

# Sewerage (Scotland) Act 1968

# **1968 CHAPTER 47**

# PART I

GENERAL PROVISIONS AS TO SEWERAGE

Duties and powers of local authorities

# 1 Duty of local authority to provide for sewerage of their area.

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act, it shall be the duty of [<sup>F1</sup>Scottish Water] to provide such public sewers[<sup>F2</sup>and public SUD systems] as may be necessary for effectually draining [<sup>F3</sup>its] area of domestic sewage, surface water and trade effluent, and to make such provision, by means of sewage treatment works or otherwise, as may be necessary for effectually dealing with the contents of [<sup>F3</sup>its] sewers [<sup>F4</sup>and SUD systems].
- [<sup>F5</sup>(2) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1) above—
  - (a) [<sup>F6</sup> Scottish Water ] shall, subject to paragraph (b) below, take [<sup>F7</sup> its ] public sewers to such point or points as will enable the owners of premises which are to be served by the sewers to connect their drains or private sewers with the public sewers at reasonable cost;
  - (b) where [<sup>F8</sup> Scottish Water ] have agreed with some other person (in this section referred to as the "private provider") that he will take a private sewer to such point or points as will enable owners to make such connection as is mentioned in paragraph (a) above, that paragraph shall not apply while the agreement subsists. ]
  - (3) The duties imposed by the foregoing subsections shall not require [<sup>F9</sup>Scottish Water] to do anything which is not practicable at a reasonable cost.
- [<sup>F10</sup>(3A) Subsection (3) shall not apply to such cases or descriptions of case as the Scottish Ministers may direct.
  - (3B) In determining what is a reasonable cost for the purpose of subsection (3) so far as relating to subsection (2)(a), the costs to be taken into account include the costs of—

- (a) constructing such other public sewers, public SUD systems and such public sewage treatment works, and
- (b) carrying out such other work,

as Scottish Water considers necessary in consequence of the connection referred to in subsection (2)(a).

- (3C) Subject to subsection (3B), any question as to what is a reasonable cost for the purposes of this section shall be determined in accordance with regulations made by the Scottish Ministers.
- (3D) Such regulations may, in particular, make provision as to-
  - (a) the matters to be taken into, or left out of, account,
  - (b) the criteria to be applied,
  - (c) the method of calculation to be adopted,

in determining what is a reasonable cost for those purposes, and may make different provision for different cases and descriptions of case.]

- (4) If any question arises under this section as to whether [<sup>F11</sup>a reasonable cost has been properly determined in accordance with regulations made under subsection (3C) or ]anything is or is not practicable at a reasonable cost or as to the point or points to which [<sup>F12</sup>a public sewer, or under an agreement such as is mentioned in paragraph (b) of subsection (2) above the private sewer of a private provider,] must be taken to enable drains or private sewers to be connected therewith at a reasonable cost, the[<sup>F13</sup>Water Industry Commission for Scotland], if requested to do so by any person aggrieved, shall, after consultation with that person and with [<sup>F14</sup>[<sup>F8</sup>Scottish Water], or as the case may be [<sup>F15</sup>the] private provider, concerned], determine that question, and [<sup>F16</sup>[<sup>F17</sup>Scottish Water] or [<sup>F15</sup>the] private provider] shall give effect to [<sup>F18</sup>its] determination.
- [<sup>F19</sup>(4A) The Commission—
  - (a) shall prepare a statement which specifies the procedure to be followed for the purposes of its determining questions under subsection (4) above, and
  - (b) may from time to time revise the statement.
  - (4B) In preparing or revising the statement, the Commission shall consult Scottish Water and such other persons as it considers appropriate.
  - (4C) The Commission shall, on payment of such reasonable fee (if any) as the Commission may determine, send a copy of the statement to any person who requests it.]

- (6) The power to make regulations under[<sup>F22</sup>[<sup>F23</sup>subsection (3C)] above shall be exercisable by statutory instrument which shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.]
- [<sup>F24</sup>(7) The duties imposed by subsections (1) and (2) above shall not require Scottish Water to do anything which is prejudicial to its compliance with—
  - (a) any directions given to it under section 56 of the Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3) so far as setting objectives of a type referred to in section 56A of that Act, or
  - (b) a statement of policy issued under section 29D of that Act.]]

- F1 Words in s. 1(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 5(a)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F2 Words in s. 1(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 2(a); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F3 Words in s. 1(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 5(a)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F4 Words in s. 1(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 2(b); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F5 S. 1(2) substituted (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(2)(b); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(c)(vi) (with art. 4)
- F6 Words in s. 1(2)(a)(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F7 Word in s. 1(2)(a) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 5(b) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F8 Words in s. 1(2)(b)(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F9 Words in s. 1(2)(a)(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F10** S. 1(3A)-(3D) inserted (6.3.2006) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), ss. 29(2), 38(1) (with s. 35(2)); S.S.I. 2006/55, art. 2(a)
- F11 Words in s. 1(4) inserted (6.3.2006) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), ss. 29(3), 38(1) (with s. 35(2)); S.S.I. 2006/55, art. 2(a)
- **F12** Words in s. 1(4) substituted (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), **Sch. 13 para. 75(2)(d)(i)**; S.I. 1994/2850, **art. 3(c)(vi)** (with art. 4)
- **F13** Words in s. 1(4) substituted (1.4.2006) by Water Services etc. (Scotland) Act 2005 (asp 3), ss. 23(1)(a) , 37(2) (with s. 36); S.S.I. 2006/167, art. 2, Sch. 1 (with art. 3(1))
- F14 Words in s. 1(4) substituted (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(2)(d)(ii); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(c)(vi) (with art. 4)
- F15 Words in s. 1(4) inserted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 5(c) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F16 Words in s. 1(4) substituted (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(2)(d)(iii); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(c)(vi) (with art. 4)
- F17 Words in s. 1(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F18** Word in s. 1(4) substituted (1.4.2006) by Water Services etc. (Scotland) Act 2005 (asp 3), ss. 23(1)(a) , 37(2) (with s. 36); S.S.I. 2006/167, art. 2, Sch. 1 (with art. 3(1))
- **F19** S. 1(4A)-(4C) inserted (1.4.2006) by Water Services etc. (Scotland) Act 2005 (asp 3), ss. 23(1)(b), 37(2) (with s. 36); S.S.I. 2006/167, art. 2, Sch. 1 (with art. 3(1))
- **F20** S. 1(5) repealed (1.4.2006) by Water Services etc. (Scotland) Act 2005 (asp 3), ss. 23(1)(c), 37(2) (with s. 36); S.S.I. 2006/167, art. 2, Sch. 1 (with art. 3(1))
- F21 S. 1(5)(6) added (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(2)(e); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(c) (vi) (with art. 4)
- F22 Word in s. 1(6) substituted (6.3.2006) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), ss. 29(4), 38(1) (with s. 35(2)); S.S.I. 2006/55, art. 2(a)
- F23 Words in s. 1(6) substituted (1.4.2006) by Water Services etc. (Scotland) Act 2005 (asp 3), ss. 23(1) (d), 37(2) (with s. 36); S.S.I. 2006/167, art. 2, Sch. 1 (with art. 3(1))
- F24 S. 1(7) added (1.7.2005) by Water Services etc. (Scotland) Act 2005 (asp 3), ss. 24(1), 37(2) (with s. 36); S.S.I. 2005/351, art. 2, Sch. 2

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 S. 1: power to modify conferred (*temp*. from 4.1.1995 to 1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 182(2); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(a), Sch. 2 (with art. 4)

# 2 Maintenance of public sewers and other works.

Subject to section 4 below, it shall be the duty of [<sup>F25</sup>Scottish Water] to inspect, maintain, repair, cleanse, empty, ventilate and where appropriate renew all sewers [<sup>F26</sup>SUD systems, ], sewage treatment works and other works vested in [<sup>F27</sup>it] by virtue of this Act [<sup>F28</sup>or of [<sup>F29</sup>the Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3)]].

