



# Reserve Forces Act 1980

## 1980 CHAPTER 9

An Act to consolidate certain enactments relating to the reserve and auxiliary forces, and the lieutenancies, with amendments to give effect to a recommendation of the Law Commission; and to repeal certain obsolete enactments relating to those forces. [20th March 1980]

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** By [Criminal Justice Act 1988](#) (c. 33, SIF 39:1), s. 123, [Sch. 8 Pt. I paras. 1, 2](#) it is provided that in certain enactments including this Act for a reference to a detention centre or to a youth custody centre or to both there shall be substituted a reference to a young offender institution and for a reference (however expressed) to a detention centre order or to a sentence of youth custody or to both there shall be substituted a reference to a sentence of detention in a young offender institution
- C2** Power to amend Act conferred (1.4.1996) by [1994 c. 19, s. 61\(3\)](#) (with [s.54\(7\)](#)); [S.I.1996/396, art. 4, Sch. 2](#)
- C3** Act modified (1.4.1997) by [1996 c. 14, s. 128, Sch. 8 para. 4\(5\)](#) ( with [s. 72\(5\)](#)): [S.I. 1997/305, art. 2\(1\)](#)
- C4** Act excluded (1.4.1997) by [1996 c. 14, s. 129\(2\)](#) ( with [s. 72\(5\)](#)); [1997/305, art. 2\(2\)](#)

### Commencement Information

- I1** Act wholly in force at 20.4.1980 see [s. 158\(4\)](#)

## PART I

### THE RESERVE AND AUXILIARY FORCES

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C5** [Pt. I](#) applied (1.4.1997) by [1996 c.14, ss. 128, 132\(4\), Sch. 8 para. 12](#) ( with [s. 72\(5\)](#))

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### *Naval and marine reserves*

#### **1 Royal Naval Reserve.**

- (1) The Secretary of State may as provided by Part III of this Act maintain the force known as the Royal Naval Reserve.
- (2) The Royal Naval Reserve (together with its division, the Royal Fleet Reserve, mentioned in section 2 below) shall consist of seafaring men and others deemed suitable, entering voluntarily—
  - (a) in such manner as the Secretary of State shall direct, and
  - (b) in such number as he may determine.

#### **2 Royal Fleet Reserve and its special class.**

- (1) The Secretary of State may, in addition to the persons of the Royal Naval Reserve, and as provided by Part III of this Act, maintain the division of the Royal Naval Reserve known as the Royal Fleet Reserve, consisting of such number of persons as he may determine.
- (2) The Royal Fleet Reserve shall consist of—
  - (a) persons—
    - (i) who are in receipt of pensions in respect of service in the navy or marines, and
    - (ii) who are entitled to their pensions subject to a condition of service in the Royal Fleet Reserve, and
  - (b) persons—
    - (i) who have served in the navy or marines, and
    - (ii) who have enlisted in the Royal Fleet Reserve.
- (3) The special class of the Royal Fleet Reserve (consisting of such number of men as the Secretary of State may determine) shall continue in being as provided by Part III.

#### **3 Royal Marines Reserve.**

The Secretary of State may as provided by Part III of this Act maintain the reserve volunteer force of marines known as the Royal Marines Reserve.

### *Army reserves and auxiliaries*

#### **4 Army Reserve.**

- (1) Her Majesty may as provided by Part IV of this Act maintain the force in the United Kingdom known as the Army Reserve.
- (2) That reserve shall consist of such number of men as may from time to time be determined by Parliament being—
  - (a) men transferred (whether before or after the commencement of this Act) to the Army Reserve in pursuance of the <sup>M1</sup>Army Act 1955; or
  - (b) men enlisted or re-engaged in the Army Reserve in pursuance of Part IV.

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**Marginal Citations**

**M1** 1955 c. 18.

**5 Territorial Army.**

- (1) Her Majesty may as provided by Part V of this Act [<sup>F1</sup>maintain the Territorial Army]
- (2) The Territorial Army shall consist of such number of officers, warrant officers, non-commissioned officers and men as may from time to time be determined by Parliament.

**Textual Amendments**

**F1** Words substituted by [Reserve Forces Act 1982 \(c. 14, SIF 7:2\), s. 1\(2\)\(a\)](#)

**6 Home Service Force of the Territorial Army.**

- (1) The Home Service Force shall continue in being—
  - (a) as part of the Territorial Army; and
  - (b) as a force for home service.
- (2) That force shall consist of—
  - (a) persons who on 2nd April 1967 were members of any unit of the Territorial Army designated by warrant of Her Majesty as a unit of the Home Service Force;
  - (b) persons who become officers of, or enlist or re-engage in, the Territorial Army for service with the Home Service Force;
  - (c) members of the Territorial Army—
    - (i) who are not members of the Home Service Force by virtue of paragraphs (a) and (b) above; and
    - (ii) who are transferred to the Home Service Force with their consent.
- (3) Notwithstanding anything in this Act or any other enactment, a member of the Home Service Force shall not—
  - (a) be required to serve, either on permanent service or otherwise, outside the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man, or
  - (b) except in the case of the holder of a land forces commission <sup>F2</sup>, be transferred to any other part of the military forces without his consent,but a member of the Home Service Force who is transferred to another part of the military forces shall cease to be a member of that force.

**Textual Amendments**

**F2** Words repealed by [Armed Forces Act 1986 \(c. 21, SIF 7:1\), s. 16\(2\), Sch. 2](#)

<sup>F3</sup>7 .....

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### Textual Amendments

**F3** S. 7 repealed (1.7.1992) by [Army Act 1992 \(c. 39\)](#), ss. **3(1)**, 5

### *Air force reserves and auxiliaries*

#### **8 Air Force Reserve.**

- (1) Her Majesty may as provided by Part IV of this Act maintain the force known as the Air Force Reserve.
- (2) That reserve shall consist of such number of officers as may from time to time be determined by Parliament, and of such number of men as may be so determined.
- (3) Those men shall be either—
  - (a) men transferred (whether before or after the commencement of this Act) to the Air Force Reserve in pursuance of the <sup>M2</sup>Air Force Act 1955; or
  - (b) men enlisted or re-engaged in the Air Force Reserve in pursuance of Part IV.

### Marginal Citations

**M2** 1955 c. 19.

#### **9 Royal Auxiliary Air Force.**

- (1) Her Majesty may as provided by Part V of this Act maintain the force known as the Royal Auxiliary Air Force.
- (2) Royal Auxiliary Air Force shall consist of such number of officers, warrant officer, non-commissioned officers and men as may from time to time be determined by Parliament.

## **PART II**

### **CALL OUT AND RECALL**

#### *General provisions as to call out for permanent service*

#### **10 Call out for national danger.**

- (1) If it appears to Her Majesty that national danger is imminent or that a great emergency has arisen She may by order signified under the hand of the Secretary of State authorise the calling out of any reserve force for permanent service in any part of the world.
- (2) The occasion of the making of any order under subsection (1) above shall forthwith be communicated to Parliament; and if Parliament is then separated by such adjournment or prorogation as will not expire within 5 days—
  - (a) a proclamation shall be issued for the meeting of Parliament within 5 days; and

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- (b) Parliament shall accordingly meet and sit upon the day appointed by the proclamation; and
  - (c) Parliament shall continue to sit and act in like manner as if it had stood adjourned or prorogued to the same day.
- (3) An order in force under subsection (1) may be revoked by an order of Her Majesty signified as there mentioned, but the revocation shall not affect the liability for service of any person called out for service by virtue of the order at the time of its revocation.
- (4) In this section “reserve force” means any of the following bodies—
- (a) the Army Reserve;
  - (b) the Territorial Army;
  - (c) the Air Force Reserve;
  - (d) the Royal Auxiliary Air Force;
  - (e) the Royal Naval Reserve including the Royal Fleet Reserve and the special class of the Royal Fleet Reserve; and
  - (f) the Royal Marines Reserve.
- (5) An order under subsection (1) may authorise the calling out of the Ulster Defence Regiment for permanent service in Northern Ireland, and section 26 below applies for the purposes of this subsection as if the Ulster Defence Regiment were a reserve force within the meaning of subsection (4) above.
- (6) In relation to a man of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force in whose case it was agreed at the time of his enlistment that he was accepted for home service only, subsection (1) has effect as if for the reference to any part of the world there were a reference to the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C6 S. 10(5) applied (with modifications) (1.7.1992) by [Army Act 1992 \(c. 39\)](#), ss. 3(2), 5

## 11 Call out for warlike operations.

- (1) A person to whom this section applies shall be liable to be called out for permanent service in any part of the world when warlike operations are in preparation or progress, subject to sections 12 and 13(1) below.
- (2) The persons to whom this section applies are—
- (a) any member of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve who became such a member on or after 1st April 1967 otherwise than in consequence of his having enlisted in the regular army or the regular air force before that day;
  - (b) any member of the Territorial Army who became such a member on or after 1st April 1967 by enlisting or re-engaging in the Territorial Army or by becoming an officer of the Territorial Army;
  - (c) any member of the special class of the Royal Fleet Reserve who became such a member on or after 1st April 1967 otherwise than in consequence of his having, before that day, been entered for non-continuous service in the naval service of Her Majesty or enlisted to serve in the royal marine forces; and
  - (d) any other member of a reserve or class mentioned in paragraphs (a) to (c) above who has elected in pursuance of subsections (4) and (5) below to be a

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person to whom this section applies and has been notified in the prescribed manner that he has been accepted as such a person.

- (3) In subsection (2) above—
  - (a) the references in paragraphs (a) and (c) to becoming a member of a reserve or class include references to remaining a member of it by virtue of a new engagement or other agreement; and
  - (b) a notification in pursuance of paragraph (d) may be made to take effect on a day determined by the notification.
- (4) A member of a reserve or class mentioned in subsection (2) who is not a person to whom this section applies may (subject to section 13(1) below) elect irrevocably in the prescribed manner to be such a person.
- (5) A person who immediately before 1st April 1967—
  - (a) was a man of the regular army or the regular air force, or
  - (b) was serving by reason of his having been entered or enlisted as mentioned in paragraph (c) of subsection (2),
 may (subject to section 13(1)) elect irrevocably in the prescribed manner that, on his becoming a member of such a reserve or class, he shall be a person to whom this section applies.
- (6) In relation to the calling out of persons by virtue of this section—
  - (a) any such calling out shall be reported to Parliament forthwith;
  - (b) the number of persons for the time being called out shall not be reckoned in the numbers for the time being authorised by Parliament for the regular army and the regular air force.

## **12 Call out of Territorial Army under s. 11.**

- (1) A member of the Territorial Army shall not be liable to be called out under section 11(1) above unless there is in force an order of Her Majesty, signified under the hand of the Secretary of State, authorising the calling out under that section of members of the Territorial Army.
- (2) An order in force under subsection (1) above may be revoked by an order of Her Majesty signified as there mentioned, but the revocation shall not affect the liability for service of any person called out for service by virtue of the order at the time of its revocation.

## **13 Provisions supplemental to ss. 10 to 12.**

- (1) A member of the Home Service Force shall not be a person to whom section 11 above applies, and the Secretary of State may by regulations provide—
  - (a) for securing that persons of such descriptions as may be prescribed who but for the regulations would be persons to whom that section applies shall not be such persons;
  - (b) for relaxing, in such cases as may be prescribed, the liability imposed by subsection (1) of that section on persons to whom that section applies.
- (2) A man of the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force who is called out for permanent service shall, subject to subsections (3) and (4) below, be liable to serve—
  - (a) until Her Majesty no longer requires his services, or

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- (b) until the expiry of his term of service in that reserve or force, whichever first occurs, and a member of the special class of the Royal Fleet Reserve who is called out for permanent service by virtue of section 11(1) shall be under a like liability to serve.
- (3) The period or aggregate of the periods during which a man is called out for service by virtue of section 11(1) during the term of his current engagement shall not without his consent exceed 12 months.
- (4) Where the time at which (apart from this subsection)—
- (a) the term of service in the special class of the Royal Fleet Reserve of a man of that class would expire, or
  - (b) a man of the Territorial Army would be entitled to discharge,
- occurs while he is called out for service by virtue of section 11(1), he may be required to continue in service under that subsection for such further period as may be ordered by—
- (i) the Defence Council, or
  - (ii) an officer designated for the purposes of this subsection by the Defence Council,
- but the period so ordered (together with the period or aggregate of the periods of the man's service under section 11(1) apart from this subsection during the term of his current engagement) shall not exceed 12 months.

#### *Call out under special agreement*

### **14 Call out under special agreement.**

- (1) Where any person who is a member of—
- (a) any reserve of army officers,
  - (b) the Army Reserve, or
  - (c) the Territorial Army,
- has entered into a written agreement to that effect, the Secretary of State may, at any time during the period specified in the agreement, by written notice call out that person for army service.
- (2) Schedule 1 to this Act (additional provisions in relation to call out under special agreement) has effect for the purposes of this section.
- (3) Where any person has been called out by such a notice as is mentioned in subsection (1) above, then at all times during the period beginning with the date and time specified in the notice and ending with the completion of his service by virtue of that notice—
- (a) until Her Majesty no longer requires his services, or United Kingdom or elsewhere; and
  - (b) the <sup>M3</sup>Army Act 1955 shall (subject to paragraph 10 of Schedule 1) apply to him as if he were an officer holding a land forces commission, warrant officer, non-commissioned officer or soldier, as the case may be, of the regular forces, and not a member of the Territorial Army, the Army Reserve or a reserve of officers, as the case may be.
- (4) The number of persons who for the time being are—

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- (a) liable to be called out by agreements made in pursuance of this section, shall not in aggregate exceed such number as may from time to time be provided by Parliament;
  - (b) called out as mentioned in paragraph (a), shall not be reckoned in the numbers for the time being authorised by Parliament for the regular forces.
- (5) The Secretary of State shall from time to time report to Parliament with respect to the exercise of his powers to call out persons under this section, and any such report may be made, as the Secretary of State thinks fit, either with respect to any use made, or with respect to any use proposed to be made, of those powers.

#### Marginal Citations

M3 1955 c. 18.

### 15 Regular army agreements under s. 14.

An officer or soldier of the regular army may enter into such an agreement as is mentioned in section 14 above, and where he does so—

- (a) the agreement shall not come into force until he becomes a member of a reserve of army officers or the Army Reserve or until such later date, if any, during his membership of that reserve as is provided by the agreement; and
- (b) the power conferred by paragraph 1(2) of Schedule 1 to this Act to give notice of revocation of the agreement shall be exercisable both before and after the agreement comes into force; and
- (c) when the agreement comes into force it shall be deemed to have been made in pursuance of section 14.

*Other provisions as to call out for service*

### 16 Permanent service call out of naval and marine reserves.

- (1) Every officer and man serving in—
- (a) the Royal Naval Reserve and the Royal Fleet Reserve, except a man of the special class of the Royal Fleet Reserve to whom section 11 above applies,
  - (b) the Royal Marines Reserve,
- is liable, during the whole of that service, to be called out for permanent service in the event of actual or apprehended attack on the United Kingdom.
- The reference in this subsection to the United Kingdom shall be construed as if that expression included the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.
- (2) The provisions of subsection (1) above are in addition to, and not in substitution for, the provisions of any other enactment under which officers or men of the reserves mentioned in that subsection are liable to be called into permanent service.

### 17 Naval and marine reserve service under ss. 10 and 16.

- (1) Every officer and man of the Royal Naval Reserve, the Royal Fleet Reserve and the Royal Marines Reserve called out for permanent service by virtue of section 10 or section 16 above shall be—



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- (a) liable to that service for a term of 3 years from the time of his coming into such service;
  - (b) entitled to be discharged from that service at the expiry of that term.
- (2) If in any emergency Her Majesty sees fit She may, by order signified under the hand of the Secretary of State, provide that at the date of the order the officers and men of the Royal Naval Reserve and the Royal Fleet Reserve in permanent service by virtue of section 10 or section 16 shall continue in that service for a period of 5 years from the date of their respectively coming into that service, if their services be so long required.
- (3) The officers and men mentioned in subsection (2) above shall at the date of the order—
  - (a) be liable to such permanent service accordingly; and
  - (b) not be entitled to claim their discharge during that period.
- (4) Where any officer or man of the Royal Naval Reserve and the Royal Fleet Reserve—
  - (a) is called into permanent service by virtue of section 10 or section 16, and
  - (b) is detained in that service for a period of less than 5 years,he shall, during the period of 5 years from the date of his joining the reserve be liable from time to time to be again called into that service, and to serve accordingly for such period as with his former such service will make up a period of 5 years in that service.

## 18 Permanent service call out of Army Reserve.

- (1) Any man of the Army Reserve (whether he entered the reserve on transfer or re-engagement or on being enlisted or on being deemed to be enlisted) shall during the whole of his service in that reserve be liable to be called out for permanent service on home defence service.
- (2) Where a man of the Army Reserve is called out for permanent service—
  - (a) he may be appointed to any corps;
  - (b) subsection (3) of section 3 of the <sup>M4</sup>Army Act 1955 shall apply to him as it applies to a soldier of the regular forces.
- (3) The number of men for the time being called out under this section shall not be reckoned in the numbers for the time being authorised by Parliament for the regular forces.

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### Marginal Citations

M4 1955 c. 18.

## 19 Duration of Army Reserve permanent service.

- (1) Subject to this section and section 13(3) above, a man of the Army Reserve when called out for permanent service shall be liable to serve until Her Majesty no longer requires his services.
- (2) No man called out for permanent service shall be required to serve for a period exceeding in the whole the remainder unexpired of his term of service in the Army Reserve.

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- (3) Sections 9 and 13 of the Army Act 1955, so far as they relate to discharge, shall apply to men of the Army Reserve called out for permanent service as they apply to soldiers of the regular forces, and nothing in subsection (2) above shall prejudice the operation of sections 9 and 13 as applied by this subsection.

VALID FROM 01/01/1999

**[<sup>F4</sup>19A Postponement of discharge of members of Army Reserve during call out.**

- (1) Where a man of the Army Reserve is called out on permanent service at a time when he would apart from this section be entitled to be discharged he may be retained in service for such period as is mentioned below, and his service may be prolonged accordingly.
- (2) No person shall be retained in service by virtue of this section later than the end of twelve months after the date on which apart from this section he would be entitled to be discharged.
- (3) Subject to subsection (2) above, a person who apart from this section would be entitled to be discharged may be retained in service for such period as the competent military authority may order.
- (4) If while a man of the Army Reserve is being retained in service by virtue of this section it appears to the competent military authority that his services can be dispensed with, he is entitled to be discharged.
- (5) Where, at the time at which under subsections (1) to (4) above a man of the Army Reserve is entitled to be discharged, a state of war exists between Her Majesty and a foreign power—
- (a) he may, by declaration made in the prescribed form before his commanding officer, agree to continue in service while such a state of war exists, and
  - (b) if the competent military authority approve, he may continue accordingly as if the period for which his term of service could be prolonged under subsections (1) to (4) above were a period continuing so long as a state of war exists;
- but this is subject to subsection (6) below.
- (6) If it is so specified in the declaration, he is entitled to be discharged at the end of three months' notice given by him to his commanding officer.
- (7) In subsections (3) to (5) above “the competent military authority” and “prescribed” have the same meaning as in Part I of the Army Act 1955.
- (8) Subject to subsection (9) below, in subsection (1) above the reference to a man of the Army Reserve being called out on permanent service is a reference to his being called out under an order made under—
- (a) section 52 of the Reserve Forces Act 1996 (call out in the event of a national emergency, great danger or an actual or apprehended attack on the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man), or
  - (b) section 54 of the 1996 Act (call out because warlike operations are in preparation or in progress).

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- (9) In relation to a man of the Army Reserve who enlisted in the Army Reserve before 1st April 1967, the reference to a man of the Army Reserve being called out on permanent service includes a reference to his being called out under an order under section 54 of the 1996 Act only if—
- (a) he re-engaged in the Army Reserve on or after that date, or
  - (b) he has made an irrevocable election to that effect in the prescribed manner.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4** S.19A inserted (1.1.1999) by 1998/3086, reg. 11, Sch. para. 6

## 20 Permanent service call out of Air Force Reserve.

- (1) Any man of the Air Force Reserve (whether he entered the reserve on transfer or re-engagement or on being enlisted or on being deemed to be enlisted) shall during the whole of his service in that reserve be liable to be called out for permanent service on home defence service.
- (2) The number of men for the time being called out under this section shall not be reckoned in the numbers for the time being authorised by Parliament for the regular air force.

## 21 Duration of Air Force Reserve permanent service.

- (1) Subject to this section and section 13(3) above, a man of the Air Force Reserve when called out for a permanent service shall be liable to serve until Her Majesty no longer requires his services.
- (2) No man called out for permanent service shall be required to serve for a period exceeding in the whole the remainder unexpired of his term of service in the Air Force Reserve, subject to section 69 below.
- (3) Sections 9 and 13 of the <sup>M5</sup>Air Force Act 1955, so far as they relate to discharge, shall apply to men of the Air Force Reserve called out for permanent service as they apply to airmen of the regular air force, and nothing in subsection (2) above and section 69 shall prejudice the operation of sections 9 and 13 as applied by this subsection.

#### Marginal Citations

**M5** 1955 c. 19.

VALID FROM 01/01/1999

## [<sup>F5</sup>21A Postponement of discharge of members of Air Force Reserve during call out.

- (1) Where a man of the Air Force Reserve is called out on permanent service at a time when he would apart from this section be entitled to be discharged he may be retained in service for such period as is mentioned below, and his service may be prolonged accordingly.

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- (2) No person shall be retained in service by virtue of this section later than the end of twelve months after the date on which apart from this section he would be entitled to be discharged.
- (3) Subject to subsection (2) above, a person who apart from this section would be entitled to be discharged may be retained in service for such period as the competent air force authority may order.
- (4) If while a man of the Air Force Reserve is being retained in service by virtue of this section it appears to the competent air force authority that his services can be dispensed with, he is entitled to be discharged.
- (5) Where, at the time at which under subsections (1) to (4) above a man of the Air Force Reserve is entitled to be discharged, a state of war exists between Her Majesty and a foreign power—
  - (a) he may, by declaration made in the prescribed form before his commanding officer, agree to continue in service while such a state of war exists, and
  - (b) if the competent air force authority approve, he may continue accordingly as if the period for which his term of service could be prolonged under subsections (1) to (4) above were a period continuing so long as a state of war exists;
 but this is subject to subsection (6) below.
- (6) If it is so specified in the declaration, he is entitled to be discharged at the end of three months' notice given by him to his commanding officer.
- (7) In subsections (3) to (5) above “the competent air force authority” and “prescribed” have the same meaning as in Part I of the Air Force Act 1955.
- (8) Subject to subsection (9) below, in subsection (1) above the reference to a man of the Air Force Reserve being called out on permanent service is a reference to his being called out under an order made under—
  - (a) section 52 of the Reserve Forces Act 1996 (call out in the event of a national emergency, great danger or an actual or apprehended attack on the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man), or
  - (b) section 54 of the 1996 Act (call out because warlike operations are in preparation or in progress).
- (9) In relation to a man of the Air Force Reserve who enlisted in the Air Force Reserve before 1st April 1967, the reference to a man of the Air Force Reserve being called out on permanent service includes a reference to his being called out under an order under section 54 of the 1996 Act only if—
  - (a) he re-engaged in the Air Force Reserve on or after that date, or
  - (b) he has made an irrevocable election to that effect in the prescribed manner.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F5** S. 21A inserted (1.1.1999) by [S.I. 1998/3086](#), reg. 11, [Sch. para. 7\(2\)](#)

*Status: Point in time view as at 01/04/1996. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.*

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## **22 Call out of Territorial Army and Royal Auxiliary Air Force for home defence service.**

Every officer and man of the Territorial Army and of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force is liable to be called out for home defence service notwithstanding that—

- (a) the Territorial Army or that part to which he belongs has not been called out for permanent service by virtue of section 10(1) of section 11(1) above, or
- (b) the Royal Auxiliary Air Force or that part to which he belongs has not been called out for permanent service by virtue of section 10(1).

## **23 Army and air force reserves in aid of civil power.**

- (1) The Secretary of State may, at any time when occasion appears to require, call out the whole or so many as he thinks necessary of the men of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve to aid the civil power in the preservation of the public peace.
- (2) For the purpose mentioned in subsection (1) above, and on the requisition in writing of any justice of the peace—
  - (a) any officer commanding Her Majesty's forces in any town or district may call out the men of the Army Reserve who are resident in the town or district, or so many of them as he thinks necessary; or
  - (b) any officer commanding the regular air force in any town or district may call out the men of the Air Force Reserve who are resident in the town or district, or so many of them as he thinks necessary.

## **24 Permanent service call out of Ulster Defence Regiment.**

The Ulster Defence Regiment is liable to be called out for permanent service in Northern Ireland in defence of the United Kingdom against actual or apprehended attack.

### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C7 S. 24 applied (with modifications) (1.7.1992) by [Army Act 1992 \(c. 39\)](#), ss. 3(2), 5

## **25 Emergency service call out of Ulster Defence Regiment.**

- (1) Any officer authorised in accordance with this section to exercise the powers conferred by this subsection may (subject to that authority) call out the Ulster Defence Regiment or any part of it for emergency service in Northern Ireland if, and for so long as, it appears to that officer to be necessary or expedient for the defence of life or property in Northern Ireland against armed attack or sabotage, whether actual or apprehended.
- (2) The Secretary of State may—
  - (a) grant authority in writing to any designated officer of the regular forces within the meaning of the <sup>M6</sup>Army Act 1955 of a rank not lower than major to exercise the powers conferred by subsection (1) above, and
  - (b) by that authority authorise that officer in turn to authorise any other officer designated by him (being an officer of the regular forces within the meaning of that Act of 1955 of a rank not lower than major) to exercise those powers,

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and any authorisation in pursuance of this subsection may be given either in general terms or subject to specified limitations.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C8** S. 25 applied (with modifications) (1.7.1992) by [Army Act 1992 \(c. 39\)](#), **ss. 3(2), 5**

**Marginal Citations**

**M6** 1955 c. 18.

VALID FROM 01/04/1997

**[<sup>F6</sup>25A Application of section 62 of the Reserve Forces Act 1996**

Section 62 of the Reserve Forces Act 1996 (power to exempt persons from or relax call-out liability) shall apply to persons liable to be called out by virtue of the enactments mentioned in section 26(2) below as if in section 62 for the words “this Part” in both places in which they appear there were substituted the words “the Reserve Forces Act 1980”]

**Textual Amendments**

**F6** S. 25A inserted (1.4.1997) by [S.I. 1997/306](#), **reg. 10**

*Call-out notices under certain enactments*

**26 Call-out notices under s. 10(1) and other enactments.**

(1) In any case where—

- (a) an order is in force under section 10(1) above authorising the calling out of a reserve force within the meaning of that section, or
- (b) persons are liable to be called into service by virtue of any of the enactments mentioned below,

any person who is a member of that force or any person so liable may be called into service by the Secretary of State by notice in writing.

