



ANNO QUADRAGESIMO SEXTO

GEORGI III. REGIS.

Cap. 133.

An Act for enabling the Commissioners, acting in Execution of an Agreement made between the *East India Company* and the Private Creditors of the Nabobs of the *Carnatic*, the better to carry the same into Effect. [21st July 1806.]

WHEREAS by certain Articles of Agreement indented, had, made, concluded, and agreed upon, and bearing Date the Tenth Day of *July*, in the Year One thousand eight hundred and five, between the United Company of Merchants of *England* trading to the *East Indies* of the One Part, and the several Persons whose Hands and Seals should be thereto set and affixed, and who respectively were, or claimed to be, Creditors of His Highness the Nabob *Wallah Jah*, formerly Nabob of *Arcot*, and of the *Carnatic* in the *East Indies*, and now deceased, and of His Highness the Nabob *Omdut ul Omrah*, late Nabob of *Arcot*, and of the *Carnatic*, eldest Son and Successor of His said Highness the Nabob *Wallah Jah*, and now also deceased, and of His Highness the *Ameer ul Omrah*, the Second Son of His said Highness the Nabob *Wallah Jah*, and now also deceased, or of some or One of them the said several Nabobs, and the said *Ameer* of the other Part: It is witnessed and covenanted between the said Parties, That the said United Company and their Successors should, so long as the Administration of the Revenues of the *Carnatic Payen Ghaut* should be vested in them, set apart, annually, in their Treasury at *Madras* the Sum of Star Pagodas Three Lac Forty Thousand, if after defraying all the Charges of collecting the said Revenues so much should be realized to, and be received therefrom, by the said United Company, into the said Treasury at *Madras*, in order to form a Fund for the Payment of all the just Debts to Private Creditors remaining unsatisfied of the said Nabob *Wallah Jah*, the said Nabob *Omdut ul Omrah*, and the said

Articles of Agreement between the East India Company and the Creditors of the Nabobs of Arcot, recited.

[Loc. & Per.]

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Ameer ul Omrah, in the Manner, and subject to the several Terms, Conditions, Proviso's, Stipulations, and Agreements thereafter contained: And in and by the said Articles of Agreement it is amongst other Things further witnessed and covenanted that the said several Persons, Parties to the said several Articles of Agreement of the Second Part, did thereby severally and respectively, for themselves and their respective Heirs, Executors, and Administrators, accept the said Fund, so provided and to be administered as therein is mentioned, in full Satisfaction and Discharge of all Claims and Demands whatsoever which they the said Parties severally, ever had, directly or indirectly, on the said Nabob *Wallah Jah*, or the said Nabob *Omdut ul Omrah*, or the said *Ameer ul Omrah*, or any of them: And it was further agreed, That the Honourable *Richard Ryder* of *Lincoln's Inn* in the County of *Middlesex*, *Benjamin Hobhouse* of *Dover Street, Piccadilly*, in the County of *Middlesex*, Esquire, and *Thomas Cockburn* of *Devonshire Street*, in the Parish of *Saint Mary-le-Bone*, in the said County of *Middlesex*, Esquire, and their Successors, to be appointed in Manner thereafter mentioned, should be Commissioners and Referees in *England* for the Investigation of the Origin, Justice, and Amount of the several Debts claimed to be due to the several Persons, Parties thereto, of the Second Part, and of the Rights of such Claimants to such Debts, and to participate in the Fund thereby created for the Discharge thereof, and also for the Apportionment of the said Fund amongst the Parties entitled thereto, and for doing and ordering such other Matters as it was thereby agreed should be done or ordered by them: And in order to the more complete Investigation of the Matters thereby submitted to the said Commissioners in *England*, it was thereby declared and agreed, that the Governor General of *Fort William* in *Bengal*, in Council for the Time being, should appoint Three Persons from amongst the covenanted Civil Servants of the said United Company on the *Bengal* Establishment, to sit at *Madras*, and to be and act as Commissioners and Referees in *India* for the Purposes therein mentioned: And it was thereby further agreed, That Two Persons, to be called Registers of the Debts of the Nabobs of *Arcot* should, from Time to Time, be appointed by the major Part in Value of the said Creditors, subject always to the Approbation and Dismissal of the Court of Directors of the said United Company, One of which Registers should act in *London*, and the other of them at *Madras*, and it should be their Duty respectively to enter in proper Books, to be kept for that Purpose, Accounts of all the Sums to be allowed by the said Commissioners in *England*, as the Amount of the Debts of the several Creditors, according to the Classes therein mentioned, and of all Transfers and Assignments to be made as therein is mentioned by the said Creditors respectively, and their Executors, Administrators, and Assigns, of the Whole or any Part of the Sums to be awarded by the said Commissioners in *England* to the said Creditors respectively, and also of all Sums which thereafter might be transferred or assigned, from Time to Time, to any other Person or Persons whomsoever: And it was thereby further agreed, that after the final Allowance and absolute Establishment by the said Commissioners in *England*, of the Sums respectively to be allowed to the several Creditors, and in respect of which they were to be admitted into either of the Classes therein mentioned, such Sum should be carried to the Credit of the respective Creditors, in the Books to be kept by the Register in *London*, or in the Books to be kept by the Register at *Madras*, at the Option of the several Creditors:

Creditors : And it was thereby further agreed, That the said Commissioners in *England*, without Delay, should cause such Notices as they should see fit to be published, calling upon all Persons resident, as well in *Europe*, as in the *East Indies*, or elsewhere, and who claimed to be Creditors of the said several Nabobs and the said *Ameer*, to send in to the said Commissioners. Accounts of their Claims, and they should cause Schedules of such Claims so made before them, to be published from Time to Time in *London* and at *Madras*, in order that all such Persons as should have any Interest to oppose or impeach the same, might have sufficient Opportunities so to do ; and the said Commissioners should cause Schedules or Lists of the Claims, and Objections to be delivered to the Court of Directors of the said United Company, and the said Commissioners should give such reasonable Time, as they should see fit, to the several Claimants, to support their Claims by Proof, and to all Persons having any Interest in the said Fund thereby created, to impeach, object to, and oppose such Claims respectively, by Argument or Proof, and the said Commissioners should be at Liberty to receive Proof for or against any Claims to be preferred before them by the Testimony *vivâ voce*, or by Examination, or written Interrogatories, or by Affidavit of Witnesses, and by Production of written Documents, and by such other Ways and Means, as therein mentioned : And it was thereby further agreed, That the said Commissioners in *India* should be at Liberty originally to receive the Claims of Creditors to be preferred to them at *Madras*, and Objections to be made to any Claims, whether preferred in *England* or at *Madras*, and to publish Schedules of such Claims and Objections, and to cause Copies of such Schedules to be delivered to the Governor in Council of *Fort Saint George*, and to receive Proofs in support of such Claims and Objections, and to proceed in the Investigation thereof in such Manner as is therein agreed upon as to the Proceedings of the said Commissioners in *England* ; and the said Commissioners in *India* should also proceed in Investigation of such Matters as should be referred to them by the Commissioners in *England* ; in pursuance of such Instructions as from Time to Time should be sent to them for that Purpose, as by the said Articles of Agreement, Relation being thereunto had, may, amongst many other Things, more fully and at large appear : And whereas it is expedient, That Provision should be made by Law for the due and faithful Execution of the Trusts reposed in the said Commissioners, as well in *England* as in *India*, and for the legal Administration of Oaths to the Parties and Witnesses to be examined on the Investigation to be made by the said Commissioners, and that they should be authorized to compel the Attendance and Examination of Witnesses, and the Production of Proofs, May it therefore please Your Majesty that it may be enacted ; and be it enacted by the King's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, That the said Commissioners herein-before mentioned, as soon as they conveniently can after the passing of this Act, and before they proceed further in the Execution of the Trusts reposed in them, and all future Commissioners to be named and appointed for the Purposes aforesaid, as well in *England* as in *India*, before they respectively shall enter upon the Execution of the Trusts to be reposed in them, shall take the Oath following ; (that is to say,)

Expediency
of giving
Powers to the
Commission-
ers to ad-
minister
Oaths, &c.

The Com-
missioners to
be sworn.

I A. B.

