2003/1964), art. 3, Sch.
- C8** S. 57 modified (W.) (12.5.2006) by The Education (Modification of Enactments Relating to Employment) (Wales) Order (S.I. 2006/1073), art. 3, {Sch.}

58 Liability of employers and principals.

- (1) Anything done by a person in the course of his employment shall be treated for the purposes of this Act as also done by his employer, whether or not it was done with the employer’s knowledge or approval.
- (2) Anything done by a person as agent for another person with the authority of that other person shall be treated for the purposes of this Act as also done by that other person.
- (3) Subsection (2) applies whether the authority was—
 - (a) express or implied; or
 - (b) given before or after the act in question was done.
- (4) Subsections (1) and (2) do not apply in relation to an offence under section 57(4).
- (5) In proceedings under this Act against any person in respect of an act alleged to have been done by an employee of his, it shall be a defence for that person to prove that he took such steps as were reasonably practicable to prevent the employee from—
 - (a) doing that act; or

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

- (b) doing, in the course of his employment, acts of that description.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C9** S. 58 modified (E.W.) (2.3.1998) by S.I. 1998/218, art. 3, Sch. (with s. 1(2))
S. 58 modified (1.9.1999) by S.I. 1999/2256, art. 3, Sch.
- C10** Ss. 4-6, 11, 12, 16, 55, 57, 58 modified (E.) (1.9.2003) by The Education (Modification of Enactments Relating to Employment) (England) Order 2003 (S.I. 2003/1964), art. 3, Sch.
- C11** S. 58 modified (W.) (12.5.2006) by The Education (Modification of Enactments Relating to Employment) (Wales) Order (S.I. 2006/1073), art. 3, {Sch.}
- C12** S. 58 applied (7.10.2013) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), s. 61(2), Sch. 4 para. 4(3)(4); S.I. 2013/1682, art. 3(k)

59 Statutory authority and national security etc.

- (1) Nothing in this Act makes unlawful any act done—
- (a) in pursuance of any enactment; or
- [^{F42}(b) in pursuance of any instrument made under any enactment by—
- (i) a Minister of the Crown,
- (ii) a member of the Scottish Executive, or
- (iii) the National Assembly for Wales; or
- (c) to comply with any condition or requirement—
- (i) imposed by a Minister of the Crown (whether before or after the passing of this Act) by virtue of any enactment,
- (ii) imposed by a member of the Scottish Executive (whether before or after the coming into force of this sub-paragraph) by virtue of any enactment, or
- (iii) imposed by the National Assembly for Wales (whether before or after the coming into force of this sub-paragraph) by virtue of any enactment.]
- (2) In subsection (1) “enactment” includes one passed or made after the date on which this Act is passed and “instrument” includes one made after that date.

- [^{F43}(2A) Nothing in –
- (a) Part II, or
- (b) Part III to the extent that it relates to the provision of employment services, makes unlawful any act done for the purpose of safeguarding national security if the doing of the act was justified by that purpose.]

- [^{F44}(2A) Nothing in—
- (a) Part 2 of this Act, or
- (b) Part 3 of this Act to the extent that it relates to the provision of employment services, makes unlawful any act done for the purpose of safeguarding national security if the doing of the act was justified by that purpose.]

- (3) Nothing in [^{F45}any other provision of] this Act makes unlawful any act done for the purpose of safeguarding national security.

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

Extent Information

- E5** In its application to Northern Ireland, this section has effect subject to the modifications set out in Sch. 8; see s. 70(6)

Textual Amendments

- F42** S. 59(1)(b)(c) substituted (E.W.S.) (30.6.2005) by [Disability Discrimination Act 2005 \(c. 13\)](#), ss. 19(1), 20(3)-(6), [Sch. 1 para. 30](#); S.I. 2005/1676, [art. 2\(1\)\(c\)](#);
- F43** S. 59(2A) inserted (N.I.) (21.2.2004 for certain purposes, otherwise 1.10.2004) by the [Disability Discrimination Act \(Amendment\) Regulations \(Northern Ireland\) 2004 \(S.R. 2004/55\)](#), regs. 1(2)(3), [23\(a\)](#)
- F44** S. 59(2A) inserted (E.W.S.) (3.7.2003 for certain purposes, otherwise 1.10.2004) by [The Disability Discrimination Act 1995 \(Amendment\) Regulations 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1673\)](#), regs. 1(2)(3), [23\(a\)](#)
- F45** Words in s. 59(3) inserted (E.W.S.) (3.7.2003 for certain purposes and otherwise 1.10.2004) by [The Disability Discrimination Act 1995 \(Amendment\) Regulations 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1673\)](#), regs. 1(2)(3), [23\(b\)](#) and said words inserted (N.I.) (21.2.2004 for certain purposes and otherwise 1.10.2004) by the [Disability Discrimination Act \(Amendment\) Regulations \(Northern Ireland\) 2004 \(S.R. 2004/55\)](#), regs. 1(2)(3), [23\(b\)](#)

Commencement Information

- I4** S. 59 wholly in force at 30.5.1996; s. 59 not in force at Royal Assent see. s. 70(3); s. 59 in force (E.W.S.) at 17.5.1996 by [S.I. 1996/1336](#), [art. 3\(f\)](#); s. 59 in force (N.I.) at 30.5.1996 by [S.R. 1996/219](#), [art. 3\(f\)](#)

[^{F46}59A National security

- (1) Rules of court may make provision for enabling a county court or sheriff court in which a claim is brought in respect of alleged discrimination contrary to this Act (including anything treated by virtue of this Act as amounting to discrimination contrary to this Act), where the court considers it expedient in the interests of national security—
- (a) to exclude from all or part of the proceedings—
 - (i) the claimant;
 - (ii) the claimant's representatives;
 - (iii) any assessors;
 - (b) to permit a claimant or representative who has been excluded to make a statement to the court before the commencement of the proceedings, or the part of the proceedings, from which he is excluded;
 - (c) to take steps to keep secret all or part of the reasons for the court's decision in the proceedings.
- (2) The Attorney General or, in Scotland, the Advocate General for Scotland, may appoint a person to represent the interests of a claimant in, or in any part of, proceedings from which the claimant or his representatives are excluded by virtue of subsection (1).
- (3) A person may be appointed under subsection (2) only—
- (a) in relation to proceedings in England and Wales, if he has a general qualification (within the meaning of section 71 of the Courts and Legal Services Act 1990 (c. 41)), or
 - (b) in relation to proceedings in Scotland, if he is—
 - (i) an advocate, or

Status: Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII. (See end of Document for details)

(ii) qualified to practice as a solicitor in Scotland.

(4) A person appointed under subsection (2) shall not be responsible to the person whose interests he is appointed to represent.]

Textual Amendments

F46 S. 59A inserted (18.4.2006) by Equality Act 2006 (c. 3), ss. 89, 93, (with s. 92); S.I. 2006/1082, art. 2(j)

Status:

Point in time view as at 04/12/2006.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, Part VII.