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# Clean Air Act 1993

## **CHAPTER 11**

# **CLEAN AIR ACT 1993**

#### PART I

## DARK SMOKE

- 1 Prohibition of dark smoke from chimneys.
- 2 Prohibition of dark smoke from industrial or trade premises.
- 3 Meaning of "dark smoke".

# PART II

## SMOKE, GRIT, DUST AND FUMES

# Installation of furnaces

4 Requirement that new furnaces shall be so far as practicable smokeless.

# Limits on rate of emission of grit and dust

5 Emission of grit and dust from furnaces.

## Arrestment plant for furnaces

- 6 Arrestment plant for new non-domestic furnaces.
- 7 Exemptions from section 6.
- 8 Requirement to fit arrestment plant for burning solid fuel in other cases.
- 9 Appeal to Secretary of State against refusal of approval.

## Measurement of grit, dust and fumes

- 10 Measurement of grit, dust and fumes by occupiers.
- 11 Measurement of grit, dust and fumes by local authorities.

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12 Information about furnaces and fuel consumed.

#### Outdoor furnaces

13 Grit and dust from outdoor furnaces, etc.

## Height of chimneys

- 14 Height of chimneys for furnaces.
- 15 Applications for approval of height of chimneys of furnaces.
- 16 Height of other chimneys.

#### Smoke nuisances in Scotland

17 Abatement of smoke nuisances in Scotland.

#### **PART III**

#### SMOKE CONTROL AREAS

## Creation of smoke control areas

- 18 Declaration of smoke control area by local authority.
- 19 Power of Secretary of State to require creation of smoke control areas.

# Prohibition on emission of smoke in smoke control area

- 20 Prohibition on emission of smoke in smoke control area.
- 21 Power by order to exempt certain fireplaces.
- 22 Exemptions relating to particular areas.

## Dealings with unauthorised fuel

23 Acquisition and sale of unauthorised fuel in a smoke control area.

## Adaptation of fireplaces

- 24 Power of local authority to require adaptation of fireplaces in private dwellings.
- 25 Expenditure incurred in relation to adaptations in private dwellings.
- Power of local authority to make grants towards adaptations to fireplaces in churches, chapels, buildings used by charities etc.

# Supplementary provisions

- 27 References to adaptations for avoiding contraventions of section 20.
- 28 Cases where expenditure is taken to be incurred on execution of works.
- 29 Interpretation of Part III.

## PART IV

#### CONTROL OF CERTAIN FORMS OF AIR POLLUTION

- 30 Regulations about motor fuel.
- 31 Regulations about sulphur content of oil fuel for furnaces or engines.
- 32 Provisions supplementary to sections 30 and 31.
- 33 Cable burning.

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#### PART V

#### INFORMATION ABOUT AIR POLLUTION

- 34 Research and publicity.
- 35 Obtaining information.
- 36 Notices requiring information about air pollution.
- 37 Appeals against notices under section 36.
- Regulations about local authority functions under sections 34, 35 and 36.
- 39 Provision by local authorities of information for Secretary of State.
- 40 Interpretation of Part V.

#### PART VI

#### SPECIAL CASES

- 41 Relation to Environmental Protection Act 1990.
- 41A Relation to the Pollution Prevention and Control Act 1999.
  - 42 Colliery spoilbanks.
  - 43 Railway engines.
  - 44 Vessels.
  - 45 Exemption for purposes of investigations and research.
- 46 Crown premises, etc.

#### PART VII

#### MISCELLANEOUS AND GENERAL

# Power to apply certain provisions to fumes and gases

47 Application to fumes and gases of certain provisions as to grit, dust and smoke.

## Power to give effect to international agreements

48 Power to give effect to international agreements.

#### Administration and enforcement

- 49 Unjustified disclosures of information.
- 50 Cumulative penalties on continuance of certain offences.
- 51 Duty to notify occupiers of offences.
- 52 Offences committed by bodies corporate.
- 53 Offence due to act or default of another.
- Power of county court to authorise works and order payments.
- 55 General provisions as to enforcement.
- 56 Rights of entry and inspection etc.
- 57 Provisions supplementary to section 56.
- 58 Power of local authorities to obtain information.
- 59 Inquiries.
- 60 Default powers.
- 61 Joint exercise of local authority functions.
- Application of certain provisions of Part XII of Public Health Act 1936 and corresponding Scottish legislation.

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#### General

- 63 Regulations and orders.
- 64 General provisions as to interpretation.
- 65 Application to Isles of Scilly.
- Transitory provisions relating to Alkali, &c. Works Regulation Act 1906
- 67 Consequential amendments, transitional provisions and repeals.
- 68 Short title, commencement and extent.