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F25 Words in s. 2 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 6(a) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F26** Words in s. 2 inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), **Sch. 3 para. 3**; S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F27 Word in s. 2 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para.
  6(b) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F28** Words in s. 2 substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(3)(b); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- F29 Words in s. 2 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para.
  6(c) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C2 S. 2 applied with modifications (1.4.1992) by Environmental Protection Act 1990 (c. 43, SIF 46:4), s. 45(10); S.I. 1992/266, art. 3.

# 3 Construction etc. of public sewers and public sewage treatment works.

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act, [<sup>F30</sup>Scottish Water] may, <sup>F31</sup>...—
  - (a) construct a public sewer [<sup>F32</sup> or SUD system]—
    - (i) in, under or over any [<sup>F33</sup>road], or under any cellar or vault below any [<sup>F33</sup>road];
    - (ii) in, on or over any land not forming part of a [<sup>F33</sup>road];
  - (b) construct public sewage treatment works in or on any land held by [<sup>F34</sup>it] or appropriated for the purpose.
- (2) Before commencing construction of a sewer [<sup>F35</sup> or SUD system ] in, on or over any land not forming part of a [<sup>F33</sup>road], [<sup>F36</sup>Scottish Water] shall serve notice of [<sup>F37</sup>its] intention on the owner and the occupier of land concerned together with a description of the proposed works and of the right to object thereto, and if within 2 months after the service of the notice the owner or the occupier objects to the proposed works, and that objection is not withdrawn, [<sup>F38</sup>Scottish Water] shall not proceed to execute the works without consent aftermentioned but may refer the matter by summary application to the sheriff who may grant consent to the proposed works either unconditionally or subject to such terms and conditions as he thinks just, or who may withhold his consent, and the decision of the sheriff on the matter shall be final.

- (3) Section [<sup>F39</sup>192] of the Local Government (Scotland) Act [<sup>F39</sup>1973] (service of notices) shall apply to notices [<sup>F40</sup>served by [<sup>F41</sup>Scottish Water]] under subsection (2) above relating to land as it applies to notices [<sup>F42</sup>served by a local authority] relating to premises.
- (4) <sup>F43</sup>.....

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F30 Words in s. 3(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F31** Words in s. 3(1) repealed (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 7(a)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F32** Words in s. 3(1)(a) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 4(a); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F33** Word substituted by Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 54, SIF 108), s. 156(1), Sch. 9 para. 64(2)
- F34 Word in s. 3(1)(b) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 7(a)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F35** Words in s. 3(2) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 4(b); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F36 Words in s. 3(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F37 Word in s. 3(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 7(b) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F38** Words in s. 3(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F39 Words substituted by Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973 (c. 65), Sch. 27 Pt. II para. 179
- **F40** Words in s. 3(3) inserted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(4)(b)(i); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- F41 Words in s. 3(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F42** Words in s. 3(3) inserted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(4)(b)(ii); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- **F43** S. 3(4) repealed (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 7(c) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

# Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C3 S. 3 applied (with modifications) (1.4.1992) by Environmental Protection Act 1990 (c. 43, SIF 46:4), s. 45(10); S.I. 1992/266, art. 3

# [<sup>F44</sup> 3A Authorisation of construction of certain private sewers etc.

- (1) Without prejudice to [<sup>F45</sup> its ] powers under section 3 of this Act (including any power to authorise the construction, on [<sup>F45</sup> its ] behalf, of a public sewer), [<sup>F46</sup> Scottish Water ] may authorise a person to construct, within [<sup>F45</sup> its ] area but whether or not connecting with [<sup>F45</sup> its ] sewers or sewage treatment works, a sewer—
  - (a) in, under or over any road, or under any cellar or vault below any road; or
  - (b) in, on or over any land which does not form part of a road and is not land as respects which he is owner, lessee or occupier,

but where authorisation is so given, subsection (2) of section 3 of this Act shall apply in respect of the person and the construction proposed as that subsection applies in 6

**Changes to legislation:** Sewerage (Scotland) Act 1968, Part I is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

respect of a sewerage authority and works proposed by  $[^{F47}$  it ] under subsection (1) of that section.

- (2) [<sup>F48</sup> Scottish Water ]
  - (a) in giving authorisation to a person under subsection (1) above; or
  - (b) as respects any sewer [<sup>F49</sup> or SUD system ] (not being a sewer constructed by or on behalf of [<sup>F50</sup> Scottish Water ] ) whose construction by a person does not require such authorisation,

may, in a case where the proposed sewer [<sup>F51</sup> or system ] will connect with [<sup>F52</sup> its ] sewers [<sup>F53</sup>, SUD systems ] or sewage treatment works, determine (and by written notice advise the person) that all, or a part which [<sup>F54</sup> it ] shall specify in the notice, of the sewer [<sup>F51</sup> or system ] constructed shall not vest in [<sup>F55</sup> it ] through the operation of section 16(1)(c) of this Act and shall instead vest in him; but notwithstanding the determination [<sup>F56</sup> Scottish Water ] may, on such terms and conditions as [<sup>F57</sup> it thinks ] fit, then or at some later time enter into an agreement under which the sewer [<sup>F51</sup> or system ], or as the case may be the part, shall vest in [<sup>F55</sup> it ].]

# **Textual Amendments**

- F44 S. 3A and sidenote inserted (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 101 (with s. 74(4)); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(a),
   Sch. 2 (with art. 4)
- F45 Words in s. 3A(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 8(a)(i) (with s. 67); S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F46 Words in s. 3A(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F47 Word in s. 3A(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 8(a)(ii) (with s. 67); S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F48 Words in s. 3A(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F49** Words in s. 3A(2)(b) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 5(a); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F50 Words in s. 3A(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F51** Words in s. 3A(2)(b) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 5(b); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F52 Word in s. 3A(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 8(b)(i) (with s. 67); S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F53** Words in s. 3A(2)(b) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 5(c); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F54 Word in s. 3A(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 8(b)(ii) (with s. 67); S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F55 Words in s. 3A(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 8(b)(iii) (with s. 67); S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F56 Words in s. 3A(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F57 Words in s. 3A(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 8(b)(iv) (with s. 67); S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

# Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C4 S. 3A: power to modify conferred (*temp*. from 4.1.1995 to 1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 182(2); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(a), Sch. 2 (with art. 4)

