



# Fatal Accidents Act 1976

## 1976 CHAPTER 30

E+W

An Act to consolidate the Fatal Accidents Acts.

[22nd July 1976]

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Act amended by [Limitation Act 1980](#) (c. 58, SIF 79), **ss. 12—14**; extended by [Water Act 1981](#) (c. 12, SIF 130), **s. 6(4)**; restricted by [International Transport Conventions Act 1983](#) (c. 14, SIF 102), **s. 3(1)(a)(2)**
- C2** Act modified by [Consumer Protection Act 1987](#) (c. 43, SIF 109:1), **ss. 6, 41(2), 47(1)(2)**
- C3** Act amended (1.5.1994) by [Environmental Protection Act 1990](#) (c. 43, SIF 46:4), **s. 73(9)(a)**; S.I. 1994/1096, **art. 2**
- C4** Act applied (with modifications) (1.12.1991) by [Water Resources Act 1991](#) (c. 57, SIF 130), **ss. 208(4), 225(2)** (with **ss. 16(6), 179, 222(3), 224(1), 225(4)**, Sch. 22 para. 1, Sch. 23 para. 6)
- C5** Act modified (1.12.1991) by [Water Industry Act 1991](#) (c. 56, SIF 130), **ss. 209(4), 223(2)**(with **ss. 82(3), 186(1), 222(1)**, Sch. 14 para. 6)
- C6** Act amended (24.9.1996) by [1996 c. 48](#), **ss. 3(2), 8(3)**  
Act amended (15.2.1999) by [1998 c. 17](#), s. 23(2)(a)(3), **Sch. 3 para. 12** (with Sch. 3 para. 5(1)); S.I. 1999/161, **art. 2(1)**
- C7** Act modified by [Road Traffic Act 1988](#) (c. 52), s. 12E (as inserted (10.3.2017) by [Deregulation Act 2015](#) (c. 20), **ss. 73(3), 115(7)**; S.I. 2017/273, art. 2(a))

### Commencement Information

- I1** Act wholly in force at 1.9.1976, see s. 7(2)

### [<sup>F1</sup> 1 **Right of action for wrongful act causing death.** E+W

- ( 1 ) If death is caused by any wrongful act, neglect or default which is such as would (if death had not ensued) have entitled the person injured to maintain an action and recover damages in respect thereof, the person who would have been liable if death had not ensued shall be liable to an action for damages, notwithstanding the death of the person injured.

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- (2) Subject to section 1A(2) below, every such action shall be for the benefit of the dependants of the person (“the deceased”) whose death has been so caused.
- (3) In this Act “ dependant ” means—
- (a) the wife or husband or former wife or husband of the deceased;
  - <sup>F2</sup>(aa) [ the civil partner or former civil partner of the deceased;]
  - (b) any person who—
    - (i) was living with the deceased in the same household immediately before the date of the death; and
    - (ii) had been living with the deceased in the same household for at least two years before that date; and
    - (iii) was living during the whole of that period as the husband or wife<sup>F3</sup> or civil partner] of the deceased;
  - (c) any parent or other ascendant of the deceased;
  - (d) any person who was treated by the deceased as his parent;
  - (e) any child or other descendant of the deceased;
  - (f) any person (not being a child of the deceased) who, in the case of any marriage to which the deceased was at any time a party, was treated by the deceased as a child of the family in relation to that marriage;
  - <sup>F4</sup>(fa) [ any person (not being a child of the deceased) who, in the case of any civil partnership in which the deceased was at any time a civil partner, was treated by the deceased as a child of the family in relation to that civil partnership;]
  - (g) any person who is, or is the issue of, a brother, sister, uncle or aunt of the deceased.
- (4) The reference to the former wife or husband of the deceased in subsection (3)(a) above includes a reference to a person whose marriage to the deceased has been annulled or declared void as well as a person whose marriage to the deceased has been dissolved.
- [ The reference to the former civil partner of the deceased in subsection (3)(aa) above <sup>F5</sup>(4A) includes a reference to a person whose civil partnership with the deceased has been annulled as well as a person whose civil partnership with the deceased has been dissolved.]
- (5) In deducing any relationship for the purposes of subsection (3) above—
- (a) any relationship [<sup>F6</sup>by marriage or civil partnership] shall be treated as a relationship by consanguinity, any relationship of the half blood as a relationship of the whole blood, and the stepchild of any person as his child, and
  - <sup>F7</sup>(b) an illegitimate person shall be treated as—
    - (i) the legitimate child of his mother and reputed father, or
    - (ii) in the case of a person who has a female parent by virtue of section 43 of the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008, the legitimate child of his mother and that female parent.]
- (6) Any reference in this Act to injury includes any disease and any impairment of a person’s physical or mental condition.]