The enactments referred to in paragraph (b) above are—

- (i) section 10(1);
- (ii) section 11(1) above;
- (iii) section 16(1) above;
- (iv) section 18(1) above;
- (v) section 20(1) above;
- (vi) section 22 above;
- (vii) section 24 above;
- (viii) section 30 below;
- (ix) paragraph 15(1) of Schedule 8 to this Act; and

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- (x) sub-paragraphs (1) to (6) of paragraph 16 of that Schedule.
- (2) A call-out notice under subsection (1) above shall—
  - (a) specify the time and place at which the person is to present himself for service, and
  - (b) specify under which of the enactments mentioned in subsection (1) the person is called into service,and a call-out notice shall be deemed to be served on the person if it is delivered to him personally or sent by registered post or the recorded delivery service to him at his latest address known to the appropriate service authorities.
- (3) A call-out notice under subsection (1) may be revoked or varied by the Secretary of State by a subsequent notice in writing, and subsection (2) above applies to the service of such a notice as it applies to the service of a call-out notice under subsection (1).
- (4) Subject to section 28 below, a person shall be deemed to be called into service by virtue of the enactment specified in a call-out notice served on him in pursuance of this section during the period—
  - (a) beginning with the time so specified, and
  - (b) ending with—
    - (i) the date on which he is released from service in pursuance of section 29 below; or
    - (ii) any earlier date on which his service is terminated by the appropriate service authorities.

## **27 Call-out notices deemed on personal attendance.**

Where a person who is liable to be called into service by a call-out notice under section 26(1) above—

- (a) attends in person at such place as may be prescribed, and
- (b) presents himself for service to such authority as may be prescribed, and
- (c) is informed by that authority that by virtue of this section he is accepted for service,

he shall be deemed to have been served with a call-out notice specifying as the time, place and enactment mentioned in section 26(2)—

- (i) the time at which he is informed and the place at which he attends, and
- (ii) such of the enactments mentioned in section 26(1) as is determined in the prescribed manner,

and any call-out notice under section 26(1) previously issued for him shall cease to have effect, without prejudice to any liability arising from his failure to comply with the notice before he attends as described above.

## **28 Differing service liabilities of those called out.**

- (1) Where a person—
  - (a) is in service in pursuance of a notice under section 14(1) above or in pursuance of a call-out notice under section 26(1) above specifying an enactment mentioned in section 26(1), and



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- (b) if he were not in service he would be liable to be called into service by a call-out notice under section 26(1) or, as the case may be, by such a call-out notice specifying a different enactment so mentioned,

the Secretary of State may direct that, on the date of the direction or a later date specified in the direction, that person shall be deemed to be called into service by a call-out notice under section 26(1) specifying such of those enactments applicable to him as is specified in the direction.

- (2) Where a person is deemed in pursuance of subsection (1) above to be called into service by virtue of an enactment specified in a direction under that subsection, his service under any other enactment by virtue of which he was previously serving shall cease.
- (3) The power to give a direction under this section includes power—
- (a) to make provision for persons of such descriptions as are specified in the direction or in respect of an individual; and
  - (b) to make different provision for different circumstances.

## 29 End of service under call-out notices.

- (1) In any case where—
- (a) the services of a person called into service by a call-out notice under section 26(1) above are no longer required, or
  - (b) a person is in service in pursuance of such a call-out notice at the expiry of the period of his liability for service in pursuance of the enactment specified by the notice,
- he shall be entitled to be released from whole-time service in the prescribed manner with all convenient speed.
- (2) The reference in paragraph (b) of subsection (1) above to a period of liability for service in pursuance of a particular enactment includes a reference to such a period as extended under any other enactment.

VALID FROM 01/04/1997

### [<sup>F7</sup>29A Application of provisions relating to recall

The provisions of this Act relating to recall shall not apply to any person to whom section 66 of the Reserve Forces Act 1996 applies.]

#### Textual Amendments

F7 S. 29A inserted (1.4.1997) by S.I. 1997/306, art. 14



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### *Recall of service pensioners and former soldiers*

#### **30 Liability of naval and marine pensioners to recall.**

- (1) Whenever any emergency arises which in the Secretary of State's opinion renders it advisable to require the services in the Royal Navy of any persons who—
  - (a) have served as petty officers or seamen in the navy, and
  - (b) are in receipt of pensions in respect of such service,he may order any of those persons to join the navy, and those so ordered shall serve in the navy during such time as the emergency in the Secretary of State's opinion continues, and while so serving they shall continue to receive their pensions.
- (2) The enactments concerning the discharge of seamen serving in the Royal Navy and becoming entitled to be discharged shall be applicable to and for the discharge of any of those serving under subsection (1) above, and becoming entitled to be discharged.
- (3) Subsection (1) above applies to persons who—
  - (a) have served as non-commissioned officers and men of the Royal Marines, and
  - (b) are in receipt of pensions in respect of such service,as it applies to petty officers or seamen of the Royal Navy, but those required to serve under this subsection shall serve as non-commissioned officers and marines in the Royal Marines, and not as petty officers and seamen.
- (4) If any person who—
  - (a) has served as a non-commissioned officer or marine of the Royal Marines, and
  - (b) is one to whom subsection (1) above applies by virtue of subsection (3) above, and
  - (c) has been required to serve in the Royal Navy under subsection (1) at the time and place specified in a call-out notice—
    - (i) which is serve on him in pursuance of section 26(1) above, and
    - (ii) which specifies subsection (1) as the enactment by virtue of which he is called into service,does not appear for the purpose of entering into permanent service (or join any of Her Majesty's ships or vessels which he may be required to join for that purpose) he shall be liable to be apprehended and punished in the same manner as any person belonging to the Royal Navy and deserting or improperly absenting himself from duty.

#### **31 Liability of army and air force pensioners to recall.**

- (1) An army or air force pensioner to whom this section applies shall be liable under this section to be recalled for service in such circumstances and for such period as are specified in this section and in sections 32 and 33 below.
- (2) This section applies to army and air force pensioners whose service pensions have been assessed or re-assessed in accordance with pension provisions made on or after 16th December 1948, other than—
  - (a) pensioners whose service pensions were originally granted before 3rd September 1939;
  - (b) pensioners being those of any description mentioned in Schedule 2 to this Act.

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- (3) In subsection (2) above the expression “pension provisions made on or after 16th December 1948” means—
- (a) in the case of army pensioners, the provisions of a Royal Warrant issued on or after 16th December 1948,
  - (b) in the case of air force pensioners, the provisions of an Order by Her Majesty so issued,
- not being provisions as to which the Warrant or Order directs that they shall be disregarded for the purposes of this section.
- (4) A person shall cease to be liable under this section to be recalled for service when he attains the age of 60 years.
- (5) A person recalled for service under this section shall not suffer—
- (a) any reduction in pay or other emoluments in respect of his service while recalled by reason of being in receipt of a service pension; or
  - (b) the withholding or reduction of his service pension by reason of his being in receipt of any such pay or emoluments.
- (6) In this section—
- “army pensioner” and “air force pensioner” means persons who have been discharged from service as soldiers and as airmen respectively and are in receipt of service pensions,
- “service pension” means a pension granted in respect of service as a soldier of the regular forces or an airman of the regular air force or in respect of that service and other service, but does not include a pension awarded in respect of disablement,
- and other expressions used in this section and in sections 32 and 33 below have in relation to army pensioners the same meanings as in the <sup>M7</sup>Army Act 1955, and in relation to air force pensioners the same meanings as in the <sup>M8</sup>Air Force Act 1955.
- (7) For the purposes of those sections, a person shall be deemed to be in receipt of a pension if the pension has been granted to him and has not been wholly forfeited, notwithstanding—
- (a) that any part of the pension has been commuted for a sum of money in lieu of the pension; or
  - (b) that the pension or any part of it is for the time being administered or otherwise applied for any purpose or paid to some other person; or
  - (c) that the pension or any part of it has not been paid for any period.

For the purposes of this subsection the forfeiture of a pension shall be disregarded if the whole or any part of the pension has been restored since the forfeiture was incurred.

#### Marginal Citations

**M7** 1955 c. 18.

**M8** 1955 c. 19.

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### 32 Occasion for and period of recall under s. 31.

- (1) An army pensioner liable under section 31 above to be recalled for service may be recalled at any time when persons of the Army Reserve are called out for permanent service.

In this subsection the expression “called out for permanent service” means called out for permanent service under section 10 above, or under section 18(1) above.

- (2) An air force pensioner liable under section 31 to be recalled for service may be recalled at any time when persons of the Air Force Reserve are called out for permanent service.

In this subsection the expression “called out for permanent service” means called out for permanent service under section 10, or under section 20(1) above.

- (3) A person recalled for service under section 31—

- (a) shall be deemed to be enlisted in the regular forces or the regular air force, according as he was an army pensioner or an air force pensioner, for the period mentioned in subsection (4) below, unless
- (b) on his recall he requires to be enlisted for that period in accordance with section 2 of the Army Act 1955, or section 2 of the Air Force Act 1955, as the case may require, and upon such enlistment he shall not be deemed to have been enlisted by virtue of paragraph (a) above.

- (4) The period referred to in subsection (3) above is one—

- (a) beginning with the time as from which a person is recalled for service under section 31, and
- (b) ending with such date as Her Majesty may by Order in Council declare to be the end of the emergency which was the occasion of the calling out for permanent service of persons of the reserve in question.

- (5) Nothing in the following provisions shall prejudice the operation of the provisions of this section—

- (a) the provisions of the <sup>M9</sup>Army Act 1955 or the <sup>M10</sup>Air Force Act 1955 as to the term for which a person may be enlisted;
- (b) the provisions of the <sup>M11</sup>Army and Air Force Act 1961 corresponding to the provisions mentioned in paragraph (a) above; and
- (c) the provisions of section 2 of the <sup>M12</sup>Armed Forces Act 1966 and regulations made under that section corresponding to the provisions mentioned in paragraph (a).

#### Marginal Citations

**M9** 1955 c. 18.

**M10** 1955 c. 19.

**M11** 1961 c. 52.

**M12** 1966 c. 45.

### 33 Recall notices under s. 31.

- (1) The Defence Council may cause to be served on any person liable to be recalled for service under section 31 above a notice stating that he is recalled for service and requiring him to present himself—

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- (a) at such place and at such time (not earlier than the third day after the service of the notice), and
  - (b) to such authority,
- as may be specified in the notice, and that person shall be deemed to be so recalled as from that time (in this section referred to as “the time of recall”).
- (2) A notice under this section may, before the time of recall, be—
    - (a) cancelled by a subsequent notice under this section; or
    - (b) varied by altering the place at which or authority to whom the person is by a notice under this section required to present himself at the time of recall.
  - (3) A notice under this section shall cease to have effect if before the time of recall the person on whom it is served ceases to be liable under section 31 to be recalled for service.
  - (4) Any notice under this section shall be deemed to be duly served on a person if it is sent to him by post addressed to his last known address.
  - (5) No steps shall be taken against a person in respect of failure to comply with a notice under this section unless either—
    - (a) it is proved that the notice was received by him, or
    - (b) the notice was sent addressed to his last known address by registered post or the recorded delivery service,
 and where in the case of a notice not so sent it appears to the Defence Council that the person to whom the notice relates may not have received the notice the Defence Council may serve on him by registered post or the recorded delivery service a subsequent notice superseding the original notice.

### **34 Liability of certain former soldiers to recall.**

- (1) Any former soldier to whom this section applies may be recalled for service by the Secretary of State by notice in writing at any time when men of the Army Reserve are called out for permanent service under section 10 or section 18(1) above.
- (2) This section applies to any person who is not a woman and who is for the time being under the age of 45, and—
  - (a) who is not—
    - (i) a member of the armed forces of the Crown apart from this section;
    - (ii) liable to be recalled to service under section 31 above;
    - (iii) such a person as is mentioned in Schedule 2 to this Act;
  - (b) who enlisted in pursuance of regulations made under section 2 of the <sup>M13</sup>Armed Forces Act 1966;
  - (c) who has not been discharged in respect of that enlistment under section 14 of the <sup>M14</sup>Army Act 1955, or under any regulations made by virtue of section 2 of the Armed Forces Act 1966 conferring a right to discharge by purchase;
  - (d) who has not been granted a commission.
- (3) A person recalled for service by such a notice as is referred to in subsection (1) shall be deemed to be enlisted in the regular forces within the meaning of the Army Act 1955 for the period—
  - (a) beginning with the time specified in the notice, and

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- (b) ending (unless he is previously discharged) with such date as Her Majesty may by Order in Council declare to be the end of the emergency which was the occasion of the calling out of the Army Reserve.
- (4) To enable service of any notice under subsection (1) above, every person to whom this section applies shall from time to time furnish such information in such manner and within such period as the Secretary of State may by regulations made by statutory instrument require, and—
- (a) any person who without reasonable excuse fails to comply with any such regulations shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F8</sup>level 1 on the standard scale],
- (b) any person who, in giving any information required by any such regulations, knowingly or recklessly makes a statement false in any material particular shall be liable on summary conviction to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 3 months or to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F8</sup>level 3 on the standard scale] or to both,
- and proceedings against any person for an offence under paragraph (a) or (b) above may be taken at any place at which he is for the time being.
- (5) A person who on 27th February 1964 was—
- (a) a warrant officer, non-commissioned officer or man of the regular forces within the meaning of the Army Act 1955 (not being a person serving in the Royal Marines), or
- (b) a member of the first class of the army reserve in consequence of his transfer to that reserve under the <sup>M15</sup>Army Act 1955 or the <sup>M16</sup>Army and Air Force Act 1961,
- may consent in writing to be subject to this section, and that consent may be revoked at any time by 3 months' written notice but shall not cease to be in force until the expiry of that notice.
- (6) While that consent remains in force this section shall have effect in relation to that person as if—
- (a) paragraphs (b) and (c) of subsection (2) above did not apply to him; and
- (b) he were subject (instead of by virtue of those paragraphs) to this section by his consent under subsection (5) above.

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#### Textual Amendments

**F8** Words substituted by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), [ss. 38, 46](#) and (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), [ss. 289F, 289G](#) and (N.I.) [S.I. 1984/703 \(N.I. 3\)](#), [arts. 5, 6](#)

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#### Marginal Citations

**M13** 1966 c. 45.  
**M14** 1955 c. 18.  
**M15** 1955 c. 18.  
**M16** 1961 c. 52.

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### 35 Recall notices under s. 34.

- (1) A notice to any person under section 34(1) above shall specify the time and place at which that person is to present himself for service in accordance with the notice, and the notice may be revoked or varied by a subsequent notice under that section.
- (2) Any such notice shall be deemed to have been duly served on the person to whom it is directed if—
  - (a) it is delivered to him personally, or
  - (b) it is sent by registered post or the recorded delivery service addressed to him at his latest address known to the military authorities,
 but any such notice shall cease to have effect if before the time so specified he ceases to be a person to whom this section applies.

### 36 Recall notices deemed served on personal attendance.

- (1) Where a person who is liable to be recalled into service under section 31 or section 34 above—
  - (a) attends in person at such place as may be prescribed, and
  - (b) presents himself for service to such authority as may be prescribed, and
  - (c) is informed by that authority that by virtue of this subsection he is accepted for service,
 he shall be deemed to have been served with a notice under section 33 above or section 35 above, as the case may be, specifying the time at which he is informed and the place at which he attends.
- (2) Where subsection (1) above takes effect—
  - (a) so much of section 33(1) above as—
    - (i) provides for a notice under that section to specify the authority to whom a person is to present himself, and
    - (ii) requires the time of recall specified by such a notice to be not earlier than the third day after the service of the notice,
 shall not apply to a notice which is deemed to be served on that person under subsection (1); and
  - (b) any notice previously issued for that person under section 33 or 35, as the case may be, shall cease to have effect, but without prejudice to any liability arising from his failure to comply with the notice before he attends as described in subsection (1).

VALID FROM 01/04/1997

#### [<sup>F9</sup>36A Application of Part X of the Reserve Forces Act 1996 to persons liable to recall under section 30, 31 or 34

For the avoidance of doubt, it is declared that Part X of the Reserve Forces Act 1996 (general offences) applies to a person liable to recall under section 30, 31 or 34 above as it applies to a person liable to recall under the Reserve Forces Act 1996.]

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### Textual Amendments

F9 S. 36A inserted (1.4.1997) by S.I. 1997/306, reg. 20

## *Call out for training*

### **37 Training and exercise of Royal Naval Reserve and Royal Fleet Reserve.**

- (1) The Defence Council may cause all or any of the men of the Royal Naval Reserve and the Royal Fleet Reserve to be trained on shore or on board any ships or vessels, or partly on shore and partly on board any ships or vessels.
- (2) All or any of the men of the Royal Naval Reserve and the Royal Fleet Reserve may be called out for the purpose of such training, and may be required to attend at such times and places, and may be placed under the command of such officers, as the Defence Council think fit.
- (3) No man of the Royal Naval Reserve or the Royal Fleet Reserve shall under this section be required to attend training more than 92 days in the whole in any one year.
- (4) The Secretary of State may make regulations as to the manner in which notices may be given of the times and places at which men of the Royal Naval Reserve and the Royal Fleet Reserve may be required to attend training.

### **38 Army Reserve, Air Force Reserve and Territorial Army training.**

A person to whom this section applies by virtue of section 39 below may, in accordance with regulations made by the Secretary of State, be called out in any year for training in the United Kingdom or elsewhere—

- (a) for one period not exceeding 15 days, and
- (b) for such other periods as may be prescribed, none of which shall exceed 36 hours without the consent of the person in question,

and may while so called out be attached to and trained with any body of Her Majesty's forces.

### **39 Application of s. 38.**

- (1) The persons to whom section 38 above applies are (subject to subsection (3) below)—
  - (a) any member of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve who became such a member on or after 1st April 1967 otherwise than in consequence of his having enlisted in the regular army or the regular air force before that day;
  - (b) any member of the Territorial Army who became such a member on or after 1st April 1967 by enlistment or re-engagement or by becoming an officer; and
  - (c) any other person—
    - (i) who has elected in pursuance of subsection (2) below to be a person to whom section 38 applies, and
    - (ii) who has been notified in the prescribed manner that he has been accepted as such a person.
- (2) A member of—

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- (a) the Army Reserve,
- (b) the Air Force Reserve, or
- (c) the Territorial Army,

who is not a person to whom section 38 applies may (subject to subsection (3) below) elect irrevocably in the prescribed manner to be such a person.

- (3) The Secretary of State may by regulations provide—
  - (a) for securing that persons of such descriptions as may be prescribed who but for the regulations would be persons to whom section 38 applies shall not be such persons;
  - (b) for relaxing, in such cases as may be prescribed, the liability imposed by section 38 on persons to whom that section applies.

#### **40 Preliminary training of Royal Auxiliary Air Force.**

- (1) Every man of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force shall, by way of preliminary training during the first year of his original enlistment—
  - (a) if so provided by Order in Council, and
  - (b) for such periods not exceeding in the whole the number of days specified by the Order in Council,
 be trained at such places within the United Kingdom and at such times as may be prescribed, and for that purpose may be called out once or more often.
- (2) Whether or not such an Order in Council has been made he shall attend the number of drills and instructional parades and fulfil the other conditions prescribed for a recruit in the Royal Auxiliary Air Force.
- (3) The requirements of this section are in addition to the requirements of this Act relating to annual training.

#### **41 Annual training of Royal Auxiliary Air Force.**

- (1) Every man of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force shall by way of annual training be trained for not less than 8 or more than 15 days in every year at such times and at such places within the United Kingdom as may be prescribed, and may for that purpose be called out once or more often in every year.
- (2) Every such man shall attend the number of drills and instructional parades and fulfil the other conditions relating to training prescribed for the Royal Auxiliary Air Force.
- (3) The requirements of this section may be dispensed with in whole or in part—
  - (a) as respects any unit of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force by the prescribed air officer, and
  - (b) as respects an individual man of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, by his commanding officer subject to any general directions of the prescribed air officer.

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C9** S. 41(1) modified (1.4.1997) by 1996 c. 14, S. 128, **Sch. 8 para. 10**; S.I. 1997/305 art. 2(1)



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#### 42 Variation and cancellation of training periods for Royal Auxiliary Air Force.

Her Majesty may by order in Council made in relation to all or any part of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force direct—

- (a) that the period of annual training in any year shall be extended to such period not exceeding 30 days as may be specified in the Order; or
- (b) that the period of annual training in any year shall be reduced to such period as to Her Majesty may seem fit; or
- (c) that the annual training in any year shall be dispensed with.

VALID FROM 01/04/1997

#### [<sup>F10</sup>42A Application of section 23 of the Reserve Forces Act 1996

Section 23 of the Reserve Forces Act 1996 (power to exempt persons from or relax training obligations) shall apply to persons to whom this Act applies other than members of the Royal Naval Reserve or the Royal Fleet Reserve as if in section 23 for the words “section 22” wherever they appear there were substituted the words “the Reserve Forces Act 1980”.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F10** S. 42A inserted (1.4.1997) by S.I. 1997/306, reg. 21

#### 43 Voluntary training.

Nothing in sections 38 to 42 shall be construed as preventing a man with his own consent, in addition to any other training, being called out for the purpose of duty or instruction in accordance with orders and regulations under the provisions of this Act relating to the Territorial Army and the Royal Auxiliary Air Force.

#### 44 Requirement as to training of Ulster Defence Regiment in Northern Ireland.

- (1) Any member of the Ulster Defence Regiment may, in accordance with regulations under Part VII of this Act, be required to undergo training in Northern Ireland in any year—
- (a) for one or more periods which shall not exceed 12 days in the aggregate and of which—
    - (i) none shall exceed 8 consecutive days, and
    - (ii) except with his consent, not more than 2 shall exceed 36 consecutive hours, and
  - (b) for such other periods as may be prescribed, none of which shall except with his consent exceed 2 hours,
- and may while so undergoing training be attached to and trained with any body of Her Majesty’s forces which is for the time being in Northern Ireland.
- (2) Regulations under that Part may provide—

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- (a) for securing that subsection (1) above shall not apply to persons of such descriptions as may be prescribed to whom but for the regulations that subsection would apply; and
- (b) for relaxing, in such cases as may be prescribed, the liability imposed by subsection (1) on members of the force.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C10** S. 44 applied (with modifications) (1.7.1992) by [Army Act 1992 \(c. 39\)](#), ss. 3(2)(3), 5

### PART III

#### NAVAL AND MARINE RESERVES

##### *Officers of reserve to the Royal Navy*

#### **45 Offers to serve as officers of reserve.**

Her Majesty may, upon such terms and conditions as She thinks fit, accept the offers to serve as officers of reserve to the Royal Navy of—

- (a) any persons who have been or are masters, mates, or engineers of ships on the merchant service of the United Kingdom, or of other British ships not belonging to Her Majesty; and
- (b) any other persons whom the Secretary of State may recommend.

#### **46 Enrolment of officers.**

- (1) The Secretary of State may enrol as officers of reserve to the Royal Navy so many of such persons as are referred to in section 45 above as he thinks fit, under such rules, orders and regulations as he may from time to time make.
- (2) The persons so enrolled shall have such rank as respects the officers of the Royal Navy as the Secretary of State shall direct.

##### *General provisions as to the naval and marine reserves*

#### **47 False answers on enlistment.**

If a person offering himself to be entered for service in any of the naval reserve forces—

- (a) knowingly makes a false answer in connection with his entry into such service, and
- (b) that answer is to a question put to him in that connection by, or by the direction of, any officer or other person authorised by regulations made by the Defence Council to enter persons for such service,

he shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 3 months or to a fine not exceeding [F11]level 1 on the standard scale].

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### Textual Amendments

- F11** Words substituted by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), [ss. 38, 46](#) and (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), [ss. 289F, 289G](#) and (N.I.) [S.I. 1984/703 \(N.I. 3\)](#), [arts. 5, 6](#)

### 48 Void enlistment in regular forces.

Where any officer or other person enlists a man to serve in Her Majesty's regular forces who at the time of such enlisting is entered to serve as a man of the Royal Naval Reserve, Royal Fleet Reserve or Royal Marines Reserve that enlisting shall be null and void.

### 49 Enlistment outside British Islands.

The powers under this Act to enter men to serve in the Royal Naval Reserve, the Royal Fleet Reserve and the Royal Marines Reserve may, subject to the Secretary of State's regulations, be exercised outside the British Islands, but only in the case of a Commonwealth citizen or a citizen of the Republic of Ireland.

### 50 Term of service in Royal Naval Reserve and Royal Fleet Reserve.

- (1) Every man joining the Royal Naval Reserve shall be entered for a term of 5 years, and shall continue subject to this Act as a man of that reserve during and for no longer than that term, except as otherwise provided by this Act.
- (2) A man entitled to claim his discharge under subsection (1) above shall continue subject to the provisions of this Act as a man of the Royal Naval Reserve until actually discharged from that reserve by the Defence Council, or by some officer duly appointed by the defence Council to give such discharges.
- (3) The term of service of a man joining the Royal Fleet Reserve shall be regulated—
  - (a) in the case of a pensioner entitled to his pension subject to a condition of service in the Royal Fleet Reserve, by the conditions attached to the pension; and
  - (b) in any other case, by the terms of his enlistment.

### 51 Naval and marine reserves called into permanent service.

Every man of the Royal Naval Reserve, the Royal Fleet Reserve and the Royal Marines Reserve called out for permanent service—

- (a) shall be placed under the command of such officers as the Defence Council may direct;
- (b) shall be liable to serve on shore or on board any ship or vessel, or partly on shore and partly on board any ship or vessel, as the Defence Council may direct.

### 52 Marines serving in Royal Fleet Reserve.

Men who have served in the Royal Marines and who have enlisted in the Royal Fleet Reserve shall—

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- (a) when called out for permanent service, and
- (b) when being trained or exercised,

be liable to serve, subject to the same conditions, as other non-commissioned officers and men of the marines and not as petty officers and seamen.

### **53 Billeting.**

- (1) All provisions for the time being in force in relation to the billeting of the Royal Marines shall be applicable to the men of the Royal Naval Reserve, the Royal Fleet Reserve and the Royal Marines Reserve during such time as they attend training, or be in permanent service.
- (2) All powers and authorities in relation to the billeting of the Royal Marines which may be exercised by any colonel, commandant, or commanding officer of any division of Royal Marines, may, for the purpose of billeting the men of the Royal Naval Reserve, the Royal Fleet Reserve or the Royal Marines Reserve, be exercised by any officer in the Royal Navy holding the rank of commander, or any higher rank authorised in his behalf by the regulations made under section 56 below.

### **54 Discharge.**

- (1) The Defence Council may in their discretion at any time discharge any man of the Royal Naval Reserve, the Royal Fleet Reserve and the Royal Marines Reserve.
- (2) The enactments concerning the discharge of ratings (which in this subsection means a member of the Royal Navy of or below the rank of warrant officer) becoming entitled to be discharged shall be applicable to and for the discharge of men of the Royal Naval Reserve, the Royal Fleet Reserve and the Royal Marines Reserve where those men are in permanent service.

### **55 Admission to Greenwich Hospital.**

- (1) Every man of the Royal Naval Reserve, the Royal Fleet Reserve and the Royal Marines Reserve, under such regulations as may be made by the secretary of State, shall be—
  - (a) eligible for admission to the Royal Hospital at Greenwich; and
  - (b) thereupon entitled to the same privileges and advantages as those who are or have been in Her Majesty's navy.
- (2) The Greenwich Hospital Acts 1865 to 1967 have effect as if references in those Acts to any naval reserve force included references to the Royal Marines Reserve.

### **56 Regulations for naval and marine reserves.**

The Secretary of State may—

- (a) in relation to the Royal Marines Reserve, make regulations for the purpose of carrying section 3 above into effect, and
- (b) in relation to the Royal Naval Reserve and the Royal Fleet Reserve, and (without prejudice to the power conferred by paragraph (a) above) the Royal Marines Reserve, make regulations—
  - (i) as to the manner or form in which men of those reserves shall be entered to serve, and generally as to the entry and re-entry of such persons;

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- (ii) as to the arms, clothing and accoutrements with which such men are to be provided;
- (iii) for forming such men into divisions or classes, or other bodies, and assigning numbers to them;
- (iv) for the purpose of calling out such men for permanent service under this Act;
- (v) for securing and enforcing the attendance, good conduct and discipline of and among such men;
- (vi) for imposing fines or forfeitures of pay, allowances or pensions for misconduct and breach of discipline or of any of the regulations made under this section and section 37(4) above; and
- (vii) generally as to all other matters and proceedings.