# 4 **Power of local authority to close or alter public sewers etc.**

[<sup>F58</sup>Scottish Water] may, if [<sup>F59</sup>it thinks] fit, close, alter, replace or remove any sewer [<sup>F60</sup>, SUD system], sewage treatment works or other works vested in [<sup>F61</sup>it] by virtue of this Act [<sup>F62</sup>or of [<sup>F63</sup>the Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3)]], but, before any person who is lawfully using the sewer [<sup>F64</sup>, system] or works for any purpose is deprived by [<sup>F65</sup>Scottish Water] of that use, [<sup>F66</sup>it] shall provide a sewer [<sup>F60</sup>, SUD system ]or works equally effective for that use and shall at [<sup>F67</sup>its] expense carry out any work necessary to connect his drain or private sewer [<sup>F64</sup>, system] with the sewer or works so provided.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F58** Words in s. 4 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F59 Words in s. 4 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para.
  9(a) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F60** Words in s. 4 inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), **Sch. 3 para. 6(a)**; S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F61 Word in s. 4 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para.
  9(b) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F62** Words in s. 4 inserted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), **Sch. 13 para. 75(5)(b)**; S.I. 1996/323, **art.** 4(1)(b)(c)
- **F63** Words in s. 4 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, **Sch. 5 para. 9(c)** (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, **art. 2**
- **F64** Word in s. 4 inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), **Sch. 3 para. 6(b)**; S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F65** Words in s. 4 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, **Sch. 5 para.** 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F66 Word in s. 4 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para.
  9(d) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F67 Word in s. 4 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para.
  9(e) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

S. 4 applied with modifications (1.4.1992) by Environmental Protection Act 1990 (c. 43, SIF 46:4), s. 45(10); S.I. 1992/266, art. 3.

<sup>F68</sup>5 .....

#### **Textual Amendments**

F68 Ss. 5, 7(4), 18(4)-(6), 19 repealed by Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973 (c. 65), Sch. 29

# 6 Functions outwith the area of a local authority.

F69

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F69** S. 6 repealed (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 10 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

# 7 Agreements between highway and local authorities.

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this section, [<sup>F70</sup>a roads authority] and [<sup>F71</sup>Scottish Water] may agree, on such terms and conditions as may be specified in the agreement, as to the provision, management, maintenance or use of their sewers [<sup>F72</sup>, SUD systems] or drains for the conveyance of water from the surface of [<sup>F73</sup>a road] or surface water from premises.
- (2) <sup>F74</sup>.....
- (3) [<sup>F75</sup>A roads authority or [<sup>F76</sup>Scottish Water]] shall not unreasonably refuse to enter into an agreement for the purposes of this section or insist unreasonably upon terms or conditions unacceptable to the other party, <sup>F77</sup>..., and any dispute arising under this section to which the Secretary of State is not a party as to whether or not [<sup>F78</sup>a roads authority or Scottish Water] are acting unreasonably, shall be referred to the Secretary of State, who, after consultation with the [<sup>F79</sup>authority concerned and Scottish Water], shall determine the dispute, and his decision shall be final.
- [<sup>F80</sup>(3A) In the foregoing provisions of this section, "roads authority" has the same meaning as in the <sup>MI</sup> Roads (Scotland) Act 1984. ]

- **F70** Words in s. 7(1) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), **Sch. 13 para. 75(7)(a)(i)**; S.I. 1996/323, **art. 4(1)(b)(c)**
- F71 Words in s. 7(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F72 Words in s. 7(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 7; S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F73** Words in s. 7(1) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(7)(a)(iii); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- F74 S. 7(2) repealed (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 11(a) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F75** Words in s. 7(3) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), **Sch. 13 para. 75(7)(c)(i)**; S.I. 1996/323, **art. 4(1)(b)(c)**
- F76 Words in s. 7(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F77 Words in s. 7(3) repealed (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 11(b)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F78 Words in s. 7(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 11(b)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F79 Words in s. 7(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 11(b)(iii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F80** S. 7(3A) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(7)(d); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- F81 Ss. 5, 7(4), 18(4)-(6), 19 repealed by Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973 (c. 65), Sch. 29

Marginal Citations M1 1984 c. 54.

# 8 Agreements as to provision of sewers etc. for new premises.

- (1) Subject to subsection (2) below, where [<sup>F82</sup>Scottish Water is] satisfied that premises are to be constructed within [<sup>F83</sup>its] area by any person, [<sup>F84</sup>it] may enter into an agreement with that person as respects the provision by that person or by [<sup>F85</sup>it] of sewers [<sup>F86</sup>, SUD systems ]and sewage treatment works to serve those premises, and any such agreement may specify the terms and conditions on which the work is to be carried out, including provision as to the taking over by [<sup>F87</sup>Scottish Water] of [<sup>F88</sup>SUD systems and] sewage treatment works so provided, and, in relation to any premises served or to be served by the sewers [<sup>F86</sup>, SUD systems ] or works, shall be enforceable against [<sup>F89</sup>Scottish Water] by the owner or occupier of the premises for the time being.
- (2) An agreement under the foregoing subsection may only be entered into by [<sup>F90</sup>Scottish Water] where [<sup>F91</sup>it has] no duty under section 1 above to provide public sewers to serve the premises.

# **Textual Amendments**

- F82 Words in s. 8(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 12(a)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F83 Word in s. 8(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 12(a)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F84 Word in s. 8(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 12(a)(iii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F85 Word in s. 8(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 12(a)(iv) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F86** Words in s. 8(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 8(a); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F87 Words in s. 8(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F88** Words in s. 8(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 8(b); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F89 Words in s. 8(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F90 Words in s. 8(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 12(b)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F91** Words in s. 8(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 12(b)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

# 9 Loan of temporary sanitary conveniences.

Where work is to be carried out in connection with a sewer, drain or sewage treatment works which necessitates the disconnection of water closets or other sanitary conveniences provided for or in connection with premises, [<sup>F92</sup>Scottish Water] may agree with the occupier of the premises, and on such terms and conditions as may be specified in the agreement, to supply on loan to him temporary sanitary conveniences in substitution for any water closets or other sanitary conveniences so disconnected:

Provided that [<sup>F92</sup>Scottish Water] shall make no charge for the supply, cleansing or removal of the temporary sanitary conveniences for the first 7 days of the period of loan or where the work is made necessary by a defect in a public sewer.

#### **Textual Amendments**

# [<sup>F93</sup>10 Emptying of septic tanks.

- (1) It shall be the duty of [<sup>F94</sup>Scottish Water] to empty a septic tank serving premises in [<sup>F95</sup>its] area on [<sup>F95</sup>its] being requested to do so by the owner or occupier of the premises; but that duty is subject to subsection (2) below and as respects any particular septic tank—
  - (a) to its being reasonably practicable to empty the tank; and
  - (b) to all proper charges for  $[^{F95}$ its] doing so being timeously paid.
- (2) The duty does not extend to septic tanks which receive trade effluent; but [<sup>F96</sup>Scottish Water] may, at the request of an owner or occupier of premises served by any such septic tank, agree to empty it on such conditions as to payment or otherwise as [<sup>F97</sup>it thinks] fit.
- (3) If any question arises under this section as to whether emptying is reasonably practicable or as to whether a septic tank receives trade effluent, it shall be determined summarily by the sheriff, whose decision in the matter shall be final.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (1) above, a charge is proper if fixed in accordance with, and timeously paid if paid in accordance with, a charges scheme (within the meaning of [<sup>F98</sup>the Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3)]).]