#### **SCHEDULES**

SCHEDULE 1 — Coming into Operation of Smoke Control Orders

- 1 Before making a smoke control order the local authority shall...
- 2 Besides publishing such a notice, the local authority shall post,...
- 3 If an objection is duly made to the local authority...
- 4 Subject to paragraphs 5 and 6, an order shall come...
- 5 An order varying a previous order so as to exempt...
- 6 If, before the date on which the order is to...
- 7 In the application of this Schedule to Scotland, for any...

SCHEDULE 2 — Smoke control orders: expenditure on old private dwellings

Grants for expenditure incurred in adaptation of fireplaces

1 (1) This paragraph applies if, after the making of a...

Exclusion of grants in case of unsuitable appliances

- 2 For the purposes of this Schedule, an appliance is unsuitable...
- 3 (1) Sub-paragraph (2) applies if— (a) after a local authority...

Exchequer contributions to certain expenditure

- 4 (1) The Secretary of State may, out of money provided...
- SCHEDULE 3 Provisions having effect until repeal of Alkali, &c Works Regulation Act 1906
  - Part I RELATION OF THIS ACT TO ALKALI, &C. WORKS REGULATION ACT 1906
- 1 (1) In this Part of this Schedule—" the Alkali...
- 2 Subject to paragraphs 3 and 4, Parts I to III...
- 3 If, on the application of the local authority, the Secretary...
- 4 While, by virtue of an order under paragraph 3 above,...
- 5 Any order made under paragraph 3 may be varied or...
- 6 Nothing in section 55 shall be taken as extending to...

Part II — MODIFICATIONS OF THIS ACT

- 7 In section 31(4)— (a) in paragraph (a), after "1990" there...
- 8 In section 33(1), after "1990" there is inserted "or...
- 9 In section 35(3), after "1990" there is inserted "or...
- 10 In section 36, after subsection (3) there is inserted—
- 11 At the end of section 40 there is inserted—"...

# SCHEDULE 4 — Consequential amendments

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The Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974 (c. 37)

1 Section 80(1) of the Health and Safety at Work etc....

The Control of Pollution Act 1974 (c. 40)

2 In section 96(1) of the Control of Pollution Act 1974...

The Public Health (Control of Disease) Act 1984 (c. 22)

3 In section 7(4) of the Public Health (Control of Disease)...

The Environmental Protection Act 1990 (c. 43)

4 In section 79(7) of the Environmental Protection Act 1990—

The Atomic Weapons Establishment Act 1991 (c. 46)

5 In the Schedule to the Atomic Weapons Establishment Act 1991...

The Radioactive Substances Act 1993 (c. 12)

6 In Schedule 3 to the Radioactive Substances Act 1993—

SCHEDULE 5 — Transitional provisions

Part I — GENERAL TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS AND SAVINGS

## Continuity of the law

- 1 The substitution of this Act for the enactments repealed by...
- 2 Any reference, whether express or implied, in this Act or...
- 3 Any document made, served or issued after the commencement of...
- 4 Paragraphs 2 and 3 have effect without prejudice to the...

General saving for old transitional provisions and savings

5 (1) The repeal by this Act of a transitional provision...

Part II — EXCLUSION AND MODIFICATION OF CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT

Requirements to fit arrestment plant: sections 6 & 8

6 (1) Section 6(1) (arrestment plant for new non-domestic furnaces) does...

Height of chimneys for furnaces: section 14

7 (1) Subject to sub-paragraph (2) below, section 14 (height of...

#### Smoke control orders

- 8 (1) In relation to any smoke control order made by...
- 9 The provisions of Part III of this Schedule (which are...

Colliery spoilbanks: section 42

10 Subsections (2) to (4) of section 42 (colliery spoilbanks) shall...

Part III — CONFIRMATION AND COMING INTO OPERATION OF CERTAIN SMOKE CONTROL ORDERS

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- 11 In this Part of this Schedule "order" means a smoke...
- 12 After making an order, the local authority shall publish in...
- 13 Besides publishing a notice as required by paragraph 12, the...
- 14 If no objection is duly made to the Secretary of...
- 15 In any case other than one within paragraph 14 the...
- 16 Section 250(2) to (5) of the Local Government Act 1972...
- 17 Subject to paragraphs 18 and 19, an order when confirmed...
- 18 An order varying a previous order so as to exempt...
- 19 (1) If, before the date on which an order is...
- 20 In the application of this Part of this Schedule to...

SCHEDULE 6 — Repeals

TABLE OF DERIVATIONS

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