



# Land Drainage Act 1991

## 1991 CHAPTER 59

### PART I

#### INTERNAL DRAINAGE BOARDS

##### *Constitution etc. of boards*

#### **1 Internal drainage districts and boards.**

- (1) For the purposes of the drainage of land, there shall continue to be—
- (a) districts, known as internal drainage districts, which shall be such areas within [F<sup>1</sup> the regions of the Regional Flood and Coastal Committees (within the meaning of section 22 of the Flood and Water Management Act 2010) ] [F<sup>2</sup> or within Wales (within the meaning of section 158 of the Government of Wales Act 2006)] as will derive benefit, or avoid danger, as a result of drainage operations; and
  - (b) boards, known as internal drainage boards, each of which shall be the drainage board for an internal drainage district;

and, subject to the following provisions of this Part, the internal drainage districts which were such districts immediately before the coming into force of this section, and the boards for those districts, shall continue as such districts and boards.

- (2) An internal drainage board shall—
- (a) exercise a general supervision over all matters relating to the drainage of land within their district; and
  - (b) have such other powers and perform such other duties as are conferred or imposed on internal drainage boards by this Act.
- (3) Subject to subsections (4) and (6) below, an internal drainage board shall be a body corporate and shall consist of—
- (a) members who shall be elected and hold office in accordance with provisions made by or under Schedule 1 to this Act; and

---

*Changes to legislation: Land Drainage Act 1991, Cross Heading: Constitution etc. of boards is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

---

- (b) members appointed in accordance with those provisions by charging authorities.
- (4) The first members of an internal drainage board shall be persons appointed by the relevant Minister, together with any persons appointed as mentioned in subsection (3) (b) above.
- (5) Subject to subsection (6) below, Schedule 2 to this Act shall have effect with respect to the proceedings of internal drainage boards.
- (6) The following provisions, that is to say, the provisions of Schedule 1 to this Act, except so far as it relates to the appointment of members by a charging authority, the provisions of Schedule 2 to this Act and the provisions of subsection (3) above, so far as it requires members of an internal drainage board to be elected, shall have effect in relation to an internal drainage board in existence on 1st August 1930 only to such an extent as—
  - (a) those provisions are applied to the board by a scheme made or having effect as if made under section 3 below; or
  - (b) immediately before the coming into force of this Act, corresponding provision otherwise applied in relation to that board by virtue of section 7(4) of the <sup>M1</sup>Land Drainage Act 1976.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 1(1)(a) substituted (14.7.2014) by [Water Act 2014 \(c. 21\), s. 94\(2\)\(r\), Sch. 10 para. 4](#)
- F2** Words in s. 1(1)(a) inserted (14.7.2017) by [Environment \(Wales\) Act 2016 \(anaw 3\), s. 88, Sch. 2 para. 21; S.I. 2017/714, art. 2](#)

#### Marginal Citations

- M1** 1976 c. 70.

## 2 Review of boundaries of internal drainage districts.

- (1) Subject to subsection (7) below, where—
  - (a) a petition for the alteration of the boundaries of an internal drainage district is made to the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] by a sufficient number of qualified persons or by a qualified authority; and
  - (b) the boundaries of that district have for a period exceeding ten years been neither reviewed on such a petition nor altered,
 the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] shall review those boundaries.
- (2) Subject to subsection (7) below, where a petition under subsection (1) above is received by the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] in the circumstances mentioned in subsection (1)(b) above, the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] shall—
  - (a) inform the relevant Minister; and
  - (b) publish<sup>F4</sup>... a notice stating—
    - (i) that the petition has been received;
    - (ii) that a review of the boundaries is being undertaken; and
    - (iii) that representations may be made to the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] within a period (which shall not be less than thirty days) stated in the notice.

---

*Changes to legislation: Land Drainage Act 1991, Cross Heading: Constitution etc. of boards is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

---

<sup>F5</sup>(2A) .....

