



ANNO DECIMO NONO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

Cap. xvii.

An Act to confirm an Award for the Settlement of Matters in difference between the University and Borough of *Cambridge*, and for other Purposes connected therewith. [5th *June* 1856.]

WHEREAS by a Letter bearing Date the Twenty-seventh Day of *December* One thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, addressed to the Right Honourable Sir *John Patteson* Knight, One of Her Majesty's most Honourable Privy Council, by the Chancellor, Masters, and Scholars of the University of *Cambridge*, and the Masters, Fellows, and Scholars, Masters and Fellows, Provost and Scholars, President and Fellows, and Master, Professors, and Fellows respectively of the several Colleges and Halls in the said University, and the Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses of the Borough of *Cambridge*, and sealed with their respective Seals, after reciting amongst other things that Differences had arisen and were still pending between them, they requested the said Sir *John Patteson* to hear them by their respective Counsel, Attorneys, Agents, or Witnesses, and to determine all the Matters in difference between them; and they further respectively agreed with each other respectively to abide by and keep such Award as the said Sir *John Patteson* might make in Writing concerning the Premises, and to apply to the Legislature for an Act

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or

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or Acts of Parliament, and to take all such Steps as might be necessary for the Purpose of making his Award valid and binding on each of them, or which he in his Award might think fit to direct to be taken by them or any of them respectively; whereupon the said Sir *John Patteson* accepted the Reference thereby made to him, and was attended by the Counsel, Attorneys, and Agents of the respective Parties, and heard such Arguments and perused and examined such Documents, Papers, and Evidences as they thought proper to lay before him respecting the Matters in difference, and having maturely considered the same, made his Award in Writing concerning the Premises, on the Thirty-first Day of *August* One thousand eight hundred and fifty-five: And whereas it is expedient to confirm the said Award with certain Variations made with the Approbation of the said Arbitrator; but the Purposes aforesaid cannot be effected without the Authority of Parliament: May it therefore please Your Majesty that it may be enacted; and be it enacted and declared by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, as follows; (that is to say,)

Preliminary.

Short Title.

I. This Act may be cited for all Purposes as "The *Cambridge Award Act, 1856.*"

Commencement of Act.

II. This Act shall, except in Cases where it is otherwise expressly provided, come into operation immediately after the passing thereof.

Interpretation of Terms.

III. In the Construction of this Act (if not inconsistent with the Context) the following Terms shall have the respective Meanings herein-after assigned to them; (that is to say,)

"University," "Chancellor, Masters, and Scholars," "Senate," "Vice Chancellor," "Proctors," "Pro-proctors," "Registrary," shall respectively be understood to refer to the University of *Cambridge*:

"Borough," "Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses," "Council," "Borough Fund," "Mayor," "Bailiffs," "Aldermen," "Justices of the Peace," "Town Clerk," "Treasurer," "Clerk to the Justices," "Councillor," "Watch Committee," "Burgess," "Inhabitant," "Inspector of Weights and Measures," shall respectively be understood to refer to the Borough of *Cambridge*:

"Alehouse Licences" shall mean Licences for keeping Inns, Alehouses, and Victualling-houses within the Borough:

"College" shall include every Collegiate Foundation and every public Academical Hall now established or hereafter to be established within the University, or within the Limits and Bounds of the Borough, and when applied to a Place and not

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to a Body Corporate shall mean every Building, Room, and Chamber within the University or Borough occupied or used by any Collegiate Corporation or Society, and the official Residence of the Head, or any other Member thereof, and all Walks, Grounds, Gardens, and Groves appertaining thereto :

“Municipal Corporation Act” shall mean the Act Fifth and Sixth *William* the Fourth, Chapter Seventy-six, and the respective Acts passed to amend the same :

“Improvement Acts” shall mean the *Cambridge* Improvement Acts, Twenty-eighth *George* the Third, Chapter Sixty-four, Thirty-fourth *George* the Third, Chapter One hundred and four, and Ninth and Tenth *Victoria*, Chapter Three hundred and forty-five :

“Improvement Commissioners” shall mean the Commissioners acting in execution of the said last-mentioned Acts, or any one or more of them :

“Rates” shall mean all Local and Parochial Rates, but shall not include the Land Tax or any other Tax payable or to be payable to the Crown :

“Constabulary Force” shall mean the High and Chief Constables, and the Police Constables of the Borough, and the Constables of the respective Parishes therein, but shall not include the Proctors or Pro-proctors, or their Servants respectively, or Constables appointed under the Act Sixth *George* the Fourth, Chapter Ninety-seven.