“ I A. B. do swear, That according to the best of my Skill and Know-
 “ ledge, I will faithfully, impartially, and truly execute the several
 “ Powers and Trusts vested in me by certain Articles of Agreement,
 “ bearing Date the Tenth Day of *July*, in the Year of our Lord One
 “ thousand eight hundred and five, and made between the United Com-
 “ pany of Merchants of *England* trading to the *East Indies*, of the One
 “ Part, and the several Persons whose Hands and Seals are thereto set
 “ and affixed, and who respectively are, or claim to be, Creditors of His
 “ Highness the Nabob *Wallah Jah*, formerly Nabob of *Arcot* and of the
 “ *Carnatic* in the *East Indies*, and then deceased, and of His Highness
 “ the Nabob *Omdur ul Omrah*, late Nabob of *Arcot* and of the *Carnatic*,
 “ eldest Son and Successor of His said Highness the Nabob *Wallah Jah*,
 “ and then also deceased, and of His Highness the *Ameer ul Omrah*, the
 “ Second Son of His said Highness the Nabob *Wallah Jah*, and then also
 “ deceased, or of some or One of them, of the other Part, according to
 “ the true Intent and Meaning of the said Articles of Agreement, and of
 “ the Parties thereto, So help me God.”

Which Oath shall and may be administered by any One of the Persons al-
 ready appointed, or hereafter to be appointed a Commissioner, as well in
England as in *India*, to any other or others of them.

The Com-
 missioners,
 and Courts
 and Magis-
 trates, autho-
 rized to ad-
 minister
 Oaths to Par-
 ties and
 Witnesses.

II. And be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful for the
 said Persons already appointed, or hereafter to be appointed Commis-
 sioners, as well in *England* as in *India*, or any Two of them, and they are
 hereby authorized and empowered to examine, *viva voce*, or upon written
 Interrogatories, upon Oath or Affirmation, (which Oath and Affirmation
 they, or any Two or more of them, are hereby authorized to administer),
 all Persons, whether Parties or Witnesses, touching any Matter referred to
 the said Commissioners, and that it shall and may be lawful to and for the
 said Commissioners already appointed, or hereafter to be appointed, as well
 in *England* as in *India*, or any One of them, and for all Courts, Judges,
 Masters in Chancery, Magistrates, and Justices of the Peace, and for all
 Masters Extraordinary in Chancery, and all Commissioners, and Persons
 who are or shall be authorized by any Court of Record to take Affidavits,
 and all Persons in the *East Indies* duly authorized to administer Oaths or
 Affirmations, to administer an Oath or Affirmation to any Person or Per-
 sons making any Affidavit or Deposition in Writing touching any Matter
 referred to the said Commissioners, or relating to the Execution of the
 Trusts reposed in them.

Persons guilty
 of false and
 corrupt
 swearing to
 be punished
 for Perjury.

III. And be it further enacted, That in case any Person or Persons, upon
 Examination upon Oath, or being a Quaker or Quakers upon Affirma-
 tion, before the said Commissioners already appointed, or hereafter to
 be appointed, whether such Commissioners shall be acting in *England*
 or in *India*, or any Two of them, or in any such Affidavit or Deposition
 so to be sworn or affirmed before the said Commissioners or any One
 of them, or before any such Court, Judge, Master in Chancery, Ma-
 gistrate, Justice of the Peace, Master Extraordinary in Chancery,
 Commissioner, or Person so authorized to administer an Oath or Affirmation
 as herein-before is mentioned, shall wilfully and corruptly give false Evi-
 dence, or make any false Answer, Statement, or Deposition, every such
 Person

Person so offending, and being thereof duly convicted, shall be, and is hereby declared to be subject and liable to such Pains and Penalties as by any Law now in force Persons convicted of wilful and corrupt Perjury are subject and liable to.

