



# Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994

## 1994 CHAPTER 33

### PART VII

#### OBSCENITY AND PORNOGRAPHY AND VIDEOS

##### *Obscene publications and indecent photographs of children*

#### **84 Indecent pseudo-photographs of children.**

- (1) The <sup>M1</sup>Protection of Children Act 1978 shall be amended as provided in subsections (2) and (3) below.
- (2) In section 1 (which penalises the taking and distribution of indecent photographs of children and related acts)—
  - (a) in paragraph (a) of subsection (1)—
    - (i) after the word “taken” there shall be inserted the words “ or to make ”, and the words following “child” shall be omitted;
    - (ii) after the word “photograph” there shall be inserted the words “ or pseudo-photograph ”;
  - (b) in paragraphs (b), (c) and (d) of subsection (1), after the word “photographs” there shall be inserted the words “ or pseudo-photographs ”;
  - (c) in subsection (2), after the word “photograph” there shall be inserted the words “ or pseudo-photograph ”; and
  - (d) in paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (4), after the word “photographs” there shall be inserted the words “ or pseudo-photographs ”.
- (3) In section 7 (interpretation)—
  - (a) in subsection (3), at the end, there shall be inserted the words “ and so as respects pseudo-photographs ”; and
  - (b) for subsection (4) there shall be substituted the following subsection—

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- “(4) References to a photograph include—
  - (a) the negative as well as the positive version; and
  - (b) data stored on a computer disc or by other electronic means which is capable of conversion into a photograph.”
- (c) after subsection (5) there shall be inserted the following subsections—
  - “(6) “Child”, subject to subsection (8), means a person under the age of 16.
  - (7) “Pseudo-photograph” means an image, whether made by computer-graphics or otherwise howsoever, which appears to be a photograph.
  - (8) If the impression conveyed by a pseudo-photograph is that the person shown is a child, the pseudo-photograph shall be treated for all purposes of this Act as showing a child and so shall a pseudo-photograph where the predominant impression conveyed is that the person shown is a child notwithstanding that some of the physical characteristics shown are those of an adult.
  - (9) References to an indecent pseudo-photograph include—
    - (a) a copy of an indecent pseudo-photograph; and
    - (b) data stored on a computer disc or by other electronic means which is capable of conversion into a pseudo-photograph.”
- (4) Section 160 of the <sup>M2</sup>Criminal Justice Act 1988 (which penalises the possession of indecent photographs of children) shall be amended as follows—
  - (a) in subsection (1), after the word “photograph” there shall be inserted the words “ or pseudo-photograph ” and the words from “(meaning” to “16)” shall be omitted; and
  - (b) in paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of subsection (2), after the word “photograph” there shall be inserted the words “ or pseudo-photograph ”; and
  - (c) in subsection (5), the reference to the coming into force of that section shall be construed, for the purposes of the amendments made by this subsection, as a reference to the coming into force of this subsection.
- (5) The <sup>M3</sup>Civic Government (Scotland) Act 1982 shall be amended as provided in subsections (6) and (7) below.
- (6) In section 52 (which, for Scotland, penalises the taking and distribution of indecent photographs of children and related acts)—
  - (a) in paragraph (a) of subsection (1)—
    - (i) after the word “taken” there shall be inserted the words “ or makes ”; and
    - (ii) for the words from “of a” to the end there shall be substituted the words “ or pseudo-photograph of a child ”;
  - (b) in paragraphs (b), (c) and (d) of subsection (1), after the word “photograph” there shall be inserted the words “ or pseudo-photograph ”; and
  - (c) in subsection (2), at the beginning there shall be inserted “ In subsection (1) above “child” means, subject to subsection (2B) below, a person under the age of 16; and ”;
  - (d) after subsection (2), there shall be added—

