
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

1988 No. 1303 (N.I. 13)

NORTHERN IRELAND

The Sex Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order 1988

Made - - - - 26th July 1988

Coming into operation in accordance with Article 1

At the Court at Buckingham Palace, the 26th day of July 1988

Present,

The Queen's Most Excellent Majesty in Council

Whereas a draft of this Order has been approved by a resolution of each House of Parliament:

Now, therefore, Her Majesty, in exercise of the powers conferred by paragraph 1 of Schedule 1 to the Northern Ireland Act 1974⁽¹⁾, and of all other powers enabling Her in that behalf, is pleased, by and with the advice of Her Privy Council, to order, and it is hereby ordered, as follows:—

Title and commencement

1.—(1) This Order may be cited as the Sex Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order 1988.

(2) This Order shall, except as provided by paragraphs (3) and (4), come into operation on the expiration of three months from the day on which it is made.

(3) Subject to paragraph (4), Articles 4 and 5 shall come into operation on such day or days as the Head of the Department may by order appoint.

(4) Except in so far as they come into operation at an earlier time under paragraph (3), Articles 4 and 5 shall come into operation on the expiration of six months from the day on which this Order is made.

Interpretation

2.—(1) The Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954⁽²⁾ shall apply to Article 1 and the following provisions of this Order as it applies to a Measure of the Northern Ireland Assembly.

(2) In this Order—

“the Department” means the Department of Economic Development;

(1) 1974 c. 28

(2) 1954 c. 33 (N.I.)

“the principal Order” means the Sex Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order 1976(3).

Private households and small undertakings and partnerships

3.—(1) In Article 8 of the principal Order (unlawful discrimination against women in the employment field), paragraph (3) (which exempts private households and undertakings of five employees or less) shall cease to have effect.

(2) In Article 10(2) of the principal Order (cases where being a man is a genuine occupational qualification), after sub-paragraph (b) there shall be inserted the following sub-paragraph—

“(bb) the job is likely to involve the holder of the job doing his work, or living, in a private home and needs to be held by a man because objection might reasonably be taken to allowing to a woman—

(i) the degree of physical or social contact with a person living in the home, or

(ii) the knowledge of intimate details of such a person’s life,

which is likely, because of the nature or circumstances of the job or of the home, to be allowed to, or available to, the holder of the job; or”.

(3) In Article 14(1) of the principal Order (unlawful discrimination against a woman in relation to a position as a partner by firms consisting of six or more partners), the words “consisting of six or more partners” shall cease to have effect.

Discrimination as to retirement, etc.

4.—(1) In Article 2 of the principal Order (interpretation), after paragraph (2) there shall be inserted the following paragraph—

“(2A) In this Order references to the dismissal of a person from employment or to the expulsion of a person from a position as partner include references—

(a) to the termination of that person’s employment or partnership by the expiration of any period (including a period expiring by reference to an event or circumstance), not being a termination immediately after which the employment or partnership is renewed on the same terms; and

(b) to the termination of that person’s employment or partnership by any act of his (including the giving of notice) in circumstances such that he is entitled to terminate it without notice by reason of the conduct of the employer or, as the case may be, the conduct of the other partners.”.

(2) In Article 8 of the principal Order (unlawful discrimination against women in the employment field), at the end of paragraph (4) (exemption for provision in relation to death or retirement) there shall be added the words

“except in so far as, in their application to provision in relation to retirement, they render it unlawful for a person to discriminate against a woman—

(a) in such of the terms on which he offers her employment as make provision in relation to the way in which he will afford her access to opportunities for promotion, transfer or training or as provide for her dismissal or demotion; or

(b) in the way he affords her access to opportunities for promotion, transfer or training or by refusing or deliberately omitting to afford her access to any such opportunities; or

(c) by dismissing her or subjecting her to any detriment which results in her dismissal or consists in or involves her demotion.”.

(3) In Article 14 of the principal Order (unlawful discrimination against a woman in relation to a position as a partner), at the end of paragraph (4) (exemption for provision in relation to death or retirement) there shall be added the words

“except in so far as, in their application to provision made in relation to retirement, they render it unlawful for a firm to discriminate against a woman—

(a) in such of the terms on which they offer her a position as partner as provide for her expulsion from that position; or

(b) by expelling her from a position as partner or subjecting her to any detriment which results in her expulsion from such a position.”

