Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Control of Pollution Act 1974, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

Control of Pollution Act 1974

1974 CHAPTER 40

PART III

NOISE

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 Pt. III (ss. 57-74) extended (E.W.) by Electricity Act 1989 (c. 29, SIF 44:1), s. 112(1)(3), Sch. 16 para. 1(1)(xxvii), Sch. 17 paras. 33, 35(1)

C2 Pt. III (except ss. 70(2)(3)(5), 71(1)): certain functions transferred (7.8.1991) by S.I. 1991/1773, art. 8(1)(3), Sch. 2
Pt. III (except ss. 70(2)(3)(5), 71(1)) modified (7.8.1991) by S.I. 1991/1773, art. 8(2)(3), Sch. 2

C3 Pt. III (except ss. 70(2)(3)(5), 71(1)): certain functions transferred (10.1.1992) by S.I. 1991/2913, art. 8(1)(3), Sch. 2
Pt. III (except ss. 70(2)(3)(5), 71(1)) modified (10.1.1992) by S.I. 1991/2913, art. 8(2)(3), Sch. 2

C4 Pt. III modified in part (6.4.2010) by The Cornwall Port Health Authority Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1215), arts. 1(1), 4, Sch. (with art. 2)

C5 Pt. III modified in part (E.) (6.4.2010) by The Bristol Port Health Authority Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1214), arts. 1, 4, Sch.


C7 Pt. III modified in part (6.4.2010) by The Southampton Port Health Authority Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1218), arts. 1(1), 4, Sch.

C8 Pt. III modified in part (6.4.2010) by The Portsmouth Port Health Authority Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1217), arts. 1(1), 4, Sch.

C9 Pt. III applied (with modifications) (E.) (24.3.2011) by The Hull and Goole Port Health Authority Order 2011 (S.I. 2011/939), arts. 1(1), 9, Sch. 2

C10 Pt. III functions transferred and modified (E.) (14.6.2016) by The River Tees Port Health Authority Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/644), arts. 1(1), 9, Sch. 2

C11 Pt. III functions transferred and modified (E.) (31.3.2017) by The Weymouth Port Health Authority Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/558), arts. 1(1), 9, Sch. 2 (with art. 9(3))
Periodical inspections by local authorities

Periodical inspections by local authorities.

Summary proceedings to deal with noise

Summary proceedings to deal with noise

Summary proceedings to deal with noise

Summary proceedings to deal with noise

Summary proceedings to deal with noise

Summary proceedings to deal with noise

Summary proceedings to deal with noise
60 Control of noise on construction sites.

(1) This section applies to works of the following description, that is to say—
   (a) the erection, construction, alteration, repair or maintenance of buildings, structures or roads;
   (b) breaking up, opening or boring under any road or adjacent land in connection with the construction, inspection, maintenance or removal of works;
   (c) demolition or dredging work; and
   (d) (whether or not also comprised in paragraph (a), (b) or (c) above) any work of engineering construction.

(2) Where it appears to a local authority that works to which this section applies are being, or are going to be, carried out on any premises, the local authority may serve a notice imposing requirements as to the way in which the works are to be carried out and may if it thinks fit publish notice of the requirements in such way as appears to the local authority to be appropriate.

(3) The notice may in particular—
   (a) specify the plant or machinery which is, or is not, to be used;
   (b) specify the hours during which the works may be carried out;
   (c) specify the level of noise which may be emitted from the premises in question or at any specified point on those premises or which may be so emitted during specified hours; and
   (d) provide for any change of circumstances.

(4) In acting under this section the local authority shall have regard—
   (a) to the relevant provisions of any code of practice issued under this Part of this Act;
   (b) to the need for ensuring that the best practicable means are employed to minimise noise;
   (c) before specifying any particular methods or plant or machinery, to the desirability in the interests of any recipients of the notice in question of specifying other methods or plant or machinery which would be substantially as effective in minimising noise and more acceptable to them;
   (d) to the need to protect any persons in the locality in which the premises in question are situated from the effects of noise.
(5) A notice under this section shall be served on the person who appears to the local authority to be carrying out, or going to carry out, the works, and on such other persons appearing to the local authority to be responsible for, or to have control over, the carrying out of the works as the local authority thinks fit.

(6) A notice under this section may specify the time within which the notice is to be complied with, and may require the execution of such works, and the taking of such other steps, as may be necessary for the purpose of the notice, or as may be specified in the notice.

(7) A person served with a notice under this section may appeal against the notice to a magistrates’ court within twenty one days from the service of the notice.

(8) If a person on whom a notice is served under this section without reasonable excuse contravenes any requirement of the notice he shall be guilty of an offence against this Part of this Act.

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C13 S. 60 modified (18.7.2001) by S.I. 2001/2870, art. 21
C14 S. 60 applied (with modifications) (20.8.1999) by S.I. 1999/2336, art. 22
C15 S. 60 modified (18.12.1996) by 1996 c. 61, s. 29
C16 S. 60 modified (22.7.2008) by Crossrail Act 2008 (c. 18), s. 20
C17 S. 60 applied (with modifications) (18.3.2011) by Forth Crossing Act 2011 (asp 2), ss. 70(1), 80(2) (with ss. 69, 78); S.S.I. 2011/38, art. 2, sch.
C18 S. 60 applied (18.9.2014) by The A556 (Knutsford to Bowdon Improvement) Development Consent Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/2269), arts. 1, 32(1)(a)(i)
C19 S. 60 applied (24.9.2014) by The Thames Water Utilities Limited (Thames Tideway Tunnel) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/2384), art. 1, Sch. 19 Pt. 1 para. 13(3)
C20 S. 60 applied (21.10.2014) by The Central Bedfordshire Council (Woodside Link Houghton Regis) Development Consent Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/2637), arts. 1, 36(1)(a)(i)
C21 S. 60 modified (23.2.2017) by High Speed Rail (London - West Midlands) Act 2017 (c. 7), s. 70(1), Sch. 27 para. 1(1)
C22 S. 60(7) excluded (24.9.2014) by The Thames Water Utilities Limited (Thames Tideway Tunnel) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/2384), art. 1, Sch. 19 Pt. 1 para. 13(2)

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61 Prior consent for work on construction sites.

(1) A person who intends to carry out works to which the preceding section applies may apply to the local authority for a consent under this section.

(2) Where approval under building regulations \[^7\text{under Part II of the Public Health Act 1936}^, or in Scotland a \[^9\text{building warrant}^\text{under section 9}^\text{of the Building (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 8)}^, is required for the carrying out of the works, the application under this section must be made at the same time as, or later than, the request for the approval under building regulations or, as the case may be, the application for a building warrant under the said Act of 2003.

(3) An application under this section shall contain particulars of—
   (a) the works, and the method by which they are to be carried out; and
   (b) the steps proposed to be taken to minimise noise resulting from the works.
(4) If the local authority considers that the application contains sufficient information for the purpose and that, if the works are carried out in accordance with the application, it would not serve a notice under the preceding section in respect of those works, the local authority shall give its consent to the application.

(5) In acting under this section a local authority shall have regard to the considerations set out in subsection (4) of the preceding section and shall have power to—
   (a) Attach any conditions to a consent; and
   (b) limit or qualify a consent to allow for any change in circumstances; and
   (c) limit the duration of a consent,
and any person who knowingly carries out the works, or permits the works to be carried out, in contravention of any conditions attached to a consent under this section shall be guilty of an offence against this Part of this Act.

(6) The local authority shall inform the applicant of its decision on the application within twenty-eight days from receipt of the application; and if the local authority gives its consent to the application it may if it thinks fit publish notice of the consent, and of the works to which it relates, in such way as appears to the local authority to be appropriate.