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F93** S. 10 and sidenote substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, **s. 102** (with s. 74(4)); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1) (a), **Sch. 1**
- F94 Words in s. 10(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F95 Words in s. 10(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 14(a) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F96 Words in s. 10(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F97 Words in s. 10(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 14(b) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F98 Words in s. 10(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 14(c) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

# 11 Duty of local authority to keep map showing public sewers etc.

[<sup>F99</sup>(1) [<sup>F100</sup> Scottish Water ] shall keep deposited at [<sup>F101</sup> its ] principal office a map showing and distinguishing so far as is reasonably practicable all sewers, drains [<sup>F102</sup>, SUD systems ] and sewage treatment works which are vested in [<sup>F103</sup> it ] by virtue of this

**F92** Words in s. 9 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 13 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

Act or of [<sup>F104</sup> the Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3) ] or in respect of which [<sup>F105</sup> it has ] made a determination under section 3A(2) of this Act; and [<sup>F106</sup> Scottish Water ] shall provide reasonable facilities at that office for inspection of the map by any person and shall permit a copy of the map, or of an extract of it, to be taken by a person on his paying such reasonable amount as [<sup>F106</sup> Scottish Water ] may determine.]

- (2) Where some of the sewers so vested in [<sup>F100</sup>Scottish Water] are reserved for foul water only or for surface water only, the said map shall show also the purposes which each such sewer is intended to serve.
- [<sup>F107</sup>(3) [<sup>F100</sup> Scottish Water ] shall keep deposited at such of [<sup>F101</sup> its ] offices, other than [<sup>F101</sup> its ] principal office, as [<sup>F108</sup> it considers ] appropriate, a copy relevant to the office in question of part of the map mentioned in subsection (1) above; and [<sup>F109</sup> it ] shall provide the like facilities and permission in relation to the copy part, at the office at which that copy is deposited, as, under subsection (1) above, [<sup>F110</sup> it does ] in relation to the map mentioned in that subsection at [<sup>F101</sup> its ] principal office.
  - (4) For the purposes of subsection (3) above, a copy is relevant to an office if it is of such part of the map mentioned in subsection (1) above as appears to [<sup>FIII</sup> Scottish Water ] to be appropriate having regard to the geographical location of that office. ]

- **F99** S. 11(1) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), **Sch. 13 para. 75(8)(a)**; S.I. 1996/323, art. **4(1)(b)(c)**
- **F100** Words in s. 11(1)(2)(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F101 Words in s. 11 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 15(a) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F102** Words in s. 11(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 9; S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F103 Word in s. 11(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 15(b)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F104 Words in s. 11(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 15(b)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F105 Words in s. 11(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 15(b)(iii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F106 Words in s. 11(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I 2002/118, {art. 2}
- F107 S. 11(3)(4) added (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(8)(c); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1) (b)(c)
- F108 Words in s. 11(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 15(c)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F109 Words in s. 11(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 15(c)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F110 Words in s. 11(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 15(c)(iii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F111 Words in s. 11(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

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**Changes to legislation:** Sewerage (Scotland) Act 1968, Part I is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

Rights and duties of owners and occupiers

# 12 Rights of owners and occupiers to connect with and drain into public sewers etc.

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this section and of section 14 below, the owner of any premises <sup>F112</sup>... shall be entitled to connect his drains or [<sup>F113</sup>, private sewers or private SUD systems ]with the sewers[<sup>F114</sup>, SUD systems ] or sewage treatment works of [<sup>F115</sup>Scottish Water], and the occupier of any such premises shall be entitled
  - [<sup>F116</sup>(a)] by means of those drains or private sewers to drain into those sewers or works the domestic sewage[<sup>F117</sup>, and
    - (b) by means of those drains, private sewers or private SUD systems, to drain into those sewers, systems or works the surface water,

from those premises . ]

- (2) An owner shall not, under the foregoing subsection, be entitled to connect his drains [<sup>F118</sup>, sewers or SUD systems ]with the sewers[<sup>F119</sup>, SUD systems ] or works of [<sup>F120</sup> Scottish Water ] unless the intervening land is land through which the owner is entitled to construct a drain [<sup>F121</sup>, sewer or SUD system ].
- (3) The owner of any premises who proposes to connect his drains [<sup>F122</sup>, sewers or SUD systems ] with the sewers [<sup>F123</sup>, SUD systems ]or works of [<sup>F124</sup> Scottish Water ], or to alter a drain [<sup>F125</sup>, sewer or SUD system] connected with such sewer[<sup>F126</sup>, system ] or works in such a manner as may interfere with them, shall give to [<sup>F127</sup> Scottish Water ] notice of his proposals, and within 28 days of the receipt by [<sup>F128</sup> it ] of the notice [<sup>F127</sup> Scottish Water ] may refuse permission for the connection or alteration, or grant permission for the connection or alteration, subject to such conditions as [<sup>F129</sup> it thinks ] fit, and any such permission may in particular specify the mode and point of connection and, where there are separate public sewers for foul water and surface water, prohibit the discharge of foul water into the sewer reserved for surface water, and prohibit the discharge of surface water into the sewer reserved for foul water.
- (4) [<sup>F124</sup> Scottish Water ] shall forthwith intimate to the owner [<sup>F130</sup> its ] decision on any proposals made by him under subsection (3) above, and, where permission is refused, or granted subject to conditions, shall inform him of the reasons for [<sup>F130</sup> its ] decision and of his right of appeal under subsection (5) below.
- (5) If a person to whom a decision has been given under subsection (4) above is aggrieved by the decision or any conditions attached thereto, he may appeal to the Secretary of State who may confirm the decision and any such conditions either with or without modification or refuse to confirm it.
- (6) Where permission has been granted as mentioned in subsection (3) above or by virtue of subsection (5) above, the person to whom it was granted shall, before commencing any work in pursuance of that permission, give not less than 3 days' notice to [<sup>F131</sup> Scottish Water] so as to enable [<sup>F132</sup> it ] to supervise the execution of the work, and shall afford [<sup>F132</sup> it ] all reasonable facilities for so doing.
- (7) Where any work to be done in pursuance of a permission granted under subsection (3) above or by virtue of subsection (5) above involves the breaking open of a [<sup>F133</sup> road ], [<sup>F134</sup> Scottish Water ] may undertake the work in the [<sup>F133</sup> road ] and may recover the expenses reasonably incurred by [<sup>F135</sup> it ] in so doing from the person for whom the work was done.

(8) Any person who connects a drain [<sup>F136</sup>, sewer or SUD system] to the sewers [<sup>F137</sup>, SUD systems] or works of [<sup>F124</sup> Scottish Water] or alters a drain [<sup>F136</sup>, sewer or SUD system] without permission granted under this section, or contrary to any conditions attached thereto, shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F138</sup> £40,000], and [<sup>F139</sup> Scottish Water] may, whether or not proceedings have been taken under this subsection, close, remove or remake any such unlawful connection, and recover from the offender any expenses reasonably incurred by [<sup>F140</sup> it] in so doing.