IV. The Mayor and Bailiffs shall not be required to take any Oath, or to make any Declaration for the Conservation of the Liberties and Privileges of the University.

Oaths.

Oaths of Mayor and Bailiffs.

V. The Oaths required of certain Aldermen, Burgesses, and Inhabitants by the Letters Patent of King *Henry* the Third, dated the Twentieth Day of *February* in the Fifty-second Year of His Reign, shall be abolished and not taken henceforth.

Oaths of Aldermen, &c.

VI. The Power of the University exercised by the Proctors shall be continued as it now by Law exists.

Proctors.

Continuance of Power of the Proctors.

VII. And whereas it is expedient that the Acts of the Proctors, Pro-proctors, and their Men, in the Exercise of such Power should not be subject to any summary Jurisdiction of Justices of the Peace: Be it further declared and enacted, That the Proctors, Pro-proctors, and their Men, are and shall be exempt from and not subject to the summary Jurisdiction of Justices of the Peace under the Statute Ninth *George* the Fourth, Chapter Thirty-one, or any other Statute in respect of any Act done or purporting to be done in the Exercise of the

Exemption of Proctors from summary Jurisdiction of Justices.

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the Authority of the Proctor, but without Prejudice to the Right of any Person to proceed against the Proctors, Pro-proctors, or their Men, civilly or criminally, in any of Her Majesty's Courts.

Alehouse Licences.

Exclusive Privilege of Vice Chancellor abrogated.

VIII. The Power of the Vice Chancellor to grant Alehouse Licences within the Borough is hereby abrogated, subject to the Provision herein-after contained with respect to certain of such Licences, and saving to the Vice Chancellor the same Power as other Justices of the Peace may lawfully exercise.

Power to revoke Licences.

IX. The Justices of the Peace may at any Time revoke any Alehouse Licence within the Borough, on the Complaint in Writing of the Vice Chancellor, sent to the Clerk to the Justices, who shall forthwith upon the Receipt of such Complaint summon a special Session of the Justices of the Peace to consider the same, and give written Notice of the Complaint to the Person complained of, in order that he may make his Answer or Defence at such special Session.

Existing Licences to continue in force for a limited Period.

X. Every Alehouse Licence granted by any Vice Chancellor, and now in force, shall so continue till the next general annual licensing Meeting, unless such Licence shall previously be revoked, on the Complaint of the Vice Chancellor, by the Justices of the Peace.

Wine Licences.

No Money to be taken for Licences.

XI. The Power of granting Wine Licences within the Borough shall continue in and be exercised by the Chancellor, Masters, and Scholars of the University in the same Manner as it is now exercised under ancient Usage, and the Provisions of the Statutes Tenth *George* the Second, Chapter Nineteen, and Seventeenth *George* the Second, Chapter Forty, but no Sum whatever shall be taken by the University from the Persons to whom Wine Licences are granted for or in respect of the Grant of the same.

Power may be delegated to Vice Chancellor.

XII. The Chancellor, Masters, and Scholars lawfully can and may from Time to Time delegate to the Vice Chancellor the Power to grant Wine Licences, and it is not and shall not be necessary that they should be under the Common Seal of the University.

Weights and Measures.

Certain Powers of University to be exercised by Justices.

XIII. All Powers and Authorities with respect to the Supervision of Weights and Measures in the Borough (except Powers and Authorities incidental to the Office of Inspector) shall be transferred from the University and its Officers to the Justices of the Peace of the Borough.

Appointment of Inspectors.

XIV. The Vice Chancellor shall have Authority from Time to Time to appoint an Inspector or Inspectors of Weights and Measures, and

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and the Council shall have the like Authority, provided that the Inspectors appointed by the Vice Chancellor and the Council respectively have only concurrent Power, and the University shall provide from its own Funds for the Remuneration of every Inspector appointed by the Vice Chancellor.

