



Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988

1988 CHAPTER 48

PART I

COPYRIGHT

CHAPTER X

MISCELLANEOUS AND GENERAL

Interpretation

179 Index of defined expressions.

The following Table shows provisions defining or otherwise explaining expressions used in this Part (other than provisions defining or explaining an expression used only in the same section)—

[^{F1} accessible copy (in sections 31A to 31F)	section 31F(4)]
account of profits and accounts (in Scotland)	section 177
acts restricted by copyright	section 16(1)
adaptation	section 21(3)
^{F2}	^{F2}
...	...
[^{F3} archivist (in sections 40A to 43)	section 43A(5)]
article (in a periodical)	section 178
artistic work	section 4(1)

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, Section 179. (See end of Document for details)

assignment (in Scotland)	section 177
author	sections 9 and 10(3)
[^{F4} authorised body (in sections 31B to 31BB)	section 31F(6)]
broadcast (and related expressions)	section 6
building	section 4(2)
business	section 178
^{r5}	^{r6}
...
collective work	section 178
commencement (in Schedule 1)	paragraph 1(2) of that Schedule
commercial publication	section 175
[^{F7} communication to the public	section 20]
computer-generated	section 178
[^{F8} conducted for profit (in sections 40A to 43)	section 43A(4)]
copy and copying	section 17
copyright (generally)	section 1
copyright (in Schedule 1)	paragraph 2(2) of that Schedule
copyright owner	sections 101(2) and 173
Copyright Tribunal	section 145
copyright work	section 1(2)
costs (in Scotland)	section 177
country	section 178
[^{F9} country of origin]	[^{F9} section 15A.]
the Crown	section 178
Crown copyright	sections 163(2) and 164(3)
[^{F8} curator (in sections 40A to 43)	section 43A(5)]
[^{F10} database]	[^{F10} section 3A(1)]
defendant (in Scotland)	section 177
delivery up (in Scotland)	section 177
[^{F4} disabled person (in sections 31A to 31F)	section 31F(2) and (3)]
dramatic work	section 3(1)
educational establishment	sections 174(1) to (4)
electronic and electronic form	section 178

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employed, employee, employer and employment	section 178
[^{F11} excepted sound recording	section 72(1A)]
exclusive licence	section 92(1)
[^{F12} the EEA[^{F13} and EEA state]]	[^{F14} section 172A]
existing works (in Schedule 1)	paragraph 1(3) of that Schedule
facsimile copy	section 178
film	[^{F15} section 5B]
future copyright	section 91(2)
general licence (in sections 140 and 141)	section 140(7)
graphic work	section 4(2)
infringing copy	section 27
injunction (in Scotland)	section 177
interlocutory relief (in Scotland)	section 177
international organisation	section 178
issue of copies to the public	[^{F16} section 18]
joint authorship (work of)	sections 10(1) and (2)
judicial proceedings	section 178
[^{F17} lawful user (in sections 50A to 50C)]	[^{F17} section 50A(2).]
[^{F18} lending]	[^{F18} section 18A(2) to (6)]
[^{F19} librarian (in sections 40A to 43	section 43A(5)]
[^{F8} library (in sections 40A to 43)	section 43A(2)]
licence (in sections 125 to 128)	section 124
licence of copyright owner	sections 90(4), 91(3) and 173
licensing body (in Chapter VII)	section 116(2)
licensing scheme (generally)	section 116(1)
licensing scheme (in sections 118 to 121)	section 117
literary work	section 3(1)
made (in relation to a literary, dramatic or musical work)	section 3(2)
[^{F8} museum (in sections 40A to 43)	section 43A(3)]
musical work	section 3(1)
[^{F20} national of the United Kingdom	section 178]
[^{F21} needletime]	[^{F21} section 135A]
the new copyright provisions (in Schedule 1)	paragraph 1(1) of that Schedule

