

# Finance Act 1988

# **1988 CHAPTER 39**

# PART III

INCOME TAX, CORPORATION TAX AND CAPITAL GAINS TAX

# CHAPTER I

GENERAL

Tax rates and personal reliefs

<sup>71</sup> 23	Charge and basic rate of income tax for 1988-89.
Textu	nal Amendments
F1	Ss. 23-25 repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
<sup>71</sup> 24	Higher and additional rates of income tax.
	nal Amendments
F1	Ss. 23-25 repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), <b>Sch. 3 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 2)
<sup>21</sup> 25	Personal reliefs.

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

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### **Textual Amendments**

F1 Ss. 23-25 repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

### 26 Charge and rate of corporation tax for financial year 1988.

Corporation tax shall be charged for the financial year 1988 at the rate of 35 per cent.

## 27 Corporation tax: small companies.

- (1) For the financial year 1988 the small companies rate shall be 25 per cent.
- (2) For the financial year 1988 the fraction mentioned in section 13(2) of the Taxes Act 1988, and in section 95(2) of the MIFinance Act 1972, (marginal relief for small companies) shall be one fortieth.

Margi	al Citations
M1	972 c. 41.

F228 .....

# **Textual Amendments**

F2 S. 28 repealed (6.8.1999 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 29 Pt. VIII(21) notes 4, 5 of the amending Act) by 1995 c. 4, s. 162, Sch. 20 Pt. VIII(21); S.I. 1999/2156, art. 2(b)

### 29 Life assurance premium relief.

- (1) In sections 266(5)(a) and 274(3)(a) of the Taxes Act 1988, and in paragraph 3(3)(a) of Schedule 14 to that Act, (rate of relief on premiums on life policies etc.) for the words "15 per cent." wherever they occur there shall be substituted the words "12.5 per cent.".
- (2) This section shall have effect on and after 6th April 1989.

F<sup>3</sup>30 .....

### **Textual Amendments**

F3 S. 30 repealed (27.7.1999 with effect for the year 2000-01 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1999 c. 16, s. 139, Sch. 20 Pt. III(4), note

Part III – Income Tax, Corporation Tax and Capital Gains Tax

Chapter I – General

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

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### 31 Non-residents' personal reliefs.

- (1) For the year 1990-91 and subsequent years of assessment section 278 of the Taxes Act 1988 (which with certain exceptions denies relief under Chapter I of Part VII to non-residents) shall have effect with the following amendments.
- - (3) After subsection (2) there shall be inserted—
    - "(2A) Notwithstanding subsection (2) above, no relief shall be given under section 257D in a case where the husband is not resident in the United Kingdom."
  - (4) Subsections (3) to (7) shall be omitted.

### **Textual Amendments**

**F4** S. 31(2) omitted (5.12.2005) by virtue of The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), regs. 1(1), **60(2)** 

## Married couples

### 32 Abolition of aggregation of income.

Section 279 of the Taxes Act 1988 (which treats the income of a woman living with her husband as his income for income tax purposes) shall not have effect for the year 1990-91 or any subsequent year of assessment.

F533 Personal allowance and married couple's all	llowance
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### **Textual Amendments**

F5 S. 33 omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 1 para. 6(b)

# F634 Jointly held property.

### **Textual Amendments**

F6 S. 34 repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

# 35 Minor and consequential provisions.

Schedule 3 to this Act (which makes provision consequential on sections 32 and 33 above and other minor amendments relating to the treatment for income tax purposes of husbands, wives, widowers and widows) shall have effect.

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

# Annual payments

F8(2)	36	Annual payments.
F8(2)	F7(	(1)
F8(4)  F8(5)  F8(6)  Textual Amendments  F7 S. 36(1) repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(3)  F8 S. 36(2)-(6) repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)  Modifications etc. (not altering text)  C1 S. 36(3) excluded (27.7.1999 with effect in relation to any payment falling due on or after 6.4.2000) by		
F8(5)  F8(5A)  F8(6)  Textual Amendments  F7 S. 36(1) repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(3)  F8 S. 36(2)-(6) repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)  Modifications etc. (not altering text)  C1 S. 36(3) excluded (27.7.1999 with effect in relation to any payment falling due on or after 6.4.2000) by		
F8(5A)		
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		S. 36(3) excluded (27.7.1999 with effect in relation to any payment falling due on or after 6.4.2000) by
Maintenance payments under existing obligations:	<sup>F9</sup> 37	Maintenance payments under existing obligations:
Textual Amendments	Textu	ral Amendments
F9 S. 37 repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)		
F1038 Maintenance payments under existing obligations:	<sup>F10</sup> 38	Maintenance payments under existing obligations:
<b>Textual Amendments F10</b> S. 38 repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), <b>Sch. 3 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 2)		
F <sup>11</sup> 39	<sup>F11</sup> 39	
Textual Amendments		

F11 S. 39 repealed (27.7.1999 with effect in relation to any payment falling due on or after 6.4.2000) by 1999 c. 16, s. 139, Sch. 20 Pt. III(6), note

Chapter I – General

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

5

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

F1240	Provisions supplementary to sections 37 to 39.
	al Amendments S. 40 repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
	Relief for interest
41	Qualifying maximum for loans.
	For the year 1988-89 the qualifying maximum defined in section 367(5) of the Taxes Act 1988 (limit on relief for interest on certain loans) shall be £30,000.
<sup>F13</sup> 42	
	al Amendments S. 42 repealed (27.7.1999 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 20 Pt. III(7) note 4 of the amending Act) by 1999 c. 16, s. 139, Sch. 20 Pt. III(7)
<sup>F14</sup> 43	
	al Amendments
F14	S. 43 repealed (27.7.1999 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 20 Pt. III(7) note 4 of the amending Act) by 1999 c. 16, s. 139, Sch. 20 Pt. III(7)
<sup>F15</sup> 44	
Textu F15	al Amendments S. 44 repealed (27.7.1999 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 20 Pt. III(7) note 4 of the amending Act) by 1999 c. 16, s. 139, Sch. 20 Pt. III(7)
	Benefits in kind

# 45 Car benefits.

(1) In Schedule 6 to the Taxes Act 1988 (taxation of directors and others in respect of cars) for Part I (tables of flat rate cash equivalents) there shall be substituted—

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

### "PART I

# TABLES OF FLAT RATE CASH EQUIVALENTS

### Table A

# CARS WITH AN ORIGINAL MARKET VALUE UP TO £19,250 AND HAVING A CYLINDER CAPACITY

Cylinder capacity of car in cubic centimetres	Age of car at end of relevant year of assessment	
	Under 4 years	4 years or more
1400 or less	£1,050	£700
More than 1400 but not more than 2000	£1,400	£940
More than 2000	£2,200	£1,450

# Table B

# CARS WITH AN ORIGINAL MARKET VALUE UP TO £19,250 AND NOT HAVING A CYLINDER CAPACITY

Original market value of car	Age of car at end of relevant year of assessment	
	Under 4 years	4 years or more
Less than £6,000	£1,050	£700
£6,000 or more but less than £8,500	£1,400	£940
£8,500 or more but not more than £19,250	£2,200	£1,450

### Table C

# CARS WITH AN ORIGINAL MARKET VALUE OF MORE THAN £19,250

Original market value of car	Age of car at end of relevant year of assessment	
	Under 4 years	4 years or more
More than £19,250 but not more than £29,000	£2,900	£1,940
More than £29,000	£4,600	£3,060"

<sup>(2)</sup> This section shall have effect for the year 1988-89 and subsequent years of assessment.