XV. The Privileges, Powers, and Authorities heretofore exercised by the University and its Officers with respect to the Markets and Fairs of and within the Borough shall be abolished.

Markets and Fairs.

Abolition of Privileges of University.

XVI. No occasional public Exhibition or Performance, whether strictly theatrical or not, other than Performances in Theatres which are regulated by the Act Sixth and Seventh *Victoria*, Chapter Sixty-eight, shall take place within the Borough (except during the Period of *Midsummer* Fair, or in the Long Vacation), unless with the Consent in Writing of the Vice Chancellor and the Mayor, and every Person who shall offend against this Enactment shall be liable to forfeit a Sum not exceeding Twenty Pounds, recoverable in like Manner as Penalties imposed by the said Act.

Public Exhibitions.

Occasional public Exhibitions.

XVII. The Power of discommuning, by which Members of the University in *statu pupillari* are prohibited from dealing with such Persons as have or shall have infringed or not complied with Rules or Decrees made from Time to Time by the Authorities of the University, and publicly proclaimed, shall be continued: Provided nevertheless, that Notice shall be given to the Person in respect to whom the Power is proposed to be exercised in order that he may attend, if he think fit, to show that the Rules have not been infringed, or to explain the Circumstances under which they have been infringed; and provided further, that the said Power shall not extend to discommune any Person for adopting legal Remedies for the Recovery of a Debt without having given previous Notice to the University or College Authorities, or to the Deprivation or Suspension of a Wine Licence.

Discommuning.

Continuance of discommuning Power with certain Limitation.

XVIII. The Right of the University or any Officer thereof to claim Conusance of any Action or criminal Proceeding wherein any Person who is not a Member of the University shall be a Party, shall cease and determine.

Conusance of Pleas, &c.

Abolition of Conusance of Pleas in certain Cases.

XIX. As often as any Member of the University shall be convicted by any Justice of the Peace of any Offence, a Duplicate or Copy of his Conviction shall be forthwith sent by the Clerk to the Justices to the Vice Chancellor, and in such Case, and also in the Case of any Dismissal by any Justice of the Peace of any Charge against any Member of the University, the Clerk to the Justices shall forthwith,

Convictions of Members of the University.

Notice to Vice Chancellor of certain Convictions, &c.

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after Application made to him by the Vice Chancellor for a Copy of the Depositions, furnish the same to the Vice Chancellor without making any Charge for the same.

University Constables.

Copies of Certificates to be sent to Town Clerk.

XX. The Vice Chancellor shall send to the Town Clerk a Duplicate or Copy of every Certificate of the Appointment of a Constable under the Act Sixth *George* the Fourth, Chapter Ninety-seven, as soon as practicable after such Certificate shall be made.

Rates on University and College Property.

University Property.

XXI. The Property of the University herein-after specified is situate within the Parishes in the Borough herein-after respectively mentioned: (that is to say,)

The *Senate House* in the Parish of *Saint Mary the Great*;

The *Senate House Yard* in the Parishes of *Saint Mary the Great* and *Saint Edward*;

The *University Library*, with the Lecture Rooms, Schools, and Museums thereunder, in the Parishes of *Saint Mary the Great* and *Saint Edward*, what was lately *King's College Old Court* in the Parish of *Saint John*;

The *Pitt Press* in the Parish of *Saint Botolph*;

The *Fitzwilliam Museum* in the Parish of *Saint Mary the Less*;

The *Old Botanic Garden* in the Parishes of *Saint Edward* and *Saint Benedict*;

The *Theatre of Anatomy* and the Lecture Rooms adjacent in the Parish of *Saint Benedict*;

The *New Botanic Garden* in the Parish of *Saint Andrew the Less*;

The *Spinning House* in the Parish of *Saint Andrew the Great*;

The *Observatory* in the Parish of *Saint Giles*;

and so much of the said Property as shall not be exempt from Rates under the subsequent Provisions of this Act shall be assessed to Rates (Rates made under the Improvement Acts excepted) in the said Parishes respectively.

College Property.