(7) If—
   (a) the local authority does not give a consent within the said period of twenty-eight days; or
   (b) the local authority gives its consent within the said period of twenty-eight days but attaches any condition to the consent or limits or qualifies the consent in any way,
the applicant may appeal to a magistrates’ court within twenty-one days from the end of that period.

(8) In any proceedings for an offence under section 60(8) of this Act it shall be a defence to prove that the alleged contravention amounted to the carrying out of the works in accordance with a consent given under this section.

(9) A consent given under this section shall contain a statement to the effect that the consent does not of itself constitute any ground of defence against any proceedings instituted under section 82 of the Environmental Protection Act 1990.[F12]

(10) Where a consent has been given under this section and the works are carried out by a person other than the applicant for the consent, it shall be the duty of the applicant to take all reasonable steps to bring the consent to the notice of that other person; and if he fails to comply with this subsection he shall be guilty of an offence against this Part of this Act.

Textual Amendments

F7 Words repealed (E.W.) by Building Act 1984 (c. 55, SIF 15), s. 133(2), Sch. 7
F8 Words in s. 61(2) substituted (S.) (1.5.2005) by Building (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 8), s. 59(1), Sch. 6 para. 10(a) (with s. 53); S.S.I. 2004/404, art. 2(1)
F9 Words in s. 61(2) substituted (S.) (1.5.2005) by Building (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 8), s. 59(1), Sch. 6 para. 10(b) (with s. 53); S.S.I. 2004/404, art. 2(1)
F10 Words in s. 61(2) substituted (S.) (1.5.2005) by Building (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 8), s. 59(1), Sch. 6 para. 10(c)(i) (with s. 53); S.S.I. 2004/404, art. 2(1)
F11  Word in s. 61(2) substituted (S.) (1.5.2005) by Building (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 8), s. 59(1), Sch. 6 para. 10(a)(ii) (with s. 53); S.S.I. 2004/404, art. 2(1)

F12  Words in s. 61(9) repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 25, s. 120(3), Sch. 24 (with ss. 7(6), 115, 117); S.S.I. 1996/186, art. 3

F13  Words inserted by Environmental Protection Act 1990 (c. 43, SIF 46:4), s. 162(1), Sch. 15 para. 15(3)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C23  S. 61 modified (9.11.2001) by S.I. 2001/3682, art. 32

C24  S. 61 modified (18.7.2001) by S.I. 2001/2870, art. 21

C25  S. 61 modified (18.12.1996) by 1996 c. 61, s. 29

C26  S. 61 modified (22.7.2008) by Crossrail Act 2008 (c. 18), s. 20


C28  S. 61 modified (23.2.2017) by High Speed Rail (London - West Midlands) Act 2017 (c. 7), s. 70(1), Sch. 27 para. 1(1)

C29  S. 61(9) excluded (9.11.2001) by S.I. 2001/3682, art. 31(2)(a)

C30  S. 61(9) restricted (18.7.2001) by S.I. 2001/2870, art. 22(2)(a)

C31  S. 61(9) applied (with modifications) (20.8.1999) by S.I. 1999/2336, art. 22

C32  S. 61(9) restricted (18.12.1996) by 1996 c. 61, s. 30(2)

C33  S. 61(9) excluded (20.8.1999) by S.I. 1999/2336, art. 23(2)

C34  S. 61(9) excluded (30.4.2002) by The Docklands Light Railway (Silvertown and London City Airport Extension) Order 2002 (S.I. 2002/1066), art. 43(2)(a)

C35  S. 61(9) excluded (28.4.2003) by Network Rail (West Coast Main Line) Order 2003 (S.I. 2003/1075), arts. 1, 35(2)(a) (with art. 40)

C36  S. 61(9) excluded (4.3.2004) by The Network Rail (West Coast Main Line) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/389), arts. 1, 33(2)(a) (with art. 38)

C37  S. 61(9) excluded (2.4.2004) by The Docklands Light Railway (Woolwich Arsenal Extension) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/757), arts. 1, 50(2)(a) (with art. 50(3))

C38  S. 61(9) excluded (11.2.2005) by The Merseytram (Liverpool City Centre to Kirkby) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/120), arts. 1, 73(2) (with arts. 65, 66)


C40  S. 61(9) excluded (25.11.2005) by The Docklands Light Railway (Capacity Enhancement) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3105), arts. 1, 48(2)(a) (with arts. 3(5), 15(3))

C41  S. 61(9) excluded (22.11.2006) by The Docklands Light Railway (Stratford International Extension) Order 2006 (S.I. 2006/2905), arts. 1, 46(2)(a) (with arts. 43, 46(3))


C43  S. 61(9) excluded (30.5.2007) by The Mersey Docks and Harbour Company (Seaforth River Terminal) Harbour Revision Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/1440), arts. 1(1), 17(2)(a) (with arts. 19, 20)

C44  S. 61(9) excluded (23.8.2007) by The Docklands Light Railway (Capacity Enhancement and 2012 Games Preparation) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/2297), arts. 1, 41(2)(a) (with arts. 3(6), 12(3), 41(3))

C45  S. 61(9) excluded (28.9.2007) by The London Gateway Logistics and Commercial Centre Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/2657), arts. 1, 26(2)(a) (with arts. 19, 28, Sch. 3 para. 13(2))


C47  S. 61(9) excluded (8.5.2008) by The Teesport Harbour Revision Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/1160), arts. 1(1), 16(2)(a) (with arts. 19, 20)
C48  S. 61(9) excluded (16.5.2008) by The London Gateway Port Harbour Empowerment Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/1261), arts. 1, 27(2) (with arts. 41(1), 45, 54(2), 55, 56, 57, 58(6))

C49  S. 61(9) excluded (22.7.2008) by Crossrail Act 2008 (c. 18), s. 21(3)(a)

C50  S. 61(9) excluded (14.10.2008) by The Felixstowe Branch Line and Ipswich Yard Improvement Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2512), arts. 1, 40(2)(a) (with art. 36(3))

C51  S. 61(9) excluded (9.6.2009) by The London Underground (Victoria Station Upgrade) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2364), arts. 1, 38(2)(a)

C52  S. 61(9) excluded (18.9.2009) by The London Underground (Victoria Station Upgrade) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2364), arts. 1, 38(2)(a)

C53  S. 61(9) excluded (17.3.2010) by The Harwich Parkeston Quay Harbour Revision Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/626), arts. 1, 16 (with art. 20)

C54  S. 61(9) excluded (13.4.2010) by The Port of Bristol (Deep Sea Container Terminal) Harbour Revision Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/2020), arts. 1(2), 26(2)(a) (with arts. 18, 19)

C55  S. 61(9) excluded (20.7.2010) by The Network Rail (Nuneaton North Chord) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1721), arts. 1, 26(2)(a)

C56  S. 61(9) excluded (27.8.2010) by The Llangollen and Corwen Railway Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/2136), arts. 1(1), 10(2)(a) (with art. 10(3))

C57  S. 61(9) excluded (1.2.2011) by The River Mersey (Mersey Gateway Bridge) Order 2011 (S.I. 2011/41), arts. 1, 50(2)(a) (with art. 51, Sch. 10 paras. 68, 85)

C58  S. 61(9) excluded (18.3.2011) by Forth Crossing Act 2011 (asp 2), ss. 70(2), 80(2) (with ss. 69, 78; S.S.I. 2011/38, art. 2, Sch.

