
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

1989 No. 1341

The Police and Criminal Evidence (Northern Ireland) Order 1989

PART VI

QUESTIONING AND TREATMENT OF PERSONS BY POLICE

[^{F1}X-rays and ultrasound scans

56A.—(1) If an officer of at least the rank of [^{F2}inspector] has reasonable grounds for believing that a person who has been arrested for an offence and is in police detention—

- (a) may have swallowed a Class A drug, and
- (b) was in possession of it with the appropriate criminal intent before his arrest,

the officer may authorise that an x-ray is taken of the person or an ultrasound scan is carried out on the person (or both).

(2) An x-ray must not be taken of a person and an ultrasound scan must not be carried out on him unless the appropriate consent has been given in writing.

(3) If it is proposed that an x-ray is taken or an ultrasound scan is carried out, a constable must inform the person who is to be subject to it—

- (a) of the giving of the authorisation for it, and
- (b) of the grounds for giving the authorisation.

(4) An x-ray may be taken or an ultrasound scan carried out only by a suitably qualified person and only at—

- (a) a hospital,
- (b) a registered medical practitioner's surgery, or
- (c) some other place used for medical purposes.

(5) The custody record of the person must also state—

- (a) the authorisation by virtue of which the x-ray was taken or the ultrasound scan was carried out,
- (b) the grounds for giving the authorisation, and
- (c) the fact that the appropriate consent was given.

(6) The information required to be recorded by subsection (5) must be recorded as soon as practicable after the x-ray has been taken or ultrasound scan carried out (as the case may be).

(7) Every annual report under section 58 of the Police (Northern Ireland) Act 2000 must contain information about x-rays which have been taken and ultrasound scans which have been carried out under this Article during the period to which it relates.

(8) The information about such x-rays and ultrasound scans must be presented separately and must include—

Changes to legislation: *The Police and Criminal Evidence (Northern Ireland) Order 1989, Section 56A is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 03 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

- (a) the total number of x-rays;
 - (b) the total number of ultrasound scans;
 - (c) the results of the x-rays;
 - (d) the results of the ultrasound scans.
- (9) If the appropriate consent to an x-ray or ultrasound scan of any person is refused without good cause, in any proceedings against that person for an offence—
- (a) the court, in determining whether to commit the accused for trial or whether there is a case to answer,
 - (b) a judge, in deciding whether to grant an application made by the accused under—
 - (i) Article 5 of the Criminal Justice (Serious Fraud) (Northern Ireland) Order 1988 (application for dismissal of charges where a case of fraud has been transferred from a magistrates' court to the Crown Court under Article 3 of that Order), or
 - (ii) paragraph 4 of Schedule 1 to the Children's Evidence (Northern Ireland) Order 1995 (application for dismissal of charge of violent or sexual offence involving child in respect of which notice of transfer has been given under Article 4 of that Order), and
 - (c) the court or jury, in determining whether that person is guilty of the offence charged,
- may draw such inferences from the refusal as appear proper.
- (10) In this Article “the appropriate criminal intent”, “Class A drug” and “suitably qualified person” have the same meanings as in Article 56 above.]

- F1** Art. 56A inserted (1.4.2007) by [Drugs Act 2005 \(c. 17\)](#), ss. 6, 24(3); S.I. 2007/562, [art. 2\(1\)\(b\)](#)
- F2** Word in art. 56A(1) substituted (8.6.2008) by [Criminal Justice \(Northern Ireland\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1216 \(N.I. 1\)\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **88**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Art. 56A extended by [Police \(Northern Ireland\) Act 2003 \(c. 6\)](#), Sch. 2 para. 20D(b) (as inserted (22.4.2007) by [Policing \(Miscellaneous Provisions\) \(Northern Ireland\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/912 \(N.I. 6\)\)](#), arts. 1(3), 4, [Sch. 2 para. 2](#))
- C2** Art. 56A extended by [Police \(Northern Ireland\) Act 2003 \(c. 6\)](#), Sch. 4 para. 23C(b) (as inserted (prosp.) by [Policing \(Miscellaneous Provisions\) \(Northern Ireland\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/912 \(N.I. 6\)\)](#), arts. 1(2), 6(2), [Sch. 4 para. 5](#))
- C3** Art. 56A applied (with modifications) (18.5.2009) by [Police and Criminal Evidence \(Application to the Police Ombudsman\) Order \(Northern Ireland\) 2009 \(S.R. 2009/142\)](#), art. 3, [Sch. 1](#), Sch. 2