XXII. The Property occupied by the several Colleges, and herein-after specified, is situate within the Parishes in the Borough herein-after respectively mentioned; (that is to say,)

Saint Peter's College in the Parish of *Saint Mary the Less*;

Clare College in the Parish of *Saint John*;

Pembroke College in the Parishes of *Saint Mary the Less* and *Saint Botolph*;

Gonville and Caius College in the Parish of *Saint Michael*;

Trinity Hall in the Parish of *Saint John*;

Corpus Christi College in the Parishes of *Saint Benedict* and *Saint Botolph*;

King's College in the Parishes of *Saint John*, *Saint Benedict*, *Saint Edward*, *Saint Giles*, and *Saint Mary the Great*;

Queen's

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Queen's College in the Parish of *Saint Botolph* ;

Saint Catharine's College in the Parishes of *Saint Benedict*, *Saint Botolph*, and *Saint Edward* ;

Jesus College in the Parishes of *Saint Rhadegund* and *All Saints* ;

Christ's College in the Parishes of *Saint Andrew the Great* and *Saint Andrew the Less* ;

Saint John's College in the Parishes of *All Saints*, *Saint Giles*, and *Saint Peter* ;

Magdalen College in the Parishes of *Saint Giles* and *Saint Peter* ;

Trinity College in the Parishes of *All Saints*, *Saint Giles*, and *Saint Michael* ;

Emmanuel College in the Parish of *Saint Andrew the Great* ;

Sidney Sussex College in the Parish of *All Saints* ;

Downing College in the Parishes of *Saint Benedict*, *Saint Botolph*, and *Saint Mary the Less* ;

and so much of the Property of the said several Colleges as shall not be exempt from Rates under the subsequent Provisions of this Act shall be assessed to Rates (Rates made under the Improvement Acts excepted) in the said Parishes respectively,

XXIII. No Rate whatever shall be assessed or imposed upon or in respect of the *Senate House*, the *University Library*, the Schools or the Museums of Science, Laboratories, or Lecture Rooms for the Time being of the University, nor upon or in respect of the Chapels or Libraries for the Time being of any College ; provided, that the Buildings, Rooms, or Places respectively hereby exempted from Rates be used for the Purposes aforesaid at the Time of making the Valuation for Assessment then in force. Exemptions from Rates.

XXIV. As respects College Property, the whole thereof shall be deemed to be in the Occupation of the College, although Parts may be exclusively occupied by individual Members thereof or Students ; and the College, if a Corporation, shall be assessed for the same in its Corporate Name ; and for the Property of any College not incorporated the Head thereof shall be assessed, and shall be liable to pay all Rates, although he himself may not occupy the whole or any Part of the Property rated. Colleges to be assessed for Property occupied by individual Members.

XXV. The Amount at which Property occupied by the University or any College shall be assessed shall, as soon as practicable, be determined by Two Valuers, or their Umpire, One of such Valuers to be appointed by the Vice Chancellor, and the other by the Mayor ; and such Two Valuers shall appoint an Umpire before entering upon their Valuation, or in case they cannot agree in the Choice of an Umpire such Umpire shall be chosen by the Poor Law Board. Valuation of University and College Property.

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Ground
Plans to de-
fine Paro-
chial Boun-
daries.

XXVI. As respects Property occupied by the University, or any College situate in more than One Parish (whether such Property be rateable or exempt from Rates), the said Valuers or Umpire shall make duplicate Ground Plans thereof, whereupon the Parochial Boundaries shall be marked, and such Ground Plans shall be signed by the Valuers or Umpire, and shall be deemed conclusive Evidence of such Boundaries, and One Duplicate of the Valuation and Ground Plans aforesaid shall be deposited in the Registry's Office, and the other in the Town Clerk's Office, for the free Inspection at all seasonable Times of all Parties interested.

Provision
for fresh
Valuations of
University
and College
Property.

XXVII. At any Time after Three Years from the Completion of the First or any subsequent Valuation of Property occupied by the University or any College, the Vice Chancellor or Mayor respectively may by Notice in Writing to the other of them require a fresh Valuation to be made, and the same shall be made accordingly, in like Manner in all respects as the First Valuation.

Powers of
Valuers.

XXVIII. The said Valuers and Umpire respectively shall have free Access to the Rate Books of every Parish, and also the same Powers which by the Act to regulate Parochial Assessments (Sixth and Seventh *William* the Fourth, Chapter Ninety-six, Section Four), are given to Surveyors acting thereunder.

