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SCOTTISH STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

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**2023 No. 52**

**WATER SUPPLY**

**The Water and Sewerage Services to Dwellings (Collection of Unmetered Charges by Local Authority) (Scotland) Order 2023**

*Made* - - - - 22nd February 2023  
*Laid before the Scottish Parliament* - - - - 24th February 2023  
*Coming into force* - - 1st April 2023

The Scottish Ministers make the following Order in exercise of the powers conferred by sections 37 and 68(2) of the Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002<sup>(1)</sup> and all other powers enabling them to do so.

**Citation and commencement**

1. This Order may be cited as the Water and Sewerage Services to Dwellings (Collection of Unmetered Charges by Local Authority) (Scotland) Order 2023 and comes into force on 1 April 2023.

**Interpretation**

2. In this Order—

- “the 1992 Act” means the Local Government Finance Act 1992<sup>(2)</sup>,
- “the Act” means the Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002,
- “charges scheme” means a scheme approved under section 29A of the Act<sup>(3)</sup>,
- “council tax” has the same meaning as it has in Part 2 of the 1992 Act,
- “dwelling” has the same meaning as it has in Part 2 of the 1992 Act,
- “service year” means each of the financial years beginning in 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026 and 2027,
- “the services” means those services provided by Scottish Water for which a local authority must, under article 3, demand and recover the charges payable under a charges scheme,
- “sewerage charges” means charges for sewerage services under a charges scheme, and
- “water charges” means charges for water services under a charges scheme.

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(1) 2002 asp 3; section 37(3)(b)(i) was amended by S.S.I. 2023/45.  
(2) 1992 c. 14; Part 2 was amended by the Local Government etc. (Scotland) Act 1994 (c. 39), schedule 13, paragraph 176 and S.S.I. 2005/51.  
(3) Section 29A was inserted by section 21(1) of the Water Services etc. (Scotland) Act 2005 (asp 3).

### **Local authority to demand and recover charges**

3.—(1) As respects water services and sewerage services provided within a service year by Scottish Water to a dwelling situated within a local authority’s area, the local authority (and not Scottish Water) must demand and recover the charges payable for those services under a charges scheme.

(2) Paragraph (1) does not apply as respects the provision of such water services and sewerage services to a dwelling where the provision of the water services is charged on a metered basis.

### **Local authority to make payments to Scottish Water**

4.—(1) In respect of the services provided within a service year, a local authority must pay to Scottish Water the sum determined by the formula—

$$((A - B) \times (C/(C + D))) - E$$

where—

“A” is the total amount paid to the local authority as council tax, water charges and sewerage charges for services provided within the service year by persons liable to pay that tax or those charges to that authority,

“B” is any amount falling within the definition of “A” which has been paid by a person and which—

- (a) has subsequently been repaid to that person, or
- (b) has subsequently been credited against a liability of that person to pay an amount which does not fall within that definition,

“C” is the total amount payable to the local authority as water charges and sewerage charges for the services within the service year in respect of dwellings situated within its area,

“D” is the total amount payable to the local authority as council tax for services provided within the service year in respect of dwellings situated within its area, and

“E” is—

- (a) for the service year beginning in 2023, the amount in the schedule which corresponds to the local authority in question,
- (b) for subsequent service years, the amount paid to each local authority in question in the preceding service year as increased by the greater of—
  - (i) the consumer prices index for October before the start of the service year minus one percentage point, or
  - (ii) zero.

(2) For the purposes of the definitions of “C” and “D”, an amount is payable as council tax, water charges or sewerage charges if—

- (a) it has been demanded by the local authority from a person appearing to that authority to be liable to pay it, and
- (b) it—
  - (i) has been paid,
  - (ii) remains payable, or
  - (iii) has been written off by the local authority as irrecoverable.

### **Amount and timing of payments to Scottish Water**

5.—(1) Each sum payable under article 4(1) must be paid in instalments.

(2) Each instalment must be paid within the period of 14 days beginning with the first day of each month in the payment period (“the month”).

(3) The amount of each instalment must equal—

(a) the amount determined by the modified formula as applied at the end of the preceding month,

(b) plus half of—

(i) the amount that the local authority reasonably estimates would be the amount determined by the modified formula were it to be applied at the end of the month,

(ii) less the amount (if any) referred to in sub-paragraph (a),

less the amount to be deducted for costs and the amount of each previous instalment.

(4) Paragraph (3)(a) does not apply if the preceding month is before the payment period.

(5) Paragraph (3)(b) applies only in relation to the first 12 instalments.

(6) Estimates for the purposes of paragraph (3)(b) must be based on monthly collection data.