Finance Act 1988 (c. 39)

Part I –

Chapter I – General

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

7

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

<sup>F 10</sup> 46	Car parking facilities.	

### **Textual Amendments**

F16 S. 46 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

## 47 Entertainment: non-cash vouchers.

F17(1).....

- (2) In subsection (1) of section 36 of the M2Finance (No. 2) Act 1975 (vouchers other than cash vouchers), for the words "Subject to subsection (2) below" there shall be substituted the words "Subject to the provisions of this section".
- (3) The provision set out in subsection (1) above shall be inserted after subsection (3A) of that section as subsection (3B) with the substitution—
  - (a) for the reference to section 839 of the Taxes Act 1988 of a reference to section 533 of the Taxes Act 1970; and
  - (b) for any reference to a non-cash voucher of a reference to a voucher.
- (4) The amendment made by subsection (1) above shall have effect for the year 1988-89 and subsequent years of assessment; and the amendments made by subsections (2) and (3) above shall have effect for the year 1987-88.

### **Textual Amendments**

F17 S. 47(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

### **Marginal Citations**

**M2** 1975 c. 45.

### 48 Entertainment: credit-tokens.

<sup>F18</sup>(1).....

- (2) The provision set out in subsection (1) above shall be inserted after subsection (3) of section 36A of the M3Finance (No. 2) Act 1975 (credit-tokens) as subsection (3A) with the substitution for the reference to section 839 of the Taxes Act 1988 of a reference to section 533 of the Taxes Act 1970.
- (3) The amendment made by subsection (1) above shall have effect for the year 1988-89 and subsequent years of assessment; and the amendment made by subsection (2) above shall have effect for the year 1987-88.

### **Textual Amendments**

F18 S. 48(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

Finance Act 1988 (c. 39)
Part I –

Chapter I – General Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

Margi	inal Citations
M3	1975 c. 45.

# 49 Entertainment of directors and higher-paid employees.

F19(1)....

- (2) The provision set out in subsection (1) above shall be added at the end of section 62 of the M4Finance Act 1976 as subsection (9) with the substitution—
  - (a) for the reference to section 154 of the Taxes Act 1988 of a reference to section 61 of the 1976 Act; and
  - (b) for the reference to section 839 of the Taxes Act 1988 of a reference to section 533 of the Taxes Act 1970.
- (3) The amendment made by subsection (1) above shall have effect for the year 1988-89 and subsequent years of assessment; and the amendment made by subsection (2) above shall have effect for the year 1987-88.

### **Textual Amendments**

8

F19 S. 49(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

## **Marginal Citations**

**M4** 1976 c. 40.

# Business expansion scheme

F <sup>20</sup> 50	
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### **Textual Amendments**

**F20** S. 50 repealed (3.5.1994 with effect on 1.1.1994 as mentioned in Sch. 26 Pt. V(17) of the repealing Act) by 1994 c. 9, s. 258, **Sch. 26 Pt. V(17)**, note

# 51 Restriction of relief.

- (1) The Taxes Act 1988 shall have effect, and be deemed always to have had effect, with the following amendments, namely—
  - (a) in section 289(12)(b), the substitution of the words "sections 290A, 293" for the words "sections 293"; and
  - (b) the insertion after section 290 of the following section—

# "290A Restriction of relief where amounts raised exceed permitted maximum.

(1) Where—

Finance Act 1988 (c. 39)

Part I –

Chapter I – General

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

(a) a company raises any amount through the issue of eligible shares after 15th March 1988; and

9

(b) the aggregate of that amount and of all other amounts (if any) so raised within the period mentioned in subsection (2) below exceeds £500,000.

the relief shall not be given in respect of the excess.

- (2) The period referred to in subsection (1) above is—
  - (a) the period of 6 months ending with the date of the issue of the shares; or
  - (b) the period beginning with the preceding 6th April and ending with the date of that issue,

whichever is the longer.

- (3) In determining the aggregate mentioned in subsection (1) above, no account shall be taken of any amount—
  - (a) which is subscribed by a person other than an individual who qualifies for relief; or
  - (b) as respects which relief is precluded by section 290 or this section.

### (4) Where—

- (a) at any time within the relevant period, the company in question or any of its subsidiaries carries on any trade or part of a trade in partnership, or as a party to a joint venture, with one or more other persons; and
- (b) that other person, or at least one of those other persons, is a company,

the reference to £500,000 in subsection (1) above shall have effect as if it were a reference to—

where A is the total number of companies (apart from the company in question or any of its subsidiaries) which, during the relevant period, are members of any such partnership or parties to any such joint venture.

(5) Where this section precludes the giving of relief on claims in respect of shares issued to two or more individuals, the available relief shall be divided between them in proportion to the amounts which have been respectively subscribed by them for the shares to which their claims relate and which would, apart from this section, be eligible for relief.

### (6) Where—

- (a) in the case of a company falling within subsection (2)(a) of section 293, the qualifying trade or each of the qualifying trades is a trade to which subsection (7) below applies;
- (b) in the case of a company falling within subsection (2)(b)(i) of that section, the subsidiary or each of the subsidiaries is a

10 Finance Act 1988 (c. 39)
Part I –
Chapter I – General

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

dormant subsidiary or exists wholly, or substantially wholly, for the purpose of carrying on one or more qualifying trades which or each of which is a trade to which subsection (7) below applies; or

(c) in the case of a company falling within subsection (2)(b) (ii) of that section, the requirements mentioned in each of paragraphs (a) and (b) above are satisfied,

subsections (1) and (4) above shall have effect as if for the amount there specified there were substituted £5 million.

- (7) This subsection applies to a trade if it consists, wholly or substantially wholly, of operating or letting ships, other than oil rigs or pleasure craft, and—
  - (a) every ship operated or let by the company carrying on the trade is beneficially owned by the company;
  - (b) every ship beneficially owned by the company is registered in the United Kingdom;
  - (c) throughout the relevant period the company is solely responsible for arranging the marketing of the services of its ships; and
  - (d) the conditions mentioned in section 297(7) are satisfied in relation to every letting by the company.

# (8) Where—

- (a) any of the requirements mentioned in paragraphs (a) to (c) of subsection (7) above are not satisfied in relation to any ships; or
- (b) any of the conditions referred to in paragraph (d) of that subsection are not satisfied in relation to any lettings,

the trade shall not thereby be precluded from being a trade to which that subsection applies if the operation or letting of those ships, or, as the case may be, those lettings do not amount to a substantial part of the trade.

(9) The Treasury may by order amend any of the foregoing provisions of this section by substituting a different amount for the amount for the time being specified there.

### (10) Where—

- (a) the issue of the eligible shares is made in pursuance of a prospectus published, or an offer in writing made, before 15th March 1988;
- (b) the shares are issued after that date and before 6th April 1988; and
- (c) subsection (6) above does not apply,

subsections (1) and (4) above shall have effect as if for the amount there specified there were substituted £1 million.