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### Textual Amendments

- F1** Ss. 1, 1A, 2, 3, 4 substituted for ss. 1—4 by [Administration of Justice Act 1982 \(c. 53, SIF 122:3\)](#), **ss. 3(1), 73(1)**
- F2** S. 1(3)(aa) inserted (5.12.2005) by [Civil Partnership Act 2004 \(c. 33\)](#), **ss. 83(2)**, 263(2); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(1), Sch. 1
- F3** Words in s. 1(3)(b)(iii) inserted (5.12.2005) by [Civil Partnership Act 2004 \(c. 33\)](#), **ss. 83(3)**, 263(2); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(1), Sch. 1
- F4** S. 1(3)(fa) inserted (5.12.2005) by [Civil Partnership Act 2004 \(c. 33\)](#), **ss. 83(4)**, 263(2); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(1), Sch. 1
- F5** S. 1(4A) inserted (5.12.2005) by [Civil Partnership Act 2004 \(c. 33\)](#), **ss. 83(5)**, 263(2); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(1), Sch. 1
- F6** Words in s. 1(5)(a) substituted (5.12.2005) by [Civil Partnership Act 2004 \(c. 33\)](#), **ss. 83(6)**, 263(2); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(1), Sch. 1
- F7** S. 1(5)(b) substituted (13.3.2014) by [The Marriage \(Same Sex Couples\) Act 2013 \(Consequential and Contrary Provisions and Scotland\) Order 2014 \(S.I. 2014/560\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 14**

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C8** S. 1 amended (*prosp.*) by [Antarctic Minerals Act 1989 \(c. 21, SIF 86\)](#), **ss. 13(1)(a)(2)**, 20(2)
- C9** S. 1 restricted (25.6.2010) by [The Rail Passengers' Rights and Obligations Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/1504\)](#), regs. 1(2), **7(1)(a)** (with reg. 7(2))
- C10** S. 1(1) excluded by [Limitation Act 1980 \(c. 58, SIF 79\)](#), **s. 33(6)**; extended by [Deep Sea Mining \(Temporary Provisions\) Act 1981 \(c. 53, SIF 86\)](#), **s. 15(1)**

## 1A Bereavement. **E+W**

- (1) An action under this Act may consist of or include a claim for damages for bereavement.
- (2) A claim for damages for bereavement shall only be for the benefit—
- (a) of the wife or husband [<sup>F8</sup>or civil partner] of the deceased;
  - [<sup>F9</sup>(aa) of the cohabiting partner of the deceased;] and
  - (b) where the deceased was a minor who was never married [<sup>F10</sup>or a civil partner]—
    - (i) of his parents, if he was legitimate; and
    - (ii) of his mother, if he was illegitimate.
- [<sup>F11</sup>(2A) In subsection (2) “cohabiting partner” means any person who—
- (a) was living with the deceased in the same household immediately before the date of the death; and
  - (b) had been living with the deceased in the same household for at least two years before that date; and
  - (c) was living during the whole of that period as the wife or husband or civil partner of the deceased.]
- (3) Subject to subsection (5) below, the sum to be awarded as damages under this section shall be [<sup>F12</sup>£15,120].
- (4) Where there is a claim for damages under [<sup>F13</sup>subsection (2)(a) and (aa), or under subsection (2)(b),] for the benefit of [<sup>F14</sup>more than one person], the sum awarded shall

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be divided equally between them (subject to any deduction falling to be made in respect of costs not recovered from the defendant).

- (5) The Lord Chancellor may by order made by statutory instrument, subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament, amend this section by varying the sum for the time being specified in subsection (3) above.

#### Textual Amendments

- F8** Words in s. 1A(2)(a) inserted (5.12.2005) by [Civil Partnership Act 2004 \(c. 33\)](#), **ss. 83(7)(a)**, 263(2); [S.I. 2005/3175](#), art. 2(1), Sch. 1
- F9** S. 1A(2)(aa) inserted (6.10.2020) by [The Fatal Accidents Act 1976 \(Remedial\) Order 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1023\)](#), arts. 1(1), **2(2)** (with art. 1(2))
- F10** Words in s. 1A(2)(b) inserted (5.12.2005) by [Civil Partnership Act 2004 \(c. 33\)](#), **ss. 83(7)(b)**, 263(2); [S.I. 2005/3175](#), art. 2(1), Sch. 1
- F11** S. 1A(2A) inserted (6.10.2020) by [The Fatal Accidents Act 1976 \(Remedial\) Order 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1023\)](#), arts. 1(1), **2(3)** (with art. 1(2))
- F12** Sum in s. 1A(3) substituted (1.5.2020 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Damages for Bereavement \(Variation of Sum\) \(England and Wales\) Order 2020 \(S.I. 2020/316\)](#), arts. 1(1), **2**
- F13** Words in s. 1A(4) substituted (6.10.2020) by [The Fatal Accidents Act 1976 \(Remedial\) Order 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1023\)](#), arts. 1(1), **2(4)(a)** (with art. 1(2))
- F14** Words in s. 1A(4) substituted (6.10.2020) by [The Fatal Accidents Act 1976 \(Remedial\) Order 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1023\)](#), arts. 1(1), **2(4)(b)** (with art. 1(2))