- F112 Words in s. 12(1) repealed (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 16(a)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I 2002/118, {art. 2}
- **F113** Words in s. 12(1) substituted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(2)(a); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F114 Words in s. 12(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(2)(b); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F115 Words in s. 12(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 16(a)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I 2002/118, {art. 2}
- F116 Word in s. 12(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(2)(c); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F117** Words in s. 12(1) substituted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(2)(d); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F118** Words in s. 12(2) substituted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(3)(a); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F119** Word in s. 12(2) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(3)(b); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F120 Words in s. 12(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 16(b) (with s. 67); S.S.I 2002/118, {art. 2}
- **F121** Words in s. 12(2) substituted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(3)(c); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F122** Words in s. 12(3) substituted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(4)(a); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F123** Words in s. 12(3) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(4)(b); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F124 Words in s. 12(3)(4)(8) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71,
   Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F125** Words in s. 12(3) substituted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(4)(c); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F126** Words in s. 12(3) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(4)(d); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F127 Words in s. 12(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F128 Word in s. 12(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 16(c)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I 2002/118, {art. 2}
- F129 Words in s. 12(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 16(c)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I 2002/118, {art. 2}
- F130 Words in s. 12(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 16(d) (with s. 67); S.S.I 2002/118, {art. 2}
- **F131** Words in s. 12(6) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 16(e)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I 2002/118, {art. 2}

- F132 Words in s. 12(6) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 16(e)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I 2002/118, {art. 2}
- F133 Word substituted by Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 54, SIF 108), s. 156(1), Sch. 9 para. 64(3)
- F134 Words in s. 12(7) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 16(f)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I 2002/118, {art. 2}
- F135 Words in s. 12(7) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 16(f)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I 2002/118, {art. 2}
- **F136** Words in s. 12(8) substituted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(5)(a); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F137** Words in s. 12(8) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 10(5)(b); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F138** Word in s. 12(8) substituted (28.10.2004) by Antisocial Behaviour etc. (Scotland) Act 2004 (asp 8), s. 145(2), Sch. 2 para. 1(2); S.S.I. 2004/420, art. 3, Sch. 1
- F139 Words in s. 12(8) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F140 Word in s. 12(8) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 16(g) (with s. 67); S.S.I 2002/118, {art. 2}

# 13 Rights of owners and occupiers to connect with and drain into sewers etc. of another local authority.

F141

# **Textual Amendments**

**F141** S. 13 repealed (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 17 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

# 14 Direction by local authority as to manner of construction of works.

- (1) Where the owner of any premises proposes to construct a drain [<sup>F142</sup>, sewer or SUD system ] in respect of which notice has been given to [<sup>F143</sup>Scottish Water] by virtue of section 12(3) above <sup>F144</sup>..., or sewage treatment works in respect of which notice has been given under subsection (2) below, [<sup>F145</sup>Scottish Water] may, if [<sup>F146</sup>it considers] that the proposed drain, sewer [<sup>F147</sup>, SUD system ]or works is, or is likely to be, needed to form part of a general sewerage system which [<sup>F148</sup>it has] provided or propose to provide, within 28 days of the receipt by [<sup>F149</sup>it] of the notice direct him to construct the drain, sewer [<sup>F147</sup>, SUD system ]or works in a manner differing from that in which he proposes to construct the drain, sewer[<sup>F147</sup>, SUD system ] or works.
- (2) Where the owner of any premises proposes to construct sewage treatment works to serve those premises he shall give notice of his proposals to [<sup>F150</sup>Scottish Water].
- (3) If a person to whom a direction has been issued under subsection (1) above is aggrieved by the direction, he may appeal to the Secretary of State, who may disallow the direction or allow it with or without modification.
- (4) A person to whom a direction is issued under this section shall, before commencing any work in pursuance of that direction, give not less than 3 days' notice to [<sup>F151</sup>Scottish Water] so as to enable [<sup>F152</sup>it] to supervise the execution of the work and shall afford [<sup>F152</sup>it] all reasonable facilities for so doing.

- (5) [<sup>F153</sup>Where Scottish Water has issued a direction under subsection (1) above, it] shall pay to the person constructing the drain, sewer[<sup>F154</sup>, SUD system] or sewage treatment works the extra expenses reasonably incurred by him in complying with the direction and, until the drain, sewer[<sup>F154</sup>, SUD system] or works become vested in [<sup>F145</sup>Scottish Water], [<sup>F155</sup>it] shall also from time to time pay to him so much of any expenses reasonably incurred by him in repairing, operating or maintaining the drain, sewer [<sup>F154</sup>, SUD system ]or works as may be attributable to [<sup>F156</sup>its] direction having been made and complied with, and, if any question arises as to the amount of any payment to be made to him under this subsection, he may refer it by summary application to the sheriff whose decision on the matter shall be final.
- (6) If any person who under this section has been directed by [<sup>F143</sup>Scottish Water] to construct a drain, sewer[<sup>F157</sup>, SUD system] or sewage treatment works in a particular manner constructs them otherwise than in accordance with the terms of the direction, or, if the direction has been modified under subsection (3) above, of the modified direction, he shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F158</sup>level 4 on the standard scale].

- **F142** Words in s. 14(1) substituted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 11(a)(i); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F143 Words in s. 14(1)(6) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F144 Words in s. 14(1) repealed (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 18(a)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F145 Words in s. 14(1)(5) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F146 Words in s. 14(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 18(a)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F147 Words in s. 14(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 11(a)(ii); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F148 Words in s. 14(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 18(a)(iii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F149** Words in s. 14(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, {Sch. 5 para. 18(a)(iv} (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F150 Words in s. 14(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 18(b) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F151 Words in s. 14(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 18(c)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F152 Words in s. 14(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 18(c)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F153 Words in s. 14(5) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 18(d)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F154** Words in s. 14(5) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 11(b); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F155 Words in s. 14(5) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 18(d)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F156 Words in s. 14(5) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 18(d)(iii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F157** Words in s. 14(6) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 11(c); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)

**F158** Words substituted by virtue of Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21, SIF 39:1), ss. 289F, 289G

# 15 Owner or occupier to remedy defects in drains and other works.

- (1) If it appears to a local authority [<sup>F159</sup> or [<sup>F160</sup>Scottish Water]] that as respects any premises in their [<sup>F161</sup> or, as the case may be, its] area the drains[<sup>F162</sup>, SUD systems] or sewage treatment works serving such premises (other than drains [<sup>F162</sup>, SUD systems] or works vested in [<sup>F163</sup>Scottish Water]) are defective, [<sup>F164</sup>the local authority or, as the case may be, Scottish Water] may by notice require the owner or occupier of the premises, within a reasonable time therein specified, to remedy the defect.
- (2) If an owner or occupier is aggrieved by a notice under the foregoing subsection he may, within the time specified in the notice, refer the matter by summary application to the sheriff, who may issue such directions as he thinks fit, and whose decision on the matter shall be final.
- (3) Where an owner or occupier fails to comply with the terms of a notice under subsection (1) above, or as modified under subsection (2) above, the [<sup>F165</sup>local]][<sup>F166</sup>authority which served the notice ] may, after giving not less than 7 days' notice [<sup>F167</sup>or, where the notice was served by Scottish Water, that body] to the owner or occupier concerned, carry out the work necessary to remedy the defect, and may recover the expenses reasonably incurred by them [<sup>F168</sup>or, as the case may be, it] in so doing from the person on whom the notice was served, but without prejudice to the rights and obligations, as between themselves, of the owner and occupier: Provided that the [<sup>F165</sup>local][<sup>F169</sup>authority in question [<sup>F170</sup>or, as the case may be, Scottish WaterII may if they think [<sup>F171</sup>or it thinks] fit remit such part of the expenses.