- (3) In carrying out any review required by this section the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] shall—
- (a) consult the drainage board for the internal drainage district in question, unless it is itself the drainage board; and
  - (b) consider any representations duly made to it.
- (4) Within six months after a petition under this section is made or such longer period as the relevant Minister may allow, the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] shall inform the relevant Minister—
- (a) whether, as a result of the review, it proposes to submit to him a scheme under section 3 below; and
  - (b) if so, what provision it proposes to make by the scheme.
- (5) Subject to subsection (6) below, where—
- (a) the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] does not propose, as a result of the review, to submit to the relevant Minister a scheme under section 3 below; but
  - (b) it appears to the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] that an order under section 38 below, or an order varying or revoking such an order, should be made by the drainage board for the internal drainage district in question,
- the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] may direct the drainage board to make such an order in such terms as may be specified in the direction.
- (6) If an internal drainage board to which a direction has been given under subsection (5) above object to the direction, the direction shall have no effect unless it is confirmed (with or without modifications) by the relevant Minister.
- (7) This section does not require the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] to carry out a review or publish any notice on a petition which, in the opinion of the relevant Minister, is frivolous.

**Textual Amendments**

- F3** Words in s. 3 substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Natural Resources Body for Wales \(Functions\) Order 2013 \(No. 755\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 2 para. 317](#) (with Sch. 7)
- F4** Words in s. 2(2)(b) repealed (14.7.2014) by [Water Act 2014 \(c. 21\)](#), s. 94(3), [Sch. 9 para. 2\(2\)](#); S.I. 2014/1823, art. 2(b)
- F5** [S. 2\(2A\)](#) omitted (21.5.2016) by virtue of [Environment \(Wales\) Act 2016 \(anaw 3\)](#), [ss. 82\(1\)](#), 88(2)(d)

**3 Schemes for reorganisation of internal drainage districts etc.**

- (1) The [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body]—
- (a) may at any time (in consequence of a review under section 2 above or otherwise) prepare and submit to the relevant Minister for confirmation a scheme making provision for any of the matters specified in subsection (2) below; and
  - (b) shall prepare and so submit such a scheme if it is directed to do so by the relevant Minister.
- (2) The matters mentioned in subsection (1) above are—

---

*Changes to legislation: Land Drainage Act 1991, Cross Heading: Constitution etc. of boards is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

---

- (a) the alteration of the boundaries of any internal drainage district;
  - (b) the amalgamation of the whole or any part of any internal drainage district with any other such district;
  - (c) the abolition as from such date as may be specified in the scheme of Commissioners of Sewers exercising jurisdiction within the area for which the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] carries out functions that are flood defence functions within the meaning of the <sup>M2</sup>Water Resources Act 1991;
  - (d) the abolition or reconstitution of any internal drainage district and of the drainage board for that district;
  - (e) the constitution of new internal drainage districts;
  - (f) the constitution of internal drainage boards for all or any of the separate internal drainage districts constituted by the scheme;
  - (g) where it appears desirable so to provide in the case of any internal drainage board, the amendment of the method of constituting that board so far as is necessary to secure that members of the board shall include persons elected as such in accordance with the provisions for that purpose contained in section 1 above and Schedule 1 to this Act;
  - (h) the making of alterations in, and the addition of supplemental provisions to, the provisions of any local Act or of any award made under any such Act, where such alterations or supplemental provisions are necessary or expedient for enabling the area for the benefit of which drainage works are authorised by the local Act or award to be drained effectually;
  - (i) any matters supplemental to or consequential on the matters mentioned in paragraphs (a) to (h) above for which it appears necessary or desirable to make provision, including the transfer to the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] or an internal drainage board of any property, rights, powers, duties, obligations and liabilities vested in or to be discharged by the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] or by the internal drainage board affected by the scheme.
- (3) A scheme under this section may provide for the revocation or amendment of, and for the retransfer of property, rights, powers, duties, obligations and liabilities transferred by, any previous scheme under this section.
- (4) As soon as any scheme under this section has been submitted to the relevant Minister, the [<sup>F3</sup>appropriate supervisory body] shall—
- (a) send copies of the scheme to every internal drainage board, local authority, navigation authority, harbour authority and conservancy authority affected by it; and
  - (b) publish <sup>F6</sup>... a notice stating—
    - (i) that the scheme has been submitted to that Minister; and
    - (ii) that a copy of it is open to inspection at a specified place; and
    - (iii) that representations with respect to the scheme may be made to that Minister at any time within one month after the publication of the notice.
- <sup>F7</sup>(4A) .....
- (5) The relevant Minister may by order made by statutory instrument confirm any scheme submitted to him under this section, either with or without modifications.
- (6) Schedule 3 to this Act shall apply with respect to an order confirming a scheme under this section.