### (11) In this section—

"let" means let on charter and "letting" shall be construed accordingly;

Finance Act 1988 (c. 39)

Part I –

Chapter I – General

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

"oil rig" and "pleasure craft" have the same meanings as in section 297;

11

"prospectus" has the meaning given by section 744 of the Companies Act 1985 or Article 2(3) of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986."

- (2) Schedule 5 to the M5Finance Act 1983 shall be deemed always to have had effect as if—
  - (a) in paragraph 2(7), for the words "paragraphs 5" there had been substituted the words "paragraphs 3A, 5"; and
  - (b) the provisions set out in subsection (1)(b) above had been inserted, with any necessary modifications, after paragraph 3 as paragraph 3A.

### **Marginal Citations**

M5 1983 c. 28.

### 52 Valuation of interests in land.

- (1) In section 294 of the Taxes Act 1988 (companies with interests in land), after subsection (5) there shall be inserted—
  - "(5A) For the purposes of this section, the value of an interest in any building or other land shall be adjusted by deducting the market value of any machinery or plant which is so installed or otherwise fixed in or to the building or other land as to become, in law, part of it."
- (2) This section shall have effect in relation to valuations which fall to be made after the passing of this Act.

F2153	Approved investment funds.
Textu	nal Amendments
F21	S. 53 repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 2 (with Sch. 2)

Pensions etc.

F <sup>22</sup> 54	Personal pension schemes: commencement.

# **Textual Amendments**

F22 Ss. 54-56 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3 (with Sch. 36)

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

F2255	Personal pension schemes: other amendments.
Textu	al Amendments
F22	Ss. 54-56 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), <b>Sch. 42 Pt. 3</b> (with Sch. 36)
F22 <b>5</b> 6	Occupational pension schemes.
Textu	al Amendments
F22	Ss. 54-56 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), <b>Sch. 42 Pt. 3</b> (with Sch. 36)
F23 <b>5</b> 7	Lump sum benefits paid otherwise than on retirement.
Textu	al Amendments
F23	S. 57 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

### **Underwriters**

## 58 Assessment and collection.

- (1) For subsection (2) of section 450 of the Taxes Act 1988 (underwriters) there shall be substituted—
  - "(2) The aggregate for any year of assessment of—
    - (a) the profits or gains arising to a member from his underwriting business; and
    - (b) the profits or gains arising to him from assets forming part of a premiums trust fund,

shall be chargeable to tax under Case I of Schedule D; but nothing in this subsection shall affect the manner in which the amount of those profits or gains is to be computed.

- (2A) Schedule 19A shall have effect with respect to the assessment and collection of tax charged under Case I of Schedule D in accordance with this section."
- (2) Section 39 of the M6Finance Act 1973 shall be renumbered as subsection (1) of that section and after that provision as so renumbered there shall be inserted—
  - "(2) Schedule 16A to this Act shall have effect with respect to the assessment and collection of tax charged under Case I of Schedule D in accordance with Schedule 16 to this Act."

Finance Act 1988 (c. 39)

Part I –

Chapter I – General

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

- (3) In Schedule 16 to that Act (underwriters)—
  - (a) the subsection (2) set out in subsection (1) above shall be inserted after paragraph 2 as paragraph 2A; and
  - (b) paragraph 16 (assessment on agent) shall cease to have effect.
- (4) The provisions set out in Schedule 5 to this Act shall be inserted—
  - (a) after Schedule 19 to the Taxes Act 1988 as Schedule 19A; and
  - (b) after Schedule 16 to the Finance Act 1973 as Schedule 16A.
- (5) Subsections (1) and (4)(a) above shall have effect for the year 1988-89 and subsequent years of assessment; and subsections (2), (3) and (4)(b) above shall have effect for the years 1986-87 and 1987-88.

### **Marginal Citations**

**M6** 1973 c. 51.

# 59 Reinsurance: general.

- (1) In subsection (4) of section 450 of the Taxes Act 1988 (underwriters), for paragraph (b) there shall be substituted—
  - "(b) any insurance money payable to him under that insurance in respect of a loss shall be taken into account as a trading receipt in computing those profits or gains for the year of assessment which corresponds to the underwriting year in which the loss arose;"
- (2) The amendment set out in subsection (1) above shall also be made in paragraph 4 of Schedule 16 to the Finance Act 1973 (underwriters).
- (3) Subsection (1) above shall have effect for the year 1988-89 and subsequent years of assessment; and subsection (2) above shall have effect for the years 1985-86, 1986-87 and 1987-88.

### 60 Reinsurance to close.

- (1) For subsection (5) of section 450 of the Taxes Act 1988 (underwriters) there shall be substituted—
  - "(5) Subsection (5A) below applies where—
    - (a) in accordance with the rules or practice of Lloyd's and in consideration of the payment of a premium, one member agrees with another to meet liabilities arising from the latter's business for an underwriting year so that the accounts of the business for that year may be closed; and
    - (b) the member by whom the premium is payable is a continuing member, that is, a member not only of the syndicate as a member of which he is liable to pay the premium ("the reinsured syndicate") but also of the syndicate as a member of which the other member is entitled to receive it ("the reinsurer syndicate").
  - (5A) In any case where this subsection applies—

14 Finance Act 1988 (c. 39)
Part I –

Chapter I – General Document Generated: 2023-09-02

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- (a) in computing for the purposes of income tax the profits or gains of the continuing member's business as a member of the reinsured syndicate, the amount of the premium shall be deductible as an expense of his only to the extent that it is shown not to exceed a fair and reasonable assessment of the value of the liabilities in respect of which it is payable; and
- (b) in computing for those purposes the profits or gains of his business as a member of the reinsurer syndicate, those profits or gains shall be reduced by an amount equal to any part of a premium which, by virtue of paragraph (a) above, is not deductible as an expense of his as a member of the reinsured syndicate;

and the assessment referred to above shall be taken to be fair and reasonable only if it is arrived at with a view to producing the result that a profit does not accrue to the member to whom the premium is payable but that he does not suffer a loss."

- (2) The provisions set out in subsection (1) above, but renumbered as subsections (1) and (2) and with the substitution, in the provision renumbered as subsection (1), of the words "subsection (2)" for the words "subsection (5A)", shall also be substituted for subsections (1) to (4) of section 70 of the M7Finance (No. 2) Act 1987 (underwriters); and in subsection (5) of that section, for the word "underwriter" there shall be substituted the word "member".
- (3) In this section—
  - (a) subsection (1) shall have effect in relation to premiums payable in connection with the closing of accounts of a member's business for an underwriting year ending in the year 1988-89 or any subsequent year of assessment; and
  - (b) subsection (2) shall have effect in relation to premiums payable in connection with the closing of accounts of a member's business for an underwriting year ending in the year 1985-86, 1986-87 or 1987-88.

# **Marginal Citations**

**M7** 1987 c. 51.

### 61 Minor and consequential amendments.

(1) In the Taxes Act 1988—

F24(a) ......