C59  S. 61(9) excluded (21.4.2011) by The Network Rail (Hitchin (Cambridge Junction)) Order 2011 (S.I. 2011/1072), arts. 1, 41(2)(a)

C60  S. 61(9) excluded (16.3.2012) by The Dover Harbour Revision Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/416), arts. 1(1), 16(2)(a) (with arts. 18, 19, Sch. para. 7)

C61  S. 61(9) excluded (7.8.2012) by The Ipswich Barrier Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/1867), arts. 1, 52(2)(a) (with arts. 46-48, Sch. 8 para. 18)

C62  S. 61(9) excluded (26.9.2012) by The Network Rail (Ipswich Chord) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2284), arts. 1, 29(2) (with art. 26(2))

C63  S. 61(9) excluded (6.11.2012) by The Network Rail (North Doncaster Chord) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2635), arts. 1, 38(2) (with art. 35(2))

C64  S. 61(9) excluded (13.11.2012) by The Chiltern Railways (Bicester to Oxford Improvements) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2679), arts. 1, 38(2)(a) (with art. 42(2))

C65  S. 61(9) restricted (28.2.2013) by The Rookery South (Resource Recovery Facility) Order 2011 2013 (S.I. 2013/680), art. 9(2)

C66  S. 61(9) restricted (13.3.2013) by The Brechfa Forest West Wind Farm Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/586), arts. 1, 9(3)

C67  S. 61(9) excluded (9.4.2013) by The Hinkley Point C (Nuclear Generating Station) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/648), arts. 1, 12(2) (with arts. 48, 48, 79)

C68  S. 61(9) restricted (9.4.2013) by The Lancashire County Council (Torrisholme to the M6 Link (A683 Completion of Heysham to M6 Link Road)) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/675), arts. 1, 38(2)

C69  S. 61(9) excluded (31.7.2013) by The East Northamptonshire Resource Management Facility Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/1752), arts. 1, 6(2)

C70  S. 61(9) excluded (15.8.2013) by The North Blyth Biomass Power Station Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/1873), arts. 1, 8(2) (with art. 30)


C72  S. 61(9) excluded (22.8.2013) by The Leeds Railway Station (Southern Entrance) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/1933), arts. 1, 40(2)(a)

C73  S. 61(9) excluded (6.11.2013) by The Transport for Greater Manchester (Light Rapid Transit System (Second City Crossing) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/2587), arts. 1, 46(2)(a) (with arts. 42, 43)

C74  S. 61(9) excluded (20.11.2013) by The M1 Junction 10a (Grade Separation) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/2808), arts. 1, 33(2)

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Control of Pollution Act 1974, Part III. (See end of Document for details)
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C75  S. 61(9) excluded (21.11.2013) by The Network Rail (Redditch Branch Enhancement) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/2809), arts. 1, 30(2) (with arts. 27(2), 39, Sch. 10 para. 4)

C76  S. 61(9) excluded (9.1.2014) by The Ashton Vale to Temple Meads and Bristol City Centre Rapid Transit Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/3244), arts. 1, 63(2)(a) (with arts. 57, 58, Sch. 11 para. 19)

C77  S. 61(9) excluded (9.1.2014) by The National Grid (King’s Lynn B Power Station Connection) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/3200), arts. 1, 15(2)

C78  S. 61(9) excluded (11.3.2014) by The Crossrail (Paddington Station Bakerloo Line Connection) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/310), arts. 1, 25(2)(a) (with art. 25(3))

C79  S. 61(9) excluded (21.4.2014) by The Network Rail (Norton Bridge Area Improvements) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/909), arts. 1, 37(2) (with art. 34(2))

C80  S. 61(9) excluded (7.5.2014) by The National Grid (North London Reinforcement Project) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/1052), arts. 1, 40(2)

C81  S. 61(9) excluded (7.7.2014) by The East Anglia ONE Offshore Wind Farm Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/1599), arts. 1, 7(2) (with arts. 37, 38, Sch. 9 para. 19)

C82  S. 61(9) excluded (6.8.2014) by The Rampion Offshore Wind Farm Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/1873), arts. 1, 14(2) (with arts. 12, 13, Pt. 2 para. 6, 3 para. 5, 4 para. 4, 5 para. 4, Sch. 12 para. 19)

C83  S. 61(9) excluded (19.8.2014) by The Network Rail (Huyton) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/2027), arts. 1, 28(2)(a) (with arts. 28(3), 31(2))

C84  S. 61(9) excluded (18.9.2014) by The A556 (Knutsford to Bowdon Improvement) Development Consent Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/2269), arts. 1, 32(2)

C85  S. 61(9) excluded (21.10.2014) by The Thames Water Utilities Limited (Thames Tideway Tunnel) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/2384), arts. 1, 7(2)

C86  S. 61(9) excluded (21.10.2014) by The Clocaenog Forest Wind Farm Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/2441), arts. 1, 9(3) (with art. 33)

C87  S. 61(9) applied (21.10.2014) by The Central Bedfordshire Council (Woodside Link Houghton Regis) Development Consent Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/2637), arts. 1, 36(2)

C88  S. 61(9) excluded (23.10.2014) by The South Hook Combined Heat and Power Plant Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/2846), arts. 1, 8(2)

C89  S. 61(9) excluded (29.10.2014) by The Able Marine Energy Park Development Consent Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/2935), art. 51(2) (with arts. 30(4), 53)

C90  S. 61(9) excluded (28.11.2014) by The Walney Extension Offshore Wind Farm Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/2950), arts. 1, 8(2) (with arts. 38, 39)

C91  S. 61(9) excluded (15.12.2014) by The London Underground (Northern Line Extension) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3102), arts. 1, 43(2)(a) (with art. 43(3), Sch. 8 para. 45)

C92  S. 61(9) excluded (31.12.2014) by The Hornsea One Offshore Wind Farm Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3331), arts. 1, 31(2) (with arts. 37, 38)

C93  S. 61(9) excluded (7.1.2015) by The Willington C Gas Pipeline Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3328), arts. 1, 30(2)

C94  S. 61(9) excluded (10.1.2015) by The Lerwick Harbour Revision Order 2015 (S.S.I. 2015/4), arts. 1(1), 18(2) (with arts. 22-24)

C95  S. 61(9) excluded (2.2.2015) by The Northumberland County Council (A1 – South East Northumberland Link Road (Morpeth Northern Bypass)) Development Consent Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/23), arts. 1, 8(2)

C96  S. 61(9) excluded (25.2.2015) by The A160/A180 (Port of Immingham Improvement) Development Consent Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/129), arts. 1, 36(2)

C97  S. 61(9) excluded (26.2.2015) by The Cornwall Council (A30 Temple to Higher Carblake Improvement) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/147), arts. 1, 36(2)