---

*Changes to legislation: Land Drainage Act 1991, Cross Heading: Constitution etc. of boards is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

---

- (7) An order confirming a scheme under this section may contain provisions with respect to the persons by whom all or any of the expenses incurred by the relevant Minister or other persons in connection with the making or confirmation of the order, or the making of the scheme, are to be borne.
- (8) Where the boundaries of an internal drainage district are altered under this section, all powers exercisable under any local Act by the drainage board for the district with respect to land included in it shall be exercisable with respect to land added to the district, except so far as provision is otherwise made by the scheme effecting the alteration or by the order confirming that scheme.

#### Textual Amendments

- F3** Words in s. 3 substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Natural Resources Body for Wales \(Functions\) Order 2013 \(No. 755\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 2 para. 317** (with Sch. 7)
- F6** Words in s. 3(4)(b) repealed (14.7.2014) by [Water Act 2014 \(c. 21\)](#), s. 94(3), **Sch. 9 para. 3(2)**; S.I. 2014/1823, art. 2(b)
- F7** [S. 3\(4A\)](#) omitted (21.5.2016) by virtue of [Environment \(Wales\) Act 2016 \(anaw 3\)](#), **ss. 82(1)**, 88(2)(d)

#### Marginal Citations

- M2** 1991 c. 57.

## 4 Powers to make the [<sup>F8</sup>appropriate supervisory body] a drainage board.

- (1) The relevant Minister may, on a petition for the purpose presented to him by the [<sup>F9</sup>Agency], by order made by statutory instrument transfer to the [<sup>F9</sup>Agency] the powers, duties, liabilities, obligations and property (including deeds, maps, books, papers and other documents) of the drainage board for any internal drainage district.
- (2) On a transfer under this section, the [<sup>F9</sup>Agency] shall for the purposes of this Act become the drainage board for the district in question; and any expenses incurred by the [<sup>F9</sup>Agency] as the drainage board for that district shall be defrayed under and in accordance with the powers transferred by the order under this section and not in any other manner.
- (3) Without prejudice to the preceding provisions of this section, a scheme under section 3 above which makes provision for the constitution of a new internal drainage district may provide—
  - (a) for the [<sup>F9</sup>Agency] to be constituted the drainage board for that district; and
  - (b) for conferring on the [<sup>F9</sup>Agency] in relation to that district the powers and duties of an internal drainage board;and any expenses incurred by the [<sup>F9</sup>Agency] as the internal drainage board for such a district shall be defrayed under and in accordance with the powers so conferred and not in any other manner.
- (4) Schedule 3 to this Act shall apply with respect to an order under this section.
- (5) An order under this section may contain provisions with respect to the persons by whom all or any of the expenses incurred by the relevant Minister or other persons in connection with the making or confirmation of the order are to be borne.

---

*Changes to legislation: Land Drainage Act 1991, Cross Heading: Constitution etc. of boards is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

---

#### Textual Amendments

- F8** Words in s. 4 heading substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Natural Resources Body for Wales \(Functions\) Order 2013 \(No. 755\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 2 para. 317** (with Sch. 7)
- F9** Words in s. 4 substituted (1.4.1996) by [1995 c. 25, s. 120\(1\)](#), **Sch. 22, para. 191**(with ss. 7(6), 115, 117); [S.I. 1996/186](#), **art. 3**

## 5 Transfer of functions etc. back from the <sup>F10</sup>appropriate supervisory body].

(1) Where—

- (a) the <sup>F11</sup>Agency]is (whether by virtue of a scheme under section 3 above or an order under section 4 above) the drainage board for an internal drainage district; and
- (b) a petition for constituting an internal drainage board for that district is made to the <sup>F11</sup>Agency] by a sufficient number of qualified persons or by a qualified authority,

the relevant Minister may by order made by statutory instrument constitute an internal drainage board for that district and transfer to it the property and liabilities of the <sup>F11</sup>Agency], so far as vested in or incurred by the <sup>F11</sup>Agency] in its capacity as the drainage board for that district.