(4) In section 6 of the Equal Pay Act (Northern Ireland) 1970(4) (exclusion of sections 1 to 5)—

(a) at the end of subsection (1A)(b) (terms related to, or provision in connection with, death or retirement), there shall be added the words “other than a term or provision which, in relation to retirement, affords access to opportunities for promotion, transfer or training or provides for a woman’s dismissal or demotion”; and

(b) at the end of subsection (2) (meaning of retirement) there shall be added the words “and the reference in subsection (1A) to a woman’s dismissal shall be construed in accordance with Article 2(2A) of the Sex Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order 1976 as a reference to her dismissal from employment”.

Age of retirement, etc.: unfair dismissal

5.—(1) In Article 24(1) of the Industrial Relations (Northern Ireland) Order 1976(5) (qualifying period and upper age limit for unfair dismissal cases), for sub-paragraph (b) there shall be substituted the following sub-paragraph—

“(b) attained the following age on or before the effective date of termination, that is to say—

(i) if in the undertaking in which he was employed there was a normal retiring age for an employee holding the position which he held and the age was the same whether the employee holding that position was a man or a woman, that normal retiring age; and

(ii) in any other case, the age of 65.”

(2) In Article 34(7) of that Order (definitions for the purpose of the provision for reducing a basic award for unfair dismissal), for the words from “a man” to “her birth” there shall be substituted the words “an employee means the 64th anniversary of the date of his birth”.

(3) Paragraph (2) shall not affect any award for the unfair dismissal of an employee in relation to whom the effective date of termination (within the meaning given by Article 21 of that Order) was before the commencement of that paragraph.

Discrimination in relation to training

6.—(1) In Article 48 of the principal Order (discrimination in relation to training by a training body)—

(a) in paragraph (1)—

(i) for the words “a training body” there shall be substituted the words “any person”;

(ii) for the words “appears to the training body” there shall be substituted the words “reasonably appears to that person”;

(4) 1970 c. 32 (N.I.)

(5) 1976 NI 16

- (b) in paragraph (2)—
 - (i) for the words “appears to a training body” there shall be substituted the words “reasonably appears to that person”;
 - (ii) for the words “the training body” there shall be substituted the words “that person”;
- (c) in paragraph (3)—
 - (i) for the words “a training body” there shall be substituted the words “any person”;
 - (ii) for the words “appears to the training body” there shall be substituted the words “reasonably appears to that person”.

(2) For paragraph (4) of that Article (definition of, and power to designate, training body) there shall be substituted the following paragraph—

“(4) Paragraphs (1) to (3) shall not apply in relation to any discrimination which is rendered unlawful by Article 8.”.

Issue of codes of practice by Equal Opportunities Commission

7. After Article 56 of the principal Order there shall be inserted the following cross-heading and Article—

“Codes of practice

Codes of practice

56A.—(1) The Commission may issue codes of practice containing such practical guidance as the Commission thinks fit for either or both of the following purposes, namely —

- (a) the elimination of discrimination in the field of employment;
- (b) the promotion of equality of opportunity in that field between men and women.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of paragraph (1), a code of practice issued under this Article may include such practical guidance as the Commission thinks fit as to what steps it is reasonably practicable for employers to take for the purpose of preventing their employees from doing in the course of their employment acts made unlawful by this Order.

(3) When the Commission proposes to issue a code of practice, it shall prepare and publish a draft of that code, shall consider any representations made to it about the draft and may modify the draft accordingly.

(4) In the course of preparing any draft code of practice for eventual publication under paragraph (3), the Commission shall consult with—

- (a) such organisations or associations of organisations representative of employers or of workers; and
- (b) such other organisations or bodies,

as appear to the Commission to be appropriate.

(5) If the Commission determines to proceed with the draft, it shall transmit the draft to the Department of Economic Development which shall—

- (a) if it approves of the draft, lay it before the Assembly; and
- (b) if it does not approve of the draft, publish details of its reasons for withholding approval.

(6) If, within the statutory period beginning with the day on which a copy of the draft is laid before the Assembly, the Assembly so resolves, no further proceedings shall be taken on the draft, but without prejudice to the laying before the Assembly of a new draft.

(7) If no such resolution is passed as is referred to in paragraph (6), the Commission shall issue the code in the form of the draft and the code shall come into effect on such day as the Department of Economic Development may by order appoint.

(8) The Commission may from time to time revise the whole or any part of a code of practice issued under this Article and issue that revised code, and paragraphs (3) to (7) shall apply (with appropriate modifications) to such a revised code as they apply to the first issue of a code.

(9) A failure on the part of any person to observe any provision of a code of practice shall not of itself render him liable to any proceedings, but in any proceedings under this Order before an industrial tribunal—

- (a) any code of practice issued under this Article shall be admissible in evidence; and
- (b) any provision of the code which appears to the tribunal to be relevant to any question arising in the proceedings shall be taken into account in determining that question.”.