(7) In this article—

“amount to be deducted for costs” means—

(a) in relation to the first instalment, an amount determined by the formula “ $E \times 1/24$ ”,

(b) in relation to each of the next 11 instalments, an amount determined by the formula “ $E \times ((N \times 2) + 1)/24$ ”, where “N” is the number of previous instalments, and

(c) in relation to each subsequent instalment, the amount “E”,

“E” has the same meaning as it has in article 4(1),

“instalment” means instalment payable in respect of the sum,

“the modified formula” means the formula in article 4(1), as it applies in respect of the services provided within the service year in question, but with the following modifications—

(a) “A” is the total amount paid so far to the local authority as council tax, water charges and sewerage charges for services within that service year by persons liable to pay that tax or those charges to that authority, and

(b) “- E” is omitted,

“payment period” means the period beginning with the first day of the service year in respect of which the sum is payable and ending with the day on which the final instalment is paid, and

“the sum” means, in respect of the services provided within the service year in question, the sum payable in accordance with paragraph (1).

### **Demanding payment: procedure**

**6.—(1)** Where, at the time of serving on a person any notice demanding council tax for a service year in respect of a dwelling, it appears to a local authority that water charges and/or sewerage charges are also payable to the local authority by that person in respect of the dwelling and have not yet been demanded, it must include a demand for those charges in that notice.

(2) No such notice demanding water charges and/or sewerage charges in respect of a dwelling (for the services within a service year) may be served before the service of any demand notice required to be served in respect of that dwelling for the service year in question under regulation 17(1) of the Council Tax (Administration and Enforcement) (Scotland) Regulations 1992(4).

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(4) S.I. 1992/1332, as amended by S.I. 1992/3290, S.I. 1994/3170, S.I. 1996/430, S.I. 1996/746, S.I. 1997/728, S.S.I. 2000/166, S.S.I. 2000/261, S.S.I. 2002/166, S.S.I. 2006/67, S.S.I. 2006/402, S.S.I. 2012/303, S.S.I. 2012/338, S.S.I. 2013/119 and S.S.I. 2021/249.

(3) Before serving any notice referred to in paragraph (1), the local authority must take reasonable steps to ascertain whether the water charges and/or sewerage charges referred to in that paragraph are payable to the local authority in respect of the dwelling to which the notice relates.

(4) Where, in any service year, it appears to Scottish Water that the local authority for the area within which a dwelling is situated is, or would be, responsible for collecting water charges and/or sewerage charges for the services to the dwelling, Scottish Water must, as soon as reasonably practicable, notify that authority of—

- (a) the date on which it begins, or otherwise ceases, to provide those services, and
- (b) the address of that dwelling.

### **Demanding payment: content of notice**

7.—(1) Any notice issued by a local authority which includes a demand for water charges and/or sewerage charges must contain details of the—

- (a) gross amount payable as water charges,
- (b) gross amount payable as sewerage charges,
- (c) amount of any reduction of those gross amounts (attributable to any statement issued under section 29D(1) of the Act<sup>(5)</sup> in so far as it applies to the service year in question),
- (d) net amount payable as water charges and sewerage charges, and
- (e) name, address and telephone number of the department or unit of the local authority to which enquiries regarding the notice may be directed, together with a note of the hours—
  - (i) during which persons may attend at that department or unit with enquiries, or
  - (ii) during which they may make enquiries by telephone.

(2) Where a notice issued by a local authority demands the payment of council tax and also water charges and/or sewerage charges—

- (a) the amount of any reduction referred to in paragraph (1)(c) need not be shown on the notice separately from the amount of reduction of council tax attributable to discounts under section 79 of the 1992 Act<sup>(6)</sup>, and
- (b) the amount referred to in paragraph (1)(d) need not be shown on the notice separately from the net amount of council tax payable.

### **Demanding payment: further provision**

8. For the purposes of demanding payments due to a local authority under this Order, regulations 20 to 25 and 27 of, and schedule 1 of, the Council Tax (Administration and Enforcement) (Scotland) Regulations 1992 apply in respect of water charges and sewerage charges as those provisions applied in respect of the council water charge for the year beginning on 1 April 1995.

### **Appeals**

9.—(1) A person may appeal to the First-tier Tribunal for Scotland (established by section 1 of the Tribunals (Scotland) Act 2014<sup>(7)</sup>) if aggrieved by—

- (a) any decision of a local authority that—
  - (i) water charges and/or sewerage charges are payable to it in respect of a dwelling, or
  - (ii) the person is a person liable to pay those charges, or

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<sup>(5)</sup> Section 29D was inserted by the Water Services etc. (Scotland) Act 2005 (asp 3), section 21(1).

<sup>(6)</sup> Section 79 was amended by S.S.I. 2005/51.