#### *Special class of Royal Fleet Reserve*

### **57 Special class of Royal Fleet Reserve.**

- (1) The special class of the Royal Fleet Reserve shall consist of—
- (a) men who, on engaging or re-engaging in the Royal Fleet Reserve or during a term of engagement or re-engagement in that reserve agree in writing—
    - (i) to be entered in or transferred to that class, and
    - (ii) to undertake the liability for service in that class specified in this Act,or
  - (b) men who, having before 16th December 1949 been entered for non-continuous service in the naval service of Her Majesty or enlisted to serve in the royal marine forces, on transfer to the Royal Fleet Reserve or during their service in that reserve pursuant to such transfer agree in writing—
    - (i) to be entered in or transferred to that class, and
    - (ii) to undertake the liability for service in that class specified in this Act;or
  - (c) men entered in that class in accordance with the following provisions of this section.
- (2) Any man who—
- (a) having been entered for non-continuous service in the naval service of Her Majesty on or after 16th December 1949, or
  - (b) having been enlisted to serve in the royal marine forces on or after that date, is transferred to the Royal Fleet Reserve shall, if on his transfer he was designated by the Defence Council or an officer designated by the Defence Council as a man to whom this subsection applies, be entered in that class of the reserve and shall be liable to serve in that class as specified by this Act.
- (3) The following provisions shall have effect as to the duration of service in the special class of the Royal Fleet Reserve—
- (a) a man entered in that class or transferred to it in pursuance of an agreement under paragraph (a) of subsection (1) above shall be liable to serve in that class until the end of his term of engagement or re-engagement referred to in that paragraph;
  - (b) a man entered in or transferred to the special class in pursuance of an agreement under paragraph (b) of subsection (1) shall be liable to serve in the

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- special class until the end of his term of service in the Royal Fleet Reserve in pursuance of his transfer to that reserve referred to in that paragraph (b); and
- (c) a man entered in the special class by virtue of the provisions of subsection (2) above shall be liable to serve in that class until the expiry of the first 12 months of his service in the Royal Fleet Reserve and shall then be transferred from the special class to the general body of the reserve.
- (4) If a man to whom paragraph (c) of subsection (3) above applies agrees in writing to continue to serve in the special class during the residue of the term for which he is transferred to the Royal Fleet Reserve, he shall be liable to serve in that class in accordance with the agreement.
- (5) An agreement made for the purposes of subsection (1) or subsection (4) above may be revoked by 3 months' written notice.

## 58 Transfers to Royal Fleet Reserve.

References in section 57 above to transfer to the Royal Fleet Reserve shall be construed—

- (a) in relation to a man entered for non-continuous service in the naval service of Her Majesty, as references to being entered in the Royal Fleet Reserve in pursuance of a liability incurred under the terms of his engagement, in accordance with regulations made by the Defence Council under section 2 of the <sup>M17</sup>Armed Forces Act 1966 to serve in the Royal Fleet Reserve after the completion of his term of service in the navy; and
- (b) in relation to a man enlisted to serve in the royal marine forces, as references to being entered in the Royal Fleet Reserve in pursuance of a liability incurred under the terms of his engagement to serve in the Royal Fleet Reserve after the completion of his term of service in the Royal Marines.

### Marginal Citations

M17 1966 c. 45.

*Pay, pensions and other payments in respect of naval and marine reserves*

## 59 Rates of pay and allowances.

- (1) Her Majesty may by Order in Council fix the rates of pay, bounty and allowances payable to the persons described in subsection (2) below, and in relation to Orders in Council under this section—
- (a) section 12 of the <sup>M18</sup>Naval and Marine Pay and Pensions Act 1865 (which provides for the publication and laying before Parliament of Orders in Council under that Act) shall apply; and
- (b) the <sup>M19</sup>Statutory Instruments Act 1946 shall not apply.
- (2) The persons referred to in subsection (1) above are—
- (a) Officers of reserve to the Royal Navy;
- (b) men of the Royal Naval Reserve including the Royal Fleet Reserve;
- (c) Officers and men of the Royal Marine Reserve;

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- (d) persons in receipt of pensions in respect of service as men in the Royal Navy or the Royal Marines, being persons called out for permanent service or undergoing training.
- (3) “ [F12Section 3]” of the Naval and Marine Pay and Pensions Act 1865  
“ [F13and section 128G of the Naval Discipline Act 1957]”. (which respectively provide for regulating the payment of naval and marine pay, pensions, bounty and other allowances, and prohibit their assignment) apply in relation to pay, bounty and allowances payable to any person described in subsection (2) above as they apply in relation to pay, bounty and allowances payable in respect of services in Her Majesty’s naval or marine force to a person being an officer or subordinate officer, seaman or marine.
- (4) The M20Naval Forces (Enforcement of Maintenance Liabilities) Act 1947 has effect as if any reference in that Act to an officer, seaman or marine included a reference to any person so described.

#### Textual Amendments

**F12** Words in s. 59(3) substituted (1.1.1992) by [Armed Forces Act 1991 \(c. 62, SIF 7:1\) s. 16\(4\)\(a\); S.I. 1991/2719, art.2](#)

**F13** Words in s. 59(3) inserted (1.1.1992) by [Armed Forces Act 1991 \(c. 62, SIF 7:1\) s. 16\(4\)\(b\); S.I. 1991/2719, art.2](#)

#### Marginal Citations

**M18** 1865 c. 73.

**M19** 1946 c. 36.

**M20** 1947 c. 24.

## 60 Allowances and pensions for officers of reserve.

- (1) Where any officer of reserve to the Royal Navy sustains any disability of mind or body which is attributable to the conditions of naval service he may be granted an allowance or pension in respect of that disability at such rate and subject to such conditions as the Secretary of State with the consent of Her Majesty in Council may appoint.
- (2) Where any such officer is killed or dies as the result of any wound, accident, injury or disease attributable to the conditions of naval service, his widow, children or other dependent relatives may be granted such pension, allowances or gratuity as the Secretary of State with the like consent may appoint.

## 61 Pensions for persons of Royal Naval Reserve and Royal Fleet Reserve.

- (1) The Secretary of State, with the consent of the Minister for the Civil Service, may grant pensions to men of the Royal Naval Reserve and the Royal Fleet Reserve.
- (2) The Secretary of State may, in relation to any such pension, make regulations as to—
- the amount;
  - the time or respective times and the manner of payment; and
  - the ages at which it shall be payable.

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- (3) Any pension conferred under this section shall be paid to the pensioner himself only, and not to his agent, attorney or assignee.

## PART IV

### ARMY RESERVE AND AIR FORCE RESERVE

#### *Army Reserve*

#### **62 Government, discipline and pay of Army Reserve.**

- (1) Orders or regulations under this Act may provide with respect to the government, discipline and pay of the Army Reserve, and with respect to other matters and things relating to the Army Reserve.
- (2) No such order or regulation shall render a man who entered the Army Reserve before the date of the order or regulation liable without his consent to be appointed, transferred or attached to any military body to which he could not, without his consent, have been appointed, transferred or attached if the order or regulation had not been made.

#### **63 Exercise of powers vested in military office holder.**

- (1) Any power or jurisdiction given to, and any act or thing to be done by, to, or before, any person holding any military office may, in relation to the Army Reserve, be exercised by or done by, to, or before any other person for the time being authorised in that behalf according to the custom of the service.
- (2) Where by this Act, or by any order or regulation under this Act, any order is authorised to be made by any military authority, the order may be signified by an order, instruction or letter under the hand of any officer authorised to issue orders on behalf of that military authority, and an order, instruction or letter purporting to be signed by any officer who appears from it to be so authorised shall be evidence of his being so authorised.

#### **64 Payment and management of Army Reserve pensions.**

Where (either before or after the passing of this Act) a man of the Army Reserve—

(a) has been called out for permanent service and continued as a man of the Army Reserve after the termination of that service, and

(b) has become entitled to pension under any order or regulation under this Act, all powers exercisable for the award and payment of the pension and otherwise in relation to the pension shall be exercisable by the like authority as if he were a man discharged from the army on reduction.

#### **65 Transfer to Territorial Army.**

- (1) A man of the Army Reserve may, with the consent of the prescribed authority, enlist in the Territorial Army and shall on so enlisting cease to be a man of the Army Reserve.



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- (2) If a man who has enlisted into the Territorial Army in pursuance of subsection (1) above—
- (a) ceases to be a member of that reserve before the date on which his term of service in the Army Reserve would have expired if he had not so enlisted, then,
  - (b) he shall, unless the prescribed authority otherwise directs (and that power of direction includes power to make different provision for different circumstances), again be a man of the Army Reserve by virtue of this subsection for the residue of that term, without prejudice to the operation of any enactment under which that term may be extended.

### *Air Force Reserve*

#### **66 Government, discipline and pay of Air Force Reserve.**

Orders or regulations under this Act may provide with respect to the government, discipline and pay of the Air Force Reserve, and with respect to other matters and things relating to the Air Force Reserve.

#### **67 Exercise of powers vested in air force officer holder.**

- (1) Any power or jurisdiction given to, and any act or thing to be done by, to, or before, any person holding any air force office may, in relation to the Air Force Reserve, be exercised by or done by, to, or before any other person for the time being authorised in that behalf according to the custom of the service.
- (2) Where by this Act, or by any order or regulation under this Act, any order is authorised to be made by any air force authority, the order may be signified by an order, instruction or letter under the hand of any officer authorised to issue orders on behalf of that air force authority, and an order, instruction or letter purporting to be signed by any officer who appears from it to be so authorised shall be evidence of his being so authorised.

#### **68 Service in Air Force Reserve as special reservist.**

- (1) A man enlisted into the Air Force Reserve may, whether or not he has previously served in the regular air force, be enlisted in the Air Force Reserve for service as a special reservist.
- (2) A special reservist may be re-engaged, and when re-engaged shall continue subject to the terms of service applicable to special reservists.
- (3) A man may be enlisted in the Air Force Reserve for service as a special reservist with a liability to serve only within the limits of the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.
- (4) Orders and regulations under this Act may provide—
  - (a) for the formation of special reservists into squadrons or other air force units, and for the formation of such squadrons or other air force units into wings, groups or other formations, either alone or jointly with any other part of Her Majesty's air force; and
  - (b) for appointing, transferring or attaching special reservists to such units or formations; and

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- (c) for posting, attaching or otherwise dealing with special reservists within such units or formations.
- (5) A special reservist who enlists into the regular air force shall upon such enlistment be deemed to be discharged from the Air Force Reserve.

#### **69 Special reservist called out for permanent service.**

- (1) The Secretary of State may, by regulations under this Act, authorise any special reservist having the qualifications prescribed by those regulations to agree in writing that—
- (a) if the time at which he would otherwise be entitled to be discharged from the Air Force Reserve occurs when he is called out for permanent service, then
  - (b) he will continue to serve in the Air Force Reserve until the expiry of such period, whether definite or indefinite, as may be specified in the agreement,
- (2) If any man who enters into such an agreement is called out for permanent service, he shall be liable to be detained in service for the period specified in his agreement in the same manner in all respects as if his term of service were still unexpired.

#### **70 Special reservist called out for special courses, etc.**

- (1) A special reservist may, in addition to being called out for annual training, be called out for a special course or special courses of training—
- (a) at such place or places in the United Kingdom or the Isle of Man,
  - (b) at such time or times, and
  - (c) for such period or periods, not exceeding in the whole 6 months,
- as may be prescribed, in like manner and subject to the like conditions as if he were called out for annual training.
- (2) Where one of the conditions on which a special reservist was enlisted or re-engaged is that he shall not be called out for training, whether special or annual, for a longer period than the period specified in his attestation paper, he shall not be liable under this section to be called out for any longer period.

#### *Enlistment in Army Reserve and Air Force Reserve*

#### **71 Procedure and term of service on enlistment or re-engagement.**

- (1) Every man who becomes a man of the Army Reserve or of the Air Force Reserve by being enlisted or re-engaged in pursuance of this Act shall be enlisted or re-engaged, as the case may be, in such manner, and for a term of such length and to begin on such date, as may be prescribed.
- (2) Where a man enlists in the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve—
- (a) he shall be attested in the same manner as a recruit in the regular forces or the regular air force, as the case may be, subject to the provisions of this Part of this Act, and save as is otherwise prescribed; and
  - (b) the provisions of Schedule 3 to this Act shall apply in relation to enlistment in the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be.

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- (3) A man enlisting in the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve may be attested by a regular officer, and the provisions of Schedule 3 shall in their application to the Army Reserve or to the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be, be construed as if the expression “recruiting officer” included any regular officer.

## **72 Enlistment and residence outside United Kingdom.**

- (1) Men may be enlisted into the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve in any part of Her Majesty’s dominions outside the United Kingdom and in any British Protectorate—
- (a) not being territories specified in Schedule 4 to this Act, and
  - (b) subject to such conditions as may be prescribed by regulations under this Act, and the power conferred by this subsection to enlist men into the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve includes power to enlist or re-engage British subjects and British protected persons into either of those reserves in any country or territory outside the United Kingdom.
- (2) A man of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve may reside outside the United Kingdom—
- (a) if so authorised by or under the directions of the Secretary of State, and
  - (b) subject to such conditions as may be prescribed under subsection (1) above.
- (3) This Part of this Act applies—
- (a) to any enlistment under subsection (1) above, and
  - (b) to a man of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve during such time as he resides outside the United Kingdom in pursuance of an authorisation of the Secretary of State under subsection (2) above,
- subject to such adaptations as may be prescribed.
- (4) Her Majesty may by order in Council provide for the inclusion among the territories specified in Schedule 4 any part of Her dominions outside the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man, being part of Her dominions to which responsible government has been granted since 20th July 1906 and not being a Dominion other than Sri Lanka.
- (5) The provisions of this section corresponding to enactments repealed and re-enacted by this Act have in relation to Her Majesty’s dominions and any British protectorate the same effect as those enactments had immediately before their repeal and re-enactment.

### *Offences*

## **73 Failure to attend for permanent service, training etc.**

- (1) Any man of the Army Reserve or of the Air Force Reserve who—
- (a) being called out for permanent service or in aid of the civil power,
  - (b) fails—
    - (i) without leave lawfully granted, or
    - (ii) without such reasonable excuse (including sickness) as may be allowed in the prescribed manner,
- to appear at any time and place at which he is required on being so called out to attend,

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shall be guilty, according to the circumstances, of desertion or absence without leave, and on conviction by court-martial shall be punishable as provided by subsection (2) below.

- (2) On conviction under subsection (1) above a man—
- (a) of the Army Reserve shall be punishable as for an offence under section 37 (desertion) or, as the case may be, section 38 (absence without leave) of the <sup>M21</sup>Army Act 1955,
  - (b) of the Air Force Reserve shall be punishable as for an offence under section 37 (desertion) or, as the case may be, section 38 (absence without leave) of the <sup>M22</sup>Air Force Act 1955,
- but without prejudice to his liability apart from this subsection and subsection (1) in respect of such an offence.
- (3) Any man of the Army Reserve or of the Air Force Reserve who, being called out for training, fails without such leave or excuse as is referred to in subsection (1) to appear at any time and place at which he is required on being so called out to attend, shall be guilty of absence without leave, and on conviction by court-martial that person—
- (a) being a man of the Army Reserve, shall be punishable as for an offence under section 38 of the Army Act 1955;
  - (b) being a man of the Air Force Reserve, shall be punishable as for an offence under section 38 of the <sup>M23</sup>Air Force Act 1955.
- (4) Any man—
- (a) being a man of the Army Reserve who commits an offence under section 37 or section 38 of the <sup>M24</sup>Army Act 1955 may be tried, convicted and punished under that Act whether or not otherwise subject to military law;
  - (b) being a man of the Air Force Reserve who commits an offence under section 37 or section 38 of the <sup>M25</sup>Air Force Act 1955 may be tried, convicted and punished under that Act whether or not otherwise subject to air-force law.
- (5) Without prejudice to subsections (1) to (4) above, any man—
- (a) of the Army Reserve who commits an offence contrary to subsection (1) or subsection (3) above, or section 37 or section 38 of the Army Act 1955,
  - (b) of the Air Force Reserve who commits an offence contrary to subsection (1) or subsection (3) above, or section 37 or section 38 of the Air Force Act 1955,
- shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine of not less than £2 and not more than [<sup>F14</sup>level 3 on the standard scale], and in default of payment of the fine to imprisonment for any term not less than 7 days and not more than the maximum term allowed by law for non-payment of the fine, and may in any case be taken into military custody or into air-force custody, as the case may be.
- (6) The provisions of Schedule 5 to this Act, in relation to the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be, shall apply to a deserter or absentee without leave.
- (7) The delivery under those provisions of a man—
- (a) of the Army Reserve into military custody, or
  - (b) of the Air Force Reserve into air-force custody,
- or the committal of any such man for the purpose of being so delivered, shall not prevent his subsequently being tried as provided by subsection (5) above.

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#### Textual Amendments

- F14** Words substituted by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 38, 46** and (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 289F, 289G** and (N.I.) [S.I. 1984/703 \(N.I. 3\)](#), **arts. 5, 6**

#### Marginal Citations

- M21** 1955 c. 18.  
**M22** 1955 c. 19.  
**M23** 1955 c. 19.  
**M24** 1955 c. 18.  
**M25** 1955 c. 19.

### 74 Inducing a person to desert or absent himself.

- (1) Any person who, in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, by any means whatsoever—
- procures or persuades any man of the Army Reserve or of the Air Force Reserve to commit an offence of desertion or attempts to procure or persuade any man of those reserves to commit such an offence, or
  - knowing that any man of these reserves is about to commit such an offence aids or assists him in so doing, or
  - knowing any man of those reserves to be a deserter, procures or persuades or assists him to remain a deserter, or assists in his rescue from custody,
- shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F15</sup>level 3 on the standard scale] or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 months.
- (2) Subsection (1) above shall apply to absence without leave and absentees without leave as it applies to desertion and deserters, but with the substitution for the reference to such fine or imprisonment as is mentioned in that subsection of a reference to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F15</sup>level 3 on the standard scale].

#### Textual Amendments

- F15** Words substituted by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 38, 46** and (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 289F, 289G** and (N.I.) [S.I. 1984/703 \(N.I. 3\)](#), **arts. 5, 6**

### 75 False pretence of desertion or absence without leave.

Any person who falsely represents himself to be a deserter or absentee without leave from the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve shall be liable on summary conviction to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 3 months.

### 76 Offences against orders and regulations.

- (1) Any man of the Army Reserve or of the Air Force Reserve is guilty of an offence under this section if he—
- fails without reasonable excuse on two consecutive occasions to comply with the orders or regulations made under this Act respecting the payment of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be; or

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- (b) when required by or in pursuance of the orders or regulations made under this Act or by a call-out notice served on him in pursuance of this Act to attend at any place, fails without reasonable excuse to attend in accordance with the requirement; or
  - (c) uses threatening or insulting language or behaves in an insubordinate manner to any officer or warrant officer or non-commissioned officer who in pursuance of the orders or regulations made under this Act is acting in the execution of his office, and who would be the superior officer of the offender if he were subject to military law or air-force law, as the case may be; or
  - (d) by any fraudulent means obtains or is an accessory to the obtaining of any pay or other sum contrary to the orders or regulations made under this Act; or
  - (e) fails without reasonable excuse to comply with the orders and regulations made under this Act.
- (2) Any man of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve who commits an offence under this section, whether otherwise subject to military law or air-force law, as the case may be, or not, shall be liable—
- (a) on conviction by court-martial to suffer imprisonment, or such less punishment as is mentioned in the <sup>M26</sup>Army Act 1955 or the <sup>M27</sup>Air Force Act 1955, as the case may be, or
  - (b) on summary conviction to a fine of not less than £2 and not more than [<sup>F16</sup>level 3 on the standard scale], and in default of payment of the fine to imprisonment for any term not less than 7 days and not more than the maximum term allowed by law for non-payment of the fine,
- and may in any case be taken into military custody or air-force custody, as the case may be.
- (3) A certificate—
- (a) purporting to be signed by an officer who is mentioned in it as an officer appointed to pay a man of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, and
  - (b) stating that the man has failed on two consecutive occasions to comply with the orders or regulations made under this Act respecting the payment of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be,
- shall without proof of the signature or appointment of the officer be evidence of the failure.

Where a person other than an officer is appointed to pay men of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be, this subsection shall apply to certificates purporting to be signed by him as it applies to certificates purporting to be signed by an officer in the like behalf.

- (4) Where a man of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve is required—
- (a) by or in pursuance of the orders or regulations made under this Act, or
  - (b) by a call-out notice served on him in pursuance of this Act,
- to attend at any place, a certificate purporting to be signed by any officer or person who is mentioned in it as being appointed to be present at that place for the purpose of inspecting men of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be, or for any other purpose connected with the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, and stating that the man failed to attend in accordance with that requirement shall without proof of the signature or appointment of the officer or person be evidence of the failure.

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- (5) Where a man of the Army Reserve or of the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be, commits in the presence of an officer of that reserve an offence under this section, that officer may, if he thinks fit, order the offender, in lieu of being taken into military custody or air-force custody, as the case may be, to be taken into custody by any constable and to be brought before a magistrates' court for the purpose of being dealt with by that court.

#### Textual Amendments

**F16** Words substituted by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), [ss. 38, 46](#) and (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), [ss. 289F, 289G](#) and (N.I.) [S.I. 1984/703 \(N.I. 3\)](#), [arts. 5, 6](#)

#### Marginal Citations

**M26** 1955 c. 18.  
**M27** 1955 c. 19.

## 77 Trial of offences.

- (1) Any offence which under this Part of this Act is punishable on conviction by court-martial shall for all purposes of and incidental to the arrest, trial and punishment of the offender, including the summary disposal of the case by his commanding officer, be deemed to be an offence under the <sup>M28</sup>Army Act 1955 or the <sup>M29</sup>Air Force Act 1955, as the case may be.

References in those Acts to forfeitures and stoppages shall be construed in relation to any such offence as references to such forfeitures and stoppages as may be prescribed.

- (2) For all purposes in relation to the arrest, trial and punishment of a person for any offence punishable under this Part, including the summary disposal of the case by the commanding officer, this Part shall extend to the Channel Islands.

#### Marginal Citations

**M28** 1955 c. 18.  
**M29** 1955 c. 19.

## 78 Jurisdiction of courts.

- (1) In the United Kingdom or any colony, a civil court of any description having jurisdiction in the place where an offender is for the time being shall have jurisdiction to try him for any offence under this Part of this Act which is triable by a court of that description.
- (2) Subsection (1) above applies notwithstanding that the offence was committed outside the jurisdiction of the court, except that where the offence was committed in any part of the United Kingdom it shall not be triable outside that part of the United Kingdom.
- (3) Notwithstanding anything contained in any other Act—

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- (a) the minimum fixed by this Part for the amount of any fine or the term of any imprisonment shall be duly observed by a magistrates' court and shall not be reduced by way of mitigation or otherwise, but
- (b) where that minimum exceeds the maximum which such a court has power to inflict (whether by reason of its constitution or by reason of the place where it is sitting) that maximum shall be deemed in proceedings before that court to be substituted for the minimum fixed by this Part.

## 79 Offences triable by court-martial or magistrates' court.

The following provisions shall have effect as respects the trial and punishment of men charged with offences which in pursuance of this Part of this Act are cognisable both by a court-martial and by a magistrates' court—

- (a) a man so charged shall not be liable to be tried in both of the following ways, that is to say, on the one hand by court-martial or by the case being disposed of summarily by his commanding officer and on the other hand by a magistrates' court, but shall be proceeded against in one or other of those ways according as may be prescribed;
- (b) proceedings against a man so charged, before either a court-martial, or his commanding officer or a magistrates' court may be instituted whether or not the term of the man's service in the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be, has expired;
- (c) any such proceedings may, notwithstanding anything in any other Act, be instituted within 2 months after whichever of the following times is the later—
  - (i) the time at which the offence becomes known to an officer who by orders or regulations under this Act has power to direct the way in which the offender is to be tried; or
  - (ii) the time at which the offender is apprehended, whether by a civil or a military or an air force authority, as the case may be;
- (d) nothing in any other Act which provides for a period of limitation respecting the time for hearing and determining offences shall apply in the case of any proceedings so instituted.

## 80 Record of illegal absence.

- (1) Where a man of the Army Reserve is subject to military law, or a man of the Air Force Reserve is subject to air-force law, as the case may be, and is unlawfully absent from his duty—
  - (a) a board of inquiry under section 135 of the <sup>M30</sup>Army Act 1955, or under section 135 of the <sup>M31</sup>Air Force Act 1955, as the case may be, may be assembled after the expiry of 21 days from the date of the man's absence, notwithstanding that the period during which the man was subject to military law or air-force law is less than 21 days, or has expired before the expiry of 21 days; and
  - (b) the record mentioned in section 136 of the Army Act 1955, or in section 136 of the Air Force Act 1955, as the case may be, may be entered in the manner there provided, or in such regimental or service books and by such officer as may be prescribed.
- (2) Where a man of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be—



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- (a) fails to appear at the time and place at which he is required upon being called out for training or on permanent service to attend, and
  - (b) his absence continues for not less than 14 days,
- an entry of the man's absence shall be made by the prescribed officer in the prescribed manner and in the prescribed regimental or service books and the entry shall be conclusive evidence of the fact of the man's absence.

#### Marginal Citations

**M30** 1955 c. 18.

**M31** 1955 c. 19.

### 81 Evidence generally under Part IV.

- (1) Paragraph 1 of Schedule 6 to this Act has effect in relation to all proceedings under this Part of this Act.
- (2) Paragraph 2 of Schedule 6 shall have effect in the case of a man of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be, who is tried by a civil court, whether or not he is at the time of the trial subject to military law or air-force law.
- (3) Where by virtue of this Part a document is admissible in evidence or is evidence of any matter stated in it in proceedings before a civil court in England, it shall be sufficient evidence of the matter so stated in such proceedings in Scotland.

#### *Miscellaneous*

### 82 Transfer outside United Kingdom.

- (1) Where in pursuance of—
  - (a) the proviso to subsection (2) of section 12 of the <sup>M32</sup>Army Act 1955, a soldier of the regular forces, or
  - (b) the proviso to subsection (2) of section 12 of the <sup>M33</sup>Air Force Act 1955, an airman of the regular air force,is transferred to the reserve outside the United Kingdom he shall serve in that reserve subject to such conditions as to residence, as to liability to be called out for training or for permanent service or in aid of the civil power, or as to any other matters, as may be prescribed by regulations under this Act.
- (2) The provisions of this Act relating to the Army Reserve or to the Air Force Reserve shall apply to a man transferred in pursuance of this section subject to such adaptations as may be so prescribed.

#### Marginal Citations

**M32** 1955 c. 18.

**M33** 1955 c. 19.

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### 83 Postponement of discharge or transfer to reserve.