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the 1911 Act (in Schedule 1)	paragraph 1(1) of that Schedule
the 1956 Act (in Schedule 1)	paragraph 1(1) of that Schedule
on behalf of (in relation to an educational establishment)	section 174(5)
[^{F10} original (in relation to a database)]	[^{F10} section 3A(2)]
Parliamentary copyright	sections 165(2) and (7) [^{F22} 166(6) [^{F23} 166A(3) [^{F24} 166B(3) 166C(3) and 166D(3)]]]
parliamentary proceedings	section 178
performance	section 19(2)
photograph	section 4(2)
plaintiff (in Scotland)	section 177
^{F25}	^{F25}
...	...
^{F25}	^{F25}
...	...
[^{F26} private study	section 178]
[^{F27} producer (in relation to a sound recording or film]	[^{F27} section 178.]
programme (in the context of broadcasting)	section 6(3)
prospective owner (of copyright)	section 91(2)
[^{F28} public library]	[^{F28} section 178.]
publication and related expressions	section 175
published edition (in the context of copyright in the typographical arrangement)	section 8
pupil	section 174(5)
rental	[^{F29} section 18A(2) to (6)]
[^{F18} rental right]	[^{F18} section 178.]
reprographic copies and reprographic copying	section 178
reprographic process	section 178
sculpture	section 4(2)
signed	section 176
sound recording	[^{F30} sections 5A and 135A]
sufficient acknowledgement	section 178
sufficient disclaimer	section 178

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[^{F4} supply (in sections 31B to 31BB)	section 31F(7)]
teacher	section 174(5)
telecommunications system	section 178
[^{F21} terms of payment]	[^{F21} section 135A]
typeface	section 178
unauthorised (as regards things done in relation to a work)	section 178
unknown (in relation to the author of a work)	section 9(5)
unknown authorship (work of)	section 9(4)
r2	r2
...	...
[^{F31} wireless broadcast	section 178]
wireless telegraphy	section 178
work (in Schedule 1)	paragraph 2(1) of that Schedule
work of more than one author (in Chapter VII)	section 116(4)
writing and written	section 178

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 179 substituted (1.6.2014) by [The Copyright and Rights in Performances \(Disability\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/1384\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. para. 3(a)**
- F2** Words in s. 179 omitted (1.6.2014) by virtue of [The Copyright and Rights in Performances \(Disability\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/1384\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. para. 3(c)**
- F3** Words in s. 179 substituted (1.6.2014) by [The Copyright and Rights in Performances \(Research, Education, Libraries and Archives\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/1372\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. para. 6(a)**
- F4** Words in s. 179 inserted (1.6.2014) by [The Copyright and Rights in Performances \(Disability\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/1384\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. para. 3(b)**
- F5** S. 179: entry for "cable programme, cable programme service (and related expressions)" repealed (31.10.2003) by [The Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003 \(S.I. 2003/2498\)](#), reg. 2(2), **Sch. 2** (with regs. 31-40)
- F6** Words in s. 179 repealed (31.10.2003) by [The Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003 \(S.I. 2003/2498\)](#), reg. 2(2), **Sch. 2** (with regs. 32, 33)
- F7** Words in s. 179 inserted (31.10.2003) by [The Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003 \(S.I. 2003/2498\)](#), reg. 2(1), **Sch. 1 para. 15(4)** (with regs. 31-40)
- F8** Words in s. 179 inserted (1.6.2014) by [The Copyright and Rights in Performances \(Research, Education, Libraries and Archives\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/1372\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. para. 6(c)**
- F9** Words in s. 179 inserted (1.1.1996) by S.I. 1995/3297, **reg. 8(2)** (with Pt. III)
- F10** Words in s. 179 inserted (1.1.1998) by S.I. 1997/3032, **reg. 11** (with Pt. IV)
- F11** Words in s. 179 inserted (31.10.2003) by [The Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003 \(S.I. 2003/2498\)](#), **reg. 21(7)** (with regs. 31-40)
- F12** Words in s. 179 substituted (29.4.2006) by [The Intellectual Property \(Enforcement, etc.\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1028\)](#), reg. 2(2), **Sch. 2 para. 9**