C98  S. 61(9) excluded (11.3.2015) by The Dogger Bank Creyke Beck Offshore Wind Farm Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/318), arts. 1, 12(2) (with arts. 12(3), 40, 41, Sch. 12 Pt. 1 paras. 4, 9(2), 10, Sch. 12 Pt. 2 paras. 4(2)(3), 19, Sch. 12 Pt. 4 paras. 3, 4, 16)
C99  S. 61(9) excluded (1.4.2015) by The Knottingley Power Plant Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/680), arts. 1, 9(2) (with Sch. 8 para. 10)
C100 S. 61(9) excluded (21.4.2015) by The Network Rail (Ordsall Chord) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/780), arts. 1, 34(2) (with art. 36(2))
C101 S. 61(9) excluded (21.4.2015) by The Crossrail (Plumstead Sidings) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/781), arts. 1, 17(2)(a) (with art. 17(3))
C102 S. 61(9) excluded (9.6.2015) by The White Moss Landfill Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1317), arts. 1, 18(2) (with art. 5)
C103 S. 61(9) excluded (23.6.2015) by The Norfolk County Council (Norwich Northern Distributor Road (A1067 to A47(T)) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1347), arts. 1, 39(2)
C104 S. 61(9) excluded (30.6.2015) by The Swansea Bay Tidal Generating Station Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1386), arts. 1, 8(2) (with arts. 51, 53)
C105 S. 61(9) excluded (7.8.2015) by The Preesall Underground Gas Storage Facility Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1561), arts. 1, 6(2) (with art. 44)
C106 S. 61(9) excluded (14.8.2015) by The Progress Power (Gas Fired Power Station) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1570), arts. 1, 35(2)
C107 S. 61(9) excluded (14.8.2015) by The Hirwaun Generating Station Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1574), arts. 1, 34(2)
C108 S. 61(9) excluded (26.8.2015) by The Dogger Bank Teesside A and B Offshore Wind Farm Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1592), arts. 1, 13(2) (with arts. 13(3), 40, 41)
C109 S. 61(9) excluded (19.11.2015) by The Ferrybridge Multifuel 2 Power Station Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1832), arts. 1(2), 18(3)
C110 S. 61(9) excluded (16.12.2015) by The Network Rail (Tinsley Chord) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1876), arts. 1, 36(2)(a)
C111 S. 61(9) excluded (30.12.2015) by The Port Talbot Steelworks Generating Station Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1984), arts. 1, 8(2) (with art. 26)
C112 S. 61(9) excluded (12.1.2016) by The London Underground (Bank Station Capacity Upgrade) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/2044), arts. 1, 34(2) (with art. 34(3))
C113 S. 61(9) excluded (2.2.2016) by The East Midlands Gateway Rail Freight Interchange and Highway Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/17), arts. 1, 36(2)
C114 S. 61(9) excluded (9.2.2016) by The National Grid (Hinkley Point C Connection Project) Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/49), arts. 1, 38(2) (with art. 32)
C115 S. 61(9) excluded (12.2.2016) by The Palm Paper Mill Generating Station Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/166), arts. 1, 8(2)
C116 S. 61(9) excluded (18.2.2016) by The A19/A1058 Coast Road (Junction Improvement) Development Consent Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/73), arts. 1, 35(2) (with art. 37)
C117 S. 61(9) excluded (E.W.) (25.3.2016) by The Thorpe Marsh Gas Pipeline Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/297), arts. 1, 10(2) (with art. 39)
C118 S. 61(9) excluded (1.6.2016) by The A14 Cambridge to Huntingdon Improvement Scheme Development Consent Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/547), arts. 1, 39(2) (with arts. 4, 5(3))
C119 S. 61(9) excluded (2.8.2016) by The Midland Metro (Wolverhampton City Centre Extension) Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/684), arts. 1, 49(2) (with arts. 46, 47, Sch. 9 para. 4, Sch. 10 para. 12(2))
C120 S. 61(9) excluded (2.8.2016) by The Meaford Gas Fired Generating Station Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/779), arts. 1, 9(2)
C121 S. 61(9) excluded (10.8.2016) by The York Potash Harbour Facilities Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/772), arts. 1, 33(5) (with arts. 35, 36)
C122 S. 61(9) excluded (19.8.2016) by The North Wales Wind Farms Connection Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/818), arts. 1, 34(2) (with art. 35)
C123 S. 61(9) excluded (7.9.2016) by The Hornsea Two Offshore Wind Farm Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/844), arts. 1(2), 5(2) (with arts. 37, 38)
C124 S. 61(9) excluded (15.9.2016) by The River Humber Gas Pipeline Replacement Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/853), arts. 1, 8(2) (with art. 43)
Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Control of Pollution Act 1974, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

C125 S. 61(9) excluded (23.9.2016) by The M4 Motorway (Junctions 3 to 12) (Smart Motorway) Development Consent Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/863), arts. 1, 38(2)
C126 S. 61(9) excluded (27.9.2016) by The Triton Knoll Electrical System Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/880), arts. 1(2), 7(2) (with arts. 39, 40, Sch. 8 para. 19)
C127 S. 61(9) excluded (28.10.2016) by The Brechfa Forest Wind Farm Connection Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/987), arts. 1, 16(2) (with art. 37)
C128 S. 61(9) excluded (24.11.2016) by The Transport for Greater Manchester (Light Rapid Transit System) (Trafford Park Extension) Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/1035), arts. 1, 49(2) (with arts. 43, 44, 49(3))
C129 S. 61(9) excluded (23.2.2017) by High Speed Rail (London - West Midlands) Act 2017 (c. 7), s. 70(1), Sch. 27 para. 4(a)
C130 S. 61(9) excluded (18.3.2017) by The North London Heat and Power Generating Station Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/215), arts. 1, 9(2)
C131 S. 61(9) excluded (29.3.2017) by The Glyn Rhonwy Pumped Storage Generating Station Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/330), arts. 1, 9(2) (with art. 31)
C132 S. 61(9) excluded (5.4.2017) by The Keuper Underground Gas Storage Facility Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/433), arts. 1, 8(2)
C133 S. 61(9) excluded (S.) (11.4.2017) by The Network Rail (Glasgow Queen Street Station) Order 2017 (S.S.I. 2017/100), arts. 1, 40(2) (with art. 37)
C134 S. 61(9) excluded (8.8.2017) by The Wrexham Gas Fired Generating Station Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/766), arts. 1, 8(2)
C135 S. 61(9) excluded (24.8.2017) by The National Grid (Richborough Connection Project) Development Consent Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/817), arts. 1, 37(2) (with art. 22)
C136 S. 61(9) excluded (29.8.2017) by The East Anglia THREE Offshore Wind Farm Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/826), arts. 1, 7(2) (with arts. 36, 37, Sch. 8 para. 34)
C137 S. 61(9) excluded (5.9.2017) by The London Overground (Barking Riverside Extension) Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/830), art. 1, s. 40(2) (with art. 40(3), Sch. 8 para. 20)
C138 S. 61(9) excluded (19.12.2017) by The Network Rail (Buxton Sidings Extension) Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/1150), arts. 1, 29(2) (with arts. 29(3), 32(2))
C139 S. 61(9) excluded (22.12.2017) by The M20 Junction 10a Development Consent Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/1202), arts. 1, 42(2) (with arts. 4, 37)
C140 S. 61(9) excluded (2.1.2018) by The Boston Barrier Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/1329), arts. 1, 63(2) (with arts. 55-57, Sch. 8 para. 13)
C141 S. 61(9) excluded (4.1.2018) by The Blackpool Tramway (Blackpool North Extension) Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/1214), arts. 1, 62(2) (with arts. 58, 59, 62(3))
C142 S. 61(9) excluded (18.4.2018) by The Network Rail (Hope Valley Capacity) Order 2018 (S.I. 2018/446), arts. 1, 30(2)(a) (with arts. 24(8), 30(3), 33(2))
C143 S. 61(9) excluded (31.5.2018) by The Silvertown Tunnel Order 2018 (S.I. 2018/574), arts. 1(2), 63(2)
C144 S. 61(9) excluded (24.8.2018) by The Network Rail (Werrington Grade Separation) Order 2018 (S.I. 2018/923), arts. 1, 29(2) (with art. 31(2))
C145 S. 61(9) excluded (26.9.2018) by The Network Rail (Felixstowe Branch Line Improvements Level Crossings Closure) Order 2018 (S.I. 2018/937), arts. 1, 22(2) (with art. 22(3))
C146 S. 61(9) excluded (3.10.2018) by The A19/A184 Tees Valley Junction Alteration Development Consent Order 2018 (S.I. 2018/994), arts. 1, 58(2) (with arts. 3(3), 5)
C147 S. 61(9) excluded (12.10.2018) by The Eggborough Gas Fired Generating Station Order 2018 (S.I. 2018/1020), arts. 1, 37(2) (with arts. 6, 42)
C148 S. 61(9) excluded (S.) (1.3.2019) by The Stornoway Port Authority Harbour Revision Order 2019 (S.S.I. 2019/76), arts. 1(1), 28(2) (with art. 31)
C149 S. 61(9) excluded (13.3.2019) by The Port of Tilbury (Expansion) Order 2019 (S.I. 2019/359), arts. 1, 49(2) (with arts. 55, 56)
C150 S. 61(9) excluded (3.4.2019) by The Millbrook Gas Fired Generating Station Order 2019 (S.I. 2019/578), arts. 1, 35(2)
C151 S. 61(9) excluded (26.4.2019) by The Tees Combined Cycle Power Plant Order 2019 (S.I. 2019/827), arts. 1, 9(2)
Noise in streets. E+W

(1) Subject to the provisions of this section, a loudspeaker in a street shall not be operated—
   (a) between the hours of nine in the evening and eight in the following morning, for any purpose;
   (b) At any other time, for the purpose of advertising any entertainment, trade or business;

and any person who operates or permits the operation of a loudspeaker in contravention of this subsection shall be guilty of an offence against this Part of this Act.