## 2 Persons entitled to bring the action. **E+W**

- (1) The action shall be brought by and in the name of the executor or administrator of the deceased.
- (2) If—
- there is no executor or administrator of the deceased, or
  - no action is brought within six months after the death by and in the name of an executor or administrator of the deceased,
- the action may be brought by and in the name of all or any of the persons for whose benefit an executor or administrator could have brought it.
- (3) Not more than one action shall lie for and in respect of the same subject matter of complaint.
- (4) The plaintiff in the action shall be required to deliver to the defendant or his solicitor full particulars of the persons for whom and on whose behalf the action is brought and of the nature of the claim in respect of which damages are sought to be recovered.

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C11** S. 2(3) excluded by [International Transport Conventions Act 1983 \(c. 14, SIF 102\)](#), **s. 3(1)(b)(5)(6)**
- C12** S. 2(3) restricted (26.7.2005 coming into force in accordance with reg. 1) by [The Railways \(Convention on International Carriage by Rail\) Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/2092\)](#), regs. 1, **5(1)(b)**
- C13** S. 2(3) restricted (25.6.2010) by [The Rail Passengers' Rights and Obligations Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/1504\)](#), regs. 1(2), **7(1)(b)**
- C14** S. 2(4) amended (1.1.1992) by [S.I. 1991/2684](#), arts. 2, 4, **Sch.1**

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**C15** S. 2(4) applied (with modifications) (23.12.2011) by [The Legal Services Act 2007 \(Designation as a Licensing Authority\) \(No. 2\) Order 2011 \(S.I. 2011/2866\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 2**

### 3 **Assessment of damages.** **E+W**

- (1) In the action such damages, other than damages for bereavement, may be awarded as are proportioned to the injury resulting from the death to the dependants respectively.
- (2) After deducting the costs not recovered from the defendant any amount recovered otherwise than as damages for bereavement shall be divided among the dependants in such shares as may be directed.
- (3) In an action under this Act where there fall to be assessed damages payable to a widow in respect of the death of her husband there shall not be taken account the re-marriage of the widow or her prospects of re-marriage.
- (4) In an action under this Act where there fall to be assessed damages payable to a person who is a dependant by virtue of section 1(3)(b) above in respect of the death of the person with whom the dependant was living as husband or wife<sup>F15</sup> or civil partner] there shall be taken into account (together with any other matter that appears to the court to be relevant to the action) the fact that the dependant had no enforceable right to financial support by the deceased as a result of their living together.
- (5) If the dependants have incurred funeral expenses in respect of the deceased, damages may be awarded in respect of those expenses.
- (6) Money paid into court in satisfaction of a cause of action under this Act may be in one sum without specifying any person's share.

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F15** Words in s. 3(4) inserted (5.12.2005) by [Civil Partnership Act 2004 \(c. 33\)](#), ss. **83(8)**, 263(2); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(1), Sch. 1

### 4 **Assessment of damages: disregard of benefits.** **E+W**

In assessing damages in respect of a person's death in an action under this Act, benefits which have accrued or may accrue to any person from his estate or otherwise as a result of his death shall be disregarded.

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C16** S. 4 extended by [International Transport \(Conventions\) Act 1983 \(c. 14, SIF 102\)](#), s. **3(3)(5)(6)**
- C17** S. 4 applied (26.7.2005 coming into force in accordance with reg. 1) by [The Railways \(Convention on International Carriage by Rail\) Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/2092\)](#), regs. 1, **5(3)**
- C18** S. 4 applied (25.6.2010) by [The Rail Passengers' Rights and Obligations Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/1504\)](#), regs. 1(2), **7(3)**

### 5 **Contributory negligence.** **E+W**

Where any person dies as the result partly of his own fault and partly of the fault of any other person or persons, and accordingly if an action were brought for the benefit of

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the estate under the <sup>M1</sup>Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1934 the damages recoverable would be reduced under section 1(1) of the <sup>M2</sup>Law Reform (Contributory Negligence) Act 1945, any damages recoverable in an action . . . <sup>F16</sup> under this Act shall be reduced to a proportionate extent.

#### Textual Amendments

**F16** Words repealed by [Administration of Justice Act 1982 \(c. 53, SIF 122:3\)](#), s. 73, **Sch. 9 Pt. I**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C19** [S. 5](#) modified by [Consumer Protection Act 1987 \(c. 43, SIF 109:1\)](#), **ss. 6(4), 41(2), 47(1)(2)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M1** 1934 c. 41.