IV. And be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Commissioners already appointed, or hereafter to be appointed, whether such Commissioners shall be acting in *England* or in *India*, or any Two of them, if they or any Two of them shall see fit, either of their own Motion, or at the Instance of the said United Company, or their Agent or Agents, or any Person or Persons having or claiming any Interest to support or oppose any Debt or otherwise in any Matter referred to the said Commissioners, to issue their Precept or Precepts, under the Hands and Seals of any Two or more of them, summoning any Person or Persons whomsoever to attend them, or any Two of them, to declare the Truth touching any Matters or Things referred to the said Commissioners, and to bring or produce any Book, Deed, Paper, Account, or Writing, or any Books, Deeds, Papers, Accounts, or Writings relating to any such Matters, or as shall be necessary for executing the Trusts reposed in the said Commissioners, and all and every such Person and Persons, so summoned, is and are hereby required and directed, upon reasonable Notice of any such Precept, punctually to attend the said Commissioners at such Time and Times, Place and Places, as shall be by them, or any Two of them, appointed.

The Commissioners authorized to compel the Attendance of Witnesses, and Production of Papers.

V. Provided always, and be it enacted, That in or at the Foot of every Precept to be issued for the Attendance of any Witness, or the Production of any Book, Deed, Paper, Account, or Writing, it shall be specified whether the same is issued on the proper Motion of the Commissioners, or at whose Instance the same is issued.

Precepts to be issued.

VI. And be it further enacted, That if any Person or Persons shall abscond or wilfully avoid being summoned by any such Precept, or if any Person or Persons summoned upon reasonable Notice to appear before the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall wilfully neglect or refuse to appear before the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, or to bring or produce any Book, Deed, Paper, Account, or Writing relating to any Matter referred to the said Commissioners, that shall be in his, her, or their Possession, Custody, or Power, and which he, she, or they shall have been required by such Precept to produce, or shall refuse to be sworn, or, being Quakers, shall refuse to affirm, or being sworn, or, being Quakers, having affirmed, shall refuse to answer to and before the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, any Question on Oath or Affirmation, touching or concerning any Matter referred to the said Commissioners, then, and in every such Case, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, and they are hereby authorized and empowered to make and issue their Warrant or Warrants, under their Hands and Seals, or under the Hands and Seals of any Two of them, for taking and apprehending any such Person or Persons, and committing him, her, or them to such Prison as the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall think fit; there to remain, without Bail or Mainprize, until he, she, or they shall submit to be sworn and examined, touching and concerning all or any of the Matters re-

Authorizing the Commissioners to commit Persons refusing to be examined.

[*Loc. & Per.*]

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ferred to the said Commissioners, or to make such Production as aforesaid, as the Case may be.

No Person in Great Britain or Ireland shall be compellable to go to India, nor in India to England.

VII. Provided also, and be it further enacted, That no Person, resident or being in the United Kingdom of *Great Britain* and *Ireland*, shall be compellable, by virtue of this Act, to go to, or appear before the Commissioners to act in *India*, or to go out of the said United Kingdom; and no Person, resident or being in the *East Indies*, shall be compellable, by virtue of this Act, to come to or appear before the Commissioners to act in *England*, or to go out to the *East Indies*.

Payment of the Witnesses' Costs and Charges.

VIII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That no Person or Persons whomsoever shall be compelled or compellable to appear before the said Commissioners now appointed, or hereafter to be appointed, either in *England* or in *India*, or to bring or produce to or before them any Books, Deeds, Papers, Accounts, or Writings, unless at the Time of Service of the Precept for such Attendance or Production, or at a reasonable Time before the Day appointed for such Attendance or Production, the probable Amount of the Costs and Charges of the Person or Persons summoned, and a reasonable Compensation for his, her, or their Loss of Time to be occasioned by such Attendance or Production, shall be tendered to him, her, or them; and every Person who shall attend the said Commissioners, or produce any Documents in pursuance of any Precept, shall be entitled to be reimbursed and paid by the Person or Persons at whose Instance such Precept shall have been issued, his or her reasonable Costs and Charges, and a reasonable Compensation for his or her Loss of Time; and in case any such Precept shall be issued on the proper Motion of the said Commissioners, such Costs, Charges, and Compensation shall be advanced and paid by the said United Company, to be afterwards charged and borne as Part of the Expences incidental to the Execution of the Trusts reposed in the said Commissioners; and all Persons entitled to any such Reimbursement or Payment shall be entitled to recover the same by Action at Law against the Person or Persons liable to the Payment thereof, or his, her, or their Successors, Executors, or Administrators, together with full Costs of Suit: And the said Commissioners, as well in *England* as in *India*, are hereby authorized and required, at the Request of any Person or Persons entitled to any such Reimbursement or Payment, to settle and adjust the Amount thereof, and to make an Order, to be signed by the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, fixing a Time and Place for the Person or Persons liable to the Payment thereof to pay and discharge the same; and in such Case the Person or Persons entitled thereto, or his, her, or their Executors or Administrators, shall be at Liberty to make their Election to accept thereof, or to proceed generally for the Recovery of their reasonable Costs, and Charges, and a reasonable Compensation for their Loss of Time; and in case of the Election by any Person or Persons to accept of the Sum or Sums so to be ordered to be paid, if the Person or Persons liable to the Payment thereof shall make Default in such Payment pursuant to such Order, then the Person or Persons entitled thereto shall recover the specific Sum or Sums so ordered to be paid, together with double Costs of Suit.