Changes to legislation:

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[View outstanding changes](#)

Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- various legislation applied by [2016 c. 18 \(N.I.\) s. 161\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- art. 56A applied (with modifications) by [2011 c. 24 \(N.I.\) s. 76\(2\)\(i\)\(3\)](#)
- art. 56A extended by [2003 c. 6 Sch. 4 para. 23C\(b\) \(as inserted\) by S.I. 2007/912 \(N.I.\) Sch. 4 para. 5](#)
- art. 56A(9)(a) words inserted by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) Sch. 2 para. 6\(2\)\(a\)](#)

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Order associated Parts and Chapters:

- Order applied by [2016 c. 18 \(N.I.\) s. 150\(1\)\(a\)](#)
- Order excluded by [2012 c. 9 Sch. 1 para. 7\(5\)](#)
- Order extended by [2003 c. 6 Sch. 4 para. 23A \(as inserted\) by S.I. 2007/912 \(N.I.\) Sch. 4 para. 5](#)

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Order (including any effects on those provisions):

- Sch. 2A para. 1(4) inserted by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) s. 83\(3\)\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- Sch. 2A para. 2(2)(c) and word inserted by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) s. 83\(3\)\(b\)\(ii\)](#)
- Sch. 2A para. 9(4) inserted by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) s. 83\(3\)\(c\)\(ii\)](#)
- Sch. 2A para. 10(5) inserted by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) s. 83\(3\)\(d\)\(ii\)](#)
- Sch. 2A para. 2(2)(b) words substituted by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) s. 83\(3\)\(b\)\(i\)](#)
- art. 62(10)(ab) words substituted in earlier affecting provision [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\)](#), Sch. 2 para. 6(3)(b) by [2022 c. 4 \(N.I.\) s. 4\(9\)\(e\)](#)
- art. 3(9ZA)(9ZB) inserted by [2019 c. 17 s. 12\(5\)](#)
- art. 19(1)(cc) inserted by [S.I. 2007/916 \(N.I.\) art. 18\(2\)](#)
- art. 53(3A)(3B) inserted by [2013 c. 7 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 para. 1\(3\)](#)
- art. 53(3A) inserted by [2010 c. 17 s. 15\(4\)](#)
- art. 53(4) inserted by [2010 c. 17 s. 9\(6\)](#)
- art. 53B inserted by [2013 c. 7 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 para. 3](#)
- art. 56(13A)(b)(iii) and word substituted for word by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) Sch. 2 para. 6\(1\)\(b\)](#)
- art. 56(13A)(b)(iii) words substituted in earlier affecting provision [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\)](#), Sch. 2 para. 6(1)(b) by [2022 c. 4 \(N.I.\) s. 4\(9\)\(e\)](#)
- art. 56A(9)(b)(iii) and word substituted for word by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) Sch. 2 para. 6\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- art. 56A(9)(b)(iii) words substituted in earlier affecting provision [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\)](#), Sch. 2 para. 6(2)(b) by [2022 c. 4 \(N.I.\) s. 4\(9\)\(e\)](#)
- art. 61(5A) inserted by [2010 c. 17 s. 8\(1\)](#)
- art. 61(5A)(b) words substituted by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) s. 83\(1\)\(a\)](#)
- art. 61(5B) inserted by [2010 c. 17 s. 8\(2\)](#)
- art. 61(5B)(b) words substituted by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) s. 83\(1\)\(a\)](#)
- art. 61(5C) inserted by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) s. 83\(1\)\(b\)](#)
- art. 61(6)-(6ZD) substituted for art. 61(6) by [2010 c. 17 s. 8\(3\)](#)
- art. 61(6D)-(6G) inserted by [2010 c. 17 s. 9\(1\)](#)
- art. 61(6BA) inserted by [2008 c. 28 s. 12\(2\)](#) (This amendment not applied to [legislation.gov.uk](#). S. 12 omitted (14.12.2011) by virtue of [2011 c. 23, ss. 29, 31\(2\)](#), Sch. 7 para. 5(3))
- art. 62(2A)(2B) inserted by [2010 c. 17 s. 9\(2\)](#)
- art. 62(10)(ab) inserted by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) Sch. 2 para. 6\(3\)\(b\)](#)