[F14 In this section] “street” means a highway and any other road, footway, square or court which is for the time being open to the public.

[F15 (1A) Subject to subsection (1B) of this section, the Secretary of State may by order amend the times specified in subsection (1)(a) of this section.

(1B) An order under subsection (1A) of this section shall not amend the times so as to permit the operation of a loudspeaker in a street at any time between the hours of nine in the evening and eight in the following morning.]

(2) [F16 Subsection (1) of this section] shall not apply to the operation of a loudspeaker—
   (a) for police, [F17 fire and rescue authority] or ambulance purposes [F18 or for purposes relating to the functions of Ministry of Defence fire-fighters (as defined in section 16 of the Armed Forces Act 2016)], by [F19 the [F20 Environment Agency], [F21 the Natural Resources Body for Wales,] a water undertaker or a sewerage undertaker] in the exercise of any of its functions, or by a local authority within its area;
(b) for communicating with persons on a vessel for the purpose of directing the movement of that or any other vessel;
(c) if the loudspeaker forms part of a public telephone system;
(d) if the loudspeaker—
   (i) is in or fixed to a vehicle, and
   (ii) is operated solely for the entertainment of or for communicating with the driver or a passenger of the vehicle or, where the loudspeaker is or forms part of the horn or similar warning instrument of the vehicle, solely for giving warning to other traffic, and
   (iii) is so operated as not to give reasonable cause for annoyance to persons in the vicinity;
(e) otherwise than on a highway, by persons employed in connection with a transport undertaking used by the public in a case where the loudspeaker is operated solely for making announcements to passengers or prospective passengers or to other persons so employed;
(f) by a travelling showman on land which is being used for the purposes of a pleasure fair;
(g) in case of emergency.

(3) Subsection (1)(b) of this section shall not apply to the operation of a loudspeaker between the hours of noon and seven in the evening on the same day if the loudspeaker—
   (a) is fixed to a vehicle which is being used for the conveyance of a perishable commodity for human consumption; and
   (b) is operated solely for informing members of the public (otherwise than by means of words) that the commodity is on sale from the vehicle; and
   (c) is so operated as not to give reasonable cause for annoyance to persons in the vicinity.

(3A) [Subsection (1) of this section shall not apply to the operation of a loudspeaker in accordance with a consent granted by a local authority under Schedule 2 to the Noise and Statutory Nuisance Act 1993.]

(4) An offence under this section in Scotland may be prosecuted in any court of summary jurisdiction within the meaning of the Summary Jurisdiction (Scotland) Act 1954 having jurisdiction in the place where the offence was committed.

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**Extent Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Extent</th>
<th>Information</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E1</td>
<td>This version of this provision extends to England and Wales only; a separate version has been created for Scotland only.</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Textual Amendments**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amendment</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F14</td>
<td>Words in s. 62(1) substituted (E.W.) (1.5.1994) by 1993 c. 40, ss. 7, 12(1).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F15</td>
<td>S.62(1A)(1B) inserted (E.W.) (5.1.1994) by 1993 c. 40, ss. 7(3)(6), 12(1).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F16</td>
<td>Words in s. 62(2) substituted (5.1.1994) by 1993 c. 40, ss. 7(4), 12(1).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F17</td>
<td>Words in s. 62(2)(a) substituted (1.10.2004 except in relation to W., 10.11.2004 for W.) by Fire and Rescue Services Act 2004 (c. 21), s. 61, Sch. 1 para. 45; S.I. 2004/2304, art. 2; S.I. 2004/2917, art. 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F18</td>
<td>Words in s. 62(2)(a) inserted (12.7.2016) by Armed Forces Act 2016 (c. 21), ss. 17(3), 19(3)(b)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(1) Subject to the provisions of this section, a loudspeaker in a road shall not be operated—
   (a) between the hours of nine in the evening and eight in the following morning, for any purpose;
   (b) At any other time, for the purpose of advertising any entertainment, trade or business;

and any person who operates or permits the operation of a loudspeaker in contravention of this subsection shall be guilty of an offence against this Part of this Act.

(1A) Subject to subsection (1B) of this section, the Secretary of State may by order amend the times specified in subsection (1)(a) of this section.

(1B) An order under subsection (1A) of this section shall not amend the times so as to permit the operation of a loudspeaker in a road at any time between the hours of nine in the evening and eight in the following morning.

(2) Subsection (1) of this section shall not apply to the operation of a loudspeaker—
   (a) for police or ambulance purposes or for purposes relating to the functions of Ministry of Defence fire-fighters (as defined in section 16 of the Armed Forces Act 2016), for or in connection with the exercise of any function of the Scottish Fire and Rescue Service by Scottish Water in the exercise of any of its core functions (within the meaning of section 70(2) of the Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002) (asp 3), or by a local authority within its area;
   (b) for communicating with persons on a vessel for the purpose of directing the movement of that or any other vessel;
   (c) if the loudspeaker forms part of a public telephone system;
   (d) if the loudspeaker—
      (i) is in or fixed to a vehicle, and
      (ii) is operated solely for the entertainment of or for communicating with the driver or a passenger of the vehicle or, where the loudspeaker is
or forms part of the horn or similar warning instrument of the vehicle, solely for giving warning to other traffic; and

(iii) is so operated as not to give reasonable cause for annoyance to persons in the vicinity;

(c) otherwise than on a [F53 public road (within the meaning of the Roads (Scotland) Act 1984)], by persons employed in connection with a transport undertaking used by the public in a case where the loudspeaker is operated solely for making announcements to passengers or prospective passengers or to other persons so employed;

(f) by a travelling showman on land which is being used for the purposes of a pleasure fair;

(g) in case of emergency.

(3) Subsection (1)(b) of this section shall not apply to the operation of a loudspeaker between the hours of noon and seven in the evening on the same day if the loudspeaker—

(a) is fixed to a vehicle which is being used for the conveyance of a perishable commodity for human consumption; and

(b) is operated solely for informing members of the public (otherwise than by means of words) that the commodity is on sale from the vehicle; and

(c) is so operated as not to give reasonable cause for annoyance to persons in the vicinity.

[F54](3A) Subsection (1) of this section shall not apply to the operation of a loudspeaker in accordance with a consent granted by a local authority under Schedule 2 to the Noise and Statutory Nuisance Act 1993.

(4) An offence under this section in Scotland may be prosecuted in any court of summary jurisdiction within the meaning of the [M8 Summary Jurisdiction (Scotland) Act 1954 having jurisdiction in the place where the offence was committed.

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**Extent Information**

**E3** This version of this provision extends to Scotland only; a separate version has been created for England and Wales only.