- (b) in section 451, in subsection (1), for paragraph (a) there shall be substituted—
  - "(a) for the assessment and collection of tax charged in accordance with section 450 (so far as not provided for by Schedule 19A);
  - (aa) for making, in the event of any changes in the rules or practice of Lloyd's, such amendments of that Schedule as appear to the Board to be expedient having regard to those changes;"
- (c) after that subsection there shall be inserted—
  - "(1A) Regulations under subsection (1) above may make provision with respect to the year of assessment next but one preceding the year of assessment in which they are made."; and

Chapter I – General

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

- (d) in section 452(8), for the words "Case I of Schedule D" there shall be substituted the words "in accordance with section 450" and the words "the investments forming part of the premiums trust fund of the underwriter" shall cease to have effect.
- (2) In Schedule 10 to the Taxes Act 1970, in paragraph 7(3), for the words "Case I of Schedule D" there shall be substituted the words "in accordance with Schedule 16 to M8Finance Act 1973" and the words "the investments forming part of the premiums trust fund of the underwriter" shall cease to have effect.
- (3) In section 87 of the <sup>M9</sup>Finance Act 1972, at the beginning of subsection (3) there shall be inserted the words "Except as provided by Schedule 16 to Finance Act 1973 (underwriters)".
- (4) In Schedule 16 to the M10Finance Act 1973—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (1) of paragraph 17, for paragraph (a) there shall be substituted—
    - "(a) for the assessment and collection of tax charged in accordance with the preceding provisions of this Schedule (so far as not provided for by Schedule 16A to this Act);
    - (aa) for making, in the event of any changes in the rules or practice of Lloyd's, such amendments of that Schedule as appear to the Board to be expedient having regard to those changes;"
  - (b) after that sub-paragraph, there shall be inserted—
    - "(1A) Regulations under this paragraph may make provision with respect to the year of assessment next but one preceding the year of assessment in which they are made."
- (5) Subsection (1) above shall have effect for the year 1988-89 and subsequent years of assessment; and subsections (2) to (4) above shall have effect for the years 1986-87 and 1987-88.

### **Textual Amendments**

**F24** S. 61(1)(a) repealed (6.4.2005) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), s. 883(1), **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

### **Marginal Citations**

M8 1973 c. 51. M9 1972 c. 41. M10 1973 c. 51.

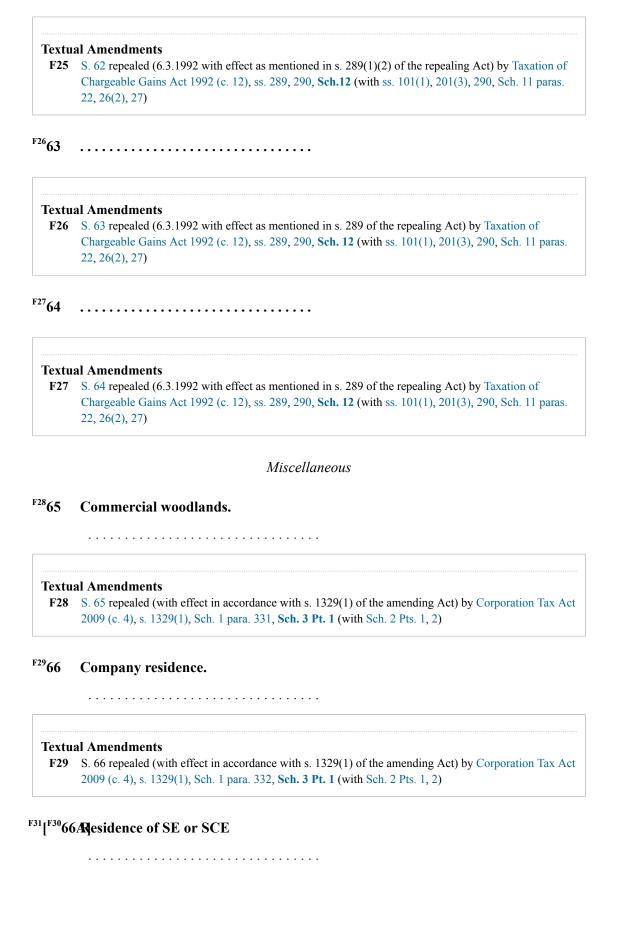
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Chapter I – General Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

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Finance Act 1988 (c. 39)

Part I –

Chapter I – General

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

### **Textual Amendments**

- F30 S. 66A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 60(3) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), s. 60(1)
- **F31** S. 66A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 1 para. 333, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

F32**67** .....

### **Textual Amendments**

**F32** S. 67 repealed (31.7.1998 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 27 Pt. III(11) of the repealing Act) by 1998 c. 36, s. 165, Sch. 27 Pt. III(11) note

F3368 Priority share allocations for employees etc.

.....

### **Textual Amendments**

F33 S. 68 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

F3469 Share options: loans.

.........

### **Textual Amendments**

F34 S. 69 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

# 70 Charities: payroll deduction scheme.

- (1) In section 202(7) of the Taxes Act 1988 (which limits to £120 the deductions attracting relief) for "£120" there shall be substituted "£240".
- (2) This section shall have effect for the year 1988-89 and subsequent years of assessment.

F3571 Unit trusts: relief on certain payments.

# **Textual Amendments**

F35 S. 71 repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

F3672	Entertainment of overseas customers.
Textu	al Amendments
F36	S. 72 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
73	Consideration for certain restrictive undertakings.
F37(	1)
F38(	2)
F38(	3)
F38(	4)
Toytu	al Amendments
F37	S. 73(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax
F38	(Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, <b>Sch. 8 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 7) S. 73(2)-(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation
100	Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 1 para. 334, <b>Sch. 3 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
F39 <b>74</b>	
	al Amendments
F39	S. 74 repealed (31.7.1998 with effect on 6.4.1998 as mentioned in s. 58(4) of the repealing Act) by 1998 c. 36, s. 165, <b>Sch. 27 Pt. III(9)</b> note
75	Premiums for leases etc.
	Sections 39(3) and 780(5) of, and Schedule 2 to, the Taxes Act 1988 (top-slicing relief where premiums for leases etc. chargeable to income tax) shall not have effect for the year 1988-89 or any subsequent year of assessment.
F4076	
Textu	al Amendments
F40	S. 76 repealed (29.4.1996 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 41 Pt. V(2) of the repealing Act) by 1996 c. 8, s. 205. Sch. 41 Pt. V(2) notes. Pt. V(19)

Finance Act 1988 (c. 39) Part I – 19

chapter II – Unapproved Employee Share Schemes Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

# CHAPTER II

# UNAPPROVED EMPLOYEE SHARE SCHEMES

Modi: C2	fications etc. (not altering text)  Pt. III Ch. II (ss. 77-89) applied (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the applying Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 120(1), 289, (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))
	Preliminary
<sup>F41</sup> 77	Scope of Chapter.
Textu	al Amendments
F41	Ss. 77-88 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, <b>Sch. 8 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 7)
	Charges to tax
<sup>F41</sup> 78	Charge where restrictions removed etc.
	al Amendments
F41	Ss. 77-88 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, <b>Sch. 8 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 7)
<sup>F41</sup> 79	Charge for shares in dependent subsidiaries.
Textu	al Amendments
F41	Ss. 77-88 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, <b>Sch. 8 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 7)
<sup>F41</sup> 80	Charge on special benefits.