- art. 62(10)(ab) words substituted in earlier affecting provision 2015 c. 9 (N.I.), Sch. 2 para. 6(3)(b) by 2022 c. 4 (N.I.) s. 4(9)(e)
- art. 63(3A)(c)(i) word substituted by 2013 c. 7 (N.I.) Sch. 3 para. 4
- art. 63(3B)-(3BD) substituted for art. 63(3B) by 2010 c. 17 s. 8(7)
- art. 63(3C) inserted by 2008 c. 28 s. 12(3) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. S. 12 omitted (14.12.2011) by virtue of 2011 c. 23, ss. 29, 31(2), Sch. 7 para. 5(3))
- art. 63(3D)-(3G) inserted by 2010 c. 17 s. 9(4)
- art. 63(3AA) inserted by 2015 c. 9 (N.I.) s. 83(2)(c)
- art. 63(3ZA) inserted by 2010 c. 17 s. 8(5)
- art. 63(3ZA)(b)(iii) and word inserted by 2015 c. 9 (N.I.) s. 83(2)(a)
- art. 63A(1E)(1F) inserted by 2010 c. 17 s. 11(1)
- art. 63A(6A) inserted by 2008 c. 28 s. 12(4)(b) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. S. 12 omitted (14.12.2011) by virtue of 2011 c. 23, ss. 29, 31(2), Sch. 7 para. 5(3))
- art. 63B-63R inserted by 2013 c. 7 (N.I.) Sch. 2
- art. 63D(1)(a) substituted by 2019 c. 3 Sch. 2 para. 5(2)(a)
- art. 63D(1)(a)(i) words inserted by S.I. 2023/1386 Sch. para. 9(5)(a) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. The insertions of ss. 63D and 63DA by 2013 c. 7 (N.I.), Sch. 2 and 2019 c. 3, Sch. 2 para. 5 respectively are still prospective)
- art. 63D(14) words inserted by 2019 c. 3 Sch. 2 para. 5(2)(b)
- art. 63D(14) words inserted by S.I. 2023/1386 Sch. para. 9(5)(b) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. The insertions of ss. 63D and 63DA by 2013 c. 7 (N.I.), Sch. 2 and 2019 c. 3, Sch. 2 para. 5 respectively are still prospective)
- art. 63N substituted by 2015 c. 9 (N.I.) s. 86
- art. 63R(4A) inserted by 2019 c. 3 Sch. 4 para. 20(9)
- art. 63R(4B) inserted by 2023 c. 32 Sch. 18 para. 5(8) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. The insertion of art. 63R by 2013 c. 7 (N.I.) Sch. 2 remains prospective at 31.12.2023.)
- art. 63R(5) words substituted by 2015 c. 9 (N.I.) s. 87(a)
- art. 63R(5A)(5B) inserted by 2015 c. 9 (N.I.) s. 87(b)
- art. 63DA inserted by 2019 c. 3 Sch. 2 para. 5(3)
- art. 63DA heading words inserted by S.I. 2023/1386 Sch. para. 9(6)(a) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. The insertions of ss. 63D and 63DA by 2013 c. 7 (N.I.), Sch. 2 and 2019 c. 3, Sch. 2 para. 5 respectively are still prospective)
- art. 63DA(1)(a) words inserted by S.I. 2023/1386 Sch. para. 9(6)(b) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. The insertions of ss. 63D and 63DA by 2013 c. 7 (N.I.), Sch. 2 and 2019 c. 3, Sch. 2 para. 5 respectively are still prospective)
- art. 63DA(4) words inserted by S.I. 2023/1386 Sch. para. 9(6)(c) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. The insertions of ss. 63D and 63DA by 2013 c. 7 (N.I.), Sch. 2 and 2019 c. 3, Sch. 2 para. 5 respectively are still prospective)
- art. 63GA inserted by 2015 c. 9 (N.I.) s. 84
- art. 63KA inserted by 2015 c. 9 (N.I.) s. 85
- art. 64(1AA) inserted by 2008 c. 28 s. 12(5) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. S. 12 omitted (14.12.2011) by virtue of 2011 c. 23, ss. 29, 31(2), Sch. 7 para. 5(3))
- art. 64(1AB) inserted by 2008 c. 28 s. 15(5)
- art. 89(2A) inserted by 2013 c. 7 (N.I.) Sch. 3 para. 5