- (1) In the application to a man to whom this subsection applies of
- (a) section 9 of the Army Act 1955, and
  - (b) section 9 of the Air Force Act 1955,
- (which among other things provide for postponement of discharge or transfer to the reserve when men of the reserve are called out for permanent service), the references to men of the reserve being called out for permanent service shall (notwithstanding anything in section 225(2) of the Army Act 1955 or section 223(2) of the Air Force Act 1955) include references to such men being called out under section 11 above or paragraph 16(1) to (6) of Schedule 8 to this Act.
- (2) Subsection (1) above applies to a man of the regular army, the Army Reserve, the regular air force or the Air Force Reserve who—
- (a) is such a man in consequence of his having enlisted or re-engaged in one of those forces on or after 1st April 1967; or
  - (b) has elected irrevocably in the prescribed manner that subsection (1) shall apply to him.
- (3) In section 9 of the <sup>M34</sup>Army Act 1955, in its application to a man who enters into an agreement on or after 1st January 1967 in pursuance of section 14(1) above and is called into service in pursuance of the agreement, the references to men of the reserve being called out for permanent service shall (notwithstanding anything in section 225(2) of that Act of 1955) include references to such men being called out under section 11 or paragraph 16(1) to (3) of Schedule 8.

#### Marginal Citations

M34 1955 c. 18.

### 84 Exemption from tolls, etc.

For the purposes of—

- (a) section 184 of the Army Act 1955,
- (b) section 184 of the <sup>M35</sup>Air Force Act 1955, and
- (c) all other enactments relating to the duties, tolls and ferries which are mentioned in those sections,

officers and men of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, when going to or returning from any place at which they are required to attend, and for non-attendance at which they are liable to be punished, shall be deemed to be officers and soldiers of the regular military forces on duty, or officers and airmen of the regular air force on duty, as the case may be.

#### Marginal Citations

M35 1955 c. 19.

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## **85 Service of notices for Army Reserve and Air Force Reserve.**

The following provisions have effect with respect to notices required in pursuance of orders or regulations made under this Act to be given to men of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve—

- (a) a notice may be served on any such man either by being sent by post to his last registered place of abode or by being served in the prescribed manner;
- (b) evidence of the delivery at the last registered place of abode of a man of the Army Reserve or of the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be, of a notice, or of a letter addressed to the man containing a notice, shall be evidence that the notice was brought to his knowledge;
- (c) the publication of a notice in the prescribed manner in the parish in which the last registered place of abode of a man of the Army Reserve, or of the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be, is situate shall be sufficient notice to him, notwithstanding that a copy of the notice is not served on him.

## **86 Orders and regulations for Army Reserve and Air Force Reserve.**

- (1) Where by this Part of this Act or paragraph 17 of Schedule 8 to this Act, power is conferred to provide for any matter relating to the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve by orders or regulations under this Act—
  - (a) Her Majesty may, by order signified under the hand of the Secretary of State, make orders, and
  - (b) subject to the provisions of any such order, the Secretary of State may make general or special regulations,with respect to the matter in question.
- (2) Where by those provisions power is conferred to provide for any matter by regulations under this Act, the Secretary of State may make general or special regulations with respect to that matter.
- (3) All orders and general regulations made under this section shall be laid before Parliament after being made.

## **87 Interpretation of Part IV.**

In this Part of this Act, except where the context otherwise requires—

“absence without leave” and “desertion” mean respectively absence without leave contrary to subsection (1) or (3) of section 73 above and desertion contrary to subsection (1) of that section, and “absentee without leave” and “deserter” shall be construed accordingly;

“airman” includes a warrant officer and a non-commissioned officer;

“soldier” includes a warrant officer and a non-commissioned officer; and

“special reservist” means a man of the Air Force Reserve who is serving in that reserve as a special reservist pursuant to section 68 above.

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## PART V

### TERRITORIAL ARMY AND ROYAL AUXILIARY AIR FORCE

#### *Government, discipline and pay of Territorial Army and Royal Auxiliary Air Force*

#### **88 Her Majesty's orders as to Territorial Army and Royal Auxiliary Air Force.**

Her Majesty may by order signified under the hand of the Secretary of State, make orders—

- (a) with respect to the government, discipline, and pay and allowances of the Territorial Army and of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, and
- (b) with respect to all other matters and things relating to the Territorial Army or to the Royal Auxiliary Air Force,

and including any matter authorised to be prescribed or expressed to be subject to orders or regulations by—

- (i) sections 40, 41 and 43 above;
- (ii) the following provisions of this Part of this Act;
- (iii) paragraph 18 of Schedule 8 to this Act.

All orders under this section shall be laid before Parliament after being made.

#### **89 Her Majesty's orders as to Territorial Army.**

Orders made under section 88 above as respects the Territorial Army may—

- (a) provide for the formation of men of the Territorial Army into regiments, battalions, or other military bodies;
- (b) Provide for appointing, transferring or attaching men of the Territorial Army to corps and for posting, attaching, or otherwise dealing with such men within the corps;
- (c) provide for the constitution of a permanent staff, including adjutants and staff sergeants who shall, except in special circumstances certified by the general officer commanding, be members of Her Majesty's regular military forces; and
- (d) regulate the appointment, rank, duties and numbers of the officers, warrant officers and non-commissioned officers of the Territorial Army.

#### **90 Her Majesty's orders as to Royal Auxiliary Air Force.**

Orders made under section 88 above as respects the Royal Auxiliary Air Force may—

- (a) provide for the formation of men of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force into wings, squadrons or other air force bodies and for the formation of such wings, squadrons or other air force bodies into higher formations, either alone or jointly with any other part of Her Majesty's air forces;
- (b) provide for posting, transferring, or attaching men of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force to units;
- (c) provide for the constitution of a permanent staff, including adjutants and non-commissioned officers who shall, except in special circumstances certified by the air officer commanding, be members of Her Majesty's regular air force; and

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- (d) regulate the appointment, rank, duties and numbers of the officers, warrant officers and non-commissioned officers of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force.

## **91 Regulations as to matters under ss. 88 to 90.**

Subject to sections 88 to 90 above, and to any order made under them, the Defence Council may make general or special regulations—

- (a) with respect to any matters relating to the Territorial Army, and
- (b) with respect to any matters relating to the Royal Auxiliary Air Force,

being matters with respect to which Her Majesty may make orders under those sections.

All regulations under this section shall be laid before Parliament after being made.

## **92 Matters not to be within orders or regulations under ss. 88 to 91.**

Orders or regulations made under sections 88 to 91 shall not affect or extend the term for which, or the area within which, a man of the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force is liable to serve or, except as expressly provided by this Part of this Act—

- (a) authorise a man of the Territorial Army when belonging to one corps to be transferred, without his consent, to another corps; or
- (b) where the corps of a man of the Territorial Army includes more than one unit, authorise him when not called out for permanent service by virtue of section 10(1) or section 11(1) above to be posted, without his consent, to any unit other than that to which he was posted on enlistment; or
- (c) where the corps of a man of the Territorial Army includes any battalion or other body of the regular forces, authorise him to be posted, without his consent, to that battalion or body; or
- (d) authorise a man of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force when not called out for permanent service by virtue of section 10(1) above to be posted, without his consent, to any unit other than that to which he was posted on enlistment; or
- (e) authorise a man of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force to be posted, without his consent, to a unit of the regular air force.

## **93 Exercise of powers of military and air force office holders.**

- (1) Any power or jurisdiction given to, and act or thing to be done by, to or before any person holding any military or air force office, may—

- (a) in relation to the Territorial Army, or
- (b) in relation to the Royal Auxiliary Air Force,

as the case may be, be exercised by or done by, to or before any other person for the time being authorised in that behalf according to the custom of the service.

- (2) Where by this Part of this Act, or by any order or regulation in force under it, any order is authorised to be made by any military or air force authority—

- (a) the order may be signified by an order, instruction or letter under the hand of any officer authorised to issue orders on behalf of that authority; and
- (b) an order, instruction or letter purporting to be signed by any officer who appears from it to be so authorised shall be evidence of his being so authorised.

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## *Enlistment*

### **94 Procedure for enlistment.**

- (1) Where a man enlists in the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force—
  - (a) he shall be enlisted by such persons and in such manner and subject to such regulations as may be prescribed; and
  - (b) the provisions of Schedule 3 to this Act shall apply.
- (2) A recruit may be attested by a lord-lieutenant or deputy lieutenant of any county or, in Scotland, of any area, or—
  - (a) in the case of a recruit to the Territorial Army, by an officer of the regular military forces or of the Territorial Army, or
  - (b) in the case of a recruit to the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, by an officer of the regular air force or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force,
 and the provisions of Schedule 3, as applied to the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, as the case may be, shall be construed as if references in those provisions to a recruiting officer included references to any such lord-lieutenant, deputy lieutenant or officer.
- (3) The attestation paper to be used for the purpose of attesting recruits to the Territorial Army shall be in such form as may be prescribed.
- [<sup>F17</sup>(4) In subsection (2) above “county” means, in relation to Wales, a preserved county (as defined by section 64 of the Local Government (Wales) Act 1994).]

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F17** s. 94(4) added (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, s. 61(4) (with s. 54(7)); S.I. 1996/396, art. 4, Sch. 2

### **95 Conditions of enlistment.**

- (1) British subjects and British protected persons may enlist or re-engage as men of the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force in any country or territory outside the United Kingdom as well as in the United Kingdom.
- (2) Every man enlisted under this Part of this Act shall—
  - (a) if enlisted into the Territorial Army be enlisted for service in such corps and be posted to such unit in that corps as he may select; or
  - (b) if enlisted into the Royal Auxiliary Air Force be enlisted for service in such unit as he may select.

### **96 Term and area of service.**

- (1) Every man enlisted under this Part of this Act shall be enlisted to serve for such a period as may be prescribed, not exceeding 4 years, reckoned from the date of his attestation.
- (2) A man of the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force shall, until duly discharged in the prescribed manner, remain subject to this Part as a man of that reserve or that force, as the case may be.

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- (3) Officers and men of the Territorial Army and of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force are liable to serve in any part of the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands, the Isle of Man and, subject to section 6 above and in so far as is provided in this Part, elsewhere.

#### 97 Re-engagement for service.

A man enlisted under this Part of this Act in the Territorial Army or in the Royal Auxiliary Air Force—

- (a) may be re-engaged within the period of 12 months expiring with the end of his current term of service for such a period as may be prescribed, not exceeding 4 years from the end of that term, and
- (b) on that re-engagement shall make the prescribed declaration before a justice of the peace or an officer,

and so from time to time.

#### Discharge

#### 98 Entitlement to discharge.

- (1) A man of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force shall (save as is provided in this Act) be entitled to be discharged before the end of his current term of service on complying with the following conditions—

- (a) giving to his commanding officer 3 months' notice in writing, or such less notice as may be prescribed, of his desire to be discharged; and
- (b) .....<sup>F18</sup>
- (c) delivering up in good order, fair wear and tear only excepted, all arms, clothing and appointments, being public property issued to him, or, in cases where for any good or sufficient cause the delivery of that property is impossible, paying its value.

- (2) The association, or any officer authorised by the association may, in any case in which it appears that the reasons for which the discharge is claimed are of sufficient urgency or weight, dispense either wholly or in part with [<sup>F19</sup>one or both]of the above conditions.

#### Textual Amendments

**F18** S. 98(1)(b) repealed by [Reserve Forces Act 1982 \(c. 14\), s. 2\(1\)](#)

**F19** Words substituted by [Reserve Forces Act 1982 \(c. 14, SIF 7:2\), s. 2\(1\)](#)

#### 99 Liability to discharge.

- (1) A man of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force may be discharged by his commanding officer—

- (a) for disobedience to orders by him while doing any military or air force duty, as the case may be; or
- (b) for neglect of such duty, or for misconduct by him as a man of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, as the case may be; or

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- (c) for other sufficient cause, the existence and sufficiency of such cause to be judged by the commanding officer.
- (2) A man so discharged shall be entitled to appeal to the Defence Council, who may give such directions in any such case as they may think just and proper.

#### **100 Postponement of discharge: Territorial Army and Royal Auxiliary Air Force.**

- (1) Where the time at which a man of the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force would otherwise be entitled to be discharged occurs during a period of emergency, he may be required to prolong his service for such further term, not exceeding 12 months, as the Defence Council or an officer designated by them may order.
- (2) A man shall not during a period of emergency be entitled to be discharged under section 98 above.
- (3) In this section the expression “period of emergency” means—
  - (a) in relation to a man of the Territorial Army, any period while an order under section 10(1) above is in force ordering the Army Reserve to be called out for permanent service;
  - (b) in relation to a man of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, any period—
    - (i) while an order under section 10(1) is in force ordering the Air Force Reserve to be called out for permanent service; or
    - (ii) while the man in question is called out for home defence service.

#### **101 Postponement of discharge: Territorial Army.**

- (1) A man of the Territorial Army who is a person to whom section 11 above applies shall not be entitled to be discharged under section 98 above during any period while an order is in force under section 12(1) above.
- (2) Subsections (1) and (2) of section 100 above shall have effect, in relation to a man who enlists or re-engages in the Territorial Army on or after 1st April 1967, as if the period of emergency within the meaning of that section included any period while he is called out for home defence service.

#### **102 Enlistment into other reserves.**

If a man—

- (a) of the Territorial Army enlists into the Army Reserve without being discharged from the Territorial Army, or
- (b) of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force enlists into the Air Force Reserve without being discharged from the Royal Auxiliary Air Force,

the terms and conditions of service applicable to men of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force shall cease to apply to him while he remains in the Army Reserve or in the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be.



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### *Additional provisions as to call-out*

#### **103 Transfer and posting on call-out of Territorial Army.**

A man of the Territorial Army may, by order of the Defence Council or an officer designated by them—

- (a) at any time while the part of the Territorial Army to which he belongs is called out for permanent service by virtue of section 10(1) or section 11(1) above, be posted without his consent to any unit within his corps or be transferred without his consent to any corps, and
- (b) at any time while he is serving under section 22 above, be posted without his consent to any unit within his corps.

#### **104 Transfer and posting on call-out of Royal Auxiliary Air Force.**

A man of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force may, by order of the Defence Council or an officer designated by them—

- (a) at any time while the part of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force to which he belongs is called out for permanent service by virtue of section 10(1) above, or
- (b) at any time while he is serving under section 22 above, be posted without his consent to any unit of Her Majesty's air forces.

#### **105 Rights after service under ss. 103 and 104.**

Where a man—

- (a) has been transferred or posted by virtue of section 103 or section 104 above, and
- (b) continues in Territorial Army or Royal Auxiliary Air Force service, as the case may be,

then, if he so desires there shall, as soon as may be convenient after the end of the period of call-out or, as the case may be, of the period of his service under section 22 above, be taken all such steps as are necessary to enable him to serve again—

- (i) in the case of the Territorial Army, in the corps or unit, or
- (ii) in the case of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, in the unit,

in which he was serving at the time when he was first so transferred or posted.

### *Offences*

#### **106 Failure to attend on call-out.**

- (1) Any man of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force who without leave lawfully granted, or without such reasonable excuse (including sickness) as may be allowed in the prescribed manner, fails to appear at the time and place specified by a call-out notice served on him in pursuance of this Act, specifying—
  - (a) in any case, section 10(1) above or section 22 above,
  - (b) in the case of a man of the Territorial Army to whom section 11 above applies, section 11(1),

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as the enactment by virtue of which he is called into service, shall be guilty, according to the circumstances, of desertion or absence without leave, and on conviction by court-martial shall be punishable as provided by subsection (2) below.

- (2) On conviction under subsection (1) above a man shall be punishable—
- (a) as for an offence under section 37 or, as the case may be, section 38, of the <sup>M36</sup>Army Act 1955, or
  - (b) as for an offence under section 37, or, as the case may be, section 38, of the <sup>M37</sup>Air Force Act 1955,

without prejudice to his liability apart from this section in respect of such an offence, and he may be taken into military or air-force custody, as the case may be.

- (3) Where a man of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force deserts contrary to this section the time which elapsed between the time of his desertion and the time of his apprehension or voluntary surrender shall not be taken into account in reckoning his service for the purpose of discharge.
- (4) The provisions of Schedule 5 to this Act, in relation to the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, as the case may be, shall apply to a deserter or absentee without leave.

#### Marginal Citations

**M36** 1955 c. 18.

**M37** 1955 c. 19.

## 107 Assistance in desertion.

Any person who, in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, by any means whatsoever—

- (a) procures or persuades any man of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force to commit an offence of desertion contrary to section 106 above, or attempts to procure or persuade any such man to commit such an offence, or
- (b) knowing that any such man is about to commit such an offence aids or assists him in so doing, or
- (c) knowing any such man to be a deserter contrary to section 106 above, procures or persuades or assists him to remain such a deserter, or assists in his rescue from custody,

shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F20</sup>level 3 on the standard scale] or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 months.

#### Textual Amendments

**F20** Words substituted by virtue of (E.W.) Criminal Justice Act 1982 (c. 48, SIF 39:1), ss. 38, 46 and (S.) Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21, SIF 39:1), ss. 289F, 289G and (N.I.) S.I. 1984/703 (N.I. 3), arts. 5, 6

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## 108 Failure to fulfil training conditions.

Where a man of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, without leave lawfully granted, or such reasonable excuse (including sickness) as may be allowed in the prescribed manner—

- (a) fails to appear at the time and place appointed for training, or
- (b) fails to attend the number of drills or instructional parades or to fulfil the other conditions relating to training which may be prescribed,

he shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F21</sup>level 1 on the standard scale], except for Northern Ireland, where the fine shall not exceed [<sup>F22</sup>level 1 on the standard scale].

### Textual Amendments

**F21** Words substituted by virtue of (E.W.) Criminal Justice Act 1982 (c. 48, SIF 39:1), ss. 38, 46 and (S.) Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21, SIF 39:1), ss. 289F, 289G

**F22** Words substituted by virtue of S.I. 1984/703 (N.I. 3), arts. 5, 6

## 109 Wrongful sale, etc., of public property.

Where any person—

- (a) designedly makes away with, sells, or pawns, or wrongfully destroys or damages, or negligently loses, anything issued to him as an officer or man of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, or
- (b) wrongfully refuses or neglects to deliver upon demand anything issued to him as an officer or man of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force,

the value of that thing shall be recoverable from him on complaint to a magistrates' court (or, in Scotland, on proceedings in any competent court) by such authority as may be prescribed.

## 110 Trial of offences by magistrates' court.

- (1) Any offence to which this subsection applies which is cognisable by a court-martial shall also be cognisable by a magistrates' court and on conviction by such court shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term not exceeding 3 months, or with a fine not exceeding [<sup>F23</sup>level 3 on the standard scale], or with both such imprisonment and fine.
- (2) Subsection (1) above applies—
  - (a) to any offence under the <sup>M38</sup>Army Act 1955 if committed by a man of the Territorial Army when not called out for permanent service by virtue of section 10(1) or section 11(1) above;
  - (b) to any offence under the <sup>M39</sup>Air Force Act 1955 if committed by a man of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force when not called out for home defence service and when not called out for permanent service by virtue of section 10(1); and
  - (c) to any offence under this Part of this Act.
- (3) Nothing in subsection (1) affects the liability of a person charged with any offence to which that subsection applies to be taken into military or air-force custody.

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#### Textual Amendments

- F23** Words substituted by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), [ss. 38, 46](#) and (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), [ss. 289F, 289G](#) and (N.I.) [S.I. 1984/703 \(N.I. 3\)](#), [arts. 5, 6](#)

#### Marginal Citations

- M38** [1955 c. 18.](#)  
**M39** [1955 c. 19.](#)

### 111 Offences punishable by court-martial.

Any offence which under this Part of this Act is punishable on conviction by court-martial shall for all purposes of and incidental to the arrest, trial and punishment of the offender, including the summary dealing with the case by any officer having power so to deal with the case—

- (a) be deemed to be an offence under the <sup>M40</sup>Army Act 1955, if the offence relates to a man of the Territorial Army, or
- (b) be deemed to be an offence under the <sup>M41</sup>Air Force Act 1955, if the offence relates to a man of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force,

but those Acts in their application for the purposes of this section shall have effect with the substitution for any reference to forfeiture and stoppages of a reference to such forfeitures and stoppages as may be prescribed.

#### Marginal Citations

- M40** [1955 c. 18.](#)  
**M41** [1955 c. 19.](#)

### 112 Jurisdiction of courts.

- (1) In the United Kingdom or any colony, a civil court of any description having jurisdiction in the place where an offender is for the time being shall have jurisdiction to try an officer or man of the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force for any offence under this Part of this Act which is triable by a court of that description.
- (2) Subsection (1) above applies notwithstanding that the offence was committed outside the jurisdiction of the court, except that where the offence was committed in any part of the United Kingdom it shall not be triable outside that part of the United Kingdom.
- (3) Every fine—
  - (a) imposed under this Part on a man of the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force otherwise than by a court in England or Wales, and
  - (b) recovered on a prosecution instituted under this Part otherwise than in such a court,

shall, notwithstanding anything in any Act or charter to the contrary, be paid to the prescribed authority, except that all fines imposed in proceedings taken before a magistrates' court in Northern Ireland shall, notwithstanding anything in paragraph (ii) of subsection (5) of section 20 of the <sup>M42</sup>Administration of Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 1954, be dealt with in the manner provided by that section.

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#### Marginal Citations

M42 1954 c. 9 (N.I.)

### 113 Time for institution of proceedings.

Proceedings against an offender before either—

- (a) a court-martial or
- (b) an officer having power to deal with the case summarily, or
- (c) a magistrates' court,

in respect of an offence punishable under this Part of this Act and alleged to have been committed by him during his period of service in the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force may be instituted whether the term of his service has or has not expired, and may, notwithstanding anything in any other Act, be instituted—

- (i) at any time within 2 months after the time at which the offence becomes known to his commanding officer, if the alleged offender is then apprehended, or
- (ii) if he is not then apprehended, then within 2 months after the time at which he is apprehended.

### 114 Courts of inquiry.

Where a man of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force—

- (a) is subject to military law or air-force law, as the case may be, and
- (b) is illegally absent from his duty,

a board of inquiry under section 135 of the <sup>M43</sup>Army Act 1955, or section 135 of the <sup>M44</sup>Air Force Act 1955, as the case may be, may be assembled after the expiry of 21 days from the date of his absence, notwithstanding that the period during which the man was subject to military law or air-force law is less than 21 days or has expired before the expiry of 21 days.

#### Marginal Citations

M43 1955 c. 18.

M44 1955 c. 19.

### 115 Offences triable both by court-martial and summarily.

- (1) A person charged with an offence which under this Part of this Act is cognisable both by a court-martial and by a magistrates' court shall not be liable to be tried both by a court-martial and by a magistrates' court, but may be tried by either of them, as may be prescribed.
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1) above a man who has been dealt with summarily by any officer having power so to deal with the case shall be deemed to have been tried by court-martial.

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## 116 Evidence generally under Part V.

- (1) Paragraph 1 of Schedule 6 to this Act has effect in relation to all proceedings under this Part of this Act.
- (2) Paragraph 2 of that Schedule shall have effect in the case of a man of the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, as the case may be, who is tried by a civil court, whether or not he is at the time of the trial subject to military law or to air-force law.
- (3) Where by virtue of this Part a document is admissible in evidence or is evidence of any matter stated in it in proceedings before a civil court in England, it shall be sufficient evidence of the matter so stated in such proceedings in Scotland.

### Miscellaneous

## 117 Certain provisions as to commissions in Territorial Army.

- (1) All officers in the Territorial Army shall hold commissions from Her Majesty, and such commissions shall be prepared, authenticated and issued in the manner in which commissions of officers in Her Majesty's land forces are prepared, authenticated and issued, according to any law or custom for the time being in force.
- (2) The holder of a land forces commission<sup>F24</sup> may be placed on the active list of officers of the Territorial Army, and while on that list shall be an officer of that reserve.

For the purposes of this subsection “active list” has such meaning as may be prescribed.

- (3) Any reference—
  - (a) in the<sup>M45</sup> Army Act 1955, and
  - (b) in such other enactment (if any) as may be prescribed for the purposes of this subsection,

to an officer holding a commission in the Territorial Army shall be construed as including a reference to a person who is an officer of that reserve by virtue of subsection (2) above.

The power to make regulations under this subsection shall be exercisable by statutory instrument.

### Textual Amendments

**F24** Words repealed by [Armed Forces Act 1986 \(c. 21, SIF 7:1\)](#), s. 16(2), [Sch. 2](#)

### Marginal Citations

**M45** [1955 c. 18](#).

## 118 Civil rights and exemptions.

- (1) An officer or man of the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force shall not be liable to any penalty or punishment for or on account of his absence—
  - (a) during the time he is voting at any election of a member to serve in Parliament;
  - or

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- (b) during the time he is going to or returning from such voting.
- (2) While a sheriff—
- (a) is an officer of the Territorial Army and is called out for permanent service under section 10(1) or section 11(1) above, or
- (b) is an officer of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force and is called out for permanent service under section 10(1) above or called out for home defence service,
- he shall be discharged from personally performing the office of sheriff, and the under-sheriff shall be answerable for the execution of that office in the name of the high sheriff, and the security given by the under-sheriff and his pledges to the high sheriff shall stand as a security to the Queen and to all persons whomsoever for the due performance of the office of sheriff during that time.
- (3) A field officer of the Territorial Army or an officer of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force not below the rank of squadron leader shall not be required to serve in the office of high sheriff.
- (4) Subsections (2) and (3) above do not apply to Scotland.

## 119 Exemption from tolls, etc.

For the purposes of—

- (a) section 184 of the Army Act 1955,
- (b) section 184 of the <sup>M46</sup>Air Force Act 1955, and
- (c) other enactments relating to the duties, tolls and ferries as are mentioned in those sections,

officers and men belonging to the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, when going to or returning from any place at which they are required to attend, and for non-attendance at which they are liable to be punished, shall be deemed to be officers and soldiers of the regular military forces on duty, or officers and airmen of the regular air force on duty, as the case may be.

### Marginal Citations

M46 1955 c. 19.

## 120 Service of notices for Territorial Army and Royal Auxiliary Air Force.

Notices required in pursuance of—

- (a) this Part of this Act, or
- (b) the orders and regulations in force under this Part,

to be given to men of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force shall be served or published in such manner as may be prescribed and, if so served or published, shall be deemed to be sufficient notice.

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## PART VI

### TERRITORIAL, AUXILIARY AND VOLUNTEER RESERVE ASSOCIATIONS, AND THE LIEUTENANCIES

#### *Army and air force associations*

#### **121 Associations.**

(1) In this Part of this Act—

the expression “joint association” means an association established for any area in the United Kingdom, being an area determined by the Defence Council, for the purposes of the organisation and administration of Her Majesty’s military and air forces other than the regulars and their reserves and for such other purposes of the establishment of associations as are mentioned in this Part;

the expression “territorial and army volunteer reserve association” means an association established for any such area for the like purposes in relation to Her Majesty’s military forces;

the expression “auxiliary air force association” means an association established for any such area for the like purposes in relation to Her Majesty’s air forces.

(2) An association of any of the kinds mentioned in subsection (1) above—

- (a) may be established for any such area as is mentioned in that subsection for which an association of that kind is not for the time being in existence, but
- (b) in the case of an auxiliary air force association the area shall be one which in the opinion of the Defence Council cannot be suitably administered through a joint association.

#### **122 Constitution of associations.**

(1) Such an association as is mentioned in section 121 above shall be constituted, and the members of that association shall be appointed and hold office, in accordance with a scheme—

- (a) made by the Defence Council, and
- (b) as to which the provisions of Schedule 7 to this Act shall have effect.

(2) The scheme under subsection (1) above by which a joint association is established for any area shall provide—

- (a) for the winding-up, as from the date of the establishment of the joint association, of any territorial and army volunteer reserve association or auxiliary air force association previously established for that area, and
- (b) for any matter incidental to or consequential on the winding-up, whether as respects the transfer of property, rights and liabilities, financial adjustment or otherwise, as the Defence Council may think necessary.

(3) The Secretary of State may by order make such changes in the provisions of Schedule 7 as he considers appropriate, and the order may contain such supplemental, incidental and transitional provisions as the Secretary of State considers expedient.