Terms of reference for formal investigations by Equal Opportunities Commission

8.—(1) In Article 58 of the principal Order (terms of reference for formal investigations by the Equal Opportunities Commission), after paragraph (3) there shall be inserted the following paragraph—

“(3A) Where the terms of reference of the investigation confine it to the activities of persons named in them and the Commission in the course of the investigation proposes to investigate any act made unlawful by this Order which they believe that a person so named may have done, the Commission shall—

- (a) inform that person of the Commission’s belief and of the Commission’s proposal to investigate the act in question; and
- (b) offer him an opportunity of making oral or written representations with regard to it (or both oral and written representations if he thinks fit);

and a person so named who avails himself of an opportunity under this paragraph of making oral representations may be represented—

- (i) by counsel or a solicitor; or
- (ii) by some other person of his choice, not being a person to whom the Commission objects on the ground that he is unsuitable.”.

(2) In paragraph (4) of that Article, for “and (3)” there shall be substituted “, (3) and (3A)”.

Compensation orders on complaint of discrimination

9. In Article 65(3)(a) of the principal Order (power of industrial tribunal to make compensation order on failure to comply with a recommendation of the tribunal), after the word “may” there shall be inserted the words “(subject to the limit in paragraph (2))”.

Forms of assistance by Equal Opportunities Commission

10. In Article 75(2) of the principal Order (forms of assistance by Equal Opportunities Commission in relation to proceedings or prospective proceedings under the principal Order, etc.), after sub-paragraph (d) there shall be inserted the following sub-paragraph—

“(e) any other form of assistance which the Commission may consider appropriate.”.

Collective agreements and rules of undertakings

11. After Article 77 of the principal Order (validity and revision of contracts) there shall be inserted the following Article—

“Collective agreements and rules of undertakings

77A.—(1) Without prejudice to the generality of Article 77, that Article shall apply, as it applies in relation to a term of a contract, to the following, namely—

- (a) any term of a collective agreement, including an agreement which was not intended, or is presumed not to have been intended, to be a legally enforceable contract;
- (b) any rule made by an employer for application to all or any of the persons who are employed by him or who apply to be, or are, considered by him for employment;
- (c) any rule made by an organisation, authority or body to which paragraph (2) applies for application to all or any of its members or prospective members or to all or any of the persons on whom it has conferred authorisations or qualifications or who are seeking the authorisations or qualifications which it has power to confer;

and Article 77 shall so apply whether the agreement was entered into, or the rule made, before or after the commencement of Article 11 of the Sex Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order 1988.

(2) This paragraph applies to—

- (a) any organisation of workers;
- (b) any organisation of employers;
- (c) any organisation whose members carry on a particular profession or trade for the purposes of which the organisation exists;
- (d) any authority or body which can confer an authorisation or qualification which is needed for, or facilitates, engagement in a particular profession or trade.

(3) For the purposes of Article 77 a term or rule shall be deemed to provide for the doing of an act which would be rendered unlawful by this Order if—

- (a) it provides for the inclusion in any contract of employment of any term which by virtue of an equality clause would fall either to be modified or to be supplemented by an additional term; and
- (b) that clause would not be prevented from operating in relation to that contract by section 1(3) of the Equal Pay Act (Northern Ireland) 1970 (material factors justifying discrimination).

(4) Nothing in Article 77 shall affect the operation of any term or rule in so far as it provides for the doing of a particular act in circumstances where the doing of that act would not be, or be deemed by virtue of paragraph (3) to be, rendered unlawful by this Order.

(5) The avoidance by virtue of Article 77 of any term or rule which provides for any person to be discriminated against shall be without prejudice to the following rights except in so far as they enable any person to require another person to be treated less favourably than himself, namely—

- (a) such of the rights of the person to be discriminated against; and
- (b) such of the rights of any person who will be treated more favourably in direct or indirect consequence of the discrimination,

as are conferred by or in respect of a contract made or modified wholly or partly in pursuance of, or by reference to, that term or rule.

(6) In this Article “collective agreement” means any agreement relating to one or more of the matters mentioned in Article 3(1) of the Industrial Relations (Northern Ireland) Order 1976⁽⁶⁾ (meaning of trade dispute), being an agreement made by or on behalf of one or more employers or one or more organisations of employers or associations of such organisations with one or more organisations of workers or associations of such organisations.

(7) This Article shall have effect as if the terms of any service to which Parts III and V apply by virtue of paragraph (2) of Article 82 (Crown application) were terms of a contract of employment and in relation to the terms of any such service, as if service for the purposes of any person mentioned in that paragraph were employment by that person.”.