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- F13** Words in s. 179 substituted (31.12.2020) by [The Intellectual Property \(Copyright and Related Rights\) \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019](#) (S.I. 2019/605), [regs. 1\(2\), 20\(a\)](#) (with [reg. 38](#)) (as amended by [S.I. 2020/1050](#), [regs. 1\(2\), 4](#)); 2020 c. 1, [Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)
- F14** Words in s. 179 inserted (1.1.1996) by [S.I. 1995/3297](#), [reg. 11\(2\)](#) (with [Pt. III](#))
- F15** Words in s. 179 substituted (1.1.1996) by [S.I. 1995/3297](#), [reg. 9\(5\)\(a\)](#) (with [Pt. III](#))
- F16** Words in s. 179 inserted (1.12.1996) by [S.I. 1996/2967](#), [reg. 9\(6\)\(b\)](#) (with [Pt. III](#))
- F17** Words in s. 179 inserted (1.1.1993) by [S.I. 1992/3233](#), [reg. 9](#)
- F18** Words in s. 179 inserted (1.12.1996) by [S.I. 1996/2967](#), [reg. 10\(4\)](#) (with [Pt. III](#))
- F19** Words in s. 179 substituted (1.6.2014) by [The Copyright and Rights in Performances \(Research, Education, Libraries and Archives\) Regulations 2014](#) (S.I. 2014/1372), [reg. 1, Sch. para. 6\(b\)](#)
- F20** Words in s. 179 inserted (31.12.2020) by [The Intellectual Property \(Copyright and Related Rights\) \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019](#) (S.I. 2019/605), [regs. 1\(2\), 20\(b\)](#) (with [reg. 38](#)) (as amended by [S.I. 2020/1050](#), [regs. 1\(2\), 4](#)); 2020 c. 1, [Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)
- F21** Words inserted by [Broadcasting Act 1990](#) (c.42, SIF 96), [s. 175\(3\)](#)
- F22** Words in s. 179 substituted (6.5.1999) by 1998 c. 46, [s. 125\(1\), Sch. 8 para. 25\(8\)](#); [S.I. 1998/3178](#), [art. 2\(2\), Sch. 3](#)
- F23** Words in s. 179 substituted (2.12.1999) by 1998 c. 47, [s. 99, Sch. 13 para. 8\(8\)](#) (with [s. 95](#)); [S.I. 1999/3209](#), [art. 2, Sch.](#)
- F24** Words in s. 179 substituted by [Government of Wales Act 2006](#) (c. 32), [s. 160\(1\), Sch. 10 para. 30](#) (with [Sch. 11 para. 22](#)), the amending provision coming into force immediately after "the 2007 election" (held on 3.5.2007) subject to [s. 161\(4\)\(5\)](#) of the amending Act, which provides for certain provisions to come into force for specified purposes immediately after the end of "the initial period" (which ended with the day of the first appointment of a First Minister on 25.5.2007) - see [ss. 46, 161\(1\)\(4\)\(5\)](#) of the amending Act.
- F25** Words in s. 179 omitted (1.6.2014) by virtue of [The Copyright and Rights in Performances \(Research, Education, Libraries and Archives\) Regulations 2014](#) (S.I. 2014/1372), [reg. 1, Sch. para. 6\(d\)](#)
- F26** Words in s. 179 inserted (31.10.2003) by [The Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003](#) (S.I. 2003/2498), [reg. 2\(1\), Sch. 1 para. 15\(4\)](#) (with [regs. 31-40](#))
- F27** Words in s. 179 inserted (1.12.1996 with effect in relation to films made on or after 1.7.1994) by [S.I. 1996/2967](#), [regs. 18\(6\), 36](#) (with [Pt. III](#))
- F28** Words in s. 179 inserted (1.12.1996) by [S.I. 1996/2967](#), [reg. 11\(6\)](#) (with [Pt. III](#))
- F29** Words in s. 179 substituted (1.12.1996) by [S.I. 1996/2967](#), [reg. 10\(4\)](#) (with [Pt. III](#))
- F30** Words in s. 179 substituted (1.1.1996) by [S.I. 1995/3297](#), [reg. 9\(5\)\(b\)](#) (with [Pt. III](#))
- F31** Words in s. 179 inserted (31.10.2003) by [The Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003](#) (S.I. 2003/2498), [reg. 2\(1\), Sch. 1 para. 15\(4\)](#) (with [regs. 31-40](#))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** [Ss. 161, 162, 171\(1\)\(3\), 172-179](#) applied (1.12.1996) by [S.I. 1996/2967](#), [reg. 17\(4\)](#) (with [Pt. III](#))

Changes to legislation:

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