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- (4) The Defence Council may make an order for the winding-up of any such association as is mentioned in section 121 and the order shall provide for any matter incidental to or consequential on the winding-up, whether as respects the transfer of property, rights and liabilities, financial adjustment or otherwise, as the Defence Council may think necessary.
- (5) The power to make an order under subsection (3) above shall be exercisable by statutory instrument, and any such order shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

### **123 General duties of associations.**

- (1) It shall be the duty of each association—
  - (a) to make itself acquainted with and conform to the plan of the Defence Council—
    - (i) for the organisation of all Her Majesty’s military forces within the area for which the association is established, and
    - (ii) for the organisation of all Her Majesty’s air forces within that area;
  - (b) to ascertain the military and air force resources and capabilities of the area for which the association is established and to render advice and assistance to the Defence Council and to such officers as the Defence Council may direct;
  - (c) to make itself acquainted with and conform to the plan of the Defence Council for the organisation within the area for which the association is established of the reserves of the Royal Navy and of the reserves of the Royal Marines in so far as that plan relates to matters with respect to which functions are conferred on the association under subsection (1) of section 124 below.
- (2) The provisions of this section and sections 124 to 127 below apply (save as they otherwise expressly provide) to all such associations as are mentioned in section 121 above, but with the following modifications in their application to an association other than a joint association—
  - (a) in their application to a territorial and army volunteer reserve association they shall be read with the omission of all references to Her Majesty’s air forces, and also of references to the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, air force authorities, air force resources and capabilities, actual air force service, the Air Training Corps, aviation clubs and aerodromes, landing grounds and hangars;
  - (b) in their application to an auxiliary air force association they shall be read with the omission of all references to Her Majesty’s military forces, and also of references to the Territorial Army, military authorities, military resources and capabilities, actual military service, and the Army Cadet Force.

### **124 Powers and duties assignable to associations.**

- (1) An association shall have, exercise and discharge such powers and duties connected with the organisation and administration of Her Majesty’s military and air forces as may for the time being be transferred or assigned to it by order of Her Majesty signified under the hand of the Secretary of State or, subject to such an order, by regulations under this Part of this Act, and also such powers and duties as may be transferred or assigned to it as mentioned above connected with the organisation and administration of—
  - (a) the reserves of the Royal Navy and the reserves of the Royal Marines, or

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- (b) the Army Cadet Force, the Air Training Corps, the Combined Cadet Force and the Sea Cadet Corps,  
but an association shall not have any powers of command or training over any part of Her Majesty's forces.
- (2) The powers and duties so transferred or assigned to an association may include any powers conferred on or vested in Her Majesty, and any powers or duties conferred or imposed on the Defence Council or the Secretary of State, by statute or otherwise, and in particular respecting the following matters—
- (a) the organisation of the units of the Territorial Army and the Royal Auxiliary Air Force and their administration (including maintenance) at all times other than when they are called out for training or permanent military or air force service, or other than when—
    - (i) the Territorial Army is called out for permanent service by virtue of section 10(1) or 11(1) above, or
    - (ii) the Royal Auxiliary Air Force is called out for permanent service by virtue of section 10(1);
  - (b) the recruiting for the Territorial Army and the Royal Auxiliary Air Force both in peace and in war, and defining the limits of recruiting areas;
  - (c) the provision and maintenance of rifle ranges, buildings, magazines, sites of camps, aerodromes, landing grounds and hangars for the Territorial Army and the Royal Auxiliary Air Force;
  - (d) facilitating the provision of areas to be used for manoeuvres;
  - (e) arranging with employers of labour as to holidays for training, and ascertaining, after consultation with the representatives of employers in and of persons employed in the principal industries of the area for which the association is established, the times of training which having regard to those industries are best suited to the circumstances of civil life;
  - (f) establishing or assisting cadet units and also rifle and aviation clubs;
  - (g) the provision of mechanical transport and horses for the peace requirements of the Territorial Army and the Royal Auxiliary Air Force;
  - (h) providing accommodation for the safe custody of arms and equipment;
  - (i) the supply of the requirements on mobilisation of the units of the Territorial Army and the Royal Auxiliary Air Force within the area for which the association is established in so far as those requirements are directed by the Defence Council to be met locally;
  - (j) the registration in conjunction with the military and air force authorities of vehicles, horses, stores and equipment for any of Her Majesty's military or air forces (or, in the case of a territorial and army volunteer reserve association, any of Her Majesty's forces);
  - (k) the welfare of members and former members of Her Majesty's military and air forces and of members and former members of the reserves of the Royal Navy and of the reserves of the Royal Marines;
  - (l) in the case of a joint association and of an auxiliary air force association, the undertaking in relation to the Air Force Reserve of any functions undertaken in relation to the Royal Auxiliary Air Force.

For the purposes of paragraph (i) of this subsection the Defence Council shall from time to time make and issue to associations regulations specifying, so far as practicable, the requirements mentioned in that paragraph which are to be met locally.

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- (3) The members of an association shall not be under any pecuniary liability for any act done by them in their capacity as members of the association in carrying out the provisions of this Part of this Act.

### **125 Expenses of associations.**

- (1) The Defence Council shall pay to an association, out of money provided by Parliament, such sums as in the opinion of the Defence Council are required to meet the necessary expenditure incurred by the association.
- (2) An association—
- (a) shall annually at the prescribed time, and
  - (b) may at any other time for any special purpose,
- submit in the prescribed form and manner a statement of its necessary requirements to the Defence Council; and all payments under this section to an association shall be made upon the basis of such a statement, so far as approved by the Defence Council.
- (3) Subject to regulations under this Part of this Act, any money paid to an association by the Defence Council shall be applicable to any of the purposes specified in the approved statements in accordance with which money has been granted and, except with the written consent of the Defence Council shall not be applicable otherwise.
- (4) Nothing in this section shall be construed as enabling the Defence Council to give their consent to the application of money to any purpose to which, apart from this section, it could not lawfully be applied, or to give their consent without the authority of the Treasury in any case in which, apart from this section, the authority of the Treasury would be required.
- (5) All money received by an association otherwise than from the Defence Council (except such money, if any, as may be received by the association for specified purposes) shall be available for the purposes of any of the powers and duties of the association.
- (6) In the case of a joint association, the income from investments representing money originally received for the purpose of the Territorial Army or of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force shall be applied only to that purpose, unless the Defence Council otherwise direct.

### **126 Accounts of associations.**

- (1) An association shall cause its accounts to be made up annually and audited in such a manner as may be prescribed.
- (2) An association shall send copies of its accounts, together with any report of the auditors on them, to—
- (a) the Defence Council, or
  - (b) such authority or person as may be directed by regulations under this Part of this Act.

### **127 Joint committees of associations.**

- (1) Associations may from time to time join in appointing out of their respective bodies a joint committee for any purpose in respect of which they are jointly interested.

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- (2) An association joining in appointing a joint committee under this section may delegate to it any power which such an association may exercise for the purpose for which the committee is appointed.
- (3) Subject to the terms of delegation a joint committee appointed under this section shall in respect of any matter delegated to it have the same power in all respects as the associations appointing it.
- (4) The costs of such joint committee shall be defrayed by the associations by whom it has been appointed in such proportion as may be agreed between them, and the accounts of such joint committees and their officers shall for the purposes of the provision of this Part of this Act be deemed to be accounts of the associations appointing them and of their officers.

## **128 Regulations as to associations.**

- (1) Regulations for carrying into effect the foregoing provisions of this Part of this Act as respects joint associations may be made by the Defence Council and such regulations may, among other things, provide for the following matters—
  - (a) for regulating the manner in which powers are to be exercised and duties performed by such associations, and for specifying the services to which money paid by the Defence Council is to be applicable;
  - (b) for authorising and regulating the acquisition by or on behalf of such an association of land for the purposes of this Part and the disposal of any land so acquired;
  - (c) for authorising and regulating the borrowing of money by such an association;
  - (d) for authorising the acceptance of any money or other property, and the taking over of any liability, by such an association, and for regulating the administration of any money or property so acquired and the discharge of any liability so taken over;
  - (e) for facilitating the co-operation of such an association with any other association such as is mentioned in section 121 above or with any local authority or other body, and for providing by the constitution of joint committees or otherwise for co-operative action in the organisation and administration of divisions, brigades and other military bodies and of groups, wings, squadrons and other air force bodies, and for the provision of assistance by one association to another;
  - (f) for affiliating cadet units, rifle and aviation clubs and other bodies to the Territorial Army or to the Royal Auxiliary Air Force or to any part of them;
  - (g) for or in respect of anything by the foregoing provisions of this Part directed or authorised to be done or provided for by regulations or to be done in the prescribed manner;
  - (h) for the application for the purposes of the foregoing provisions of this Part, as respects any matters to be dealt with by regulations, of any provision in any Act of Parliament dealing with the like matters, with the necessary modifications or adaptations, and in particular of any provisions as to the acquisition of land by or on behalf of volunteer corps.
- (2) Regulations for carrying into effect the foregoing provisions of this Part as respects territorial and army volunteer reserve associations and auxiliary air force associations respectively may be made by the Defence Council, and such regulations may,

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among other things, provide for the matters mentioned in paragraphs (a) to (h) of subsection (1) above read with the following modifications—

- (a) for references to joint associations there shall be substituted references to territorial and army volunteer reserve associations or to auxiliary air force associations, as the case may be;
  - (b) as respects territorial and army volunteer reserve associations there shall be omitted the references to the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, to groups, wings, squadrons, and other air force bodies, and to aviation clubs;
  - (c) as respects auxiliary air force associations there shall be omitted the references to the Territorial Army, to divisions, brigades and other military bodies.
- (3) All regulations under this section as respects joint, territorial and army volunteer reserve and auxiliary air force associations respectively shall be applicable to all joint, territorial and army volunteer reserve and auxiliary air force associations respectively, except in so far as may be otherwise provided by the regulations or by any scheme made under this Part.
- (4) In relation to this section—
- (a) regulations made for the purposes of section 125 or of section 126 above shall be subject to the Treasury's consent; and
  - (b) all regulations shall be laid before Parliament after being made.

## **129 Compensation of displaced employees.**

- (1) The Secretary of State may, with the consent of the Minister for the Civil Service, make regulations providing for the payment by the Secretary of State, out of moneys provided by Parliament, of compensation to or in respect of any person who in the Secretary of State's opinion—
- (a) has ceased to be employed by an association established for the purposes of this Part of this Act, or has suffered a diminution in the emoluments of his employment by such as association, in consequence of the winding-up of the association or any change in its activities or of any proposal to wind up the association or change its activities; or
  - (b) has ceased to be employed by the body commonly known as the Council of Territorial, Auxiliary and Volunteer Reserve Associations (formerly the Council of Territorial and Auxiliary Forces Associations), or has suffered a diminution in the emoluments of his employment by that body, in consequence of the winding-up of associations so established or of changes in their activities.
- (2) The power to make regulations under subsection (1) above shall be exercisable by statutory instrument, and any such regulation shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

### *The lieutenancies*

## **130 Lieutenancies in England and Wales.**

- (1) Her Majesty—
- (a) shall appoint a lord-lieutenant for each county in England and Wales and for Greater London; and

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(b) may appoint lieutenants for each county and for Greater London.

[<sup>F25</sup>(1A) For the purposes of the provisions of this Act relating to the lieutenancies in England, “county” shall, subject to the following provisions of this section, have the same meaning as in the Sheriffs Act 1887.]

(2) For the purposes of the provisions of this Act relating to the lieutenancies—

(a) “Greater London” in subsection (1) above does not include the City of London, or the Inner Temple and the Middle Temple, but otherwise shall be treated as a county; and

(b) the Isles of Scilly shall be deemed to form part of the county of Cornwall.

(3) Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) above—

(a) so far as it provides that Greater London other than the City shall be treated as a county, and

(b) so far as it relates to Schedule 7 to this Act,

has effect subject to any order made by virtue of section 84(3) of the <sup>M47</sup>London Government Act 1963.

[<sup>F26</sup>(4) In this section and in sections 133 to 137 below “county” means, in relation to Wales, a preserved county (as defined by section 64 of the Local Government (Wales) Act 1994).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F25** S. 130(1A) inserted (E.W.) (1.4.1996) after subsection (1) by S.I. 1995/1748, reg. 9

**F26** S. 130(4) added (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, s. 61(1) (with s. 54(7)); S.I. 1996/396, art. 4, Sch. 2

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C11** S. 130 excluded (E.W.) (*temp. 19.7.1996 to 31.3.1998*) by S.I. 1996/1867, arts. 2(1), 4(2)(c)

**C12** S. 130: Power to amend s. 130 conferred (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, s. 61(2) (with s. 54(7)); S.I. 1996/396, art. 4, Sch. 2

#### Marginal Citations

**M47** 1963 c. 33.

## 131 Lieutenancies in Scotland.

[<sup>F27</sup>(1) Her Majesty—

(a) shall appoint a lord-lieutenant for each area of Scotland; and

(b) may appoint lieutenants for each area of Scotland.

(1A) For the purposes of the provisions of this Act relating to lieutenancies, Her Majesty—

(a) shall by Order in Council divide Scotland into such areas as She thinks fit; and

(b) may in such an Order make such provision with respect to deputy lieutenants as is mentioned in subsection (1B) below.

(1B) Where an Order in Council is made under subsection (1A) above, any deputy lieutenant holding office immediately before the date on which the Order is made shall (without prejudice to any power of removal or directing removal from any office) continue to hold office on and after that date as deputy lieutenant of the area or city in which he resides or of such other area or city as may be specified in the Order.]

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(2) The Lord Provost of the cities of Aberdeen, Dundee, Edinburgh and Glasgow shall by virtue of his office be lord-lieutenant for <sup>F28</sup>. . . the city concerned and Her Majesty may appoint lieutenants for each [<sup>F29</sup>such city].

<sup>F30</sup>(3) . . . . .

<sup>F30</sup>(4) . . . . .

(5) In this section “[<sup>F31</sup>area]” does not include <sup>F32</sup>. . . the cities of Aberdeen, Dundee, Edinburgh and Glasgow.

#### Textual Amendments

**F27** S. 131(1)(1A)(1B) substituted (S.) (1.4.1996) for subsection (1) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), **Sch. 13 para. 116(2)(a)**; S.I. 1996/323, 4(1)(c)

**F28** Words in s. 131(2) repealed (S.) (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1)(2), **Sch. 13 para. 116(2)(b)(i)**, **Sch. 14**; S.I.1996/323, art. 4(1)(c), **Sch. 2**

**F29** Words in s. 131(2) substituted (S.) (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), **Sch. 13 para. 116(2)(b)(ii)**; S.I.1996/323, **art. 4(1)(c)**

**F30** S. 131(3)(4) repealed (S.) (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1)(2), **Sch. 13 para. 116(2)(c)**, **Sch. 14**; S.I.1996/323, art. 4(1)(c), **Sch. 2**

**F31** Word in s. 131(5) substituted (S.) (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1)(2), **Sch. 13 para. 116(2)(d)(i)**, **Sch. 14**; S.I.1996/323, art. 4(1)(c), **Sch. 2**

**F32** Words in s. 131(5) repealed (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1)(2), **Sch. 13 para. 116(2)(d)(ii)**, **Sch. 14**; S.I.1996/323, art. 4(1)(c), **Sch. 2**

### 132 Lieutenancies in Northern Ireland.

The provisions of this Part of this Act relating to the lieutenancies do not affect the provisions of the <sup>M48</sup>Northern Ireland (Lieutenancy) Order 1975, made under section 36(5) of the <sup>M49</sup>Northern Ireland Constitution Act 1973.

#### Marginal Citations

**M48** S.I. 1975/156.

**M49** 1973 c. 36.

### 133 Deputy lieutenants.

(1) A lord-lieutenant appointed under section 130 or section 131 above shall from time to time appoint such persons as he thinks fit to be his deputy lieutenants.

(2) A person may be appointed to be a deputy lieutenant for a county in England and Wales, or for an area in Scotland, if—

(a) he has a place of residence in the county or area, or within 7 miles from the boundary of the county or area; and

(b) he is shown to the satisfaction of the Secretary of State to have rendered either—

(i) worthy service as a member of, or in a civil capacity in connection with, Her Majesty’s naval, military or air forces, or

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- (ii) such other service as, in the Secretary of State’s opinion, makes him suitable for appointment as a deputy lieutenant.
- (3) The lord-lieutenant—
- (a) shall certify to Her Majesty the name of every person whom he proposes to appoint deputy lieutenant; and
  - (b) shall not grant a commission as deputy lieutenant to any person until informed by the Secretary of State that Her Majesty does not disapprove of the granting of such a commission.
- (4) The commission of a deputy lieutenant shall not be vacated by the lord-lieutenant who granted it ceasing to be a lord-lieutenant.
- (5) The clerk of the lieutenancy shall (at the cost of the county rate, or, in Scotland, [<sup>F33</sup>the non-domestic rate or the council tax]) arrange for the publication in the London Gazette of the names of the persons appointed deputy lieutenants, with the dates of their commissions, in like manner as commissions of officers of Her Majesty’s land forces are published.
- [<sup>F34</sup>(6) In relation to Wales, subsection (5) above shall have effect as if the words from “(at” to “rate)” were omitted.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F33** Words in s. 133(5) substituted (S.) (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), **Sch. 13 para. 116(3)**; S.I. 1996/323, **art. 4(1)(c)**

**F34** S. 133(6) added (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, s. 61(5) (with s. 54(7)); S.I. 1996/396, **art. 4, Sch. 2**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C13** S. 133 excluded (E.W.) (*temp. 19.7.1996 to 31.3.1998*) by S.I. 1996/1867, **art. 4(2)(c)**

### 134 Absence or disability of lord-lieutenant.

Where—

- (a) the lord-lieutenant of a county or, in Scotland, an area, is absent from the United Kingdom, or by reason of sickness or otherwise is unable to act, or
- (b) there is no lord-lieutenant of a county or an area,

Her Majesty may authorise any three deputy lieutenants, or lieutenants appointed under section 130(1) or section 131(1) above, of that county or area to act as its lord-lieutenant, and such deputy lieutenants or lieutenants while so authorised—

- (i) may do all acts which might be done by the lord-lieutenant; and
- (ii) shall for all purposes stand in the lord-lieutenant’s place.

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C14** S. 134 excluded (E.W.) (*temp. 19.7.1996 to 31.3.1998*) by S.I. 1996/1867, **arts. 2(1), 4(2)(c)**

### 135 Appointment of vice lord-lieutenant.

- (1) The lord-lieutenant of a county, or, in Scotland, an area, with Her Majesty’s approbation, may appoint any deputy lieutenant, or any lieutenant appointed under



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section 130(1) or section 131(1) above, of that county or area as vice lord-lieutenant to act for him during his absence from the county or area, sickness or other inability to act.

- (2) Every such vice lord-lieutenant, until his appointment is revoked or he is removed by Her Majesty (and without prejudice to Her Majesty's authority to make other provision under section 134 above)—
- (a) may from time to time, whenever such absence, sickness or inability occurs, do all acts which might be done by the lord-lieutenant; and
  - (b) shall for all purposes stand in his place.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C15 S. 135 excluded (E.W.) (temp. 19.7.1996 to 31.3.1998) by S.I. 1996/1867, arts. 2(1), 4(2)(c)

**136 Removal of vice lord-lieutenant and deputy lieutenants.**

Whenever Her Majesty may think fit to signify her pleasure to the lord-lieutenant of any county, or, in Scotland, of any area, that any vice lord-lieutenant or deputy lieutenants of the county or area be removed, that lord-lieutenant shall—

- (a) forthwith remove them; and
- (b) appoint others in their place, subject to the provisions of this Part of this Act.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C16 S. 136 excluded (E.W.) (temp. 19.7.1996 to 31.3.1998) by S.I. 1996/1867, arts. 2(1), 4(2)(c)

**137 Statutory functions of lord-lieutenant and deputy lieutenants.**

- (1) The lord-lieutenant and deputy lieutenants appointed under this Part of this Act for any county, or, in Scotland, for any area, shall respectively have such jurisdiction, duties, powers, and privileges as are vested in the lord-lieutenant and the deputy lieutenants respectively for that county or area under any Act for the time being in force.
- (2) The lord-lieutenant of every county, or, in Scotland, of every area, shall appoint a clerk of the lieutenancy, and he may remove that clerk if he thinks fit, and appoint another in his place.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C17 S. 137 excluded (temp. from 19.7.1996 to 31.3.1998) by 1996/1867, arts. 1, 4(2)(c)

**138 Commissioners of lieutenancy for City of London.**

- (1) Her Majesty may issue commissions of lieutenancy in respect of the City of London to such persons as She thinks fit to be such lieutenants.
- (2) The City of London continues to be a separate county for the purposes of the lieutenancies and the militia, and so far as is consistent with the special enactments

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relating to the City the provisions of this Part of this Act relating to the lieutenantancies apply accordingly.

- (3) Her Majesty’s Commissioners of Lieutenancy for the City of London are for the purposes of those special enactments and those provisions the lieutenant of the county, but the provisions of this Part with respect to deputy lieutenants do not apply to the City.
- (4) Nothing in this Part affects the raising and levying of the Trophy Tax in the City.
- (5) The proceeds of that tax may be applied by the Commissioners of Lieutenancy for the City of London (if in their discretion they see fit) for the purposes of any of the powers and duties of an association established under this Part for the City.

**PART VII**

ULSTER DEFENCE REGIMENT

*Membership of Ulster Defence Regiment*

**139 Enrolment, re-engagement and resignation.**

- (1) The provisions as to the enrolment, re-engagement and resignation of members of the Ulster Defence Regiment (otherwise than as officers) are—
  - (a) a person volunteering and accepted for service in that force shall be enrolled for a prescribed period not exceeding 3 years;
  - (b) a member of that force may, if he so desires and is accepted for re-engagement, re-engage from time to time for a further such period;
  - (c) a member of that force may if he so desires cease to be a member of it upon the expiry of one month’s notice of his desire so to cease given in writing to his commanding officer.

<sup>F35</sup>(2) .....

<p><b>Textual Amendments</b></p> <p><b>F35</b> S. 139(2) repealed (1.7.1992) by <a href="#">Army Act 1992 (c. 39), ss. 3(1), 5</a></p> <hr/> <p><b>Modifications etc. (not altering text)</b></p> <p><b>C18</b> S. 139(1) applied (with modifications) (1.7.1992) by <a href="#">Army Act (c. 39), ss. 3(2), 5</a></p>
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**140 Orders and regulations as to acceptance and service.**

- (1) The conditions for the acceptance of persons as members of the Ulster Defence Regiment and the conditions of service of members of that force (including conditions as to pay, allowances and pensions or other grants in respect of death or disablement) shall be such as may be prescribed.
- (2) Orders or regulations shall provide for the organisation, administration, government and duties of the Ulster Defence Regiment, but shall not require members of that force to give whole-time service except—

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- (a) during any period in which that force or the part of it to which they belong is called out under section 10, or section 24 or section 25 above, or
  - (b) while they are undergoing training under paragraph (a) of section 44(1) above, and those orders or regulations shall not require members of that force to serve or train outside Northern Ireland.
- (3) In this Part of this Act—
- (a) references to orders are to orders of Her Majesty signified under the hand of the Secretary of State, and
  - (b) references to regulations are to regulations made by the Secretary of State, and any orders or regulations under this Part shall be laid before Parliament after being made.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C19** Ss. 140-144 applied (with modifications) (1.7.1992) by [Army Act 1992 \(c. 39\), ss. 3\(2\), 5](#)

*Military status of members of Ulster Defence Regiment*

**141 Membership of armed forces and application of military law.**

Persons of the Ulster Defence Regiment shall be members of the armed forces of the Crown, and—

- (a) any holder of a land forces commission who is for the time being assigned for duty with the Ulster Defence Regiment, and any other member of that force when serving on its permanent staff, shall be subject to military law;
- (b) any member of the Ulster Defence Regiment to whom paragraph (a) above does not apply shall be subject to military law—
  - (i) at all times when called out for service under sections 10, 24, 25 and 44 above or when undergoing training whether in pursuance of an obligation under those sections or not; and
  - (ii) at any other time when he is in possession, or when, in pursuance of any order given or permission granted by a superior officer of his, he is required or authorised to be in possession, of any arms or ammunition or of any prescribed description of equipment, being arms, ammunition or equipment belonging to Her Majesty.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C20** Ss. 140-144 applied (with modifications) (1.7.1992) by [Army Act 1992 \(c. 39\), ss. 3\(2\), 5](#)

**142 Application of Army Act.**

References in Parts II to V of the <sup>M50</sup> Army Act 1955 to the regular forces shall include references to persons of the Ulster Defence Regiment while subject to military law, but any other references in that Act to the regular forces shall not include references to the Ulster Defence Regiment.

*Status:* Point in time view as at 01/04/1996. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
*Changes to legislation:* Reserve Forces Act 1980 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**  
**C21** Ss. 140-144 applied (with modifications) (1.7.1992) by [Army Act 1992 \(c. 39\), ss. 3\(2\), 5](#)

**Marginal Citations**  
**M50** 1955 c. 18.

*Offences*

**143 Failure to attend or comply.**

- (1) Any member of the Ulster Defence Regiment who—
  - (a) when required by or in pursuance of regulations making any such provision as is mentioned in section 44 above to attend at any place fails without reasonable excuse to attend in accordance with the requirement, or
  - (b) fails without reasonable excuse to comply with orders or regulations under this Part of this Act.
 shall, whether otherwise subject to military law or not, be guilty of an offence and liable on conviction by court-martial to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F36</sup>£50].
- (2) That offence shall, for all purposes of and incidental to the trial of the offender, including the summary disposal of the case otherwise than by court-martial, be deemed to be an offence under the Army Act 1955.

**Textual Amendments**  
**F36** Figure substituted by [Armed Forces Act 1981 \(c. 55, SIF 7:1\), s. 12](#)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**  
**C22** Ss. 140-144 applied (with modifications) (1.7.1992) by [Army Act 1992 \(c. 39\), ss. 3\(2\), 5](#)

**144 Assistance in desertion, etc.**

- (1) Any person who, in Northern Ireland or elsewhere—
  - (a) procures or persuades any member of the Ulster Defence Regiment to desert within the meaning of section 37 of the Army Act 1955 or to absent himself without leave, or
  - (b) knowing that any member of that force is about to desert as mentioned in paragraph (a) above or to absent himself without leave, assists him in so doing, or
  - (c) knowing any person to be a deserter within the meaning of that section 37 or an absentee without leave from that force, procures or persuades or assists him to remain such a deserter or absentee, or assists in his rescue from custody.
 shall be liable—
  - (i) on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding the statutory maximum or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 3 months or to both;
  - (ii) . . . . . <sup>F37</sup>

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(iii) on conviction on indictment <sup>F38</sup>to a fine or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 2 years or to both.

<sup>F39</sup>(2) .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F37** S. 144(1) para. (ii) repealed by S.I. 1984/703 (N.I. 3), art. 19(2), **Sch. 7**

**F38** Words repealed by S.I. 1984/703 (N.I. 3), art. 19(2), **Sch. 7**

**F39** S. 144(2) repealed (5.11.1993) by 1993 c. 50, s. 1(1), **Sch. 1 Pt. XIV** group2

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C23** Ss. 140-144 applied (with modifications) (1.7.1992) by Army Act 1992 (c. 39), **ss. 3(2), 5**

**PART VIII**

MISCELLANEOUS AND SUPPLEMENTAL

*Reinstatement in civil employment, and protection of other civil interests*

**145 Reinstatement in civil employment.**

(1) Where any person is, or is liable to be—

- (a) called out under section 14(1) above, or
- (b) recalled under section 34 above,

the provisions of the [<sup>F40</sup>Reserve Forces (Safeguard of Employment) Act 1985] shall apply to that person as they apply to a person who has entered, or, (as the case may be), may be required to enter, upon a period of whole-time service in the armed forces of the Crown in the circumstances mentioned in paragraph (a) of [<sup>F40</sup>section 1(1)] of that Act.