20

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

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F41 Ss. 77-88 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

	Miscellaneous
<sup>F41</sup> 81	Changes in interest.
Textu	al Amendments
F41	Ss. 77-88 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, <b>Sch. 8 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 7)
<sup>F41</sup> 82	Company reorganisations etc.
Textu	al Amendments
F41	Ss. 77-88 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, <b>Sch. 8 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 7)
<sup>F41</sup> 83	Connected persons etc.
Textu	al Amendments
F41	Ss. 77-88 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, <b>Sch. 8 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 7)
<sup>F41</sup> 84	Capital gains tax.
Textu	al Amendments
F41	Ss. 77-88 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, <b>Sch. 8 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 7)
<sup>F41</sup> 85	Information.

Finance Act 1988 (c. 39)

Part I –

chapter II – Unapproved Employee Share Schemes

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

### **Textual Amendments**

F41 Ss. 77-88 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

# Supplementary

<sup>F41</sup> 86	Meaning of "dependent subsidiary".
Textu	al Amendments
F41	Ss. 77-88 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, <b>Sch. 8 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 7)
<sup>F41</sup> 87	Other interpretation provisions.
Textu	al Amendments

Transitional provisions.

## **Textual Amendments**

F4188

F41 Ss. 77-88 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

F41 Ss. 77-88 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax

(Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

### 89 Consequential amendments.

In relation to acquisitions of shares or interests in shares on or after 26th October 1987—

(a) for the words from "section 138(1)(a)" to "value of the shares" in F42... section 186(2)(b) (approved profit sharing schemes) of the Taxes Act 1988, and

<sup>F43</sup>(b) .....

there shall be substituted the words "section 78 or 79 of the Finance Act 1988 in respect of the shares".

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

### **Textual Amendments**

- F42 Words in s. 89(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)
- F43 S. 89(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

	CHAPTER III
	CAPITAL ALLOWANCES
<sup>F44</sup> 90	
	Al Amendments S. 90 repealed by Capital Allowances Act 1990 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 164(4)(5), Sch. 2.
<sup>F45</sup> 91	
	Al Amendments S. 91 repealed by Capital Allowances Act 1990 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 164(4)(5), Sch. 2.
<sup>F46</sup> 92	
	Al Amendments S. 92 repealed by Capital Allowances Act 1990 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 164(4)(5), Sch. 2.
F4793	
	Al Amendments S. 93 repealed by Capital Allowances Act 1990 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 164(4)(5), Sch. 2.
<sup>F48</sup> 94	
Textua F48	Al Amendments S. 94 repealed by Capital Allowances Act 1990 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 164(4)(5), Sch. 2.

chapter IV – Capital Gains Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

Textu	al Amendments
F49	S. 95 repealed by Capital Allowances Act 1990 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 164(4)(5), Sch. 2.
	CHAPTER IV
	CAPITAL GAINS
	Re-basing to 1982
<sup>750</sup> 96	
Toytu	nal Amendments
F50	S. 96 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of
	Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, <b>Sch. 12</b> (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras.
	22, 26(2), 27)
<sup>:51</sup> 97	
Textu	nal Amendments
F51	S. 97 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of
	Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, <b>Sch.12</b> (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)
	Unification of rates of tax on income and capital gains
<sup>752</sup> 98	
Textu F52	al Amendments  S. 08 repealed (6.3.1002 with effect as mentioned in s. 280 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of
г 52	S. 98 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch.12 (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras.
	22, 26(2), 27)

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

Textu	al Amendments
F53	S. 99 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, <b>Sch.12</b> (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)
<sup>F54</sup> 100	
Textus F54	al Amendments S. 100 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch.12 (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)
<sup>F55</sup> 101	
	al Amendments
F55	S. 101 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, <b>Sch.12</b> (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)
F56 <b>102</b>	
	al Amendments
F56	S. 102 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, <b>Sch. 12</b> (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)
F57 <b>103</b>	
Т4	-1 A d d d
F57	al Amendments S. 103 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of
F3/	Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, <b>Sch. 12</b> (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)
	Married couples

Finance Act 1988 (c. 39) Part I – chapter IV – Capital Gains Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

F58	al Amendments S. 104 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch.12 (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)
	Company migration
105	Deemed disposal of assets on company ceasing to be resident in U.K.
F59	1)
F59(2	2)
F59	3)
F59(4	4)
	01
	5)
F60(6	6)
F60((	7) This section and sections 106 and 107 below shall be deemed to have come into force on 15th March 1988.  al Amendments  S. 105(1)-(5) repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch.12 (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras.
F60(C	7) This section and sections 106 and 107 below shall be deemed to have come into force on 15th March 1988.  al Amendments S. 105(1)-(5) repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of
F60((	7) This section and sections 106 and 107 below shall be deemed to have come into force on 15th March 1988.  al Amendments  S. 105(1)-(5) repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch.12 (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)  S. 105(6) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 13 of the amending Act) by virtue of
F60(( ( ( ( ( ( ( ( ( ( ( ( ( ( ( ( ( ( (	7) This section and sections 106 and 107 below shall be deemed to have come into force on 15th March 1988.  al Amendments  S. 105(1)-(5) repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch.12 (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)  S. 105(6) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 13 of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 17 para. 3(a)
F60((	7) This section and sections 106 and 107 below shall be deemed to have come into force on 15th March 1988.  al Amendments  S. 105(1)-(5) repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch.12 (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)  S. 105(6) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 13 of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 17 para. 3(a)

# **Textual Amendments**

**F62** S. 107 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch.12** (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

## Miscellaneous

<sup>F63</sup> 108	
Textu	al Amendments
F63	S. 108 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, <b>Sch.12</b> (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)
<sup>F64</sup> 109	
Textu	al Amendments
F64	S. 109 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, <b>Sch.12</b> (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)
F65110	
F65	al Amendments S. 110 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch.12 (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)
<sup>F66</sup> 111	•••••
T4	-1 A d
	al Amendments  S. 111 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch.12 (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)
F67112	
TP 4	-1 A d d
F67	al Amendments S. 112 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch.12 (with ss. 101(1), 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11

paras. 22, 26(2), 27)

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

F68113	 			 										

### **Textual Amendments**

**F68** S. 113 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch.12** (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)

## <sup>F69</sup>114 .....

### **Textual Amendments**

**F69** S. 114 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch.12** (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)

# <sup>F70</sup>115 .....

### **Textual Amendments**

**F70** S. 115 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch.12** (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)

# <sup>F71</sup>116 .....

### **Textual Amendments**

F71 S. 116 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch.12 (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)

### 117 Definition of "investment trust".

- (1) In section 842 of the Taxes Act 1988 (definition of "investment trust")—
  - (a) before paragraph (a) of subsection (1) there shall be inserted—
    - "(aa) that the company is resident in the United Kingdom; and"
  - (b) for paragraph (c) of that subsection there shall be substituted—
    - "(c) that the shares making up the company's ordinary share capital (or, if there are such shares of more than one class, those of each class) are quoted on the Stock Exchange; and"; and
  - (c) after that subsection there shall be inserted—

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

- "(1A) For the purposes of paragraph (b) of subsection (1) above and the other provisions of this section having effect in relation to that paragraph—
  - (a) holdings in companies which are members of a group (whether or not including the investing company) and are not excluded from that paragraph shall be treated as holdings in a single company; and
  - (b) where the investing company is a member of a group, money owed to it by another member of the group shall be treated as a security of the latter held by the investing company and accordingly as, or as part of, the holding of the investing company in the company owing the money;

and for the purposes of this subsection "group" means a company and all companies which are its 51 per cent. subsidiaries."