Valuations
to be conclu-
sive.

XXIX. Every Valuation of Property occupied by the University or any College during the Time it continues in force shall be final and conclusive on all Parties interested, nor shall any Rate be subject to Objection, on Appeal or otherwise, in respect of the Amount at which any Property comprised in the Valuation in force for the Time being shall be assessed, provided such Amount be in conformity with such Valuation.

As to Costs
of Valua-
tions.

XXX. The Costs of and incidental to the making of the Ground Plans herein-before directed, and also the Costs of and incidental to the First Valuation of Property occupied by the University or any College, shall be paid in equal Proportions by the Vice Chancellor (on behalf of the University and Colleges), and by the Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses; and the Vice Chancellor shall have Power to demand and collect from the several Colleges their respective Shares of such Proportion, according to the Amount of their respective Assessments; and in default of any special Agreement as to the Costs of and incidental to any subsequent Valuation which shall be required by the Vice Chancellor, such Costs shall be paid by the Chancellor, Masters, and Scholars, and in default of any special Agreement as to the Costs of and incidental to any subsequent Valuation which shall be required by the Mayor, such Costs shall be paid by the Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses.

XXXI. Any

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XXXI. Any Property occupied by the University or by any College, which may be acquired by the University, or by any College after any Valuation shall have been made, or which may be accidentally omitted therefrom, shall (if not exempt from Rates under the Provisions of this Act or otherwise) be rated in the ordinary Manner until a new Valuation be made, when such Property shall be included in such new Valuation, if not exempt as aforesaid.

As to University and College Property acquired after Valuation.

XXXII. *Magdalen College* shall be exonerated from the Payment of all Rates imposed before the passing of this Act in the several Parishes of *Saint Giles* and *Saint Peter* in respect of any Property for which such College had not previously paid Rates, and the Council may make such Orders as may appear equitable for Payment out of the Borough Fund to the said Parishes, or either of them, of Compensation for the Loss sustained by such Parishes, or either of them, by reason of this Enactment.

As to certain Rates on *Magdalen College*.

XXXIII. The Liability of the University and Colleges to pay any Money under a certain Agreement made in *October* One thousand six hundred and fifty, or under any previous or subsequent Agreement on the same Subject, shall cease from the Time when by the Operation of this Act the Property occupied by the University and Colleges shall be actually assessed to the Poor Rate of any Parish.

For Cessation of Payments under Agreement of *October 1650*.

XXXIV. As respects any Vestry to be holden in any Parish wherein the University or any College shall be charged to the Rate for the Relief of the Poor, the Vice Chancellor, or some Member of the Senate deputed by him, shall be deemed the duly authorized Agent of the University, and the Head of such College, or some Member of the College deputed by him, shall be deemed the duly authorized Agent of such College, within the Intent and Meaning of the Act *Fifty-ninth George the Third*, Chapter *Eighty-five*, Section *Two*.

Vestry Meetings.

XXXV. No Member of the University or of any College shall, by reason of any Rate on the Property occupied by the University or by such College, be entitled to be registered as an Elector of the Borough, or to be enrolled as a Burgess thereof, or be compellable to serve any Municipal or Parochial Office, or to serve or to be empannelled on any Jury or Inquest, or to perform any Service imposed on Rate-payers.

Exemption from Municipal and Parochial Offices, &c.

XXXVI. So much of the *Twenty-sixth* Section of the *Seventy-sixth* Chapter of the *Fourth and Fifth William the Fourth* as provides that in any Union each of the Parishes shall be separately chargeable with and liable to defray the Expense of its own Poor, whether relieved in or out of the Workhouse, and so much of the *Twenty-eighth* Section

Union of Parishes, &c.
Relief in *Cambridge Union* to be borne by Common Fund.

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of that Act as provides for the Mode of calculating the Average according to which the Contribution of Parishes in Unions shall be calculated, shall, in respect of the *Cambridge Union*, from and after the Twenty-ninth Day of *September* One thousand eight hundred and fifty-six, be of none Effect; and thenceforth all the Costs and Charges for the Relief of the Poor in the several Parishes in the said Union shall be borne by One Common Fund, to which such Parishes shall contribute in proportion to the annual rateable Value of the Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments therein assessable by Law to the Relief of the Poor; and the Guardians of the said Union shall make their Orders for Contribution upon the Churchwardens and Overseers of such Parishes respectively according to such Proportion.