Removal of restrictions on working hours and conditions of women

12.—(1) The following provisions of the Factories Act (Northern Ireland) 1965⁽⁷⁾ (which contain provisions with respect to women and young persons employed in factories) shall cease to have effect with respect to women, that is to say—

- (a) section 86 (general conditions as to hours of employment);
- (b) section 88 (notice fixing hours of employment);
- (c) section 91 (restriction of employment inside and outside factory on the same day);
- (d) section 92 (prohibition of use during intervals of rooms where a process is being carried out);
- (e) section 93 (prohibition of Sunday employment); and
- (f) section 94 (annual holidays),

and accordingly, in section 89(9)(a) of that Act (which relates to overtime working), for the words from “a woman” to “so employed” there shall be substituted the words “a young person shall not be employed overtime in the factory”.

(2) The following provisions of the Mines Act (Northern Ireland) 1969⁽⁸⁾ (which contain provisions with respect to women and young persons employed in mines) shall cease to have effect with respect to women, that is to say—

- (a) section 109 (hours of work and periods of employment); and
- (b) section 110 (register of women and young persons employed).

(3) Article 13 of the Quarries (Northern Ireland) Order 1983⁽⁹⁾ (which relates to the regulation of hours of employment and holidays of women and young persons employed in quarries) shall cease to have effect with respect to women.

(4) In paragraph (1), (2) or (3) “women” has the same meaning as in the Factories Act (Northern Ireland) 1965, the Mines Act (Northern Ireland) 1969 or the Quarries (Northern Ireland) Order 1983, as the case may be.

(5) The Department may by order subject to negative resolution make such provision amending or revoking any order or regulations made under the Factories Act (Northern Ireland) 1965 or under any enactment repealed by that Act as the Department considers appropriate—

- (a) in consequence of paragraphs (1) to (3); or

(6) 1976 NI 16
(7) 1965 c. 20 (N.I.)
(8) 1969 c. 6 (N.I.)
(9) 1983 NI 4

(b) for removing any restriction which is contained in any such order or regulations and which appears to the Department to be equivalent to a restriction removed by those paragraphs; and an order under this paragraph may contain such consequential and transitional provision as appears to the Department to be expedient.

Discrimination required by entertainment licences

13. In Schedule 1 to the Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Northern Ireland) Order 1985⁽¹⁰⁾ (licensing of places of entertainment), after paragraph 16 there shall be inserted the following cross-heading and paragraph—

“Sex discrimination

Nothing in any licence granted under this Schedule (whether before or after the commencement of Article 13 of the Sex Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order 1988) shall have effect at any time after the said commencement so as to require any person to do any act which, apart from Article 52 of the 1976 Order (acts done under statutory authority), is rendered unlawful by Part III of the 1976 Order (discrimination in relation to employment) or by so much of Part V of the 1976 Order as relates to acts rendered unlawful by Part III of the 1976 Order.

(2) In this paragraph—

“act” has the same meaning as in the 1976 Order; and

“the 1976 Order” means the Sex Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order 1976.”.

Consequential amendment, repeals and saving

14.—(1) In section 6(1) of the Equal Pay Act (Northern Ireland) 1970⁽¹¹⁾ (exclusion of operation of equality clause and section 3(4) in relation to certain matters), for the words from “Neither” to “shall” there shall be substituted the words “An equality clause shall not”.

(2) The statutory provisions set out in the Schedule are hereby repealed to the extent specified in the third column of the Schedule.

(3) Neither the repeal by this Order of section 3 of the Equal Pay Act (Northern Ireland) 1970 (collective agreements and pay structures) nor the amendment made by paragraph (1) shall affect—

- (a) the continuing effect, after the coming into operation of that repeal, of any declaration made under that section before the coming into operation of that repeal; or
- (b) the operation, at any time after the coming into operation of that repeal, of section 5(1) of that Act in so far as it refers to the rules which apply under subsection (4) of the said section 3.

G. I. de Deney
Clerk of the Privy Council

⁽¹⁰⁾ 1985 NI 15

⁽¹¹⁾ 1970 c. 32 (N.I.)

SCHEDULE

Article 14(2).