IX. Provided

IX. Provided also, and be it further enacted, That the Commissioners, acting from Time to Time in *England* under or by virtue of the said Articles of Agreement, shall, within Twenty-one Days after the Commencement of the next and every subsequent Session of Parliament, present to both Houses of Parliament, a List of all the Claims which have been or shall be preferred to them, or to the Commissioners in *India* from Time to Time, and also a List of such Claims as from Time to Time shall have been decided upon, either provisionally or absolutely, by the said Commissioners, with the Grounds of their Decision thereon: Provided always, That this Act shall in no Ways be construed to extend to ratify or confirm the said Articles of Agreement, or to make the same, or any Matter or Thing therein contained, available further or otherwise than the same would have been binding, effectual and available, in case this Act had not been passed.

The Carnatic Commissioners shall lay a Statement of the Claims preferred to and decided by them before Parliament, and that the Act shall not confirm the Articles of Agreement.

X. And be it further enacted, That if any Action or Suit shall be brought against any Person or Persons for any Thing done in pursuance of any of the Provisions hereinbefore contained, such Action or Suit shall be commenced within Six Calendar Months next after the Fact committed, and not afterwards, and shall be laid in the County or Place where the Cause of Complaint did arise, and not elsewhere, and the Defendant or Defendants in every such Action or Suit may plead the General Issue, and give this Act and the special Matters in Evidence at any Trial to be had thereupon, and if the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs in any such Action or Suit shall discontinue or become nonsuit, or Judgment shall be given against him, her, or them therein, the Defendant or Defendants shall have his, her, or their Costs, with the like Remedy for Recovery thereof as in Cases where by Law Costs are given to Defendants.

Limitation of Actions.

XI. And be it further enacted, That this Act shall be deemed and taken to be a Publick Act, and shall be judicially taken Notice of as such by all Judges, Justices, and others, without being specially pleaded.

Publick Act.

XII. And be it further enacted, That the Powers and Authorities by this Act given to the said Commissioners now appointed, and to the Person and Persons hereafter to be appointed Commissioners, as well in *England* as in *India*, shall continue in Force until the First Day of *August*, which will be in the Year One thousand eight hundred and ten, and from thence until the End of the then next Session of Parliament.

The Commissioners Powers under this Act to continue until 1st of August 1810.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that this is essential for the proper management of the organization's finances and for ensuring compliance with relevant laws and regulations. The text also highlights the need for transparency and accountability in all financial dealings.

2. The second part of the document outlines the specific procedures and controls that should be implemented to ensure the accuracy and integrity of the financial records. This includes the establishment of clear lines of responsibility, the use of standardized accounting practices, and the implementation of robust internal controls. The text also discusses the importance of regular audits and reviews to identify and address any potential issues or discrepancies.

3. The third part of the document provides a detailed overview of the financial reporting requirements that apply to the organization. It covers the preparation and presentation of the financial statements, including the balance sheet, income statement, and cash flow statement. The text also discusses the importance of providing clear and concise explanations of the figures and trends shown in the reports.

4. The final part of the document concludes with a summary of the key points discussed and a call to action for all staff members to adhere to the established financial policies and procedures. It emphasizes that the success of the organization depends on the accuracy and reliability of its financial information, and that every individual has a role to play in ensuring this. The text also expresses confidence in the organization's ability to maintain the highest standards of financial integrity.