<sup>(7)</sup> 2014 asp 10.

- (b) any calculation made by a local authority of an amount which that person is liable to pay to it in respect of water charges and/or sewerage charges,
- and the First-tier Tribunal for Scotland must make such decision as it thinks just.
- (2) No appeal may be made under paragraph (1) unless—
- (a) the aggrieved person serves on the local authority a notice in writing, stating the matter by which, and the grounds on which, that person is aggrieved, and
- (b) one of the conditions mentioned in paragraph (3) is fulfilled.
- (3) The conditions are that—
- (a) the authority on which the aggrieved person served the notice has given that person notice in writing that either—
- (i) the authority believes the grievance is not well founded, or
- (ii) steps have been taken to deal with the grievance, and the person is still aggrieved,
- (b) the period of two months, beginning with the date of service of the aggrieved person's notice, has ended without that person being notified under sub-paragraph (a).

### **Appeals procedure**

- 10.**—(1) An appeal under article 9 may be initiated by serving on the local authority a notice of appeal in writing.
- (2) The notice of appeal must contain the following information—
- (a) the grounds on which the appeal is made, and
- (b) the date on which the aggrieved person served the notice required by article 9(2)(a).
- (3) The notice of appeal must be served within 4 months of the date on which the person first served notice under article 9(2)(a) bringing the grievance to the attention of the local authority.
- (4) On receipt of the notice of appeal, the local authority must transmit it to the First-tier Tribunal for Scotland.

### **Accounts and records to be kept by local authorities**

- 11.**—(1) Without prejudice to the generality of section 96(1) of the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973(8), a local authority must keep accounts and records of all transactions under this Order.
- (2) Accounts and records of any transaction kept by a local authority under paragraph (1) must not be disposed of until a period of at least 6 years, beginning with the end of the financial year in which the transaction occurred, has elapsed.
- (3) Scottish Water, or any person duly authorised by it, has the right to inspect any accounts and records kept under paragraph (1) by a local authority at such times as may be agreed between Scottish Water and the local authority, and Scottish Water is entitled to receive such copies of those accounts and records as it may reasonably require.

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(8) 1973 c. 65, to which there are amendments not relevant to this Order.

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**Status:** This is the original version (as it was originally made). This item of legislation is currently only available in its original format.

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St Andrew's House,  
Edinburgh  
22nd February 2023

*MICHAEL MATHESON*  
A member of the Scottish Government

## SCHEDULE

Article 4(1)

Amount to be deducted (for the cost of collection) from the sum payable under article 4 in respect of the services provided within the service year beginning in 2023

<i>Local authority</i>	<i>Amount (£)</i>
Aberdeen City	871,819
Aberdeenshire	841,554
Angus	427,812
Argyll & Bute	355,380
Clackmannanshire	201,991
Dumfries & Galloway	581,712
Dundee City	627,031
East Ayrshire	483,958
East Dunbartonshire	340,625
East Lothian	373,522
East Renfrewshire	286,809
Edinburgh, City of	1,870,968
Eilean Siar	108,483
Falkirk	583,057
Fife	1,380,177
Glasgow City	2,799,990
Highland	889,773
Inverclyde	329,539
Midlothian	316,059
Moray	330,681
North Ayrshire	584,899
North Lanarkshire	1,302,341
Orkney Islands	82,165
Perth & Kinross	534,337
Renfrewshire	706,133
Scottish Borders	433,464
Shetland Islands	79,619
South Ayrshire	437,104
South Lanarkshire	1,249,068
Stirling	307,367
West Dunbartonshire	382,159

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<i>Local authority</i>	<i>Amount (£)</i>
West Lothian	636,638

## EXPLANATORY NOTE

*(This note is not part of the Order)*

This Order makes each local authority (and not Scottish Water) responsible for the collection of the charges payable for water services and sewerage services which are provided by Scottish Water to dwellings within each financial year (“service year”) from 1 April 2023 to 31 March 2028. It also requires each authority to make payments to Scottish Water so as to account for this.

Article 3 requires each local authority to collect the charges payable in respect of water and sewerage services provided to dwellings in its area (“the services”), but this collection duty does not apply to dwellings where the provision of water services is charged on a metered basis.

Article 4 provides that, in respect of the services provided by Scottish Water within each service year, a local authority must pay to Scottish Water a sum (determined by a formula) to account for the amounts collected by the authority in respect of the services provided in the authority’s area.

Articles 5 requires each sum payable under article 4 to be paid in instalments, and sets out the amount and timing of each instalment.

Articles 6 to 8 set out the forms and procedures for demanding payment. Articles 9 and 10 make provision for appeals. Article 11 makes provision in relation to keeping accounts and records.