**Textual Amendments**

<table>
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<tr>
<td>F18</td>
<td>Words in s. 62(2)(a) inserted (12.7.2016) by Armed Forces Act 2016 (c. 21), ss. 17(3), 19(3)(b)</td>
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<tr>
<td>F44</td>
<td>Word in s. 62(1) substituted (S.) by Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 54, SIF 108), s. 156(1) Sch. 9 para. 74(5)(a)(i)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F45</td>
<td>Words repealed (S.) by Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 54, SIF 108), s. 156(1), Sch. 9 para. 74(5)(a) (ii), Sch. 11</td>
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<tr>
<td>F46</td>
<td>S. 62(1A)(1B) inserted (S.) (5.1.1994) by 1993 c. 40, ss. 7(3)(6), 12(1).</td>
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<td>F47</td>
<td>Words in s. 62(2) substituted (5.1.1994) by 1993 c. 40, ss. 7(4), 12(1).</td>
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<tr>
<td>F48</td>
<td>Words in s. 62(2)(a) repealed (S.) (2.8.2005) by Fire (Scotland) Act 2005 (asp 5), s. 90, Sch. 3 para. 6(a) (with s. 77); S.S.I. 2005/392, art. 2(k)</td>
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<tr>
<td>F49</td>
<td>Words in s. 62(2)(a) inserted (2.8.2005) by Fire (Scotland) Act 2005 (asp 5), s. 90, Sch. 3 para. 6(b) (with s. 77); S.S.I. 2005/392, art. 2(k)</td>
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<tr>
<td>F50</td>
<td>Words in s. 62(2)(a) substituted (1.4.2013) by Police and Fire Reform (Scotland) Act 2012 (asp 8), s. 129(2), Sch. 7 para. 50; S.S.I. 2013/51, art. 2 (with transitional provisions and savings in S.S.I. 2013/121)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Control of Pollution Act 1974, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

15

- Words in s. 62(2)(e) substituted (S.) by Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 54, SIF 108), s. 156(1), Sch. 9 para. 74(5)(b)
- S. 62(3A) inserted (5.1.1994) by 1993 c. 40, ss. 7(5), 12(1).

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- S. 62(1): power to exclude conferred (5.1.1994) by 1993 c. 40, ss. 8, 12(1), Sch. 2 para. 1(1)

Marginal Citations

- M8 1954 c. 48.

Noise abatement zones

63 Designation of zones.

Textual Amendments

- Ss. 63-67 repealed (S.) (30.6.2014) by Regulatory Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 3), s. 61(2), Sch. 3 para. 16(2)(o); S.S.I. 2014/160, art. 2(1)(2), Sch. Ss. 63-67 omitted (E.W.) (1.10.2015) by virtue of Deregulation Act 2015 (c. 20), s. 115(7), Sch. 13 para. 11; S.I. 2015/1732, art. 2(f)

Register of noise levels.

Textual Amendments

- Ss. 63-67 repealed (S.) (30.6.2014) by Regulatory Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 3), s. 61(2), Sch. 3 para. 16(2)(o); S.S.I. 2014/160, art. 2(1)(2), Sch. Ss. 63-67 omitted (E.W.) (1.10.2015) by virtue of Deregulation Act 2015 (c. 20), s. 115(7), Sch. 13 para. 11; S.I. 2015/1732, art. 2(f)

Noise exceeding registered level.

Textual Amendments

- Ss. 63-67 repealed (S.) (30.6.2014) by Regulatory Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 3), s. 61(2), Sch. 3 para. 16(2)(o); S.S.I. 2014/160, art. 2(1)(2), Sch. Ss. 63-67 omitted (E.W.) (1.10.2015) by virtue of Deregulation Act 2015 (c. 20), s. 115(7), Sch. 13 para. 11; S.I. 2015/1732, art. 2(f)
Reduction of noise levels.

Noise from plant or machinery

(1) Provision may be made by regulations—
   (a) for requiring the use on or in connection with plant or machinery of devices or arrangements for reducing the noise caused by the plant or machinery;
   (b) for limiting the level of noise which may be caused by any plant or machinery when used for works to which section 60 of this Act applies or which may be caused outside a factory within the meaning of the Factories Act 1961 by the use of plant or machinery in the factory;

   and regulations under this section may apply standards, specifications, descriptions or tests laid down in documents not forming part of the regulations.

(2) It shall be the duty of the Secretary of State, before he makes regulations under this section, to consult persons appearing to him to represent producers and users of plants and machinery with a view to ensuring that the regulations do not contain requirements which in his opinion would be impracticable or involve unreasonable expense.

[24(2A) Subsection (2) does not apply to regulations which apply only in relation to England.]

(3) Any person who contravenes or causes or permits another person to contravene regulations under this section shall be guilty of an offence against this Part of this Act; but in any proceedings for a contravention or regulations made in pursuance of paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of this section it shall be a defence to prove that means were used for the purpose of reducing the noise in question which were not less effective for that purpose than the means required by the regulations.

New buildings etc.

Noise from plant or machinery

(1) Provision may be made by regulations—
   (a) for requiring the use on or in connection with plant or machinery of devices or arrangements for reducing the noise caused by the plant or machinery;
   (b) for limiting the level of noise which may be caused by any plant or machinery when used for works to which section 60 of this Act applies or which may be caused outside a factory within the meaning of the Factories Act 1961 by the use of plant or machinery in the factory;

   and regulations under this section may apply standards, specifications, descriptions or tests laid down in documents not forming part of the regulations.

(2) It shall be the duty of the Secretary of State, before he makes regulations under this section, to consult persons appearing to him to represent producers and users of plants and machinery with a view to ensuring that the regulations do not contain requirements which in his opinion would be impracticable or involve unreasonable expense.

[24(2A) Subsection (2) does not apply to regulations which apply only in relation to England.]

(3) Any person who contravenes or causes or permits another person to contravene regulations under this section shall be guilty of an offence against this Part of this Act; but in any proceedings for a contravention or regulations made in pursuance of paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of this section it shall be a defence to prove that means were used for the purpose of reducing the noise in question which were not less effective for that purpose than the means required by the regulations.
(4) Without prejudice to the generality of section 104(1)(a) of this Act, different regulations may be made under this section for different localities, and it shall be the duty of each local authority to enforce the provisions of regulations under this section within its area; but nothing in this section shall be taken to authorise a local authority in Scotland to institute proceedings for any offence.

(5) Nothing in this section or in regulations under this section shall be construed as derogating from any other provision of this Part of this Act.

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**Textual Amendments**

F24 S. 68(2A) inserted (26.5.2015) by Deregulation Act 2015 (c. 20), s. 115(3)(l), Sch. 22 para. 4

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**Marginal Citations**

M3 1961 c. 64.

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**Supplemental**

F25 69 Execution of works by local authority.

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**Textual Amendments**

F25 S. 69 repealed (S.) (30.6.2014) by Regulatory Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 3), s. 61(2), Sch. 3 para. 16(2)(p); S.S.I. 2014/160, art. 2(1)(2), Sch. S. 69 omitted (E.W.) (1.10.2015) by virtue of Deregulation Act 2015 (c. 20), s. 115(7), Sch. 13 para. 12; S.I. 2015/1732, art. 2(f)

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70 Appeals to Secretary of State and magistrates’ court.

(1) Where any provision in this Part of this Act provides for an appeal to a magistrates’ court, the procedure shall be by way of complaint for an order and [F26 the Magistrates’ Courts Act 1980] shall apply to the proceedings.

(2) The Secretary of State may make regulations as to appeals under this Part of this Act to the Secretary of State or, subject to the preceding subsection, to magistrates’ courts; and the regulations may in particular—

(a) include provisions comparable to those in section 290 of the Public Health Act 1936 (appeals against notices requiring the execution of works);

(b) prescribe the cases in which a notice under this Part of this Act is, or is not, to be suspended until the appeal is decided, or until some other stage in the proceedings;

(c) prescribe the cases in which the decision on appeal may in some respects be less favourable to the appellant than the decision from which he is appealing;

(d) prescribe the cases in which the appellant may claim that a notice should have been served on some other person and prescribe the procedure to be followed in those cases.
(3) Regulations under this section may prescribe the procedure and practice as respect appeals to the Secretary of State under this Part of this Act, and in particular may make provision as respects—
   (a) the particulars to be included in the notice of appeal;
   (b) the persons on whom notice of appeal is to be served and the particulars, if any, to accompany the notice; and
   (c) the abandonment of an appeal.