Scottish Water]] may, if they think [ $^{F171}$  or it thinks] fit, remit such part of the expenses as seems to them [ $^{F168}$  or, as the case may be, it] to be equitable.

- (4) If it appears to [<sup>F172</sup>a local authority or [<sup>F160</sup>Scottish Water] that immediate action is required to remedy a defect], the foregoing provisions of this section shall apply with the following modifications—
  - (a) the period specified in a notice under subsection (1) shall be 48 hours;
  - (b) subsection (2) shall not apply; and
  - (c) the period specified in subsection (3) shall not apply and the [<sup>F173</sup>local] authority [<sup>F174</sup>which served the notice][<sup>F175</sup>or, where the notice was served by Scottish Water, that body] may proceed to carry out the work forthwith.
- (5) In this section "defect" includes any obstruction in a drain [<sup>F176</sup>, SUD system ] or sewage treatment works, and "defective" shall be construed accordingly.

- **F159** Words in s. 15(1) inserted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(12)(a)(i); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- **F160** Words in s. 15(1)(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F161 Words in s. 15(1) inserted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 19(a)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F162** Words in s. 15(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 12(a); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F163 Words in s. 15(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

- F164 Words in s. 15(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 19(a)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F165 Words in s. 15(3) inserted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 19(b)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F166 Words in s. 15(3) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(12)(b)(i); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- F167 Words in s. 15(3) inserted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 19(b)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F168 Words in s. 15(3) inserted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 19(b)(iii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F169 Words in proviso to s. 15(3) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(12)(b) (ii); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- F170 Words in s. 15(3) inserted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 19(b)(iv) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F171 Words in s. 15(3) inserted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 19(b)(v) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F172 Words in s. 15(4) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(12)(c)(i); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- F173 Word in s. 15(4)(c) inserted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 19(c)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F174 Words in s. 15(4)(c) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(12)(c)(ii); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- F175 Words in s. 15(4)(c) inserted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 19(c)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F176 Words in s. 15(5) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 12(b); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)

# Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C6** References to medical officer of health and sanitary inspector to be construed as references to the proper officer of a local authority: Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973 (c. 65), Sch. 27 Pt. I para. 2

# Vesting of sewers, drains and works

#### 16 Vesting of sewers and other works in local authority.

- (1) [<sup>F177</sup>There shall vest in [<sup>F178</sup>Scottish Water]]—

   (a) all sewers [<sup>F179</sup>, SUD systems] and sewage treatment works constructed by [<sup>F180</sup>it] at [<sup>F181</sup>its] expense in pursuance of section 1 above;
  - all junctions with [<sup>F181</sup>its] sewers, <sup>F182</sup>... whether constructed at the expense (b) of [F183Scottish Water] or otherwise;
  - $[^{F184}(c)]$ subject to any determination notified under subsection (2) of section 3A of this Act, all private sewers [ $^{F185}$  and private SUD systems ] connecting with [<sup>F181</sup> its] sewers or sewage treatment works;
    - where  $[^{F186}$  it enters ] into an agreement under subsection (2) of the said (cc)section 3A or under subsection (2) of section 16A of this Act (and subject to the terms of that agreement), all private sewers [ $^{F187}$  and private SUD systems ], or as the case may be parts of sewers [ $^{F187}$  and systems ], to which the agreement relates; ]
    - all sewage treatment works [<sup>F188</sup> and SUD systems ] taken over by [<sup>F180</sup>it] by (d) virtue of an agreement under section 8 above; and

- (e) all sewage treatment works [<sup>F189</sup> and SUD systems]taken over by [<sup>F180</sup>it] under section 17 below.
- (2) Private sewers [<sup>F190</sup>, private SUD systems ] and junctions with sewers referred to in the foregoing subsection which are completed after [<sup>F191</sup>[<sup>F192</sup>the date when section 21 of the Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3) comes into force] shall vest in [<sup>F193</sup>Scottish Water]] on the date of their completion, and the works [<sup>F194</sup>and SUD systems ] referred to in paragraph (e) of the foregoing subsection shall vest in [<sup>F195</sup>Scottish Water] in accordance with the provisions of section 17 below.
- (3) All sewers, junctions therewith, drains [<sup>F196</sup>, SUD systems]and sewage treatment works vested in [<sup>F178</sup>Scottish Water] shall be the property of [<sup>F197</sup>Scottish Water which] shall be solely responsible for their management, maintenance and renewal.
- (4) In this section "junction" means the junction between a public sewer and any other sewer or drain.

- **F177** Words in s. 16(1) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), **Sch. 13 para. 75(13)(a)(i)**; S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- F178 Words in s. 16(1)(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F179** Words in s. 16(1)(a) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 13(a)(i); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F180** Words in s. 16(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 20(a)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F181 Words in s. 16(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 20(a)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F182 Words repealed by Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973 (c. 65), Sch. 29
- **F183** Words in s. 16(1)(b)(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F184** S. 16(1)(c)(cc) substituted for s. 16(1)(c) (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(13)(a) (ii); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(c)(vi) (with art. 4)
- **F185** Words in s. 16(1)(c) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 13(a)(ii); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F186** Words in s. 16(1)(cc) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. **5 para. 20(a)(iii)** (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. **2**
- **F187** Words in s. 16(1)(cc) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 13(a)(iii); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F188** Words in s. 16(1)(d) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 13(a)(iv); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F189** Words in s. 16(1)(e) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 13(a)(v); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F190** Words in s. 16(2) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 13(b)(i); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F191** Words in s. 16(2) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(13)(b); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- F192 Words in s. 16(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 20(b) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F193 Words in s. 16(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

- **F194** Words in s. 16(2) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 13(b)(ii); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F195 Words in s. 16(1)(b)(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F196** Words in s. 16(3) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 13(c); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F197 Words in s. 16(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 20(c) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

# Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C7 S. 16: power to modify conferred (*temp.* from 4.1.1995 to 1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 182(2); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(a), Sch. 2 (with art. 4)

# [<sup>F198</sup> Vesting of certain private sewers.

- (1) Subject to any agreement entered into under subsection (2) below, there shall vest in a person authorised, under subsection (1) of section 3A of this Act, by [<sup>F199</sup> Scottish Water ] to construct a sewer not connecting with [<sup>F200</sup> its ] sewers or sewage treatment works the sewer constructed; and any sewer vested in a person by this subsection [<sup>F201</sup> and any sewer or SUD system vested in a person ] by a determination under subsection (2) of that section shall be his property and he solely responsible for its management, maintenance and renewal.
- (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) above, [<sup>F202</sup> Scottish Water ] may, on such terms and conditions as [<sup>F203</sup> it thinks ] fit, at any time enter into an agreement under which the sewer [<sup>F204</sup> or SUD system ], or any part of it, shall vest in [<sup>F205</sup> it ].]