Guardians
may obtain
Valuation of
rateable
Property.

XXXVII. The said Guardians may at any Time cause a Survey and Valuation of the rateable Property, or any Part thereof, in any of such Parishes, to be made for the Purpose of ascertaining the true annual rateable Value thereof; and when such Survey and Valuation shall have been made and completed, the Guardians shall cause a Notice thereof to be published in some Newspaper circulating in the said Union; and the Valuation shall be deposited at the Office of the Clerk of the Guardians for the Inspection of all Persons interested therein without Fee or Reward for the Space of Seven Days next following the Date of such Publication; and the said Guardians, after the Expiration of such Period, may reject such Valuation, or adopt it as the Basis upon which to calculate the future Contributions of such Parish or Parishes to the said Common Fund, until the same be set aside or altered as herein-after provided or a fresh Valuation be made: Provided, that as regards any Property occupied by the University or any College, the same shall be valued as in this Act provided.

Provision
for Appeal
against such
Valuation.

XXXVIII. If any Person assessed to the Poor Rate in any Parish in the said Union, or liable to be assessed thereto, shall think himself aggrieved by such Valuation, he may appeal to the next practicable Quarter Sessions for the Borough, giving Notice in Writing of such Appeal to the Clerk of the said Guardians, and such Court shall hear and determine such Appeal by setting aside, confirming, or amending such Valuation, and make such Order as to the Costs attending such Appeal as in the Judgment of the Court shall be proper.

Until Valua-
tion be made
Contribu-
tions to be
calculated
according to
Poor Rate.

XXXIX. Until such Valuation shall be made and completed, the Guardians, in making their Orders for Contribution on the Churchwardens and Overseers of the several Parishes, shall take the annual rateable Value of such Property in every Parish from the Assessment made for the Relief of the Poor next preceding the making of such Orders.

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XL. No Order for Contribution shall be deemed invalid by reason of Error in the Estimate of the rateable Value of Property upon which such Order shall have been calculated.

Saving as to Error in Contribution Orders.

XLI. Every Churchwarden, Overseer, or Collector of any Parish in the said Union shall, when required so to do, produce to the Guardians as they shall direct any Rate Book, Assessment, or Valuation of rateable Property in his Possession or under his Control, for the Purposes of enabling the Guardians to ascertain the rateable Value of the Property in such Parish; and any such Churchwarden, Overseer, or Collector wilfully neglecting or refusing to produce the same shall for every such Offence pay to the Treasurer of the said Guardians such Sum, not exceeding Five Pounds, as any Two Justices shall order and direct, which Sum shall be recoverable, with Costs, in the Manner provided by the Eleventh and Twelfth *Victoria*, Chapter Forty-three, and such Penalties shall be placed to the Account of the Common Fund of the Union.

Rate Books, &c. to be produced to Guardians by Parish Officers.

XLII. The Guardians shall pay out of the Funds raised by the Contributions to be made according to the Provisions herein contained all the Costs and Charges of and for the Relief of the Poor in the several Parishes comprised in the said Union, together with all other Expenses attending the carrying into effect the Provisions hereinbefore contained relating to the Relief of the Poor, or set forth in the Seventy-sixth Chapter of the Fourth and Fifth *William* the Fourth, and of the several Acts for amending and extending the same, and the Orders of the Poor Law Commissioners and the Poor Law Board already or hereafter to be issued and directed to the said Guardians, so far as such Acts and Orders are applicable to such Union and the several Parishes comprising the same, or the Poor thereof, and all other Charges and Expenses payable by such Guardians by virtue of their Office.

All Payments to be made by Guardians out of the Common Fund.

XLIII. The Guardians shall, as soon as may be after the passing of this Act, pay out of the Moneys in their Hands the outstanding Debts and Charges heretofore incurred for the building or enlarging of the Union Workhouse, and the Purchase of the Industrial Training Ground, and charged upon the Poor Rates of the said Union or of the said Parishes, or either of them, so far as they may be able to do so, and having due regard to the respective Liabilities of the several Parishes towards those Debts.