- (2) The repeal by the MII Finance (No. 2) Act 1987 of section 93 of the MII Finance Act 1972 shall be treated as not having extended to subsection (6) of that section (amendment of definition of "investment trust" in section 359 of the Taxes Act 1970).
- (3) F<sup>72</sup>For section 266(4) of the M3Companies Act 1985 there shall be substituted—
  - "(4) Subsections (1A) to (3) of section 842 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 apply for the purposes of subsection (2)(b) above as for those of subsection (1)(b) of that section."; and for Article 274(4) of the M4Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986 there shall be substituted—
  - (4) Subsections (1A) to (3) of section 842 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 apply for the purposes of paragraph (2)(b) as for those of subsection (1)(b) of that section."]
- (4) Subsections (1) [F73 and (3)] above shall have effect for companies' accounting periods ending after 5th April 1988 and subsection (2) above shall have effect for companies' accounting periods ending on or before that date.

## **Textual Amendments**

- F72 S. 117(3) repealed (6.4.2008 for specified purposes) by Companies Act 2006 (c. 46), s. 1300(2), Sch. 16; S.I. 2007/3495, art. 8(a), Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2 (with arts. 712)
- **F73** Words in s. 117(4) repealed (6.4.2008 for specified purposes) by Companies Act 2006 (c. 46), s. 1300(2), **Sch. 16**; S.I. 2007/3495, art. 8(a), Sch. 2 Pt. 1 (with arts. 712)

### **Marginal Citations**

**M11** 1987 c. 51. **M12** 1972 c. 41.

<sup>F74</sup>118 .....

chapter V – Management Document Generated: 2023-09-02

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Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

### **Textual Amendments**

**F74** S. 118 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the repealing Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch.12** (with ss. 101(1), 201(3), 290, Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)

### CHAPTER V

### **MANAGEMENT**

### Assessment

# 119 Current year assessments.

- (1) Section 29 of the M13 Taxes Management Act 1970 (assessment procedure) shall have effect subject to the following amendments.
- (2) In subsection (1), after paragraph (b) there shall be added—
  - "(c) where income tax is charged for a year of assessment in respect of income arising in that year, the inspector may make an assessment during that year to the best of his judgment, by reference to actual income or estimated income (whether from any particular source or generally) or partly by reference to one and partly by reference to the other."
- (3) After subsection (1) there shall be inserted—
  - "(1A) Where an assessment is made by virtue of subsection (1)(c) above, any necessary adjustments shall be made after the end of the year (whether by way of assessment, repayment of tax or otherwise) to secure that tax is charged in respect of income actually arising in the year."

## **Marginal Citations**

M13 1970 c. 9.

# Returns of income and gains

### 120 Notice of liability to income tax.

(1) For section 7 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 there shall be substituted—

### "7 Notice of liability to income tax.

- (1) Every person who is chargeable to income tax for any year of assessment and has neither—
  - (a) delivered a return of his profits or gains or his total income for that year, nor
  - (b) received a notice under section 8 of this Act requiring such a return,

30

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shall, subject to subsections (2) to (5) below, within twelve months from the end of that year, give notice to the inspector that he is so chargeable, specifying each separate source of income.

- (2) A source of income is excluded for the purposes of subsection (1) above in relation to any year of assessment if—
  - (a) all payments of, or on account of, income from it during that year, and
  - (b) all income from it for that year which does not consist of payments, have or has been taken into account in the making of deductions or repayments of tax under section 203 of the principal Act.
- (3) A source of income is excluded for the purposes of subsection (1) above in relation to any person and any year of assessment if all income from it for that year has been assessed or has been taken into account—
  - (a) in determining that person's liability to tax, or
  - (b) in the making of deductions or repayments of tax under section 203 of the principal Act.
- (4) A source of income is excluded for the purposes of subsection (1) above in relation to any person and any year of assessment if all income from it for that year is—
  - (a) income from which income tax has been deducted;
  - (b) income from or on which income tax is treated as having been deducted or paid (not being income consisting of a payment to which section 559 of the principal Act applies); or
  - (c) income chargeable under Schedule F,

and that person is not for that year liable to tax at a rate other than basic rate.

- (5) A person shall not be required to give notice under subsection (1) above in respect of a year of assessment if and to the extent that his total income for that year consists of income from sources—
  - (a) which are excluded under subsections (2) to (4) above, or
  - (b) in respect of income from which he could not become liable to tax under assessments made more than twelve months after the end of that year.
- (6) If any person, for any year of assessment, fails to comply with subsection (1) above as respects any source of income, he shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding the amount of the tax for which he is liable, in respect of income from that source for that year, under assessments made more than twelve months after the end of that year.
- (7) In the case of a partner, the reference in subsection (6) above to the tax for which he is liable in respect of income from any source does not include a reference to tax assessable in the name of the partnership on so much of the income from that source as falls to be included in the total income of any other person."
- (2) This section has effect with respect to notices required to be given for the year 1988-89 or any subsequent year of assessment.

<sup>F75</sup> 121																			•			•		•	
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Part I – chapter V – Management

chapter V – Management Document Generated: 2023-09-02

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Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

### **Textual Amendments**

F75 S. 121 repealed (31.7.1998 with effect as mentioned in s. 117 of the repealing Act) by 1998 c. 36, s. 165, Sch. 27 Pt. III(28), note

# 122 Notice of liability to capital gains tax.

(1) Immediately before section 12 of the M14 Taxes Management Act 1970 there shall be inserted—

## "11A Notice of liability to capital gains tax.

- (1) Every person who is chargeable to capital gains tax for any year of assessment and has neither—
  - (a) delivered a return of his chargeable gains for that year, nor
  - (b) received a notice under section 8 of this Act requiring such a return, shall, within twelve months from the end of that year, give notice to the inspector that he is so chargeable; but a person all of whose chargeable gains for a year of assessment have been assessed shall not be required to give notice under this subsection in respect of that year.
- (2) If any person, for any year of assessment, fails to comply with subsection (1) above, he shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding the amount of the tax for which he is liable, in respect of his chargeable gains for that year, under assessments made more than twelve months after the end of that year.
- (3) In this section references to a person's chargeable gains for a year of assessment include, if section 45(1) of the Capital Gains Tax Act 1979 applies in relation to him and his wife in that year, her chargeable gains for that year."
- (2) For subsection (1) of section 12 of that Act (information about chargeable gains) there shall be substituted—
  - "(1) Section 8 of this Act shall apply in relation to capital gains tax as it applies in relation to income tax, and subject to any necessary modifications."
- (3) This section has effect with respect to notices required to be given for the year 1988-89 or any subsequent year of assessment.

Marginal Citations M14 1970 c. 9.