(2) Where any person is, or is liable to be, called out under—

- (a) section 10(5) above, or
- (b) section 24 above, or
- (c) section 25(1) above,

the provisions of that [<sup>F41</sup>Act of 1985] applicable to Northern Ireland shall apply to that person as they apply to a person who has entered, or, (as the case may be), may be required to enter, upon a period of whole-time service in the armed forces of the Crown in the circumstances mentioned in paragraph (a) of [<sup>F41</sup>section 1(1)] of that [<sup>F41</sup>Act of 1985].

(3) It is declared—

- (a) that for the purposes of that [<sup>F42</sup>Act of 1985] service for which a person is accepted—
  - (i) by virtue of section 27 above is service in pursuance of a call-out notice under section 26(1) above,
  - (ii) by virtue of section 36 above is service in pursuance of a notice under section 33 above or section 35 above, as the case may be; and

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- (b) that nothing in this Act shall be taken as prejudicing the application of that <sup>F42</sup>Act of 1985].

#### Textual Amendments

- F40** Words substituted by Reserve Forces (Safeguard of Employment) Act 1985 (c. 17, SIF 7:2), s. 21, **Sch. 4 para. 7(a)**
- F41** Words substituted by Reserve Forces (Safeguard of Employment) Act 1985 (c. 17, SIF 7:2), s. 21, **Sch. 4 para. 7(b)**
- F42** Words substituted by Reserve Forces (Safeguard of Employment) Act 1985 (c. 17, SIF 7:2), s. 21, **Sch. 4 para. 7(c)**

### 146 Protection of other civil interests.

- (1) Any service rendered by virtue of—
- (a) section 14(1) above, or
  - (b) section 34 above,
- shall be relevant service within the meaning of the <sup>M51</sup>Reserve and Auxiliary Forces (Protection of Civil Interests) Act 1951.
- (2) Any service rendered by virtue of—
- (a) section 10(5) above, or
  - (b) section 24 above, or
  - (c) section 25(1) above, or
  - (d) any continuous period of training of 7 days or longer performed as a member of the Ulster Defence Regiment, whether in pursuance of an obligation under section 44(1) above or under voluntary arrangements,
- shall be relevant service within the meaning of the provisions of that Act of 1951 applicable to Northern Ireland.
- (3) It is declared—
- (a) that for the purposes of that Act of 1951 service for which a person is accepted—
    - (i) by virtue of section 27 above is service in pursuance of a call-out notice under section 26(1) above,
    - (ii) by virtue of section 36 above is service in pursuance of a notice under section 33 above or section 35 above, as the case may be; and
  - (b) that nothing in this Act shall be taken as prejudicing the application of that Act of 1951.

#### Marginal Citations

**M51** 1951 c. 65.

### *Charitable property on disbanding of units*

### 147 Charities in England and Wales on disbanding of units.

- (1) Where by warrant of Her Majesty—

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- (a) a unit of the Territorial Army or the Army Reserve is designated as the successor of a body of either of those reserves which has been or is to be disbanded, or
  - (b) a unit of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force is designated as the successor of a body of that force which has been or is to be disbanded,any charitable property held for the purposes of the body in question shall (subject to the provisions of this section), as from the time at which the warrant comes into force, be held for the corresponding purposes of the unit so designated.
- (2) The Secretary of State shall, as soon as may be after it is made, deliver a copy of any such warrant by post or otherwise to the Charity Commissioners and to a trustee of the charity in question.
- (3) If the Commissioners consider that subsection (1) above should not apply to all or part of the property affected by the warrant they may at any time within the period—
  - (a) beginning with the date on which the warrant is made, and
  - (b) ending with the expiry of 6 months beginning with the date on which the warrant comes into force,make an order providing that that subsection shall not apply or shall cease to apply to the property or part.
- (4) If—
  - (a) a charity affected by such a warrant as is mentioned in subsection (1), or
  - (b) any trustee of or person interested in such a charity,considers that subsection (1) should not apply to all or part of any property which belongs to the charity and is affected by the warrant, then the charity, trustee or person interested, as the case may be, may, at any time within the period of 6 months beginning with the date on which the warrant comes into force, apply to the court for an order providing that subsection (1) shall cease to apply to the property or part.

An application under this subsection is subject to subsections (2) to (5) of <sup>F43</sup>section 33 of the Charities Act 1993] (which provide that charity proceedings may not be begun without the consent of the Charity Commissioners or leave of a judge of the High Court).
- (5) For the purposes of <sup>F44</sup>section 33(5) of that Act of 1993] in its application to proceedings under subsection (4) above an application for an order of the Charity Commissioners authorising such proceedings shall be deemed to be refused if it is not granted during the period of one month beginning with the day on which the application is received by the Commissioners.
- (6) No such warrant or order as mentioned above shall affect the validity of anything done or omitted with respect to any property affected by the warrant or order before a copy of it is served on a trustee of the charity in question.
- (7) In any case where—
  - (a) an order is made under the foregoing provisions of this section, or
  - (b) the Secretary of State requests the Commissioners to make provision with respect to any charitable property held for the purposes of a body of the Territorial Army, the Army Reserve or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force which has been or is to be disbanded,

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the Commissioners may, notwithstanding anything in subsection (4) of [F45]section 16 of the Charities Act 1993], exercise their jurisdiction under that section with respect to the property to which the order or request relates.

- (8) The foregoing provisions of this section shall not apply to any charitable property held for the purposes of such a body as is mentioned in subsection (1) if, under the terms on which the property is so held—
- (a) any interest of the charity in question in the property is determined on the disbanding of that body, and
  - (b) any person or charity other than the charity in question has an interest in the property contingent upon the determination of the interest of the charity in question.
- (9) Where subsection (1) applies to any charitable property, the same jurisdiction and powers shall be exercisable in relation to the charity in question as would be exercisable if that subsection were not a provision of an Act of Parliament regulating the charity.
- (10) In this section—
- (a) “charitable property” means property belonging to a charity, and
  - (b) “the court” and “charity” mean the same as in [F46]the Charities Act 1993].
- and references to disbandment of a body include references to its amalgamation with another body.

#### Textual Amendments

- F43** Words in s. 147(4) substituted (1.8.1993) by 1993 c. 10, ss. 98(1), 99(1), **Sch. 6 para. 16(2)**
- F44** Words in s. 147(5) substituted (1.8.1993) by 1993 c. 10, ss. 98(1), 99(1), **Sch. 6 para. 16(3)**
- F45** Words in s. 147(7) substituted (1.8.1993) by 1993 c. 10, ss. 98(1), 99(1), **Sch. 6 para. 16(4)**
- F46** Words in s. 147(10)(b) substituted (1.8.1993) by 1993 c. 10, ss. 98(1), 99(1), **Sch. 6 para. 16(5)**

## 148 Charities in Scotland on disbanding of units.

- (1) Where by warrant of Her Majesty—
- (a) a unit of the Territorial Army or the Army Reserve is designated as the successor of a body of either of those reserves which has been or is to be disbanded, or
  - (b) a unit of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force is designated as the successor of a body of that force which has been or is to be disbanded,
- any property which is held for charitable purposes for the body in question and which is administered for those purposes according to the law of Scotland shall (subject to the provisions of this section), as from the time at which the warrant comes into force, be held for the corresponding purposes of the unit so designated.
- (2) The Secretary of State shall, as soon as may be after it is made, deliver a copy of any such warrant by post or otherwise to a trustee of the trust in question.
- (3) Where the Secretary of State considers that subsection (1) above should not apply to all or part of the property affected by the warrant he may at any time within the period—
- (a) beginning with the date on which the warrant is made, and



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- (b) ending with the expiry of 6 months beginning with the date on which the warrant comes into force,  
make a direction that that subsection shall not apply or shall cease to apply to the property or part.
- (4) If any trustee of or person interested in any property held for charitable purposes affected by such a warrant as is mentioned in subsection (1) considers that that subsection should not apply to all or part of such property, that person may, at any time within the period of 6 months beginning with the date on which the warrant comes into force, apply by petition to the Court of Session—
- (a) for the court to make such a direction as is mentioned in subsection (3) above in relation to that property or part, and
- (b) to exercise, with respect to that property or part, any of the court's powers relating to a charitable or other permanent endowment,  
and the court, if it is satisfied that on the making of such a direction it would be entitled to exercise its powers in the manner craved and that it is necessary for these purposes to make that direction, may itself make such a direction.
- (5) No such warrant or direction as mentioned above shall affect the validity of anything done or omitted with respect to any property affected by the warrant or direction before a copy of the warrant or direction is served on a trustee of the trust in question.
- (6) The foregoing provisions of this section shall not apply to any property held for charitable purposes for such a body as is mentioned in subsection (1) if, under the terms on which the property is so held, any person has an interest charitable or otherwise in the property contingent upon the determination of the charitable interest therein of that body.
- (7) Where a body of the Territorial Army, the Army Reserve or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force has been or is to be disbanded, the Secretary of State may apply by petition to the Court of Session for the court to exercise, with respect to any property held for charitable purposes for the body in question, any of the court's powers relating to a charitable or other permanent endowment.
- (8) In this section—
- (a) references to disbandment of a body include references to its amalgamation with another body; and
- (b) the power to give directions includes power to make different provision for different circumstances.

#### **149 Charities in Northern Ireland on disbanding of units.**

- (1) Where by warrant of Her Majesty—
- (a) a unit of the Territorial Army or the Army Reserve is designated as the successor of a body of either of those reserves which has been or is to be disbanded, or
- (b) a unit of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force is designated as the successor of a body of that force which has been or is to be disbanded,  
any charitable property held for the purposes of the body in question and which is administered for those purposes according to the law of Northern Ireland shall (subject to the provisions of this section), as from the time at which the warrant comes into force, be held for the corresponding purposes of the unit so designated.

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- (2) The Secretary of State shall, as soon as may be after it is made, deliver a copy of any such warrant by post or otherwise to the Department of Finance for Northern Ireland and to a trustee of the charity in question.
- (3) If the Department considers that subsection (1) above should not apply to all or part of the property affected by the warrant it may at any time within the period—
- (a) beginning with the date on which the warrant is made, and
  - (b) ending with the expiry of 6 months beginning with the date on which the warrant comes into force,
- make an order providing that that subsection shall not apply or shall cease to apply to the property or part.
- (4) If—
- (a) a charity affected by such a warrant as is mentioned in subsection (1), or
  - (b) any trustee of or person interested in such a charity,
- considers that subsection (1) should not apply to all or part of any property which belongs to the charity and is affected by the warrant, then the charity, trustee or person interested, as the case may be, may, at any time within the period of 6 months beginning with the date on which the warrant comes into force, apply to the court for an order providing that subsection (1) shall cease to apply to the property or part.
- An application under this subsection is subject to section 29(3) of the <sup>M52</sup>Charities Act (Northern Ireland) 1964 (under which an application for an order of the court in connection with the administration of a charity may not be made without the consent of the Attorney General for Northern Ireland).
- (5) No such warrant or order as mentioned above shall affect the validity of anything done or omitted with respect to any property affected by the warrant or order before a copy of it is served on a trustee of the charity in question.
- (6) In any case where—
- (a) an order is made under the foregoing provisions of this section, or
  - (b) the Secretary of State requests the Department of Finance for Northern Ireland to make provision with respect to any charitable property held for the purposes of a body of the Territorial Army, the Army Reserve or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force which has been or is to be disbanded,
- the Department may, notwithstanding anything in subsection (1) of section 13 of the Charities Act (Northern Ireland) 1964 and irrespective of the value of the property in question exercise its jurisdiction under that section with respect to the property to which the order or request relates.
- (7) The foregoing provisions of this section shall not apply to any charitable property held for the purposes of such a body as is mentioned in subsection (1) if, under the terms on which the property is so held—
- (a) any interest of the charity in question in the property is determined on the disbanding of that body, and
  - (b) any person or charity other than the charity in question has an interest in the property contingent upon the determination of the interest of the charity in question.
- (8) Where subsection (1) applies to any charitable property, the same jurisdiction and powers shall be exercisable in relation to the charity in question as would be

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exercisable if that subsection were not a provision of an Act of Parliament regulating the charity.

(9) In this section—

- (a) “charitable property” means property belonging to a charity,
- (b) “the court” and “charity” mean the same as in the <sup>M53</sup>Charities Act (Northern Ireland) 1964,

and references to disbandment of a body include references to its amalgamation with another body.

#### Marginal Citations

M52 1964 c. 33 (N.I.)

M53 1964 c. 33 (N.I.)

#### *Further powers as to orders and regulations*

### **150 Further power for Secretary of State to make regulations.**

(1) The Secretary of State may make regulations for prescribing anything falling to be prescribed under the following provisions of this Act—

- (a) subsections (2), (4) and (5) of section 11,
- (b) section 13(1),
- (c) section 27,
- (d) section 29(1),
- [<sup>F47</sup>(dd) section 36(1),]
- (e) section 38,
- (f) section 39,
- (g) section 65,
- (h) section 83(2),
- (i) subsections (2) and (3) of section 117, and
- (j) paragraph 19 of Schedule 8,

and any regulations under this subsection shall be laid before Parliament after being made.

(2) The power to make regulations—

- (a) under subsection (1) above, and
- (b) under section 129(1) above,

includes power (without prejudice to any other power in this Act to make regulations) to make different provision for different circumstances.

#### Textual Amendments

F47 S. 150(1)(dd) inserted by Reserve Forces Act 1982 (c. 14, SIF 7:2), s. 2(2)

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## 151 Pensions and other grants under Home Guard Act 1951 c. 8.

The conditions as to pensions and other grants in respect of death or disablement from service in the Home Guard under the Home Guard Act 1951 shall be such as may be prescribed—

- (a) by orders of Her Majesty signified under the hand of the Secretary of State, or
- (b) by regulations made by the Defence Council,

and any such orders or regulations shall be laid before Parliament as soon as may be after they are made.

## 152 Application and modification of enactments.

(1) Her Majesty may by Order in Council apply, with the necessary adaptations—

- (a) to the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, or
- (b) to the officers or men of that reserve or that force,

any enactment passed before 2nd August 1907 and in force at that date relating to the Militia or Volunteers, or officers or men of the Militia or Volunteers, other than enactments with respect to the raising, service, pay, discipline or government of the Militia or Volunteers.

An Order in Council under this subsection shall be laid before Parliament after being made.

(2) Her Majesty may by Order in Council make such modifications of any enactment relating to any of the armed forces of the Crown as She considers expedient in consequence of the passing of the <sup>M54</sup>Reserve Forces Act 1966, including any enactment as amended by that Act.

A draft of any Order in Council proposed to be made under this subsection shall be laid before Parliament.

### Marginal Citations

M54 1966 c. 30.

*Other provisions as to orders, schemes and regulations*

153 ..... F48

### Textual Amendments

F48 S. 153 repealed by Reserve Forces Act 1982 (c. 14, SIF 7:2), s. 2(3) and expressed to be repealed (1.4.1997) by 1996 c. 14, s. 131(2), Sch. 3 (with s. 72(5)); S.I. 1997/305, art. 2

## 154 Additional provisions as to Orders in Council and schemes.

(1) In relation to any Order in Council under section 40 above, or paragraph (a) of section 42 above, or paragraph 18(4)(a) of Schedule 8 to this Act—

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- (a) before any such Order is made the draft of the Order shall be laid before each House of Parliament for a period of not less than 40 days during the session of Parliament, and
  - (b) if either of those Houses before the expiry of those 40 days presents an address to Her Majesty against the draft Order or any part of it, no further proceedings shall be taken in respect of the Order, without prejudice to the laying of a new draft Order.
- (2) In relation to any scheme under section 122(1) above or any Order in Council under section 152(1) above—
- (a) every such scheme or Order in Council shall be laid before Parliament within 40 days after it is made, or, if Parliament is not then sitting, within 40 days after the beginning of the next session of Parliament, and
  - (b) if an address is presented to Her Majesty by either House of Parliament within the next following 40 days, praying that any such scheme or Order may be annulled, Her Majesty may thereupon by Order in Council annul it, and the scheme or Order so annulled shall thenceforth become void and of no effect, but without prejudice to the validity of any proceedings which may in the meantime have been taken under it.

## 155 Amendment of subordinate legislation.

Section 14 of the <sup>M55</sup>Interpretation Act 1978 applies to this Act as if in paragraph (b) of that section there were no requirement that Orders in Council, orders or other subordinate legislation should be made by statutory instrument.

### Marginal Citations

M55 1978 c. 30.

### *Other supplemental provisions*

## 156 Interpretation.

- (1) In this Act, except where the context otherwise requires—
- [<sup>F49</sup>“area”, in the application to Scotland of the provisions of this Act relating to the lieutenancies, shall be construed in accordance with section 131(1A) of this Act;]
  - “home defence service” means military or air force service in any place in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man in defence of the United Kingdom or those islands against actual or apprehended attack;
  - “man”, in relation to—
    - (a) the naval forces, means a person of or below the rate of warrant officer;
    - (b) the military or air forces, includes a warrant officer and non-commissioned officer;
  - “permanent service” includes actual service;
  - “prescribed” means prescribed by orders or regulations made under this Act;
  - “regular air force” has the same meaning as in the <sup>M56</sup>Air Force Act 1955.

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“regular army” means the regular forces within the meaning of the <sup>M57</sup>Army Act 1955, but in sections 11(4) and (5), 15, 39(2), 83(1) and (2) above, and paragraph 19 of Schedule 8 to this Act, does not include the Royal Marines;  
.....<sup>F50</sup>

- (2) Except where the context otherwise requires, other expressions in this Act—
- (a) relating to the Army Reserve and the Territorial Army, have the same meanings as in the Army Act 1955;
  - (b) relating to the Air Force Reserve and the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, have the same meanings as in the Air Force Act 1955.
- (3) This Act, [<sup>F51</sup>except so much of it as relates to the Royal Fleet Reserve and the Royal Marines Reserve], applies to women as it applies to men.
- (4) In this Act—
- (a) in relation to the definition of “home defence service” in subsection (1) above, and
  - (b) for the purposes of sections 10(6), 68(3) and 96(3) above, service on any flight of which the points of departure and intended return are within the boundaries of the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands, and the Isle of Man, or of the territorial waters of the United Kingdom and those islands, shall be deemed to be service within the United Kingdom notwithstanding that the flight may in its course extend beyond those boundaries.
- (5) The expression “magistrates’ court”, in the application of this Act—
- (a) to Scotland, shall be construed as a reference to the sheriff sitting as a court of summary jurisdiction;
  - (b) to Northern Ireland, shall be construed as a reference to a court of summary jurisdiction.

#### Textual Amendments

**F49** Definition inserted (S.) (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), **Sch. 13 para. 116(4)**; S.I. 1996/323, **art. 4(1)(c)**

**F50** Definition repealed by Reserve Forces Act 1982 (c. 14, SIF 7:2), **s. 1(1)(a)**

**F51** Words “except so much of it as relates to the Royal Fleet Reserve and the Royal Marines Reserve” substituted (*retrospectively*) for words “so far as it relates to the military and air forces” by Reserve Forces Act 1982 (c. 14, SIF 7:2), **s. 20(3)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M56** 1955 c. 19.

**M57** 1955 c. 18.

### 157 Saving and transitional provisions, consequential amendments and repeals.

- (1) Subject to the saving and transitional provisions contained in Schedule 8 to this Act—
- (a) the enactments specified in Schedule 9 to this Act have effect subject to the amendments (being amendments consequent on this Act) specified in that Schedule, and
  - (b) the enactments specified in Part I of Schedule 10 to this Act (repeal of obsolete enactments) and those specified in Part II of that Schedule (consequential

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repeals) are repealed to the extent specified in the third column of that Schedule,

but nothing in Schedule 8 or in Schedule 9 shall be taken as prejudicing the operation of sections 15 to 17 of the <sup>M58</sup>Interpretation Act 1978 (which relate to the effect of repeals).

- (2) Paragraphs 15 to 19 of Schedule 8 contain provisions made transitory by operation of the <sup>M59</sup>Reserve Forces Act 1966.

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**Marginal Citations**

**M58** 1978 c. 30.

**M59** 1966 c. 30.

**158 Citation, extent and commencement.**

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Reserve Forces Act 1980.
- (2) This Act extends to Northern Ireland.
- (3) Her Majesty may by Order in Council direct that any of the provisions of this Act shall extend to the Isle of Man, subject to such exceptions and modifications, if any, as may be specified in the Order.
- (4) This Act shall commence on the expiry of the period of one month beginning on the date of its passing.

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C24** S. 158(3) extended by [Reserve Forces Act 1982 \(c. 14, SIF 7:2\)](#), s. 3(3)

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## SCHEDULES

### SCHEDULE 1

Section 14.

#### ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS IN RELATION TO CALL OUT UNDER SPECIAL AGREEMENT

##### *Special agreements*

- 1 (1) Any agreement for the purposes of section 14 above shall be made with respect to such period of 12 months as may be specified in that agreement and, without prejudice to the making of a further agreement, shall cease to be in force at the expiry of that period.
- (2) An agreement for the purposes of section 14 may be revoked at any time by 3 months' notice in writing, but shall not cease to be in force until the expiry of that notice.

##### *Notices*

- 2 (1) A notice to any person under section 14(1) above shall specify the time and place at which he is to present himself for service in accordance with the notice and may be revoked or varied by a subsequent notice under that subsection.
- (2) Any such notice shall be deemed to have been duly served on the person to whom it is directed if—
- (a) it is delivered to him personally; or
  - (b) it is sent by registered post or the recorded delivery service addressed to him at his latest address known to the military authorities.

##### *Length of call out*

- 3 (1) The term for which a person may be called out under section 14(1) above shall be such a term (consistent with sub-paragraph (2) below) beginning on such date falling within the period specified in the agreement as may be specified in the notice, whether or not any of that term falls after the date when the agreement ceases to be in force.
- (2) Subject to paragraphs 4 to 6 below, the term, or, if more than one, the aggregate of the terms, for which any person is called out for service under section 14(1) in pursuance of any one agreement shall not exceed 6 months.



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### Calculation of length of service

- 4 If, in the case of any person, at the time when the term of any service by him under section 14 above would otherwise be completed, that person has become liable to be proceeded against for an offence against the <sup>M60</sup>Naval Discipline Act 1957, military law or air-force law, that term shall not be completed until he has been tried or otherwise dealt with for that offence and has undergone any punishment awarded for that offence, or, if at that time punishment for such an offence as is mentioned above has already been awarded, until he has undergone that punishment.

#### Marginal Citations

**M60** 1957 c. 53.

- 5 In determining in the case of any person the end of any such term as is mentioned in paragraph 4 above no account shall be taken—

- (a) in relation to any service under section 14 above, of any day before the day on which that person presented himself in pursuance of the notice to him under section 14(1);
- (b) of any continuous period exceeding 14 days during which that person was absent as a deserter or absent without leave;
- (c) of any continuous period exceeding 14 days during which that person—
  - (i) was serving, or would if he had not been unlawfully at large have been serving, a term of imprisonment, detention, or detention in <sup>F52</sup>a young offender institution], <sup>F53</sup>
  - (ii) ..... <sup>F53</sup>

in pursuance of a sentence of a court or an award by his commanding officer or in default of payment of any sum of money or for doing or failing to do or abstain from doing anything required to be done or left undone.

#### Textual Amendments

**F52** By [Criminal Justice Act 1988 \(c. 33, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 123, [Sch. 8 Pt. I paras. 1, 2](#) it is provided that in certain enactments including this Act for a reference to a detention centre or to a youth custody centre or to both there shall be substituted a reference to a young offender institution and for a reference (however expressed) to a detention centre order or to a sentence of youth custody or to both there shall be substituted a reference to a sentence of detention in a young offender institution

**F53** [Sch. 1 para. 5\(c\)\(ii\)](#) and the word “or” immediately preceding it repealed by [Criminal Justice Act 1988 \(c. 33, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 170(2), [Sch. 16](#)

- 6 If, in the case of any such term as is mentioned in paragraph 4 above, leave of absence is granted to the person in question for a period comprising or immediately following the date on which that term would otherwise be completed, the Defence Council may postpone the completion of that term until a date not later than the expiry of his leave.

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### *Special agreements and the Territorial Army*

- 7 Any notice given by any person under section 98(1) above of his desire to be discharged from the Territorial Army shall be deemed to include notice of revocation of any agreement entered into by that person for the purposes of section 14 above.
- 8 If the term of any person's enlistment in the Territorial Army expires during the period specified in any agreement entered into by that person for the purposes of section 14 above or during the term of any service by him by virtue of that section, he shall not be entitled to be discharged from the Territorial Army before the expiry of that period or term.
- 9 Where a member of the Territorial Army has been called out for army service under section 14 above, and if he so desires, there shall be taken, as soon as may be convenient after the end of the term of his service by virtue of that section, all such steps as are necessary to enable him to serve again in the corps and unit of the Territorial Army in which he was serving at the time when he was so called out.

### *Application of the Army Act 1955*

- 10 In the case of a person who does not for the time being hold a commission—
- (a) the provisions of the <sup>M61</sup>Army Act 1955 applied by paragraph (b) of section 14(3) above shall not include the proviso to section 3(3) and sections 13, 15, 17, or 18(2); and
  - (b) section 9(1) of that Act shall not apply by reason only that the person is serving outside the United Kingdom.

#### **Marginal Citations**

**M61** 1955 c. 18.

## SCHEDULE 2

Sections 31 and 34.

### ARMY AND AIR FORCE PENSIONERS AND OTHER FORMER SOLDIERS NOT LIABLE TO BE RECALLED FOR SERVICE

- 1 A man in holy orders or a regular minister of any religious denomination.
- [<sup>F542</sup> A person who is receiving treatment for mental disorder as an in-patient in any establishment in the United Kingdom and is under the supervision of a registered medical practitioner.]

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### Textual Amendments

**F54** Sch. 2 para. 2 substituted by [Health and Social Services and Social Security Adjudications Act 1983 \(c. 41, SIF 113:3\)](#), s. 32(2), [Sch. 9, Pt. I para. 27](#)

- 3 A person certified to be registered as a blind person—
- (a) by a local authority, as defined for the purposes of Part III of the <sup>M62</sup>National Assistance Act 1948, under arrangements made by the authority under section 29 of that Act;
  - (b) by a Health and Social Services Board in Northern Ireland under arrangements made under Article 15(1) of the <sup>M63</sup>Health and Personal Social Services (Northern Ireland) Order 1972.

### Marginal Citations

**M62** 1948 c. 29.

**M63** S.I. 1972/1265 (N.I. 14)

## SCHEDULE 3

Sections 71 and 94.

### ENLISTMENT UNDER PART IV OR PART V

#### *Enlistment*

- 1 (1) A person offering to enlist shall be given a notice in the prescribed form setting out the questions to be answered on attestation and stating the general conditions of the engagement to be entered into by him; and a recruiting officer shall not enlist any person unless satisfied by that person that he has been given such a notice, understands it and wishes to be enlisted.
- (2) The procedure for enlisting a person shall be that set out in paragraph 2 below.
- (3) A recruiting officer shall not enlist a person under the appropriate minimum age unless consent to the enlistment has been given in writing—
- (a) if the person offering to enlist is living with both or one of his parents, by the parents or parent;
  - (b) if he is not living with both or one of his parents, but any person (whether a parent or not) whose whereabouts are known or can after reasonable enquiry be ascertained has parental rights and powers in respect of him, by that person;
  - (c) if there is no such person as is mentioned in paragraph (b) of this subparagraph or if after reasonable enquiry it cannot be ascertained whether there is any such person, by any person in whose care (whether in law or in fact) the person offering to enlist may be.
- (4) Where the recruiting officer is satisfied, by the production of a certified copy of an entry in the register of births or by any other evidence appearing to him to be sufficient, that a person offering to enlist has or has not attained the appropriate

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minimum age, that person shall be deemed for the purposes of this Act to have attained, or as the case may be, not to have attained, that age.