**M2** 1945 c. 28.

## 6 Consequential amendments and repeals. **E+W**

- (1) Schedule 1 to this Act contains consequential amendments.
- (2) The enactments specified in Schedule 2 to this Act are repealed to the extent specified in the third column of that Schedule.

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C20** The text of s. 6(2) and Sch. 2 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

## 7 Short title, etc. **E+W**

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Fatal Accidents Act 1976.
- (2) This Act shall come into force on 1st September 1976, but shall not apply to any cause of action arising on a death before it comes into force.
- (3) This Act shall not extend to Scotland or Northern Ireland.

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## SCHEDULES

### SCHEDULE 1 **E+W**

Section 6.

#### CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS

##### *General*

- 1 (1) Any enactment or other document whatsoever referring to any enactment repealed by this Act shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be construed as referring (or as including a reference) to the corresponding enactment in this Act.
- (2) This paragraph applies whether or not the enactment or other document was enacted, made, served or issued before the passing of this Act.
- (3) This paragraph is without prejudice to [F17sections 16(1) and 17(2)(a) of the M3Interpretation Act 1978] (effect of repeals), and the following provisions of this Schedule are without prejudice to the generality of this paragraph.

##### **Textual Amendments**

F17 Words substituted by virtue of Interpretation Act 1978 (c. 30, SIF 115:1), s. 25(2)

##### **Marginal Citations**

M3 1978 c. 30.

- 2 (1) In the following enactments references to the Fatal Accidents Acts, or to the M4Fatal Accidents Act 1846, or to section 1 of that Act, include references to this Act.
- (2) The said enactments are—
  - section 1(5) of the M5Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1934 (cause of action surviving death),  
F18 . . . .
  - section 3 of the M6Carriage by Air Act 1961 (civil liability under Convention implemented by that Act),
  - section 14(2) of the M7Gas Act 1965 (civil liability under that Act),
  - section 10 of the M8Animals Act 1971 (civil liability under that Act),
  - section 11(2) of the M9Mineral Workings (Offshore Installations) Act 1971 (civil liability under that Act),  
F19 . . . . .
  - section 88(4)(a) of the M10Control of Pollution Act 1974 (civil liability under that Act),
  - section 6(1)(d) of the M11Industrial Injuries and Diseases (Old Cases) Act 1975,  
F20 . . . . .

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#### Textual Amendments

- F18** Sch. 1 para. 2: entry repealed (30.11.1991) by Coal Mining Subsidence Act 1991 (c. 45, SIF 86), s. 53(2), Sch. 8 (with s. 37(4), Sch. 7); S.I. 1991/2508, art. 2
- F19** Entry repealed by Administration of Justice Act 1982 (c. 53, SIF 122:3), s. 73, Sch. 9 Pt. I
- F20** Sch. 1 para. 2: reference repealed (15.2.1999) by 1998 c. 17, s. 49, Sch. 5 Pt. I (with Sch. 3 para. 5(1)); S.I. 1999/161, art. 2(1)

#### Marginal Citations

- M4** 1846 c. 93.  
**M5** 1934 c. 41.  
**M6** 1961 c. 27.  
**M7** 1965 c. 36.  
**M8** 1971 c. 22.  
**M9** 1971 c. 61.  
**M10** 1974 c. 40.  
**M11** 1975 c. 16.

3 ..... F21

#### Textual Amendments

- F21** Sch. 1 para. 3 repealed by Limitation Act 1980 (c. 58, SIF 79), Sch. 4

4 ..... F22

#### Textual Amendments

- F22** Sch. 1 para. 4 repealed by International Transport Conventions Act 1983 (c. 14, SIF 102), Sch. 3

## SCHEDULE 2 E+W

Section 6.

### REPEALS.

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C21** The text of s. 6(2) and Sch. 2 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
9 & 10 Vict. c. 93.	Fatal Accidents Act 1846.	The whole Act.
27 & 28 Vict. c. 95.	Fatal Accidents Act 1864.	The whole Act
24 & 25 Geo. 5. c. 41.	Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1934.	Section 2.



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8 & 9 Geo. 6. c. 28.	Law Reform (Contributory Negligence) Act 1945.	Section 1(4). In section 4 the definition of “dependent”.
7 & 8 Eliz. 2. c. 65.	Fatal Accidents Act 1959.	The whole of section 1 except for subsection (4). Section 2.
1971 c. 43.	Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1971.	Part II, but not so as to affect a right to make an application under section 5(2).
1973 c. 38.	Social Security Act 1973.	In Schedule 27 paragraph 20.
1975 c. 54.	Limitation Act 1975.	In Schedule 1 paragraph 1.

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