REPEALS

Chapter or Number	Title	Extent of Repeal
1965 c. 20 (N.I.).	The Factories Act (Northern Ireland) 1965.	<p>In section 86—</p> <p>(a) the words “woman or” wherever occurring;</p> <p>(b) in paragraph (d) the words “women and”.</p> <p>In section 88(1)—</p> <p>(a) the words “women and” in both places where they occur;</p> <p>(b) the words “woman or”.</p> <p>In section 89—</p> <p>(a) in subsection (1) the words “women and”;</p> <p>(b) in subsection (2)—</p> <p>(i) the words “woman or” wherever occurring;</p> <p>(ii) in paragraph (b) the words from “except that in the case of women” to “Saturday”;</p> <p>(c) in subsection (3) the words “women or” in both places where they occur;</p> <p>(d) subsection (6);</p> <p>(e) in subsection (9)(b) the words “woman or”;</p> <p>(f) in subsection (10) the words “woman or” wherever occurring.</p> <p>In section 90—</p> <p>(a) in subsection (1) the words “woman or”;</p> <p>(b) in subsection (2) the words “women or”.</p> <p>In section 91—</p> <p>(a) in subsection (1) the words “woman or” wherever occurring;</p> <p>(b) in subsection (2) the words “woman or”;</p>

Chapter or Number	Title	Extent of Repeal
		(c) in subsection (3) the words “woman or” and the words “her or”.
		In section 92 the words “woman or” in both places where they occur.
		In section 93 the words “woman or” in both places where they occur.
		In section 94—
		(a) in subsection (1) the words “woman and”;
		(b) in subsection (4) the words “woman or” in both places where they occur.
		Section 95.
		In section 96 the words “women or”.
		In section 97—
		(a) in subsection (1) the words “of women and”;
		(b) in subsection (6) the words “women and”.
		In section 98(2) the words “women and”.
		In section 99(7) the words “women and”.
		In section 100—
		(a) in subsection (1)—
		(i) the words “women and” in the first place where they occur;
		(ii) the words “of women and”;
		(b) in subsection (2)—
		(i) the words “women and”;
		(ii) the words “woman or”.

Chapter or Number	Title	Extent of Repeal
		In section 101(1) the words “women and”.
		In section 105(1) the words “women and” in both places where they occur.
		In section 106(2) the words “women and”.
		In section 107 the words “women and” in both places where they occur.
		In section 108— (a) in subsection (1) the words “woman or”; (b) in subsection (2) the words “women and”.
		Section 109.
		In section 110(1)— (a) the words “women and” in the first two places where they occur; (b) the words “women and of”.
		In section 111— (a) in subsection (1)— (i) the words “women and” in the first two places where they occur; (ii) the words “women and to”; (b) in subsection (2) the words “woman or”.
		In section 112 the words “women or”.

Chapter or Number	Title	Extent of Repeal
		In section 113(5) the words “women and”.
1969 c. 6 (N.I.).	The Mines Act (Northern Ireland) 1969.	In section 109 the words “women or” in both places where they occur.
		In section 110(1)(a) the words “women and”.
		In Part II of Schedule 4, paragraph 15.
1970 c. 32 (N.I.).	The Equal Pay Act (Northern Ireland) 1970.	Section 3.
		In section 6(1A) the words “and those provisions”.
1976 NI 15.	The Sex Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order 1976.	In Article 8— (a) paragraph (3); (b) in paragraph (5) the words “or by reference to a collective agreement”.
		In Article 14(1) the words “consisting of six or more partners”.
		In Article 79(1) sub-paragraph (d).
		In Article 80(1), “48(4)(b)”.
1976 NI 28.	The Industrial Relations (No. 2) (Northern Ireland) Order 1976.	In Schedule 4, paragraph 4.
1983 NI 4.	The Quarries (Northern Ireland) Order 1983.	In Article 13 the words “women and”.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Order)

This Order amends the Sex Discrimination (Northern Ireland) Order 1976 (“the 1976 Order”) and contains other provisions relating to sex discrimination.

Article 3 repeals certain exemptions under the 1976 Order for private households and small undertakings and partnerships. Article 4 restricts the scope of exemptions under the 1976 Order and the Equal Pay Act (Northern Ireland) 1970 for provision in relation to retirement and Article 5 provides for common age limits for men and women in unfair dismissal cases. Article 6 extends an exemption under the 1976 Order for certain training bodies to any person providing training.

Article 7 relates to codes of practice for the elimination of discrimination and the promotion of equality of opportunity in employment between men and women. Articles 8 to 10 make minor amendments relating to the Equal Opportunities Commission for Northern Ireland and industrial tribunals.

Article 11 makes provision relating to the effect of Article 77 of the 1976 Order (certain terms of contracts void or unenforceable) on collective agreements and certain rules made by employers, etc. Article 12 removes certain restrictions on the working hours and conditions of women in factories, mines and quarries, and Article 13 restricts in relation to licences for places of entertainment the scope of Article 52 of the 1976 Order (exemption from discrimination provisions for acts under certain statutory provisions).