# **Textual Amendments**

16A

- **F198** S. 16A and sidenote inserted (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(14); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(c)(vi) (with art. 4)
- F199 Words in s. 16A(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F200 Words in s. 16A(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 21(a) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F201** Words in s. 16A(1) substituted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 14(a); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F202 Words in s. 16A(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F203 Words in s. 16A(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 21(b)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F204** Words in s. 16A(2) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 14(b); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F205 Words in s. 16A(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 21(b)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

# Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C8 S. 16A: power to modify conferred (*temp.* from 4.1.1995 to 1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 182(2); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(a), Sch. 2 (with art. 4)

# 17 Local authority may take over private sewage treatment works.

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this section, [<sup>F206</sup>Scottish Water] may, by agreement with the owner of [<sup>F207</sup>any private sewage treatment works[<sup>F208</sup> or private SUD system ]], or failing such agreement, in pursuance of proposals made by [<sup>F209</sup>it] under subsection (2) below, take over the works [<sup>F210</sup> or system ].
- (2) [<sup>F211</sup>Scottish Water] may, by notice served on the owner of works [<sup>F212</sup>or a SUD system] as mentioned in the foregoing subsection, intimate [<sup>F213</sup>its] proposals to take over the works [<sup>F214</sup>or system] within such period, not being less than 2 months, as may be specified in the notice, and on such conditions, including if [<sup>F215</sup>it thinks] fit conditions as to payment of compensation by [<sup>F216</sup>it], as may be so specified <sup>F217</sup>...; any notice served under this subsection shall inform the owner of his right of appeal under subsection (3) below.
- (3) If an owner on whom a notice has been served under subsection (2) above is aggrieved by the notice, he may, within the period specified in the notice, appeal to the Secretary of State who may confirm the proposals of [<sup>F218</sup>Scottish Water] and any conditions so specified either with or without modification or refuse to confirm them.
- (4) All works [<sup>F219</sup>and any SUD system ] taken over by [<sup>F220</sup>Scottish Water] under this section shall vest in [<sup>F221</sup>it] in accordance with the terms of any agreement made under subsection (1) above, or failing such agreement, at the end of the period specified under subsection (2) above or on such date as may be specified by the Secretary of State in his decision on an appeal under subsection (3) above.
- (5) Subject to the provisions of this Act, a person who immediately before the taking over of works [<sup>F222</sup>or a SUD system ] under this section was lawfully entitled to use them [<sup>F223</sup>or it] shall continue to be so entitled after they have[<sup>F224</sup>or it has ] been so taken over.
- (6) An agreement under subsection (1) above or proposals under subsection (2) above may relate to a part only of works [<sup>F225</sup>or a SUD system ].

- F206 Words in s. 17(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 22(a)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F207 Words in s. 17(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 22(a)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F208** Words in s. 17(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 15(a)(i); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F209 Words in s. 17(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 22(a)(iii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F210** Words in s. 17(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 15(a)(ii); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F211 Words in s. 17(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F212** Words in s. 17(2) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 15(b)(i); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F213 Words in s. 17(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 22(b)(i) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F214** Words in s. 17(2) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 15(b)(ii); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)

- F215 Words in s. 17(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 22(b)(ii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F216 Words in s. 17(2) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 22(b)(iii) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F217 Words in s. 17(2) repealed (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 22(b)(iv) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F218 Words in s. 17(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F219** Words in s. 17(4) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 15(c); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F220 Words in s. 17(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F221 Words in s. 17(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 22(c) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F222** Words in s. 17(5) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 15(d)(i); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F223** Words in s. 17(5) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 15(d)(ii); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F224 Words in s. 17(5) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 15(d)(iii); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F225 Words in s. 17(6) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 15(e); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)

# Miscellaneous

<sup>F226</sup>18 .....

**Textual Amendments F226** S. 18 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1)(2), Sch. 13 para. 75(16), **Sch. 14**; S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)(d), **Sch. 2** 

**19** .....<sup>F227</sup>

**Textual Amendments F227** Ss. 5, 7(4), 18(4)—(6), 19 repealed by Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973 (c. 65), Sch. 29

# 20 Compensation for loss etc. resulting from exercise of powers under this Part of this Act.

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this section, [<sup>F228</sup>Scottish Water] shall make full compensation for any loss, injury or damage sustained by any person by reason of the exercise by [<sup>F229</sup>Scottish Water] of any of [<sup>F230</sup>its] powers under this Part of this Act in relation to a matter as to which he has not himself been in default.
- (2) Any question arising under this section as to the fact of loss, injury or damage or as to the amount of compensation shall, in the case of dispute, be referred to a single arbiter

to be appointed by agreement between the parties or, in default of agreement, by the Secretary of State, and the arbiter may, and, if so directed by the Court of Session, shall, state a case for the opinion of that Court on any question of law arising in the proceedings.

- (3) A claim for compensation against [<sup>F231</sup>Scottish Water] under this section shall not be maintainable unless it is made to [<sup>F232</sup>Scottish Water] within [<sup>F233</sup>24] months after the date on which it is alleged to have arisen.
- (4) Where an owner of land claims compensation in respect of loss, injury or damage sustained by him by reason of [<sup>F228</sup>Scottish Water] having, in the exercise of [<sup>F234</sup>its] powers under this Part of this Act, constructed a sewer in, on or over his land, the arbiter in determining the amount of compensation shall determine also by what amount, if any, the value to the claimant of any land belonging to him has been enhanced by the construction of the sewer, and [<sup>F235</sup>Scottish Water] shall be entitled to set off that amount against the amount of any compensation awarded.
- [<sup>F236</sup>(5) The foregoing provisions of this section shall apply to a person constructing a sewer by virtue of having been authorised to do so under section 3A(1), as they would apply to [<sup>F228</sup>Scottish Water] constructing a sewer under section 3(1), of this Act.]

### **Textual Amendments**

- **F228** Words in s. 20(1)(4)(5) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F229 Words in s. 20(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F230** Word in s. 20(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 23(a) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F231 Words in s. 20(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 23(b) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F232 Words in s. 20(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F233** Word in s. 20(3) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(17)(b); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- **F234** Word in s. 20(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 23(c) (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F235 Words in s. 20(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F236** S. 20(5) added (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(17)(d); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(c) (vi) (with art. 4)

# **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C9 S. 20(5): power to modify conferred (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 182(2); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(a), Sch. 2 (with art. 4)

# 21 Buildings not to interfere with sewers.

<sup>F237</sup>(1) Unless with the consent of [<sup>F238</sup>Scottish Water], which shall not be unreasonably withheld, no building shall be erected [<sup>F239</sup>or embankment constructed] over, or in such a way as to interfere with or to obstruct access to, any sewer [<sup>F240</sup>or SUD system] vested in [<sup>F241</sup>Scottish Water][<sup>F242</sup>or in respect of which [<sup>F243</sup>it has] made a determination under section 3A(2) of this Act].