A document purporting to be a certificate signed by the recruiting officer, stating that he is satisfied as aforesaid, shall be sufficient evidence, until the contrary is proved, that he is so satisfied.

#### *Procedure on attestation*

- 2 (1) The recruiting officer shall warn the person to be enlisted that if he makes any false answers to the questions to be read out to him he will be liable to be punished as provided by this Act.
- (2) He shall then read, or cause to be read, to that person the questions set out in the attestation paper and satisfy himself that he understands each of those questions and that his answers thereto have been duly recorded in the attestation paper.
- (3) He shall then ask that person to make and sign the declaration set out in the attestation paper as to the truth of the answers and shall administer to him the oath of allegiance as set out in the attestation paper.
- (4) Upon signing the declaration and taking the oath the said person shall become a man of the Army Reserve, the Air Force Reserve, the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, as the case may be.
- (5) The recruiting officer shall by signature attest, in the manner required by the attestation paper, that the requirements of this Act as to the attestation of the recruit have been carried out and deliver the attestation paper duly dated to such person as may be prescribed by regulations of the Defence Council.
- (6) When in accordance with the regulations the recruit is finally approved for service, the officer by whom he is approved shall at his request furnish him with a certified copy of the attestation paper.

#### *Validity of attestation and enlistment*

- 3 (1) Where a person has signed the declaration required by paragraph 2 above (and in the case of either the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve has thereafter received pay as a person of one of those reserves)—
  - (a) the validity of his enlistment shall not be called in question on the ground of any error or omission in his attestation paper;
  - (b) if within 3 months from the date on which he signed the declaration he claims that his enlistment is invalid by reason of any non-compliance with the requirements of this Act as to enlistment or attestation, or any other ground whatsoever (not being an error or omission in his attestation paper) on which apart from this sub-paragraph the validity of his enlistment could have been called in question, the claim shall be submitted as soon as may be to the Defence Council, and if the claim is well founded the Defence Council shall cause him to be discharged with all convenient speed;
  - (c) if—

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- (i) when he signed the declaration he had not attained the appropriate minimum age, and
    - (ii) within 3 months from the date on which he signed the declaration he, or any person whose consent to the enlistment was required under paragraph 1(3) above but who did not duly consent, claims that his enlistment is invalid by reason of any non-compliance with the requirements of this Act as to enlistment or attestation, or any other ground whatsoever (not being an error or omission in his attestation paper) on which apart from this sub-paragraph the validity of his enlistment could have been called in question, the claim shall be submitted as soon as may be to the Defence Council, and if the claim is well founded the Defence Council shall cause him to be discharged with all convenient speed;
  - (d) subject to the provisions of paragraphs (b) and (c) above, he shall be deemed as from the expiry of the said 3 months to have been validly enlisted notwithstanding any such non-compliance or other grounds as aforesaid;
  - (e) notwithstanding any such non-compliance or other grounds as aforesaid, or the making of a claim in pursuance of paragraph (b) or paragraph (c) above, he shall be deemed to be a man of the Army Reserve, the Air Force Reserve, the Territorial Army, or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, as the case may be, until his discharge.
- (2) Where a person has received pay as a man of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be, without having previously signed the declaration required by paragraph 2, then—
- (a) he shall be deemed to be a man of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, as the case may be, until discharged;
  - (b) he may claim his discharge at any time, and if he does so the claim shall be submitted as soon as may be to the Defence Council, who shall cause him to be discharged with all convenient speed.
- (3) Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed as prejudicing the determination of any question as to the term for which a person was enlisted or as preventing the discharge of a person who has not claimed his discharge.

*False answers in attestation papers*

- 4
- (1) If a person appearing before a recruiting officer for the purpose of being attested, knowingly makes a false answer to any question contained in the attestation paper and put to him by or by the direction of the recruiting officer, he shall be liable on summary conviction to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 3 months or to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F55</sup>level 1 on the standard scale].
  - (2) A person may be proceeded against under sub-paragraph (1) above notwithstanding that he has since become subject to military law or to air-force law, as the case may be.
  - (3) Any person who—
    - (a) when before a recruiting officer for the purpose of being attested in pursuance of this Act,
    - (b) knowingly makes a false answer to any question contained in the attestation paper and put to him by or by the direction of the recruiting officer,

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shall be, if he has since become and remains subject to military law or to air-force law, as the case may be, liable on conviction by court-martial to the like imprisonment as on summary conviction of an offence against sub-paragraph (1) above or to any less punishment provided by the <sup>M64</sup>Army Act 1955 or by <sup>M65</sup>Air Force Act 1955, as the case may be.

#### Textual Amendments

**F55** Words substituted by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 38, 46** and (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 289F, 289G** and (N.I.) [S.I. 1984/703 \(N.I. 3\)](#), **arts. 5, 6**

#### Marginal Citations

**M64** 1955 c. 18.  
**M65** 1955 c. 19.

#### *Evidence as to attestation papers*

- 5 With respect to evidence in proceedings under Part IV or Part V of this Act, whether before a court-martial, a civil court or otherwise—
- (a) a document purporting to be a copy of the attestation paper signed by any person and to be certified to be a true copy by a person stated in the certificate to have the custody of the attestation paper shall be evidence of the enlistment of the person attested;
  - (b) the attestation paper purporting to be signed by a person on his enlistment shall be evidence of his having given the answers to questions which he is recorded in that paper as having given.

#### *Interpretation of Schedule 3*

- 6 In this Schedule—
- “appropriate minimum age” means the age of 17 years and 6 months, except that in such classes of case as may be prescribed it means the age of 17 years;
- “prescribed” means prescribed by regulations made under Part I of the Army Act 1955 or Part I of the Air Force Act 1955, as the case may be.

### SCHEDULE 4

Section 72.

#### TERRITORIES IN WHICH PERSONS MAY NOT BE ENLISTED INTO THE ARMY RESERVE OR THE AIR FORCE RESERVE

Canada

Australia

New Zealand

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## SCHEDULE 5

Sections 73 and 106.

### DESERTERS AND ABSENTEES WITHOUT LEAVE UNDER PART IV OR PART V

#### *Arrest of deserters and absentees without leave*

- 1
- (1) A constable may arrest any person whom he has reasonable cause to suspect of being an officer or man of the reserve forces (that is, in this Schedule, an officer or man of the Army Reserve, Air Force Reserve, Territorial Army and Royal Auxiliary Air Force) who has deserted or is absent without leave.
  - (2) Where no constable is available, any officer, warrant officer, non-commissioned officer or soldier of the regular forces, or airman of the regular air force, or any other person, may arrest any person whom he has reasonable cause to suspect of having deserted or being absent without leave as mentioned in sub-paragraph (1) above.
  - (3) Any person having authority to issue a warrant for the arrest of a person charged with crime, if satisfied by evidence on oath that there is, or is reasonably suspected of being, within his jurisdiction an officer or man of the reserve forces who has deserted or is absent without leave or is reasonably suspected of having deserted or being absent without leave, may issue a warrant authorising his arrest.
  - (4) Any person in custody in pursuance of this paragraph shall as soon as practicable be brought before a magistrates' court.
  - (5) This paragraph shall have effect in the United Kingdom and in any colony.

#### *Proceedings before a civil court where persons suspected of illegal absence*

- 2
- (1) Where a person who is brought before a magistrates' court is alleged to be an officer or man of the reserve forces who has deserted or is absent without leave, the following provisions shall have effect.
  - (2) If he admits that he is illegally absent from the reserve forces and the court is satisfied of the truth of the admission, then—
    - (a) unless he is in custody for some other cause the court shall, and
    - (b) notwithstanding that he is in custody for some other cause, the court may, forthwith either cause him to be delivered into military or air-force custody, as the case may be, in such manner as the court may think fit or commit him to some prison, police station or other place provided for the confinement of persons in custody, to be kept there for such reasonable time as the court may specify (not exceeding such time as appears to the court reasonably necessary for the purpose of enabling him to be delivered into military or air-force custody, as the case may be) or until sooner delivered into such custody.

Any time specified by the court may be extended by the court from time to time if it appears to the court reasonably necessary so to do for the purpose aforesaid.
  - (3) If he does not admit that he is illegally absent as aforesaid, or the court is not satisfied of the truth of the admission, the court shall consider the evidence and any statement of the accused, and if satisfied that he is subject to military law or air-force law, as the case may be, and if of opinion that there is sufficient evidence to justify his being

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tried under this Act for an offence of desertion or absence without leave then, unless he is in custody for some other cause, the court shall cause him to be delivered into military or air-force custody, as the case may be, or commit him as aforesaid, but otherwise shall discharge him:

Provided that if he is in custody for some other cause the court shall have power, but shall not be required, to act in accordance with this sub-paragraph.

- (4) The following provisions of [<sup>F56</sup>the Magistrates' Courts Act 1980] or any corresponding enactment in force as respects the court in question, that is to say the provisions relating to the constitution and procedure of magistrates' courts acting as examining justices and conferring powers of adjournment and remand on such courts so acting, and the provisions as to evidence and the issue and enforcement of summonses or warrants to secure the attendance of witnesses, shall apply to any proceedings under this paragraph.
- (5) This paragraph shall have effect in the United Kingdom and in any colony.

**Textual Amendments**

**F56** Words substituted by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 \(c. 43, SIF 82\), s. 154, Sch. 7 para. 204](#)

*Deserters and absentees without leave surrendering to police*

- 3 (1) Where in the United Kingdom or any colony a person surrenders himself to a constable as being illegally absent from the reserve forces, the constable shall (unless he surrenders himself at a police station) bring him to a police station.
- (2) The officer of police in charge of a police station at which a person has surrendered himself as aforesaid, or to which a person who has so surrendered himself is brought, shall forthwith inquire into the case and if it appears to that officer that the said person is illegally absent as aforesaid he may cause him to be delivered into military or air-force custody, as the case may be, without bringing him before a magistrates' court or may bring him before such a court.

*Certificates of arrest or surrender of deserters and absentees*

- 4 (1) Where a magistrates' court in pursuance of paragraph 2 above deals with a person as illegally absent, then when that person is delivered into military or air-force custody, as the case may be, there shall be handed over with him a certificate in the prescribed form, signed by a justice of the peace, containing the prescribed particulars as to his arrest or surrender and the proceedings before the court; and for any such certificate there shall be payable to the clerk of the court, by such person as the Defence Council may direct, such fee (if any) as may be prescribed.
- (2) Where under sub-paragraph (1) above, a person is delivered into military or air-force custody without being brought before a court, there shall be handed over with him a certificate in the prescribed form, signed by the officer of police who causes him to be delivered into custody, containing the prescribed particulars relating to his surrender.



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- (3) In any proceedings for an offence under section 73(1) above or section 106(1) above—
- (a) a document purporting to be a certificate under either sub-paragraph (1) or (2) above and to be signed as thereby required, shall be evidence of the matters stated in the document;
  - (b) where the proceedings are against a person who has been taken into military, naval or air-force custody on arrest or surrender, a certificate purporting to be signed by a provost officer, or any corresponding officer of a Commonwealth force or a force raised under the law of a colony, or by any other officer in charge of the guardroom or other place where that person was confined on being taken into custody, stating the fact, date, time and place of arrest or surrender shall be evidence of the matters stated in the certificate.
- (4) In this paragraph the expression “prescribed” means prescribed by regulations made by the Secretary of State by statutory instrument under section 189 of the <sup>M66</sup>Army Act 1955 or section 189 of the <sup>M67</sup>Air Force Act 1955, as the case may be.

**Marginal Citations**

**M66** 1955 c. 18.

**M67** 1955 c. 19.

*Duties of governors of prisons and others to receive deserters and absentees*

- 5 (1) It shall be the duty of the governor of a civil prison in the United Kingdom or the superintendent or other person in charge of a civil prison in a colony to receive any person duly committed to that prison by a magistrates’ court as illegally absent from the reserve forces and to detain him until in accordance with the directions of the court he is delivered into military or air-force custody, as the case may be.
- (2) Sub-paragraph (1) above shall apply to the person having charge of any police station or other place (not being a prison) provided for the confinement of persons in custody, whether in the United Kingdom or in a colony, as it applies to the governor or superintendent of a prison.

SCHEDULE 6

Sections 81 and 116.

EVIDENCE UNDER PART IV OR PART V

*General provisions as to evidence*

- 1 (1) The following provisions of this paragraph shall have effect with respect to evidence in proceedings under Part IV or Part V of this Act, whether before a court-martial, a civil court or otherwise.
- (2) A letter, return or other document stating that any person—

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- (a) was or was not serving at any specified time or during any specified period in any part of Her Majesty's forces or was discharged from any part of those forces at or before any specified time, or
- (b) held or did not hold at any specified time any specified rank or appointment in any of those forces, or had at or before any specified time been attached, posted or transferred to any part of those forces, or at any specified time or during any specified period was or was not serving or held or did not hold any rank or appointment in any particular country or place, or
- (c) was or was not at any specified time authorised to use or wear any decoration, badge, wound stripe or emblem,
- shall, if purporting to be issued by or on behalf of the Defence Council or by a person authorised by them, be evidence of the matters stated in the document.
- (3) A record made in any service book or other document prescribed by Queen's Regulations for the purposes of this sub-paragraph, being a record made in pursuance of any Act or of Queen's Regulations, or otherwise in pursuance of military or air-force duty, as the case may be, and purporting to be signed by the commanding officer or by any person whose duty it was to make the record, shall be evidence of the facts stated therein.
- (4) A copy of a record (including the signature thereto) in any such book or other document as aforesaid, purporting to be certified to be a true copy by a person stated in the certificate to have the custody of the book or other document, shall be evidence of the record.
- (5) A document purporting to be issued by order of the Defence Council and to contain instructions or regulations given or made by the Defence Council shall be evidence of the giving of the instructions or making of the regulations and of their contents.
- (6) A certificate purporting to be issued by or on behalf of the Defence Council or by a person authorised by them, and stating—
- (a) that a decoration of a description specified in or annexed to the certificate is a military, naval or air force decoration, or
- (b) that a badge, wound stripe or emblem of a description specified in or annexed to the certificate is one supplied or authorised by the Defence Council,
- shall be evidence of the matters stated in the certificate.
- (7) A certificate purporting to be signed by a person's commanding officer or any officer authorised by him to give the certificate, and stating the contents of, or of any part of, standing orders or other routine orders of a continuing nature made for—
- (a) any formation or unit or body of troops, or
- (b) any formation or unit or body of the air force, or
- (c) any command or other area, garrison or place, or
- (d) any ship, train or aircraft,
- shall in proceedings against the said person be evidence of the matters stated in the certificate. <sup>F57</sup>
- (7A) .....
- (8) Where, in relation to one of the Army Reserve, the Air Force Reserve, the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, any document would be evidence in any proceedings under Part IV or Part V of this Act by virtue of this paragraph, or paragraph 5 of Schedule 3 to this Act, that document shall—

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- (a) in like manner,
- (b) subject to the same conditions, and
- (c) for the like purpose,

be evidence in the like proceedings in relation to any other of the Army Reserve, Air Force Reserve, Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force.

#### Textual Amendments

**F57** Sch. 6 para. 1(7A) (which was inserted by Reserve Forces Act 1982 (c. 14, SIF 7:2), s. 2(4)(5)) repealed (1.1.1992) by Armed Forces Act 1991 (c. 62, SIF 7:1) s. 26(1)(2), Sch. 2, para. 11(4), Sch.3; S.I. 1991/2719, art.2, Sch.

#### *Proof of outcome of civil trial*

- 2 (1) Where a person subject to military law or to air-force law has been tried before a civil court (whether at the time of the trial he was or was not subject to military law or air-force law, as the case may be), a certificate signed by the clerk of the court and stating all or any of the following matters—
- (a) that the said person has been tried before the court for an offence specified in the certificate,
  - (b) the result of the trial,
  - (c) what judgment or order was given or made by the court,
  - (d) that other offences specified in the certificate were taken into consideration at the trial,
- shall for the purposes of Part IV or Part V of this Act be evidence of the matters stated in the certificate.
- (2) The clerk of the court shall, if required by the commanding officer of the person in question or any other officer, furnish a certificate under this paragraph and shall be paid such fee as may be prescribed by regulations made by the Secretary of State under section 199 of the <sup>M68</sup>Army Act 1955 or section 199 of the <sup>M69</sup>Air Force Act 1955, as the case may be.
- (3) A document purporting to be a certificate under this paragraph and to be signed by the clerk of the court shall, unless the contrary is shown, be deemed to be such a certificate.
- (4) References in this paragraph to the clerk of the court include references to his deputy and to any other person having the custody of the records of the court.

#### Marginal Citations

**M68** 1955 c. 18.  
**M69** 1955 c. 19.

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## SCHEDULE 7

Section 122.

## PROVISIONS OF SCHEMES FOR THE CONSTITUTION OF ASSOCIATIONS

- 1 A scheme for the constitution of an association shall provide—
- (a) for the date of the establishment of the association;
  - (b) for the incorporation of the association by an appropriate name;
  - (c) for appointment as members of the association of [<sup>F58</sup>naval members, marine members,]military members and air force members the aggregate number of such members to be not less than half of the whole number of members of the association;
  - (d) for the appointment as members of the association by the Defence Council, after consultation with, and on the recommendation of, the bodies to be represented, of representatives of such of the local authorities wholly or partly within the area for which the association is established as the Defence Council may from time to time determine;
  - (e) for the mode of appointment, dismissal, term of office and rotation of members of the association and the filling of casual vacancies;
  - (f) for the election of a chairman and a vice-chairman or vice-chairmen by the association and for defining their powers and duties;
  - (g) for the appointment by the association, subject to the approval of the Defence Council, of a secretary and other officers and members of the staff of the association provided that a secretary or other officer or member of the staff who is in the employment of the association by virtue of the provisions of an order made by the Defence Council in exercise of the powers conferred upon the Defence Council by subsection (4) of section 122 above shall be deemed for the purpose of this provision in the scheme to have been appointed by the association;
  - (h) for the procedure to be adopted, including the appointment of committees and the delegation to committees of any of the powers or duties of the association;
  - (i) for enabling [<sup>F59</sup>flag]general or air officers of any part of Her Majesty's forces, or officers deputed by them, to attend the meetings of the association, and to speak but not to vote.

**Textual Amendments**

**F58** Words inserted by S.I. 1983/1966, art. (2)

**F59** Word inserted by S.I. 1983/1966, art. 2(3)

- 2 A scheme for the constitution of an association other than an association established for an area including Greater London shall provide—
- (a) for constituting as president of the association the lord-lieutenant of one of the counties or parts of counties for which the association is established, as the Defence Council may from time to time think fit, or, failing any of those lord-lieutenants, such other person as the Defence Council may think fit, and

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- (b) for constituting as vice-presidents of the association the lord-lieutenants of any of those counties or parts of counties in any case where they are not president of the association and are willing to act as vice presidents.

3 A scheme for the establishment of an association in Scotland shall provide—

- (a) in the case where an association area coincides with a [<sup>F60</sup>local government area] or where a [<sup>F60</sup> local government area] contains two or more association areas, for the selection by the Defence Council of the president and vice-presidents of the association from the lord-lieutenants residing in the [<sup>F60</sup>local government area] or from such other persons as the Defence Council may think fit; or
- (b) in the case where an association area falls within two or more [<sup>F60</sup>local government areas], for the selection by the Defence Council of the president and vice-presidents of the association from the lord-lieutenants residing in those [<sup>F60</sup>local government areas] or from such other persons as the Defence Council may think fit.

#### Textual Amendments

**F60** Words in Sch. 7 para. 3 substituted (S.) (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 116(5); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(c)

4 A scheme for the constitution of an association established for an area including Greater London shall provide for constituting the lord-lieutenant of Greater London or, failing him, such other person as the Defence Council may think fit, president of the association.

5 A scheme for the constitution of an association may provide—

- (a) for the appointment as members of the association by the Defence Council, of representatives of universities whose activities are carried on wholly or partly within the area for which the association is established;
- (b) for the appointment as members of the association by the Defence Council, of persons representing the Army Cadet Force, the Air Training Corps, the Combined Cadet Force and the Sea Cadet Corps;
- (c) for the appointment as members of the association by the Defence Council, of persons representing employers in and persons employed in the area for which the association is established;
- (d) for the appointment of co-opted members;
- (e) for dividing the area for which the association is established into two or more parts and for establishing sub-associations for any of the parts and for delegating to a sub-association such of the powers and duties of the association as may be approved by the Defence Council and regulating the relations of a sub-association to the association and, where any association has established more than one sub-association, regulating the relations of one sub-association to another.

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- 6 A scheme shall provide that of the chairman and <sup>F61</sup>vice-chairmen at least one shall be [<sup>F62</sup>a naval or marine member of the association and at least one shall be]a military member of the association and at least one an air force member of the association.

#### Textual Amendments

**F61** Words repealed by S.I. 1983/1966, art. 2(4)

**F62** Words inserted by S.I. 1983/1966, art. 2(4)

- 7 A scheme may contain any consequential, supplemental, or transitory provisions which may appear to be necessary or proper for the purposes of the scheme, and also as respects any matter for which provision may be made by regulations under this Act and for which it appears desirable to make special provision affecting the association established by the scheme.

- 8 (1) A scheme for the constitution of an association established for an area including or including any part of the counties of Kent and Sussex may provide that the Lord Warden of the Cinque Ports shall ex-officio be a member of the association.

- (2) A scheme for the constitution of an association established for an area including or including any part of the counties of Devon and Cornwall may provide that the Warden of the Stannaries shall ex-officio be a member of the association.

- (3) The Governor or Deputy Governor of the Isle of Wight shall ex-officio be a member of an association established for an area including the Isle of Wight.

- (4) The Lord Mayor of the City of London shall ex-officio be president of a sub-association establishment for the City of London.

- (5) In this Schedule—

“air force member” means one who is a member or former member of Her Majesty’s air forces or who is specially qualified by his interest in and knowledge of matters relating to aviation;

[<sup>F63</sup>“county” means, in relation to Wales, a preserved county (as defined by section 64 of the Local Government (Wales) Act 1994);]

[<sup>F64</sup>“marine member” means one who is a member or former member of the Royal Marines [<sup>F64</sup>or who is specially qualified by his interest in and knowledge of matters affecting the marine forces]];

[<sup>F65</sup>“military member” means one who is a member or former member of Her Majesty’s military forces [<sup>F66</sup>or who is specially qualified by his interest in and knowledge of military matters].]

[<sup>F65</sup>“naval member” means one who is a member or former member of the Royal Navy [<sup>F67</sup>or who is specially qualified by his interest in and knowledge of naval matters].]

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#### Textual Amendments

- F63** Definition in Sch. 7 para. 8(5) inserted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, s. 61(6) (with ss. 54(5)(7), 55(5), 66(7), Sch. 17 paras. 22(1), 23(2)); S.I. 1996/396, art. 4, Sch. 2
- F64** Words inserted by S.I. 1990/553, art. 2(2)(a)
- F65** Definitions inserted by S.I. 1983/1966, art. 2(5)
- F66** Words added by S.I. 1990/553, art. 2(2)(b)
- F67** Words inserted by S.I. 1990/553, art. 2(2)(c)

## SCHEDULE 8

Section 157.

### SAVING AND TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS

#### General

- 1 References in paragraph (b) of section 17(2) of the <sup>M70</sup>Interpretation Act 1978 to subordinate legislation made or other thing done under enactments repealed and re-enacted by this Act shall be construed as including references to subordinate legislation or other thing having effect as if made or done by virtue of—
- (a) the <sup>M71</sup>Army Reserve Act 1950 section 29(4);
  - (b) the <sup>M72</sup>Air Force Reserve Act 1950 section 30(4);
  - (c) the <sup>M73</sup>Auxiliary Forces Act 1953 section 46(2).

#### Marginal Citations

- M70** 1978 c. 30.  
**M71** 1950 c. 32.  
**M72** 1950 c. 33.  
**M73** 1953 c. 50.

- 2 Where any period of time specified in an enactment repealed by this Act is current at the commencement of this Act, this Act has effect as if the corresponding provision of the Act had been in force when that period began to run.
- 3 The repeal of an enactment by this Act does not affect the operation of that enactment in relation to any offence committed before the commencement of the Act.
- 4 A conviction for an offence under an enactment repealed by this Act shall be treated for the purposes of the Act as a conviction for an offence under the corresponding provision of the Act.

#### Saving of amendments

- 5 (1) The amendments made—
- (a) by section 23(6) of, and paragraph 32 of Schedule 1 to, the <sup>M74</sup>Reserve Forces Act 1966, <sup>F68</sup>

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(b) <sup>F68</sup>

- (2) The <sup>F69</sup>Royal Marine Forces Volunteer Reserve shall continue to be known <sup>F69</sup>as <sup>F69</sup>the Royal Marines Reserve, and references to that <sup>F69</sup>marine volunteer reserve in any enactment or instrument shall continue to be construed accordingly.
- (3) In section 210(2)(b) of the <sup>M75</sup>Army Act 1955 the reference to actual service shall continue to be construed as including a reference to permanent service in the marine forces in pursuance of section 11(1) above.

#### Textual Amendments

**F68** Sch. 8 para. 5(1)(b) and the immediately preceding “and” repealed (with saving) by [Armed Forces Act 1981 \(c. 55, SIF 7:1\)](#), s. 28(2), [Sch. 5 Pt. I](#)

**F69** Words repealed by [Reserve Forces Act 1982 \(c. 14, SIF 7:2\)](#), s. 1(3)

#### Marginal Citations

**M74** 1966 c. 30.

**M75** 1955 c. 18.

#### *Permanent service in naval and marine reserves*

- 6 Any reference in any enactment to actual service under section 4 of the <sup>M76</sup>Royal Naval Reserve (Volunteer) Act 1859 shall be construed as a reference to permanent service in the naval or marine forces by virtue of section 10(1) above.

#### Marginal Citations

**M76** 1859 c. 40.

#### *Militia storehouses*

- 7 (1) Notwithstanding the repeal by this Act of section 4 of the <sup>M77</sup>Territorial Army and Militia Act 1921, any enactment repealed by that Act which related to militia storehouses shall continue to apply in relation to militia storehouses provided before the commencement of that Act as though that Act and this Act had not been passed.

In this sub-paragraph “militia storehouses” means any building or premises provided for keeping in them the arms, accoutrements, clothing and other stores belonging to any regiment, battalion or corps of militia, when not embodied.

- (2) Any moneys—
- (a) which have been paid to and invested by or shall be paid to the proper officer of a county council on account of the proceeds of the sale of any place provided for keeping militia stores, and
  - (b) which are not required for the purposes of the <sup>M78</sup>Militia Law Amendment Act 1854,

may be applied to any of the purposes to which money raised on the security of the county rate or stock is applicable or it may be invested in any security in which trustees may by law invest trust moneys, and the interest applied in aid of the county rate or stock, as shall be directed by the county council.



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**Marginal Citations**

M77 1921 c. 37.

M78 1854 c. 105.

*Enlistment in the<sup>M79</sup> Territorial Army or Royal Auxiliary Air Force  
prior to order or regulation under Auxiliary Forces Act 1953*

**Marginal Citations**

M79 1953 c. 50.