(4) In entertaining any appeal under this Part of this Act the Secretary of State, or as the case may be the magistrates’ court, shall have regard to any duty imposed by law on the appellant which concerns the activities in the course of which the noise is emitted.

(5) In the application of this section to Scotland, subsection (1) and the reference to that subsection in subsection (2) shall not have effect.

Textual Amendments
F26 Words substituted by virtue of Interpretation Act 1978 (c. 30), s. 17(2)(a)

Marginal Citations
M4 1980 c. 43.
M5 1936 c. 49.

71 Codes of practice for minimising noise.

(1) For the purpose of giving guidance on appropriate methods (including the use of specified types of plant or machinery) for minimising noise, the Secretary of State may—
   (a) prepare and approve and issue such codes of practice as in his opinion are suitable for the purpose; and
   (b) Approve such codes of practice issued or proposed to be issued otherwise than by the Secretary of State as in the opinion of the Secretary of State are suitable for the purpose.

(2) The Secretary of State shall under paragraph (a) or paragraph (b) of the preceding subsection approve a code of practice for the carrying out of works to which section 60 of this Act applies.

(3) The powers conferred by this section on the Secretary of State shall be exercisable by order, and shall include power to vary or revoke a previous order under this section.

72 “Best practicable means”.

(1) This section shall apply for the construction of references in this Part of this Act to best practicable means.

(2) In that expression “practicable” means reasonably practicable having regard among other things to local conditions and circumstances, to the current state of technical knowledge and to the financial implications.
(3) The means to be employed include the design, installation, maintenance and manner and periods of operation of plant and machinery, and the design, construction and maintenance of buildings and acoustic structures.

(4) The test of best practicable means is to apply only so far as compatible with any duty imposed by law, and in particular is to apply to statutory undertakers only so far as compatible with the duties imposed on them in their capacity of statutory undertakers.

(5) The said test is to apply only so far as compatible with safety and safe working conditions, and with the exigencies of any emergency or unforeseeable circumstances.

(6) Subject to the preceding provisions of this section, regard shall be had, in construing references to “best practicable means”, to any relevant provision of a code of practice approved under the preceding section.

73 Interpretation and other supplementary provisions. E+W

(1) Except where the context otherwise requires, in this Part of this Act—

“contravention” includes a failure to comply with the provision in question, and “contravene” shall be construed accordingly;

“local authority” means—

(a) in England, the council of a district or a London borough, the Common Council of the City of London, the Sub-Treasurer of the Inner Temple and the Under Treasurer of the Middle Temple;

(aa) [F28 in Wales, the council of a county or a county borough;] and

(b) in Scotland, an islands or district council;

“noise” includes vibration;

“statutory undertakers” means persons authorised by any enactment to carry on any railway, light railway, tramway, road transport, water transport, canal, inland navigation, dock, harbour, pier or lighthouse undertaking, or any undertaking for the supply of [F30 ... F31, [F32 or hydraulic power], and includes [F33 a universal service provider (within the meaning of [F34 Part 3 of the Postal Services Act 2011]) in his capacity as a person who provides a universal postal service (within the meaning of [F35 that Part]);

“work of engineering construction” means the construction, structural alteration, maintenance or repair of any railway line or siding or any dock, harbour, inland navigation, tunnel, bridge, viaduct, waterworks, reservoir, pipeline, aqueduct, sewer, sewage works or gasholder.

(2) The area of a local authority which includes part of the seashore shall also include for the purposes of this Part of this Act, except [F36 section 62], the territorial sea lying seawards from that part of the shore; and—

[F37(a) ...]

(b) this Part of this Act (except [F36 section 62] and this subsection) shall have effect, in relation to any area included in the area of a local authority by virtue of this subsection—
(i) As if references to premises and the occupier of premises included respectively a vessel and the master of a vessel, and
(ii) with such other modifications, if any, as are prescribed.

(3) Where more than one person is responsible for noise, this Part of this Act shall apply to each of those persons whether or not what any one of them is responsible for would by itself amount to a nuisance, or would result in a level of noise justifying action under this Part of this Act.

(4) This Part of this Act does not apply to noise caused by aircraft other than model aircraft and does not confer functions on port health authorities.

Extent Information

E2 This version of this provision extends to England and Wales only; a separate version has been created for Scotland.

Textual Amendments

F27 S. 73(1): words in the definition of “local authority” repealed (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, ss. 22(3), 66(8), Sch. 9 para. 10(3), Sch. 18 (with ss. 54(4)(7), 55(5), Sch. 17 paras. 22(1), 23(2)); S.I. 1996/396, arts. 3, 4, Schs. 1, 2
F28 S. 73(1): para. (aa) in the definition of “local authority” inserted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, s. 22(3), Sch. 9 para. 10(3) (with ss. 54(4)(7), 55(5), Sch. 17 para. 22(1), 23(2)); S.I. 1996/396, art. 3, Sch. 1
F29 Words in s. 73(1) omitted (E.W.) (1.10.2015) by virtue of Deregulation Act 2015 (c. 20), s. 115(7), Sch. 13 para. 13(a); S.I. 2015/1732, art. 2(1)
F30 Word repealed by Electricity Act 1989 (c. 29, SIF 44:1), s. 112(3)(4), Sch. 17 paras. 33, 35(1), Sch. 18
F31 “gas,” repealed by Gas Act 1986 (c. 44, SIF 44:2), s. 67(4), Sch. 9 Pt. I
F32 Words in s. 73(1) substituted (E.W.) by Water Act 1989 (c. 15, SIF 130), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)—(10), 190, 193(1), Sch. 25 para. 48(8), Sch. 26 paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 57(6), 58
F33 S. 73(1): By S.I. 2001/1149, art. 3(1), Sch. 1 para. 38 it is provided (26.3.2001) that in the definition of “statutory undertakers” the words “a universal service provider (within the meaning of the Postal Services Act 2000) in his capacity as a person who provides a universal postal service (within the meaning of that Act)” shall be substituted for the words “the Post Office”
F34 Words in s. 73(1) substituted (1.10.2011) by Postal Services Act 2011 (c. 5), s. 93(2)(3), Sch. 12 para. 97(a); S.I. 2011/2329, art. 3
F35 Words in s. 73(1) substituted (1.10.2011) by Postal Services Act 2011 (c. 5), s. 93(2)(3), Sch. 12 para. 97(b); S.I. 2011/2329, art. 3
F36 Words in s. 73(2) substituted (E.W.) (1.10.2015) by Deregulation Act 2015 (c. 20), s. 115(7), Sch. 13 para. 13(b); S.I. 2015/1732, art. 2(1)
F37 S. 73(2)(a) repealed by Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980 (c. 65), Sch. 34 Pt. II

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C161 S. 73 extended by Gas Act 1986 (c. 44, SIF 44:2), s. 67(1)(3), Sch. 7 para. 2(1)(xxix), Sch. 8 para. 33 s. 73 extended (1.3.1996) by 1995 c. 45, s. 16(1), Sch. 4 para. 2(1)(xxii); S.I. 1996/218, art. 2
“local authority” means—
(a) in England . . . [F27], the council of a district or a London borough, the Common Council of the City of London, the Sub-Treasurer of the Inner Temple and the Under Treasurer of the Middle Temple;
(b) in Scotland, an islands or district council;
“noise” includes vibration;

“statutory undertakers” means persons authorised by any enactment to carry on any railway, light railway, tramway, road transport, water transport, canal, inland navigation, dock, harbour, pier or lighthouse undertaking, or any undertaking for the supply of . . . [F30], . . . [F31], . . . [F32] or hydraulic power], and includes [F34] a universal service provider (within the meaning of [F34]Part 3 of the Postal Services Act 2011]) in his capacity as a person who provides a universal postal service (within the meaning of [F34]that Part)[];

“work of engineering construction” means the construction, structural alteration, maintenance or repair of any railway line or siding or any dock, harbour, inland navigation, tunnel, bridge, viaduct, waterworks, reservoir, pipeline, aqueduct, sewer, sewage works or gasholder.