- (2) If any question arises as to whether consent under the foregoing subsection has been unreasonably withheld or as to what conditions should be attached to the consent, a person aggrieved may refer the question by summary application to the sheriff, whose decision in the matter shall be final.
- (3) In this section "building" has the same meaning as in section [<sup>F244</sup>55(1) and (2) of the Building (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 8)].

# **Textual Amendments**

**F237** S. 21(1): power to modfly conferred (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 182(2); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(a), Sch. 2 (with art. 4)

- F238 Words in s. 21(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- **F239** Words in s. 21(1) inserted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(18)(b); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(b)(c)
- **F240** Words in s. 21(1) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 16; S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F241 Words in s. 21(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 4 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F242 Words in s. 21(1) added (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(18)(c); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(c)(vi) (with art. 4)
- F243 Words in s. 21(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 24 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F244 Words in s. 21(3) substituted (1.5.2005) by Building (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 8), s. 59(1), Sch. 6 para. 2 (with s. 53); S.S.I. 2004/404, art. 2(1)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C10 S. 21 extended by Control of Pollution Act 1974 (c. 40), s. 28(3)

# 22 Protection for statutory undertakers.

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this section, nothing in this Part of this Act shall authorise [<sup>F245</sup>Scottish Water] to carry out works which will interfere with the carrying on of a statutory undertaking [<sup>F246</sup>or the running of [<sup>F247</sup>an electronic communications code network]without the consent of the statutory undertakers concerned or, as the case may be, of the operator of [<sup>F248</sup>that network].]
- (2) Consent under the foregoing subsection shall not be unreasonably withheld, and if any question arises as to whether or not consent is unreasonably withheld or as to what conditions, including payment of compensation, should be attached to the consent, either party may require that it shall be referred to a single arbiter to be appointed, in default of agreement, by the President of the Institution of Civil Engineers, and the arbiter may, and, if so directed by the Court of Session, shall, state a case for the opinion of that Court on any question of law arising in the proceedings.
- [<sup>F249</sup>(2A) The foregoing provisions of this section shall apply to a person constructing a sewer by virtue of having been authorised to do so under section 3A(1), as they would apply to [<sup>F245</sup> Scottish Water ] constructing a sewer under section 3(1), of this Act. ]
  - (3) Nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting the powers of [<sup>F245</sup>Scottish Water] under section 41 below.

(4) In this section "statutory undertakers" and "statutory undertaking" have the meanings assigned to them by [<sup>F250</sup>section 275(1) of the <sup>M2</sup>Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1972].

#### Textual Amendments

- F245 Words in s. 22(1)(2A)(3) substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F246 Words substituted by Telecommunications Act 1984 (c. 12, SIF 96), s. 109, Sch. 4 para. 49
- F247 Words in s. 22(1) substituted (17.9.2003) by Communications Act 2003 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2003 (S.I. 2003/2155), art. 1(1), Sch. 1 para. 7(a)
- **F248** Words in s. 22(1) substituted (17.9.2003) by Communications Act 2003 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2003 (S.I. 2003/2155), art. 1(1), Sch. 1 para. 7(b)
- **F249** S. 22(2A) inserted (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(19)(b); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(c)(vi) (with art. 4)
- F250 Words substituted by Airports Authority Act 1975 (c. 78), Sch. 5 Pt. II para. 2

### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C11 S. 22 extended by Post Office Act 1969 (c. 48), Sch. 4 para. 93(1)
  - S. 22 extended by Civil Aviation Act 1982 (c. 16, SIF 9), s. 19, Sch. 2 para. 4
  - S. 22 extended by Gas Act 1986 (c. 44, SIF 44:2), s. 67(1)(3), Sch. 7 para. 2(1)(xxiii), Sch. 8 para. 33 S. 22 extended by Electricity Act 1989 (c. 29, SIF 44:1), s. 1(1)(xxi), Sch. 17 para. 33
  - S. 22 extended (1.3.1996) by 1995 c. 45, s. 16(1), Sch. 4 para. 2(1)(xviii); S.I. 1996/218, art. 2
- C12 S. 22: power to modify conferred (4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 182(2); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(a), Sch. 2 (with art. 4)
- C13 S. 22 modified (1.4.2001) by 2000 c. 38, s. 37, Sch. 5 para. 1(2)(n); S.I. 2001/869, art. 2

# **Marginal Citations**

M2 1972 c. 52.

# 23 Restriction on working minerals.

Sections 71 to 78 of the <sup>M3</sup>Railways Clauses Consolidation (Scotland) Act 1845 (which restrict the working of minerals, subject to the payment of compensation), as originally enacted and not as amended for certain purposes by section 15 of the <sup>M4</sup>Mines (Working Facilities and Support) Act 1923, shall apply in relation to

- [<sup>F251</sup>(a) any public sewers, public sewage treatment works [<sup>F252</sup>, public SUD systems ] or public drains; and
  - (b) any sewers, sewage treatment works [<sup>F253</sup>, SUD systems] or drains not vested in [<sup>F254</sup> Scottish Water] but forming (or forming part of) any such system as is mentioned in [<sup>F255</sup> section 46(1)(b)(ii) of the Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3)],

to which they do not already apply, with the substitution-

- (i) for references to the railway, of references to the sewers, works [<sup>F253</sup>, SUD systems] or drains; and
  - (ii) for references to the company, of references to [<sup>F256</sup> Scottish Water], or as the case may be to the person other than [<sup>F254</sup> Scottish Water], in whom the sewers, works [<sup>F253</sup>, SUD systems] or drains are vested.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F251** S. 23(a)(b)(i)(ii) substituted (for subparas. (a), (b) and words)(4.1.1995) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 75(20); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(c)(vi) (with art. 4)
- **F252** Words in s. 23(a) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 17(a); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- **F253** Words in s. 23(b),(b)(i)(ii) inserted (30.11.2007) by Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 3), s. 38(1), Sch. 3 para. 17(b); S.S.I. 2007/512, art. 2(c)
- F254 Words in s. 23 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 2 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F255 Words in s. 23 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 25 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2
- F256 Words in s. 23 substituted (1.4.2002) by Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002 (asp 3), s. 71, Sch. 5 para. 3 (with s. 67); S.S.I. 2002/118, art. 2

# Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C14 S. 23: power to modify conferred (*temp.* from 4.1.1995 to 1.4.1996) by 1994 C. 39, S. 182(2); S.I. 1994/2850, art. 3(a), Sch. 2 (with art. 4)

#### **Marginal Citations**

- M3 1845 c. 33.
- M4 1923 c. 20.

# Changes to legislation:

Sewerage (Scotland) Act 1968, Part I is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. View outstanding changes

# **Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:** Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 3A(3) inserted by 2003 asp 3 s. 30(1)
- s. 8(1A) inserted by 2003 asp 3 s. 30(2)(a)
- s. 12(2A) inserted by 2003 asp 3 s. 30(3)
- s. 14A-14C inserted by 2003 asp 3 s. 30(4)
- s. 16A(3) inserted by 2003 asp 3 s. 30(5)
- s. 29A(3)(b)(c) substituted for s. 29A(3)(b) by 2014 asp 3 sch. 3 para. 1(2)(b)