- 8 Where a man—
- (a) is a member of the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, and
  - (b) was enlisted before the date of any order or regulation under the Auxiliary Forces Act 1953,

nothing in any order or regulation made under any provision of that Act or made or having effect under a corresponding provision of this Act shall render him liable without his consent to be appointed, transferred or attached to any military or air force body to which he could not without his consent have been appointed, transferred or attached if that order or regulation had not been made.

*<sup>M80</sup> Reserve of officers maintained under section 11(4) of Auxiliary Forces Act 1953*

**Marginal Citations**

M80 1953 c. 50.

- 9 In relation to the<sup>M81</sup> Reserve Forces Act 1966—
- (a) the provisions of section 3(2) of that Act (which abolished reserve divisions of the Territorial Army Reserve), and
  - (b) the repeal by that Act of section 11(7) of the Auxiliary Forces Act 1953,
- do not affect any reserve of officers maintained in pursuance of that section 11(7) immediately before 9th August 1966, but any such reserve may be abolished by order of Her Majesty signified under the hand of the Secretary of State.

**Marginal Citations**

M81 1966 c. 30.

*Transfers to reserve under Army Act and Air Force Act*

- 10 In this Act—
- (a) references to the<sup>M82</sup> Army Act 1955 in connection with transfers to the reserve include such transfers under the Army Act;

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- (b) references to the <sup>M83</sup>Air Force Act 1955 in connection with transfers to the reserve include such transfers under the Air Force Act.

**Marginal Citations**

**M82** 1955 c. 18.

**M83** 1955 c. 19.

*Modifications of other enactments*

- 11 Without prejudice to section 152(2) above—
- (a) any reference in any enactment to, or to provisions which include, section 5 of the <sup>M84</sup>Army Reserve Act 1950 or section 5 of the <sup>M85</sup>Air Force Reserve Act 1950 or to a proclamation ordering the calling out of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve under those sections shall be construed respectively as, or as including, a reference to section 10 above or to an order authorising the calling out of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve under that section 10;
- (b) any reference in any enactment to the embodying or disembodying of the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force or any part or member of that reserve or force shall be construed—
- (i) in relation to a member of the Territorial Army, as a reference to his being called into, or released from, service by virtue of section 10(1) or section 11(1) above;
- (ii) in relation to a member of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force, as a reference to his being called into, or released from, service by virtue of section 10(1).

**Marginal Citations**

**M84** 1950 c. 32.

**M85** 1950 c. 33.

*Naval and Marine Reserves Pay Act 1957*

- 12 Notwithstanding the repeal by this Act of the references to—
- (a) officers and men of the Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve, and
- (b) officers and men of the Royal Naval Special Reserve,
- in Schedule 1 to the <sup>M86</sup>Naval and Marine Reserves Pay Act 1957, those officers and men described in paragraphs (a) and (b) above shall be deemed to be among those described in subsection (2) of section 59 above for the purposes of that section.

**Marginal Citations**

**M86** 1957 c. 32.

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### *The lieutenancies in England and Wales*

- 13 (1) Any reference to a lieutenant of a county or of Greater London—
- (a) in any enactment passed before the end of the session in which the <sup>M87</sup>Local Government Act 1972 was passed, or
  - (b) in any instrument made before the passing of that Act,
- shall be construed as a reference to the lord-lieutenant of a county or of Greater London, as the case may be.
- (2) Where immediately before 1st April 1974—
- (a) any lieutenant held office, Her Majesty may by Order in Council provide that he shall continue to hold office on and after that date as a lord-lieutenant or as a lieutenant of a new county or Greater London, according as may be specified in the Order;
  - (b) any deputy lieutenant held office outside Greater London, he shall continue to hold office on and after that date as deputy lieutenant of the new county in which he resides or such other new county as may be specified in an order made by the Secretary of State.

In this sub-paragraph—

- (i) nothing prejudices any power of removal or of directing removal from any office; and
- (ii) “Greater London” does not include the City of London or the Inner Temple and the Middle Temple; and
- (iii) “new county” has the meaning given by the Local Government Act 1972.

#### **Marginal Citations**

**M87** 1972 c. 70.

### *The lieutenancies in Scotland*

- 14 (1) Any reference to a lieutenant of a county in Scotland—
- (a) in any enactment passed before the end of the session in which the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973 was passed, or
  - (b) in any instrument made before the passing of that Act,
- shall be construed as a reference to the lord-lieutenant holding office for an area by virtue of section 131 above.
- (2) Where immediately before 16th May 1975—
- (a) any lieutenant held office in Scotland, Her Majesty may by Order in Council provide that he shall continue to hold office on and after that date as lord-lieutenant for such part of a region as may be specified in the Order or for an islands area;
  - (b) any deputy lieutenant held office in Scotland, he shall continue to hold office on and after that date as deputy lieutenant of the part of the region, islands area or district of the city in which he resides or of such other area as may be specified in an order made by the Secretary of State.

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Nothing in this sub-paragraph prejudices any power of removal or of directing removal from any office.

*Permanent service call out of special class of Royal Fleet Reserve otherwise than under section 11*

- 15 (1) Where section 11 above does not apply to a man of the special class of the Royal Fleet Reserve he is liable during the whole of his service in that class of the reserve to be called out for permanent service at any time when warlike operations are in preparation or in progress outside the United Kingdom (including the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man), but this sub-paragraph—
- (a) does not make the man liable to serve for a period or periods exceeding 12 months in all without his written consent,
  - (b) is without prejudice to any liability imposed on the man by section 16(1) above,
- and any exercise of the power under this sub-paragraph to call men out for permanent service shall be reported to Parliament forthwith.
- (2) The provisions of sub-paragraph (1) above are in addition to, and not in substitution for, the provisions of any other enactment under which officers or men of—
- (a) the Royal Naval Reserve and the Royal Fleet Reserve, and
  - (b) the Royal Marines Reserve,
- are liable to be called out for permanent service.

*Permanent service call out of Army Reserve and Air Force Reserve otherwise than under section 11*

- 16 (1) Where section 11 above does not apply to a man—
- (a) who enlisted in the regular forces within the meaning of the <sup>M88</sup>Army Act 1955 before 27th February 1964, and
  - (b) who was transferred to the Army Reserve in pursuance of—
    - (i) the Army Act 1955, or
    - (ii) the <sup>M89</sup>Army and Air Force Act 1961, or
    - (iii) regulations under section 2 of the <sup>M90</sup>Armed Forces Act 1966, and
  - (c) who on his transfer was designated by the competent military authority as a man to whom this provision applies,
- he is liable to be called out for permanent service on overseas service at any time during the first year of his service in the Army Reserve.
- (2) Where section 11 does not apply to a man—
- (a) who enlisted in the regular forces within the meaning of the Army Act 1955 after 26th February 1964, and
  - (b) who was transferred to the Army Reserve in pursuance of—
    - (i) the <sup>M91</sup>Army Act 1955, or
    - (ii) the <sup>M92</sup>Army and Air Force Act 1961, or
    - (iii) regulations under section 2 of the <sup>M93</sup>Armed Forces Act 1966, and

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(c) who on his transfer was designated by the competent military authority as subject to this provision for a specified period not exceeding 3 years beginning with the beginning of his service in the Army Reserve,  
he is liable to be called out for permanent service on overseas service at any time during that period.

(3) Where section 11 does not apply to a man of the Army Reserve, that man, whether he entered the reserve—

- (a) on transfer, or
- (b) on re-engagement, or
- (c) on being enlisted or on being deemed to be enlisted,

shall, if he has entered into a written agreement (which may be revoked by 3 months' written notice) to be so liable at the time in question, be liable at any time during his service in that reserve to be called out for permanent service on overseas service.

This sub-paragraph is without prejudice to sub-paragraphs (1) and (2) above.

(4) Where section 11 does not apply to a man—

- (a) who enlisted in the regular air force within the meaning of the <sup>M94</sup>Air Force Act 1955 before 27th February 1964, and
- (b) who was transferred to the Air Force Reserve in pursuance of—
  - (i) the Air Force Act 1955, or
  - (ii) the Army and Air Force Act 1961, or
  - (iii) regulations under section 2 of the Armed Forces Act 1966, and
- (c) who on his transfer was designated by the competent air force authority as a man to whom this provision applies,

he is liable to be called out for permanent service on overseas service at any time during the first year of his service in the Air Force Reserve.

(5) Where section 11 does not apply to a man—

- (a) who enlisted in the regular air force within the meaning of the Air Force Act 1955 after 26th February 1964, and
- (b) who was transferred to the Air Force Reserve in pursuance of—
  - (i) the Air Force Act 1955, or
  - (ii) the Army and Air Force Act 1961, or
  - (iii) regulations under section 2 of the <sup>M95</sup>Armed Forces Act 1966, and
- (c) who on his transfer was designated by the competent air force authority as subject to this provision for a specified period not exceeding 3 years beginning with the beginning of his service in the Air Force Reserve,

he is liable to be called out for permanent service on overseas service at any time during that period.

(6) Where section 11 does not apply to a man of the Air Force Reserve, that man, whether he entered the reserve—

- (a) on transfer, or
- (b) on re-engagement, or
- (c) on being enlisted or on being deemed to be enlisted,

shall, if he has entered into a written agreement (which may be revoked by 3 months' written notice) to be so liable at the time in question, be liable at any time during his service in that reserve to be called out for permanent service on overseas service.

**Status:** Point in time view as at 01/04/1996. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

**Changes to legislation:** Reserve Forces Act 1980 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

This sub-paragraph is without prejudice to sub-paragraphs (1) and (2) above.

- (7) A man shall not without his written consent be liable to serve under sub-paragraphs (1) to (6) above for a period which, together with any previous period for which he was called out under any of those sub-paragraphs, exceeds 12 months.
- (8) Any exercise of the power of calling out men under this paragraph shall be reported to Parliament forthwith.
- (9) The number of men for the time being called out under any of the provisions of this paragraph shall not be reckoned in the numbers for the time being authorised by Parliament for the regular forces or for the regular air force.
- (10) In this paragraph “overseas service” means service when the men in question are required for service outside the United Kingdom when warlike operations are in preparation or progress; and the reference to the United Kingdom in this sub-paragraph shall be construed as if that expression included the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

#### Marginal Citations

- M88** 1955 c. 18.  
**M89** 1961 c. 52.  
**M90** 1966 c. 45.  
**M91** 1955 c. 18.  
**M92** 1961 c. 52.  
**M93** 1966 c. 45.  
**M94** 1955 c. 19.  
**M95** 1966 c. 45.

#### *Call out for training of Army Reserve and Air Force Reserve otherwise than under section 38*

- 17 (1) Where section 38 above does not apply to a man of the Army Reserve he may be called out for annual training—
- (a) at such time or times, and
  - (b) at such place or places within the United Kingdom, and
  - (c) for such period or periods,
- as may be prescribed, but he is not liable to be called out under this sub-paragraph in any one year for more than 12 days or 20 drills.
- (2) Such a man may, during any period of training for which he may be called out, be attached to and trained with any body of the regular or auxiliary forces.
- (3) Where section 38 does not apply to a man of the Air Force Reserve he may be called out for annual training—
- (a) at such time or times, and
  - (b) at such place or places within the United Kingdom, and
  - (c) for such period or periods,
- as may be prescribed.
- (4) The period or periods so prescribed shall not exceed in any one year—

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**Status:** Point in time view as at 01/04/1996. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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- (a) 24 days in the case of a man who is serving as a qualified pilot or as a qualified navigator;
- (b) 6 months in the case of a man who is undergoing instruction with a view to his qualifying for service as a pilot or navigator;
- (c) 12 days or 20 drills or instructional parades in the case of any other man.

In this sub-paragraph “navigator” includes “observer”, and “qualified” means qualified in accordance with orders or regulations made under the provisions of this Act relating to the Air Force Reserve.

- (5) A man of the Air Force Reserve may, during any period of training for which he may be called out or which he may be required to undergo, be attached to and trained with any body of the regular or auxiliary air force.
- (6) Sub-paragraphs (3) to (5) above are subject to the provisions of this Act relating to special reservists.

*Call out for training of Territorial Army otherwise than under section 38*

- 18 (1) Where section 38 above does not apply to a man of the Territorial Army—
- (a) he shall during the first year of his original enlistment be subject to any requirements as to preliminary training provided for under section 40 above in the same way as a man of the Royal Auxiliary Air Force and he shall attend the number of drills and fulfil the other conditions prescribed for a recruit of his arm or branch of the Territorial Army accordingly;
  - (b) he shall by way of annual training be trained for not less than 8 or more than 15 days (or, for the mounted branch, 18 days) in every year at such times and at such places within the United Kingdom as may be prescribed, and may for that purpose be called out once or more often in every year.
- (2) A man mentioned in sub-paragraph (1)(b) above shall (subject to the provisions of this paragraph) attend the number of drills and fulfil the other conditions relating to training prescribed for his arm or branch of the Territorial Army.
- (3) The requirements of this paragraph as to annual training may be dispensed with in whole or in part—
- (a) as respects any unit of the Territorial Army, by the prescribed general officer, and
  - (b) as respects an individual man of the Territorial Army, by his commanding officer subject to any general directions of the prescribed general officer.
- (4) Her Majesty may by Order in Council made in relation to any man of the Territorial Army to whom this paragraph applies direct—
- (a) that the period of annual training in any year shall be extended to such period not exceeding 30 days as may be specified in the Order; or
  - (b) that the period of annual training in any year shall be reduced to such period as to Her Majesty may seem fit, or
  - (c) that the annual training in any year shall be dispensed with.
- (5) Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed as preventing a man with his own consent, in addition to any other training, being called up for the purpose of duty or

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instruction in accordance with orders and regulations under this Act relating to the Territorial Army.

*Election for section 38 to apply*

- 19 A person who immediately before 1st January 1967 was a man of the regular army or the regular air force may elect irrevocably in the prescribed manner that, on his becoming a member of the Army Reserve or the Air Force Reserve, he shall be a person to whom section 38 above applies.

*Section 12 of Social Security (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1977*

- 20 Where section 12 of the <sup>M96</sup>Social Security (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1977 applied immediately before the commencement of this Act to any provision which is repealed and re-enacted by this Act that section continues to apply to that provision as so re-enacted as it applied immediately before that commencement.

**Marginal Citations**

**M96** 1977 c. 5.

SCHEDULE 9

Section 157.

CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS

ACTS

<sup>M97</sup>*Home Guard Act 1951*

**Marginal Citations**

**M97** 1951 c. 8.

- 1 In section 2 Of the Home Guard Act 1951 for “section 5(1) or the Reserve Forces Act 1966” substitute “ section 10(1) of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C25** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.



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*M98* Army Act 1955

**Marginal Citations**

**M98** 1955 c. 18.

- 2 In section 211 of the Army Act 1955—
- (a) in subsection (4), for “the Army Reserve Act 1950, or the Auxiliary Forces Act, 1953,” substitute “ the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”; and
  - (b) in subsection (5), for “section 5(1) or section 6(1) of the Reserve Forces Act 1966” substitute “ section 10(1) or section 11(1) of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C26** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

- 3 In section 225(2) of the Army Act 1955—
- (a) for “section 5 of the Reserve Forces Act 1966” substitute “ section 10 of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”; and
  - (b) for “section 6(1)(b) or (c) of the Army Reserve Act 1950 or section 6 of the Reserve Forces Act 1966” substitute “ section 11 of or Paragraph 16(1) or (2) or (3) of Schedule 8 to the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C27** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

- 4 In paragraph 4A(8) of Schedule 7 to the Army Act 1955 for “section 10(1) of the Auxiliary and Reserve Forces Act 1949” substitute “ section 16(1) of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C28** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

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*M99 Air Force Act 1955*

**Marginal Citations**

**M99** 1955 c. 19.

- 5 In section 210 of the Air Force Act 1955—
- (a) in subsection (4) for “the Air Force Reserve Act, 1950, or the Auxiliary Forces Act, 1953,” substitute “ the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”; and
  - (b) in subsection (5), for “section 5(1) of the Reserve Forces Act 1966” substitute “ section 10(1) of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C29** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

- 6 In section 223(2) of the Air Force Act 1955—
- (a) for “section 5 of the Reserve Forces Act 1966” substitute “ section 10 of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ” and
  - (b) for “section 6(1)(b) or (c) of the Air Force Reserve Act 1950 or section 6 of the Reserve Forces Act 1966” substitute “ section 11 of or paragraph 16(4) or (5) or (6) of Schedule 8 to the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C30** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

*M100 Naval Discipline Act 1957*

**Marginal Citations**

**M100** 1957 c. 53.

- 7 In section 111(4) of the Naval Discipline Act 1957, for “section sixteen of the Naval Volunteers Act 1853,” substitute “ section 30(1) of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C31** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

*M101 London Government Act 1963*

**Marginal Citations**

**M101** 1963 c. 33.

- 8 In section 84(3) of the London Government Act 1963—
- (a) for “section 2 of the Auxiliary Forces Act 1953,” substitute “ section 121 of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”; and
  - (b) for “said Act of 1953” substitute “ said Act of 1980 ”.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C32** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

*M102 Contracts of Employment and Redundancy Payments Act (Northern Ireland) 1965*

**Marginal Citations**

**M102** 1965 c. 19. (N.I.)

- 9 In Paragraph 11A(3) of Schedule 1 to the Contracts of Employment and Redundancy Payments Act (Northern Ireland) 1965 for “the Auxiliary Forces Act 1953” substitute “ Part VI of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C33** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

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### *M103 Armed Forces Act 1966*

#### **Marginal Citations**

**M103** 1966 c. 45.

- 10 In section 4(9) of the Armed Forces Act 1966 for “section 10(1) of the Auxiliary and Reserve Forces Act 1949” substitute “ section 16(1) of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”.

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C34** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

### *M104 Pensions (Increase) Act 1971*

#### **Marginal Citations**

**M104** 1971 c. 56.

- 11 In paragraph 37 of Part I of Schedule 2 to the Pensions (Increase) Act 1971 for “section 17(5) of the Reserve Forces Act 1966” substitute “ section 129 of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”.

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C35** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

### *M105 Housing (Financial Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1972*

#### **Marginal Citations**

**M105** 1972 c. 46.

- 12 In paragraph 9(4) of Schedule 2 to the Housing (Financial Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1972, in paragraph (a) of the definition of “special widow’s pension”, for “the Home Guard Act 1951 or the Ulster Defence Regiment Act 1969” substitute “ Part VII of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 or section 151 of that Act of 1980 ”.

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C36** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

F70

13

**Textual Amendments**

**F70** Sch. 9 para. 13 repealed by Housing (Consequential Provisions) Act 1985 (c. 71, SIF 61), s. 3, **Sch. 1 Pt. I**

*<sup>M106</sup> Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973*

**Marginal Citations**

**M106** 1973 c. 65.

14 In section 114(7), in paragraph (a) of the definition of “special widow’s pension”, for “the Home Guard Act 1951 or the Ulster Defence Regiment Act 1969” substitute “ Part VII of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 or section 151 of that Act of 1980 ”.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C37** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

*<sup>M107</sup> Trade Union and Labour Relations Act 1974*

**Marginal Citations**

**M107** 1974 c. 52.

F71 15

**Textual Amendments**

**F71** Sch. 9 para. 15 repealed (16.10.1992) by Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 (c. 52), ss. 300(1), 302, **Sch.1**

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F72

16

#### Textual Amendments

**F72** Sch. 9 para. 16 repealed (24.11.1980) by Social Security Act 1980 (c. 30), Sch. 5 Pt. II

#### <sup>M108</sup> Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978

#### Marginal Citations

**M108** 1978 c. 44.

17 In the Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978—

- (a) in section 138(3), and
- (b) in Paragraph 19(3) of Schedule 13,

for “the Auxiliary Forces Act 1953” substitute “ Part VI of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 ”.

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C38** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

#### <sup>M109</sup> Pensioners’ Payments and Social Security Act 1979

#### Marginal Citations

**M109** 1979 c. 48.

18 In section 2(2) of the Pensioners’ Payments and Social Security Act 1979, in Paragraph (a) of the definition of “war disablement pension”, for “the Home Guard Act 1951 or the Ulster Defence Regiment Act 1969” substitute “ Part VII of the Reserve Forces Act 1980 or section 151 of that Act of 1980 ”.

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C39** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

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## ORDERS

### *M110 Industrial Relations (Northern Ireland) Order 1976*

#### Marginal Citations

**M110** S.I. 1976/1043 (N.I. 16).

F73 19 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F73** Sch. 9 para. 19 repealed (1.7.1994) by S.I. 1993/2668 (N.I. 11), arts. 18(4), **Sch.8**; S.R. 1994/215, **art. 2**

### *M111 Industrial Relations (No. 2) (Northern Ireland) Order 1976*

#### Marginal Citations

**M111** S.I. 1976/2147 (N.I. 28).

F74 20 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F74** Sch. 19 para. 20 repealed (1.7.1994) by S.I. 1993/2668(N.I.11), arts. 18(4), Sch.8; S.R. 1994/215, **art. 2**

21 ..... F75

#### Textual Amendments

**F75** Sch. 9 para. 21 repealed by S.I. 1980/870 (N.I. 8), **Sch. 4 Pt II**

## SCHEDULE 10.

Section 157.

## REPEALS

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C40** The text of Sch. 9 paras. 1–12, 14, 15, 17–20, sch. 10 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

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REPEALS

PART I

REPEAL OF OBSOLETE ENACTMENTS

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
14 Geo. 6. c. 32.	The Army Reserve Act 1950.	Section 22(2).
14 Geo. 6. c. 33.	The Air Force Reserve Act 1950.	Section 22(2).

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
1 & 2 Eliz. 2. c. 50.	The Auxiliary Forces Act 1953.	In section 2(1), the words "area consisting of one or more counties or any other", so far as unrepealed. In section 39(3), the words "An officer or man of the Territorial Army or the Royal Auxiliary Air Force shall not be compelled to serve as a peace officer or parish officer and". In section 43(1), the definition of "county", Schedule 3, so far as unrepealed.
1966 c. 30.	The Reserve Forces Act 1966.	Section 14(4).

PART II

CONSEQUENTIAL REPEALS

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
14 Chas. 2. c. 3.	City of London Militia Act 1662.	Section 1.
42 Geo. 3. c. 90.	The Militia Act 1802.	The whole Act.
42 Geo. 3. c. 91.	The Militia (Scotland) Act 1802.	The whole Act.
16 & 17 Vict. c. 73.	The Naval Volunteers Act 1853.	The whole Act.
22 & 23 Vict. c. 40.	The Royal Naval Reserve (Volunteer) Act 1859.	The whole Act.
26 & 27 Vict. c. 69.	The Officers of Royal Naval Reserve Act 1863.	The whole Act.
34 & 35 Vict. c. 86.	The Regulation of the Forces Act 1871.	The whole Act.
35 & 36 Vict. c. 71.	The Merchant Shipping Act 1872.	The whole Act.
45 & 46 Vict. c. 12.	The Militia Storehouses Act 1882.	The whole Act.
45 & 46 Vict. c. 49.	The Militia Act 1882.	The whole Act.
47 & 48 Vict. c. 46.	The Naval Enlistment Act 1884.	The whole Act.
59 & 60 Vict. c. 33.	The Royal Naval Reserve Volunteer Act 1896.	The whole Act.
63 & 64 Vict. c. 52.	The Naval Reserve Act 1900.	The whole Act.

Sch. 10

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
2 Edw. 7. c. 5.	The Royal Naval Reserve Act 1902.	The whole Act.
3 Edw. 7. c. 6.	The Naval Forces Act 1903.	The whole Act.
6 Edw. 7. c. 5.	The Seamen's and Soldiers' False Characters Act 1906.	Section 3.
11 & 12 Geo. 5. c. 37.	The Territorial Army and Militia Act 1921.	The whole Act.
16 & 17 Geo. 5. c. 41.	The Naval Reserve (Officers) Act 1926.	The whole Act.
17 & 18 Geo. 5. c. 18.	The Royal Naval Reserve Act 1927.	The whole Act.
11 & 12 Geo. 6. c. 25.	The Royal Marines Act 1948.	The whole Act.
12, 13 & 14 Geo. 6. c. 8.	The Recall of Army and Air Force Pensioners Act 1948.	The whole Act.
12, 13 & 14 Geo. 6. c. 96.	The Auxiliary and Reserve Forces Act 1949.	The whole Act.
14 Geo. 6. c. 32.	The Army Reserve Act 1950.	The whole Act, so far as unrepealed.
14 Geo. 6. c. 33.	The Air Force Reserve Act 1950.	The whole Act, so far as unrepealed.
15 & 16 Geo. 6 & 1 Eliz. 2. c. 8.	The Home Guard Act 1951.	In section 1(4), the words "and as to pensions and other grants in respect of death or disablement". The whole Act, so far as unrepealed.
1 & 2 Eliz. 2. c. 50.	The Auxiliary Forces Act 1953.	The whole Act, so far as unrepealed.
3 & 4 Eliz. 2. c. 20.	The Revision of the Army and Air Force Acts (Transitional Provisions) Act 1955.	In Schedule 2, paragraphs 11 to 14 and 18.
5 & 6 Eliz. 2. c. 32.	The Naval and Marine Reserves Pay Act 1957.	The whole Act.
9 & 10 Eliz. 2. c. 52.	The Army and Air Force Act 1961.	In Schedule 2, the entries relating to the Recall of Army and Air Force Pensioners Act 1948, the Army Reserve Act 1950 and the Air Force Reserve Act 1950.
10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 10.	The Army Reserve Act 1962.	The whole Act.
1964 c. 11.	The Navy, Army and Air Force Reserves Act 1964.	The whole Act.
1964 c. 42.	The Administration of Justice Act 1964.	Section 18(1) and (2).
1966 c. 30.	The Reserve Forces Act 1966.	The whole Act, so far as unrepealed.
1966 c. 45.	The Armed Forces Act 1966.	In Schedule 4, the entries relating to— (a) the Seamen's and Soldiers' False Characters Act 1906; (b) the Recall of Army and Air Force Pensioners Act 1948;



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Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
1966 c. 45— cont.	The Armed Forces Act 1966—cont.	(c) the Auxiliary and Reserve Forces Act 1949; (d) the Army Reserve Act 1950; (e) the Air Force Reserve Act 1950; and (f) the Navy, Army and Air Force Reserves Act 1964.
1967 c. 80.	The Criminal Justice Act 1967.	In Schedule 3, Parts I and IV, the entries relating to the Army Reserve Act 1950, the Air Force Reserve Act 1950, and the Auxiliary Forces Act 1953.
1969 c. 65.	The Ulster Defence Regiment Act 1969.	The whole Act.
1971 c. 33.	The Armed Forces Act 1971.	Sections 64(2), Section 69(1) and (2), in section 76, the words from “in section 21 of the Army Reserve Act 1950” to end, In Schedule 3, paragraph 6, Section 218.
1972 c. 70.	The Local Government Act 1972.	The whole Act.
1973 c. 34.	The Ulster Defence Regiment Act 1973.	The whole Act.
1973 c. 65.	The Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973.	Section 205. In Schedule 27, Part II, paragraphs 114 and 163.
1977 c. 18.	The Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1977.	In Schedule 2, the entry relating to the Army Reserve Act 1950.
1977 c. 49.	The National Health Service Act 1977.	In Schedule 14, in paragraph 13(1)(b), the reference to paragraph 49 of Schedule 4 to the National Health Service Reorganisation Act 1973.
1978 c. 29.	The National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978.	In Schedule 15, in paragraph 10(c), the reference to paragraph 49 of Schedule 4 to the National Health Service Reorganisation Act 1973.

**Status:**

Point in time view as at 01/04/1996. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

**Changes to legislation:**

Reserve Forces Act 1980 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.