(2) The area of a local authority which includes part of the seashore shall also include for the purposes of this Part of this Act, except [F61] section 62], the territorial sea lying seawards from that part of the shore; and—

(b) this Part of this Act (except [F61]section 62] and this subsection) shall have effect, in relation to any area included in the area of a local authority by virtue of this subsection—

(i) As if references to premises and the occupier of premises included respectively a vessel and the master of a vessel, and
(ii) with such other modifications, if any, as are prescribed.

(3) Where more than one person is responsible for noise, this Part of this Act shall apply to each of those persons whether or not what any one of them is responsible for would by itself amount to a nuisance, or would result in a level of noise justifying action under this Part of this Act . . . [F63]

[F64] In the definition of “statutory undertakers” in subsection (1), “enactment” includes an enactment comprised in, or in an instrument made under, an Act of the Scottish Parliament.]

(4) This Part of this Act does not apply to noise caused by aircraft other than model aircraft and does not confer functions on port health authorities.

Extent Information
E4 This version of this provision extends to Scotland only; a separate version has been created for England and Wales only.
Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Control of Pollution Act 1974, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

Textual Amendments
F27  S. 73(1): words in the definition of “local authority” repealed (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, ss. 22(3), 66(8), Sch. 9 para. 10(3), Sch. 18 (with ss. 54(4)(7), 55(5), Sch. 17 paras. 22(1), 23(2)); S.I. 1996/396, arts. 3, 4, Schs. 1, 2
F28  S. 73(1): para. (aa) in the definition of “local authority” inserted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, ss. 22(3), Sch. 9 para. 10(3) (with ss. 54(4)(7), 55(5), Sch. 17 para. 22(1), 23(2)); S.I. 1996/396, art. 3, Sch. 1
F30  Word repealed by Electricity Act 1989 (c. 29, SIF 44:1), s. 112(3)(4), Sch. 17 paras. 33, 35(1), Sch. 18
F31  “gas,” repealed by Gas Act 1986 (c. 44, SIF 44:2), s. 67(4), Sch. 9 Pt. 1
F32  Words in s. 73(1) substituted (E.W.) by Water Act 1989 (c. 15, SIF 130), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)–(10), 190, 193(1), Sch. 25 para. 48(8), Sch. 26 paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 57(6), 58
F33  S. 73(1): By S.I. 2001/1149, art. 3(1), Sch. 1 para. 38 it is provided (26.3.2001) that in the definition of “statutory undertakers” the words “a universal service provider (within the meaning of the Postal Services Act 2000) in his capacity as a person who provides a universal postal service (within the meaning of that Act)” shall be substituted for the words “the Post Office”
F34  Words in s. 73(1) substituted (1.10.2011) by Postal Services Act 2011 (c. 5), s. 93(2)(3), Sch. 12 para. 97(a); S.I. 2011/2329, art. 3
F35  Words in s. 73(1) substituted (1.10.2011) by Postal Services Act 2011 (c. 5), s. 93(2)(3), Sch. 12 para. 97(b); S.I. 2011/2329, art. 3
F36  Words in s. 73(1) repealed (30.6.2014) by Regulatory Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 3), s. 61(2), Sch. 3 para. 16(7)(a)(ii); S.S.I. 2014/160, art. 2(1)(2), Sch.
F37  Words in s. 73(1) repealed (30.6.2014) by Regulatory Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 3), s. 61(2), Sch. 3 para. 16(7)(a)(ii); S.S.I. 2014/160, art. 2(1)(2), Sch.
F38  Words in s. 73(1) repealed (30.6.2014) by Regulatory Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 3), s. 61(2), Sch. 3 para. 16(7)(a)(ii); S.S.I. 2014/160, art. 2(1)(2), Sch.
F39  Words in s. 73(1) repealed (30.6.2014) by Regulatory Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 3), s. 61(2), Sch. 3 para. 16(7)(a)(ii); S.S.I. 2014/160, art. 2(1)(2), Sch.
F40  Words in s. 73(2) substituted (S.) (30.6.2014) by Regulatory Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 3), s. 61(2), Sch. 3 para. 16(7)(b); S.S.I. 2014/160, art. 2(1)(2), Sch.
F41  S. 73(2)(a) repealed by Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980 (c. 65), Sch. 34 Pt. II
F42  Words in s. 73(3) repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 25, s. 120(3), Sch. 24 (with ss. 7(6), 115, 117); S.I. 1995/186, Sch. 24
F43  Words in s. 73(3) inserted (S.) (30.6.2014) by Regulatory Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 3), s. 61(2), Sch. 3 para. 39(2); S.S.I. 2014/160, art. 2(1)(2), Sch.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)
C163  S. 73 extended by Gas Act 1986 (c. 44, SIF 44:2), s. 67(1)(3), Sch. 7 para. 2(1)(xxix), Sch. 8 para. 33
C164  S. 73 extended (1.3.1996) by 1995 c. 45, s. 16(1), Sch. 4 para. 2(1)(xxiii); S.I. 1996/218, art. 2

74  Penalties.

(1) . . . [F38], a person guilty of an offence against this Part of this Act shall be liable on summary conviction—

(a) [F39] in the case of a first offence against this Part of this Act[,] to a fine not exceeding [F40] level 5 on the standard scale][F41]; and

(b) in the case of a second or subsequent offence against this Part of this Act, to a fine not exceeding [F42] level 5 on the standard scale],

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Control of Pollution Act 1974, Part III. (See end of Document for details)

together, in any case, with a further fine not exceeding £50 for each day on which the offence continues after the conviction.]

[\textsuperscript{f41}(2) In determining whether an offence is a second or subsequent offence against this Part of this Act, account shall be taken of any offence—

(a) under section 24 of the \textsuperscript{M6}Public Health (Scotland) Act 1897 by way of contravening a decree or interdict relating to noise; or
(b) under section 95 of the \textsuperscript{M7}Public Health Act 1936 by way of contravening a nuisance order relating to noise, \textsuperscript{f43}; or
(c) under section 80(4) of the Environmental Protection Act 1990,\textsuperscript{f44} as if it were an offence against this Part of this Act.]

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**Textual Amendments**

**F38** Words in s. 74 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 25, s. 120(3), Sch. 24 (with ss. 7(6), 115, 117); S.I. 1996/186, art. 3

**F39** Words in s. 74(1)(a) repealed (S.) (30.6.2014) by Regulatory Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 3), s. 61(2), Sch. 3 para. 16(8)(a); S.S.I. 2014/160, art. 2(1)(2), Sch.

**F40** Words in s. 74(1)(a) substituted (S.) (11.4.1983) by virtue of Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), ss. 289F—289G (as inserted by Criminal Justice Act 1982 (c. 48), s. 54)

**F41** Words in s. 74 repealed (S.) (30.6.2014) by Regulatory Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (asp 3), s. 61(2), Sch. 3 para. 16(8)(b); S.S.I. 2014/160, art. 2(1)(2), Sch.

**F42** Words in s. 74(1)(b) substituted (S.) (11.4.1983) by virtue of Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), ss. 389F, 389G (as inserted by Criminal Justice Act 1982 (c. 48), s. 54)

**F43** S. 74(2)(c) and word “; or” immediately preceding it inserted (E.W.S.) by Environmental Protection Act 1990 (c. 43, SIF 46:4), s. 162(1), Sch. 15 para. 15(5)

**Marginal Citations**

**M6** 1897 c. 38.

**M7** 1936 c. 49.
Changes to legislation:
There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Control of Pollution Act 1974, Part III.