Outstanding Debts to be paid off.

XLIV. The Guardians may from Time to Time obtain Orders of Justices, upon their Complaint (in like Manner and with the same Powers, Incidents, and Authorities, and subject to the like Liabilities, as the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor of any Parish are by Law now empowered, entitled, or subject to), for the Removal of any poor

Orders for Removal of Paupers and for Maintenance of Lunatics.

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poor Person, who, not being settled in any Parish in the said Union nor exempt from Removal, shall be or become chargeable to the said Common Fund (the Chargeability to such Fund being in all Cases deemed for the Purpose of such Order a Chargeability to the Parish, wherein such poor Person shall inhabit), and the said Guardians shall receive every poor Person removed by Order to any Parish in such Union, and may appeal against any such Order, or any Order for the Maintenance of a pauper Lunatic, in like Manner and with the like Liabilities and subject to the same Provisions as such Churchwardens and Overseers.

Act not to affect Removability of Poor.

XLV. No poor Person who would be removable if this Act had not passed shall be or become irremovable by reason of anything in this Act contained.

Union of certain Parishes.

XLVI. From the said Twenty-ninth Day of *September* One thousand eight hundred and fifty-six the Parish of *Saint Rhadegund* shall for all Purposes be united to and form Part of the Parish of *All Saints*, and the Parish of *Saint John the Baptist* shall for all Purposes be united to and form Part of the Parish of *Saint Edward*.

Guardians may make and revoke Orders under Small Tenements Rating Act.

XLVII. From and after the Twenty-ninth Day of *September* One thousand eight hundred and fifty-six the Powers of the Vestries of the several Parishes in the *Cambridge* Union to make or rescind Orders for putting in force the Provisions of the Thirteenth and Fourteenth *Victoria*, Chapter Ninety-nine, may be exercised by the Guardians of the said Union exclusively of such Vestries.

Property occupied by Corporation and Guardians exempt from Poor Rates.

XLVIII. The Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments in any of the said Parishes which may, on or after the said Twenty-ninth Day of *September* One thousand eight hundred and fifty-six, be occupied by the Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses, or by the Guardians of the Poor of the said Union, shall whilst so occupied respectively be exempt from Poor Rates.

Costs of Guardians in procuring this Act.

XLIX. The Guardians of the said Union may pay all the Costs and Charges incurred by them in and about the procuring of this Act, when duly taxed by the proper Officer, out of the Moneys in their Possession.

Improvement Quota.
—
Reduction of University Quota under Improvement Acts.

L. So much of the Improvement Acts as enacts that Two Fifths of the annual Sum or Sums to be ascertained and raised under those Acts shall be paid by or on account of the University shall be repealed, and for the future One Fourth only of the annual Sum or Sums which the Improvement Commissioners shall from Time to Time ascertain and direct to be raised shall be paid by or on account of the

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the University in the Manner provided and under the Powers given by the Improvement Acts, which Quota shall be in lieu and instead of any Assessment or Rate on the University or Colleges; and no other Assessment or Rate shall be made on them under the Improvement Acts, and the remaining Part of such annual Sum or Sums shall be paid in the Manner provided by those Acts.

LI. From and after the Ninth Day of *November* One thousand eight hundred and fifty-six the Watch Committee of the Borough shall consist of—

The Mayor for the Time being;

Nine other Members of the Council, appointed by the Council;

Five Members of the University, being Members of the Senate, appointed by the Senate;

and at any Meeting of such Committee the Mayor, if present, shall be the Chairman; and in the Absence of the Mayor a Chairman shall be chosen by the Members of the Committee then present; and in all Cases where the Votes are equal the Chairman shall have a Second or Casting Vote.

*Watch
Committee.*
—
Constitution
of Watch
Committee.

LII. The Appointment of Members of the Watch Committee by the Council and Senate respectively shall be made on or before the Ninth Day of *November* in each Year, unless in any Year in which that Day shall be *Sunday*, and in such Year the said Appointment may be made on the Day following; and the Members of the Watch Committee shall continue in Office from the Tenth Day of *November* in the Year of their Appointment until and including the Ninth Day of *November* in the following Year.

Watch Com-
mittee to be
appointed
annually.

