



Value Added Tax Act 1994

1994 CHAPTER 23

PART V

[^{F1}REVIEWS AND APPEALS]

[^{F1}85B Payment of tax where there is a further appeal

- (1) Where a party makes a further appeal, notwithstanding that the further appeal is pending, value added tax or VAT credits, or a credit of overstated or overpaid value added tax shall be payable or repayable in accordance with the determination of the tribunal or court against which the further appeal is made.
- (2) But if the amount payable or repayable is altered by the order or judgment of the tribunal or court on the further appeal—
 - (a) if too much value added tax has been paid or the whole or part of any VAT credit due to the appellant has not been paid the amount overpaid or not paid shall be refunded with such interest, if any, as the tribunal or court may allow; and
 - (b) if too little value added tax has been charged or the whole or part of any VAT credit paid was not payable so much of the amount as the tribunal or court determines to be due or not payable shall be due or repayable, as appropriate, at the expiration of a period of thirty days beginning with the date on which HMRC issue to the other party a notice of the total amount payable in accordance with the order or judgment of that tribunal or court.
- (3) If, on the application of HMRC, the relevant tribunal or court considers it necessary for the protection of the revenue, subsection (1) shall not apply and the relevant tribunal or court may—
 - (a) give permission to withhold any payment or repayment; or
 - (b) require the provision of adequate security before payment or repayment is made.
- (4) If, on the application of the original appellant, HMRC are satisfied that financial extremity might be reasonably expected to result if payment or repayment is required

Changes to legislation: Value Added Tax Act 1994, Section 85B is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 14 September 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

or withheld as appropriate, HMRC may do one or more of the things listed in subsection (6).

(5) If on the application of the original appellant, the relevant tribunal or court decides that—

- (a) the original appellant has applied to HMRC under subsection (4),
 - (b) HMRC have decided that application,
 - (c) financial extremity might be reasonably expected to result from that decision by HMRC,
- the relevant tribunal or court may replace, vary or supplement the decision by HMRC by doing one or more of the things listed in subsection (6).

(6) These are the things which HMRC or the relevant tribunal or court may do under subsection (4) or (5)—

- (a) decide how much, if any, of the amount under appeal should be paid or repaid as appropriate,
- (b) require the provision of adequate security from the original appellant,
- (c) stay the requirement to pay or repay under subsection (1).

(7) Subsections (3) to (6) cease to have effect when the further appeal has been determined.

(8) In this section—

“adequate security” means security that is of such amount and given in such manner—

- (a) as the tribunal or court may determine (in a case falling within subsection (3) or (5)), or
- (b) as HMRC consider adequate to protect the revenue (in a case falling within subsection (4));

“further appeal” means an appeal against—

- (a) the tribunal’s determination of an appeal under section 83, or
- (b) a decision of the Upper Tribunal or a court that arises (directly or indirectly) from that determination;

“original appellant” means the person who made the appeal to the tribunal under section 83;

“relevant tribunal or court” means the tribunal or court from which permission or leave to appeal is sought.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** Ss. 85A, 85B inserted (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 223**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Pt. 5 applied (with modifications) (31.12.2020) by [The Value Added Tax \(Accounting Procedures for Import VAT for VAT Registered Persons and Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/60\)](#), regs. 1, **10(2)** (with reg. 3(1)(2)); S.I. 2020/1641, reg. 2, **Sch.**
- C2** S. 85B excluded (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 3 para. 10**
- C3** S. 85B modified by 1994 c. 9, s. 16(3B) (as inserted (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 203(6)**)

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- C4** S. 85B modified by 1994 c. 9, s. 60(10) (as substituted (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 207(12)**)
- C5** S. 85B modified by 1996 c. 8, s. 56(8) (as substituted (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 237(8)**)
- C6** S. 85B modified by 2000 c. 17, Sch. 6 para. 123(7) (as substituted (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 291(9)**)
- C7** S. 85B modified by 2001 c. 9, s. 42(7) (as substituted (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 306(9)**)

Changes to legislation:

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- s. 85B modified by [2021 c. 26 Sch. 11 para. 12\(4\)](#)

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 51A repealed by [S.I. 2008/1146 art. 5\(2\)\(a\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. The insertion of s. 51A by 1995 c. 4, s. 26(1) never came into force)
- Sch. 10 para. 8(2)(3) inserted by [1995 c. 4 s. 26\(2\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. S. 26 repealed (1.6.2008) without ever being in force by S.I. 2008/1146, art. 5)