Other returns and information

# 123 Three year time limit.

(1) At the end of section 13 of the M15 Taxes Management Act 1970 (returns by persons in receipt of taxable income belonging to others) there shall be added—

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

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- "(3) A notice under this section shall not require information as to any money, value, profits or gains received in a year of assessment ending more than three years before the date of the giving of the notice."
- (2) In section 17(1) of that Act (interest paid or credited by banks etc. without deduction of income tax) after the words "during a year" there shall be inserted the words " of assessment".
- (3) In section 18 of that Act (particulars of interest paid without deduction of income tax) after subsection (3) there shall be inserted—
  - "(3A) A notice under this section shall not require information with respect to interest paid in a year of assessment ending more than three years before the date of the giving of the notice."
- (4) At the end of section 19 of that Act (information for the purposes of Schedule A etc.) there shall be added—
  - "(4) A notice under this section shall not require information with respect to—
    - (a) the terms applying to the lease, occupation or use of the land, or
    - (b) consideration given, or
    - (c) payments arising,

in a year of assessment ending more than three years before the date of the giving of the notice."

(5) This section has effect with respect to notices given after the passing of this Act.

# **Marginal Citations**

M15 1970 c. 9.

### 124 Returns of fees, commissions etc.

- (1) At the end of section 16 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 (fees, commissions etc.) there shall be added—
  - "(8) In subsection (2) above references to a body of persons include references to any department of the Crown, any public or local authority and any other public body."
- (2) This section has effect with respect to payments made in the year 1988-89 or any subsequent year of assessment.

# 125 Other payments and licences etc.

After section 18 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 there shall be inserted—

# "18A Other payments and licences etc.

(1) Any person by whom any payment out of public funds is made by way of grant or subsidy shall, on being so required by a notice given to him by an inspector, furnish to the inspector, within the time limited by the notice—

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Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

(a) the name and address of the person to whom the payment has been made or on whose behalf the payment has been received, and

- (b) the amount of the payment so made or received, and any person who receives any such payment on behalf of another person shall on being so required furnish to the inspector the name and address of the person on whose behalf the payment has been received, and its amount.
- (2) Any person by whom licences or approvals are issued or a register is maintained shall, on being so required by a notice given to him by an inspector, furnish to the inspector, within the time limited by the notice—
  - (a) the name and address of any person who is or has been the holder of a licence or approval issued by the first-mentioned person, or to whom an entry in that register relates or related; and
  - (b) particulars of the licence or entry.
- (3) The persons to whom this section applies include any department of the Crown, any public or local authority and any other public body.
- (4) A notice is not to be given under this section unless (in the inspector's reasonable opinion) the information required is or may be relevant to any tax liability to which a person is or may be subject, or the amount of any such liability.
- (5) A notice under this section shall not require information with respect to a payment which was made, or to a licence, approval or entry which ceased to subsist—
  - (a) before 6th April 1988; or
  - (b) in a year of assessment ending more than three years before the date of the giving of the notice.
- (6) For the purposes of this section a payment is a payment out of public funds if it is provided directly or indirectly by the Crown, by any Government, public or local authority whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere or by any Community institution."

Production of accounts, books etc.

F76126	Production of documents relating to a person's tax liability.
Torretor	al Amendments
	W- 1
F76	S. 126 omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 113(2), Sch. 36 para. 92(a) (with
	Sch. 36 para. 38); S.I. 2009/404, art. 2 (with art. 12)

F77127 Production of computer records etc.

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Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

### **Textual Amendments**

F77 S. 127 omitted (21.7.2008) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 114(8)(b)

# Interest and penalties

# F78 128 Interest on overdue or overpaid PAYE.

### **Textual Amendments**

F78 S. 128 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

## 129 Two or more tax-geared penalties in respect of same tax.

(1) After section 97 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 there shall be inserted—

# "97A Two or more tax-geared penalties in respect of same tax.

Where two or more penalties—

- (a) are incurred by any person and fall to be determined by reference to any income tax or capital gains tax with which he is chargeable for a year of assessment; or
- (b) are incurred by any company and fall to be determined by reference to any corporation tax with which it is chargeable for an accounting period,

each penalty after the first shall be so reduced that the aggregate amount of the penalties, so far as determined by reference to any particular part of the tax, does not exceed whichever is or, but for this section, would be the greater or greatest of them, so far as so determined."

(2) Section 97A(a) of that Act has effect with respect to the year 1988-89 or any subsequent year of assessment; and section 97A(b) has effect with respect to accounting periods ending after 31st March 1989.

### Company migration

# 130 Provisions for securing payment by company of outstanding tax.

- (1) The requirements of subsections (2) and (3) below must be satisfied before a company ceases to be resident in the United Kingdom otherwise than in pursuance of a Treasury consent.
- (2) The requirements of this subsection are satisfied if the company gives to the Board—
  - (a) notice of its intention to cease to be resident in the United Kingdom, specifying the time ("the relevant time") when it intends so to cease;

35

Part I – chapter V – Management Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

- (b) a statement of the amount which, in its opinion, is the amount of the tax which is or will be payable by it in respect of periods beginning before that time; and
- (c) particulars of the arrangements which it proposes to make for securing the payment of that tax.
- (3) The requirements of this subsection are satisfied if—
  - (a) arrangements are made by the company for securing the payment of the tax which is or will be payable by it in respect of periods beginning before the relevant time; and
  - (b) those arrangements as so made are approved by the Board for the purposes of this subsection.
- (4) If any question arises as to the amount which should be regarded for the purposes of subsection (3) above as the amount of the tax which is or will be payable by the company in respect of periods beginning before the relevant time, that question shall be referred to [F79the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal], whose decision shall be final [F80(notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007)].
- (5) If any information furnished by the company for the purpose of securing the approval of the Board under subsection (3) above does not fully and accurately disclose all facts and considerations material for the decision of the Board under that subsection, any resulting approval of the Board shall be void.
- (6) In this section "Treasury consent" means a consent under section 765 of the Taxes Act 1988 (restrictions on the migration etc. of companies) given for the purposes of subsection (1)(a) of that section.
- (7) In this section and sections 131 and 132 below any reference to the tax payable by a company includes a reference to—
  - (a) any amount of tax which it is liable to pay under regulations made under section [F81684 of the Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003] (PAYE);
  - (b) any income tax which it is liable to pay in respect of payments [F82 within section 946 of the Income Tax Act 2007 (collection of tax: deposit-takers, building societies and certain companies)];

(c)	any amount representing income tax which it is liable to pay under—
	F83(i)
	F83(ii)
	(iii) section 1584066 of the Income Toy Act 20071 (entertainers

- (iii) section [<sup>184</sup>966 of the Income Tax Act 2007] (entertainers and sportsmen);
- (d) any amount which it is liable to pay under [F85] section 61 of the Finance Act 2004] (sub-contractors in the construction industry); and
- (e) any amount which it is liable to pay under paragraph 4 of Schedule 15 to M16Finance Act 1973 (territorial extension of charge of tax).
- (8) In this section and section 132 below any reference to the tax payable by a company in respect of periods beginning before any particular time includes a reference to any interest on the tax so payable, or on tax paid by it in respect of such periods, which it is liable to pay in respect of periods beginning before or after that time.