LIII. Occasional Vacancies in the Watch Committee may be filled up by the Council or Senate respectively as the same may occur; and the Persons appointed to supply such Vacancies shall continue in Office for the Residue of the current Year.

For Supply
of occasional
Vacancies.

LIV. The Town Clerk shall from Time to Time, with all practicable Despatch, notify in Writing to the Vice Chancellor all Appointments of Members of the Watch Committee made by the Council, and the Registrary shall in like Manner notify in Writing to the Town Clerk all Appointments of Members of the Watch Committee made by the Senate.

Notice of Ap-
pointment of
Members of
Watch Com-
mittee.

LV. The Determination of the Number, the Appointment, Dismissal, and entire Management and Direction of the Constabulary Force shall be vested in such Watch Committee, but the said Watch Committee shall not have the Power of making Orders for the Payment of Money out of the Borough Fund.

Powers of
Watch Com-
mittee.

[*Local.*]

3 D

LVI. And

*The Cambridge Award Act, 1856.**Borough Fund.*

Senate to appoint Three Auditors to join in auditing Borough Fund.

LVI. And whereas it is expedient to provide Means for giving to the University and Colleges a Knowledge of any intended Expenditure from or out of the Borough Fund, and for urging any Objections they may have to it, as well as for giving the Right of removing Orders for Payment of Money into the Court of Queen's Bench, under the Statute Seventh *William* the Fourth and First *Victoria*, Chapter Seventy-eight, or other Statutes: Be it enacted, That the Senate shall annually appoint Three Members of the Senate to audit the Accounts of the Treasurer of the Borough conjointly with the Three Auditors elected and appointed under the Municipal Corporation Act; but it shall not be necessary that the Auditors so appointed by the Senate (herein-after termed University Auditors) should take any Oath or make any Declaration.

Duration of Office of University Auditors.

LVII. The University Auditors shall continue in Office from the First Day of *March* in the Year of their Appointment, until and including the last Day of *February* in the following Year.

For Supply of occasional Vacancies.

LVIII. Occasional Vacancies in the Office of University Auditor may be filled up by the Senate as the same may occur, and the Persons appointed to supply such Vacancies shall continue in Office for the Residue of the current Year.

Notice of Appointment of University Auditors.

LIX. The Registrary shall from Time to Time notify in Writing to the Town Clerk all Appointments of University Auditors.

Certain Matters to be submitted to Finance Committee before submitted to Council.

LX. The Council of the Borough shall annually appoint a Finance Committee, and every Question concerning the Payment of Money out of the Borough Fund shall be submitted to the Finance Committee Six Days at least before the same is brought under the Consideration of the Council.

University Auditors to have Notice of Meeting of Finance Committee.

LXI. The University Auditors shall have Three Days Notice of every Meeting of the Finance Committee for the Purposes herein-before mentioned, and of the Business to be transacted at such Meeting; and they or any of them shall be at liberty to attend at such Meeting, and to be heard on the Matters and Business then brought forward, but shall not have any Right of voting.

Vice Chancellor and Heads of Colleges to have all Privileges and Rights conferred by 5 & 6 W. 4. c. 76. s. 93.,

LXII. The Vice Chancellor or his Locum tenens, and the Head of every College or his Locum tenens, shall have all the Privileges conferred on any Burgess or on any Alderman or Councillor by the Acts Fifth and Sixth *William* the Fourth, Chapter Seventy-six, Section Ninety-three, and Seventh *William* the Fourth and First *Victoria*, Chapter Seventy-eight, Section Twenty-two, or by this Act, and shall be deemed Persons interested in the Borough Fund within
the

The Cambridge Award Act, 1856.

the Intent and Meaning of the Forty-fourth Section of the last-mentioned Act and of this Act.

7 W. 4. &
1 Vict. c. 78.
s. 22.

LXIII. Except as herein-after stated, all Parties shall bear and pay their own Costs of the said Reference.

Parties to
bear their
own Costs of
Reference.

LXIV. One equal Moiety of the Costs common to both the said University and the said Borough, and also of the Costs of and incidental to this Act, shall be paid by the Chancellor, Masters, and Scholars of the University, and the other of such equal Moieties shall be paid by the Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses out of the Borough Fund.

As to Ex-
penses of
Act, &c.

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