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- “(2A) In this section, “pseudo-photograph” means an image, whether produced by computer-graphics or otherwise howsoever, which appears to be a photograph.
- (2B) If the impression conveyed by a pseudo-photograph is that the person shown is a child, the pseudo-photograph shall be treated for all purposes of this Act as showing a child and so shall a pseudo-photograph where the predominant impression conveyed is that the person shown is a child notwithstanding that some of the physical characteristics shown are those of an adult.
- (2C) In this section, references to an indecent pseudo-photograph include—
- (a) a copy of an indecent pseudo-photograph;
  - (b) data stored on a computer disc or by other electronic means which is capable of conversion into a pseudo-photograph.”.
- (e) in subsection (3)—
- (i) in paragraph (a), for the words “3 months” there shall be substituted the words “ 6 months ”; and
  - (ii) in paragraph (b), for the words “two years” there shall be substituted the words “ 3 years ”;
- (f) in subsection (4), and in paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (5), after the word “photograph” there shall be inserted the words “ or pseudo-photograph ”; and
- (g) for subsection (8)(c) there shall be substituted—
- “(c) references to a photograph include—
  - (i) the negative as well as the positive version; and
  - (ii) data stored on a computer disc or by other electronic means which is capable of conversion into a photograph.”.
- (7) In section 52A (which, for Scotland, penalises the possession of indecent photographs of children)—
- (a) in subsection (1), for the words from “of a” to “16)” there shall be substituted the words “ or pseudo-photograph of a child ”;
  - (b) in subsection (2), in each of paragraphs (a) to (c), after the word “photograph” there shall be inserted the words “ or pseudo-photograph ”;
  - (c) in subsection (3)—
  - (i) after the word “to” there shall be inserted the words “ imprisonment for a period not exceeding 6 months or to ”; and
  - (ii) at the end there shall be added the words “or to both.”;
  - (d) in subsection (4), after the word “(2)” there shall be inserted the words “ to (2C) ”.
- (8) The <sup>M4</sup>Protection of Children (Northern Ireland) Order 1978 shall be amended as provided in subsections (9) and (10) below.
- (9) In Article 2 (interpretation)—
- (a) in paragraph (2)—
  - (i) in the definition of “child”, after “child” there shall be inserted the words “ subject to paragraph (3)(c) ”;

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- (ii) for the definition of “photograph” there shall be substituted the following definitions—

““indecent pseudo-photograph” includes—

- (a) a copy of an indecent pseudo-photograph; and
- (b) data stored on a computer disc or by other electronic means which is capable of conversion into a pseudo-photograph;

“photograph” includes—

- (a) the negative as well as the positive version; and
- (b) data stored on a computer disc or by other electronic means which is capable of conversion into a photograph;

“pseudo-photograph” means an image, whether made by computer-graphics or otherwise howsoever, which appears to be a photograph;”;

- (b) in paragraph (3)—

- (i) in sub-paragraph (a), after the word “photograph” there shall be inserted the words “or pseudo-photograph”;
- (ii) in sub-paragraph (b), at the end, there shall be inserted the words “and so as respects pseudo-photographs; and”;
- (iii) after sub-paragraph (b) there shall be inserted the following sub-paragraph—

“(c) if the impression conveyed by a pseudo-photograph is that the person shown is a child, the pseudo-photograph shall be treated as showing a child and so shall a pseudo-photograph where the predominant impression conveyed is that the person shown is a child notwithstanding that some of the physical characteristics shown are those of an adult.”.

- (10) In Article 3 (which, for Northern Ireland, penalises the taking and distribution of indecent photographs of children and related acts)—

- (a) in sub-paragraph (a) of paragraph (1)—
  - (i) after the word “taken” there shall be inserted the words “or to make”;
  - (ii) after the word “photograph” there shall be inserted the words “or pseudo-photograph”;
- (b) in sub-paragraphs (b), (c) and (d) of paragraph (1), after the word “photographs” there shall be inserted the words “or pseudo-photographs”;
- (c) in sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) of paragraph (3), after the word “photographs” there shall be inserted the words “or pseudo-photographs”.

- (11) Article 15 of the <sup>M5</sup>Criminal Justice (Evidence, etc.) (Northern Ireland) Order 1988 (which, for Northern Ireland, penalises the possession of indecent photographs of children) shall be amended as follows—

- (a) in paragraph (1), after the word “photograph” there shall be inserted the words “or pseudo-photograph” and the words from “(meaning” to “16)” shall be omitted;
- (b) in sub-paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of paragraph (2), after the word “photograph” there shall be inserted the words “or pseudo-photograph”;

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- (c) in paragraph (6), the reference to the coming into operation of that Article shall be construed, for the purposes of the amendments made by this subsection, as a reference to the coming into force of this subsection.

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#### Extent Information

**E1** [S. 84\(1\) to \(4\)](#) extends to England and Wales only; [s. 84\(5\) to \(7\)](#) extends to Scotland only; [s. 84\(8\) to \(11\)](#) extends to Northern Ireland only see [s. 172\(7\)\(13\)\(15\)](#).

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#### Marginal Citations

**M1** [1978 c. 37](#).

**M2** [1988 c. 33](#).

**M3** [1982 c. 45](#).

**M4** [S.I. 1978/1047 \(N.I. 17\)](#).

**M5** [S.I. 1988/1847 \(N.I. 17\)](#).

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**Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:**

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 51(10)(a)(ia) inserted by [2003 c. 44 Sch. 36 para. 11\(3\)](#)