- (2) On receiving such a petition as is mentioned in subsection (1) above the <sup>F11</sup>Agency] shall send a copy of it to the relevant Minister.
- (3) The [Agency]shall inform the relevant Minister, within six months of the date on which such a petition is received, whether in its opinion an order under subsection (1) above ought to be made.
- (4) Before making an order under subsection (1) above the relevant Minister shall consider the views expressed by the <sup>F11</sup>Agency] in accordance with subsection (3) above.
- (5) Schedule 3 to this Act shall apply with respect to an order under this section.
- (6) An order under this section may contain provisions with respect to the persons by whom all or any of the expenses incurred by the relevant Minister or other persons in connection with the making or confirmation of the order are to be borne.

#### Textual Amendments

- F10** Words in s. 5 heading substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Natural Resources Body for Wales \(Functions\) Order 2013 \(No. 755\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 2 para. 317** (with Sch. 7)
- F11** Words in s. 5 substituted (1.4.1996) by [1995 c. 25, s. 120\(1\)](#), **Sch. 22, para. 191**(with ss. 7(6), 115, 117); [S.I. 1996/186](#), **art. 3**

## 6 Schemes and orders under sections 3 to 5: compensation for loss of office.

- (1) The appropriate Minister shall by regulations provide for the payment, subject to such exceptions or conditions as may be specified in the regulations, of compensation—
  - (a) if it is specified for the purpose in the regulations, by the <sup>F12</sup>appropriate supervisory body]; or
  - (b) by such internal drainage board or boards as may be so specified,

---

**Changes to legislation:** Land Drainage Act 1991, Cross Heading: Constitution etc. of boards is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

---

to any officer or other employee of a drainage body who suffers loss of employment or loss or diminution of emoluments which is attributable to a scheme under section 3 above or anything done in pursuance of such a scheme.

(2) The appropriate Minister shall by regulations provide for the payment, subject to such exceptions or conditions as may be specified in the regulations, of compensation by the [<sup>F12</sup>appropriate supervisory body]—

- (a) to any officer or other employee of an internal drainage board who suffers loss of employment or loss or diminution of emoluments which is attributable to an order under section 4 above or anything done in pursuance of such an order;
- (b) to any officer or other employee of the [<sup>F12</sup>appropriate supervisory body] who suffers loss of employment or loss or diminution of emoluments which is attributable to an order under section 5 above or anything done in pursuance of such an order.

(3) Regulations under this section may include provision—

- (a) as to the manner in which and the persons to whom any claim for compensation by virtue of the regulations is to be made; and
  - (b) for the determination of all questions arising under the regulations;
- and may make different provision for different classes of person.

(4) In this section “the appropriate Minister”—

- (a) in relation to employees of a drainage body wholly in Wales, means the Secretary of State;
- (b) in relation to employees of a drainage body partly in Wales, means the Ministers; and
- (c) in any other case, means the Minister;

but in relation to employees of the [<sup>F12</sup>appropriate supervisory body], the powers and duties conferred or imposed on the appropriate Minister by this section shall be exercisable or, as the case may be, shall fall to be performed by either of the Ministers.

---

#### Textual Amendments

**F12** Words in s. 6 substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Natural Resources Body for Wales \(Functions\) Order 2013 \(No. 755\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 2 para. 317](#) (with Sch. 7)

**Changes to legislation:**

Land Drainage Act 1991, Cross Heading: Constitution etc. of boards is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

[View outstanding changes](#)

**Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:**

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 37(5A)-(5D) inserted by [2016 anaw 3 s. 83\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 37(5A) substituted in earlier affecting provision [2016 anaw 3, s. 83\(2\)\(b\)](#) by [2021 c. 30 s. 95\(2\)\(b\)\(i\)](#)
- s. 37(5B)(5C) words substituted in earlier affecting provision [2016 anaw 3, s. 83\(2\)\(b\)](#) by [2021 c. 30 s. 95\(2\)\(b\)\(ii\)](#)
- s. 37(5D)(5E) substituted in earlier affecting provision [2016 anaw 3, s. 83\(2\)\(b\)](#) by [2021 c. 30 s. 95\(2\)\(b\)\(ii\)](#)