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

- (9) In this section and sections 131 and 132 below any reference to a provision of the Taxes Act 1988 shall be construed, in relation to any time before 6th April 1988, as a reference to the corresponding enactment repealed by that Act.
- [F86(9A) In this section any reference to a provision of the Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 or the Income Tax Act 2007 shall be construed, in relation to any time at which a corresponding provision of the Taxes Act 1988 or an enactment repealed by that Act had effect, as a reference to that corresponding provision.]
  - (10) This section and sections 131 and 132 below shall be deemed to have come into force on 15th March 1988.

### **Textual Amendments**

- F79 Words in s. 130(4) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 164(a)
- **F80** Words in s. 130(4) added (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 164(b)
- F81 Words in s. 130(7)(a) substituted (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 1 para. 275(2)(a) (with Sch. 2)
- F82 Words in s. 130(7)(b) substituted (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 1 para. 275(2)(b) (with Sch. 2)
- F83 S. 130(7)(c)(i)(ii) repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 1 para. 275(2) (c)(i), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F84 Words in s. 130(7)(c)(iii) substituted (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 1 para. 275(2)(c)(ii) (with Sch. 2)
- Words in s. 130(7)(d) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 77 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 12 para. 12(2)
- F86 S. 130(9A) inserted (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 1 para. 275(3) (with Sch. 2)

### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C3 S. 130(1)-(6) excluded (3.5.1994 with application as mentioned in s. 249(5) of the amending Act) by 1994 c. 9, ss. 249, 250(1)
- C4 S. 130(4) applied (with modifications) (20.11.2003) by Transas Group Act 2003 (c. v), s. 7(4)
- C5 S. 130(5) applied (with modifications) (20.11.2003) by Transas Group Act 2003 (c. v), s. 7(4)
- C6 S. 130(7)-(9) applied (with modifications) (20.11.2003) by Transas Group Act 2003 (c. v), s. 7(4)

## **Marginal Citations**

M16 1973 c. 51.

# 131 Penalties for failure to comply with section 130.

- (1) If a company fails to comply with section 130 above at any time, it shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding the amount of tax which is or will be payable by it in respect of periods beginning before that time and which has not been paid at that time.
- (2) If, in relation to a company ("the migrating company"), any person does or is party to the doing of any act which to his knowledge amounts to or results in, or forms part of a series of acts which together amount to or result in, or will amount to or result in, the migrating company failing to comply with section 130 above at any time and either—
  - (a) that person is a person to whom subsection (3) below applies; or

Finance Act 1988 (c. 39)

Part I – chapter V – Management

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

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(b) the act in question is a direction or instruction given (otherwise than by way of advice given by a person acting in a professional capacity) to persons to whom that subsection applies,

37

that person shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding the amount of tax which is or will be payable by the migrating company in respect of periods beginning before that time and which has not been paid at that time.

- (3) This subsection applies to the following persons, namely—
  - (a) any company which has control of the migrating company; and
  - (b) any person who is a director of the migrating company or of a company which has control of the migrating company.
- (4) In any proceedings against any person to whom subsection (3) above applies for the recovery of a penalty under subsection (2) above—
  - (a) it shall be presumed that he was party to every act of the migrating company unless he proves that it was done without his consent or connivance; and
  - (b) it shall, unless the contrary is proved, be presumed that any act which in fact amounted to or resulted in, or formed part of a series of acts which together amounted to or resulted in, or would amount to or result in, the migrating company failing to comply with section 130 above was to his knowledge such an act.
- (5) References in this section to a company failing to comply with section 130 above are references to the requirements of subsections (2) and (3) of that section not being satisfied before the company ceases to be resident in the United Kingdom otherwise than in pursuance of a Treasury consent; and in this subsection "Treasury consent" has the same meaning as in that section.
- (6) In this section and section 132 below "director", in relation to a company—
  - (a) has the meaning given by subsection (8) of section 168 of the Taxes Act 1988 (read with subsection (9) of that section); and
  - (b) includes any person falling within subsection (5) of section 417 of that Act (read with subsection (6) of that section);

and any reference to a person having control of a company shall be construed in accordance with section 416 of that Act.

# **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C7 S. 131 applied (with modifications) (20.11.2003) by Transas Group Act 2003 (c. v), s. 7(5)
- C8 S. 131(1)-(5) excluded (3.5.1994 with application as mentioned in s. 249 of the amending Act) by 1994 c. 9, ss. 249, 250(1)

## 132 Liability of other persons for unpaid tax.

- (1) This section applies where—
  - (a) a company ("the migrating company") ceases to be resident in the United Kingdom at any time; and
  - (b) any tax which is payable by the migrating company in respect of periods beginning before that time is not paid within six months from the time when it becomes payable.

Document Generated: 2023-09-02

38

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

- (2) The Board may, at any time before the end of the period of three years beginning with the time when the amount of the tax is finally determined, serve on any person to whom subsection (3) below applies a notice—
  - (a) stating particulars of the tax payable, the amount remaining unpaid and the date when it became payable; and
  - (b) requiring that person to pay that amount within thirty days of the service of the notice.
- (3) This subsection applies to the following persons, namely—
  - (a) any company which is, or within the relevant period was, a member of the same group as the migrating company; and
  - (b) any person who is, or within the relevant period was, a controlling director of the migrating company or of a company which has, or within that period had, control over the migrating company.
- (4) Any amount which a person is required to pay by a notice under this section may be recovered from him as if it were tax due and duly demanded of him; and he may recover any such amount paid by him from the migrating company.
- (5) A payment in pursuance of a notice under this section shall not be allowed as a deduction in computing any income, profits or losses for any tax purposes.
- (6) In this section—

"controlling director", in relation to a company, means a director of the company who has control of it;

"group" has the meaning which would be given by section [F87170 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992] if in that section F88... for references to 75 per cent. subsidiaries there were substituted references to 51 per cent. subsidiaries:

"the relevant period" means—

- (a) where the time when the migrating company ceases to be resident in the United Kingdom is less than twelve months after 15th March 1988, the period beginning with that date and ending with that time;
- (b) in any other case, the period of twelve months ending with that time.

### **Textual Amendments**

- **F87** Words in s. 132(6) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289 of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 16(6)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))
- F88 Words in s. 132(6) repealed (28.7.2000 with effect in relation to cases in which the migrating company ceases to be resident in the United Kingdom on or after 1.4.2000) by 2000 c. 17, ss. 102, 156, Sch. 29 Pt. II para. 15(1)(2), Sch. 40 Pt. II(12), Note 1

# **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C9 S. 132 applied (with modifications) (20.11.2003) by Transas Group Act 2003 (c. v), s. 7(6)

Part I -

chapter V – Management Document Generated: 2023-09-02

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

# Appeals etc.

Textu	al Amendments
F89	Ss. 133-135 omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and
	Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), <b>Sch. 1 para. 165</b>
<sup>F89F90</sup> 13	4General Commissioners for Northern Ireland.
Textu	al Amendments
F89	Ss. 133-135 omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), <b>Sch. 1 para. 165</b>
F90	S. 134(1) repealed (1.4.2009) by Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 (c. 15), s. 148, <b>Sch. 23 Pt. 1</b> ; S.I. 2008/2696, art. 6(c)
<sup>789</sup> 135	Cases stated in Northern Ireland.

F89 Ss. 133-135 omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 165

# **Status:**

Point in time view as at 21/07/2009.

# **Changes to legislation:**

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1988, Part III.