
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

1981 No. 154

Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1981

PART I INTRODUCTORY

Title and commencement

1.—(1) This Order may be cited as the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1981.

(2) Subject to paragraph (3), this Order shall come into operation on the expiration of the period of one month from the date on which it is made.

Para. (3) rep. by 1996 NI 10

(4) The Head of the Department may by order appoint a day for the purposes of Article 93(1).

Interpretation

2.—(1) The Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954 shall apply to Article 1 and the following provisions of this Order as it applies to a Measure of the Northern Ireland Assembly.

(2) In this Order—

[^{F1}“AETR” means the European Agreement concerning the Work of Crews of Vehicles engaged in International Road Transport of 1st July 1970 (as applied by Article 2(3) of the Community Drivers’ Hours Regulation);]

[^{F2}“applicable Community rules” means—

(a) the Community Drivers’ Hours Regulation, including the AETR; and

(b) the EU Tachographs Regulation;]

“appointed day” means, in relation to any provision of this Order, the day appointed under Article 1 for the purposes of that provision;

Definition rep. by 1997 NI 2

“carriage of goods” includes the haulage of goods;

“certificate of insurance” has the meaning assigned to it by Article 92(4);

[^{F3}“the Community Drivers’ Hours Regulation” means Regulation No [\(EC\) 561/2006](#) of the European Parliament and of the Council as amended from time to time;]

[^{F4}“Community licence” has the meaning assigned to it by Article 19D;]

“constable” does not include a member of the Naval, Military or Royal Air Force Police;

“Department” means the Department of the Environment;

Definition rep. by 1997 NI 2

“domestic drivers’ hours code” has the meaning given by Article 56(6);

Definition rep. by 1995 NI 18

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“driving licence” means a licence to drive a motor vehicle granted under [^{F5} Part II];

“dual purpose vehicle” means a vehicle constructed or adapted for the carriage both of passengers and of goods or burden of any description, being a vehicle of which the unladen weight does not exceed 2040 kilograms, and which either—

- (i) is so constructed or adapted that the driving power of the engine is, or by the appropriate use of the controls of the vehicle can be, transmitted to all the wheels of the vehicle, or
- (ii) satisfies the following conditions as to construction, namely—
 - (a) the vehicle must be permanently fitted with a rigid roof, with or without a sliding panel;
 - (b) the area of the vehicle to the rear of the driver's seat must—
 - (i) be permanently fitted with at least one row of transverse seats (fixed or folding) for two or more passengers and those seats must be properly sprung or cushioned and provided with upholstered back-rests, attached either to the seats or to a side or the floor of the vehicle; and
 - (ii) be lit on each side and at the rear by a window or windows of glass or other transparent material having an area or aggregate area of not less than 1850 square centimetres on each side and not less than 770 square centimetres at the rear;
 - (c) the distance between the rearmost part of the steering wheel and the back-rests of the row of transverse seats satisfying the requirements specified in head (b)(i) (or, if there is more than one such row of seats, the distance between the rearmost part of the steering wheel and the back-rests of the rearmost such row) must, when the seats are ready for use, be not less than one-third of the distance between the rearmost part of the steering wheel and the rearmost part of the floor of the vehicle;

“enactment” includes any order, regulation, rule, bye-law or other instrument made under a statutory provision;

[^{F6}“EU Tachographs Regulation” means Regulation (EU) No. 165/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 February 2014 on tachographs in road transport, as amended from time to time;]

“goods” includes goods or burden of any description;

“goods vehicle” means a motor vehicle constructed or adapted for use for the carriage of goods, or a trailer so constructed or adapted;

“goods vehicle certificate” means a certificate granted under Article 54;

“heavy locomotive” has the meaning assigned to it by Article 37(1)(a);

“heavy motor car” has the meaning assigned to it by Article 37(1)(d);

“hours of darkness” means the time between half an hour after sunset and half an hour before sunrise;

“hovercraft” has the meaning given in section 4(1) of the Hovercraft Act 1968 ;

[^{F7}“inspector of vehicles” shall be construed in accordance with paragraph (4) of Article 74 of the Order of 1995 (appointment of vehicle examiners);]

Definition rep. by 1995 NI 18

“lamp” includes a tail light;

“light locomotive” has the meaning assigned to it by Article 37(1)(b);

“motor car” has the meaning assigned to it by Article 37(1)(e);

“motor cycle” has the meaning assigned to it by Article 37(1)(f);

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“motor tractor” has the meaning assigned to it by Article 37(1)(c);

“motor vehicle” means a mechanically-propelled vehicle (not being a tramcar or other vehicle running on permanent rails, or a trolley vehicle) which is intended or adapted for use on roads;

“obligatory headlamps” means the lamps referred to in Article 38(2);

[^{F8}“the Offenders Order” means the Road Traffic Offenders (Northern Ireland) Order 1996;]

[^{F7}“the Order of 1995” means the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1995;]

[^{F9}“the Order of 2007” means the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 2007;]

Definition rep. by 1995 NI 18

Definition rep. by 1997 NI 2

“parking place” means a place where vehicles or vehicles of any particular class or description may wait;

Definition rep. by 1995 NI 18

“prescribed” means prescribed by regulations;

[^{F5}“provisional licence” has the meaning given in Article 19D(1);]

Definition rep. by 1997 NI 2

“public service vehicle” means a motor vehicle or a trolley vehicle used in standing or plying for hire, or used to carry passengers for hire, but does not include any vehicle in respect of which a certificate of exemption in the prescribed form has been issued by the Department [^{F10}any motor vehicle exempted from licensing requirements by virtue of section 10A of the Transport Act (Northern Ireland) 1967][^{F11} or any vehicle to which Article 66A (car-sharing arrangements) applies];

“rear lamps” means the lamps referred to in Article 38(1)(b);

Definition rep. by 1996 NI 10

^{F12} ...

“road” includes a public road and any street, carriageway, highway or roadway to which the public has access;

[^{F7}“the Road Traffic Orders” means this Order ^{F13} . . . the Order of 1995 ^{F14}[^{F13} . . . the Road Traffic Regulation (Northern Ireland) Order 1997][^{F15}[^{F16} . . . the Order of 2007][^{F17}and the Taxis Act (Northern Ireland) 2008];]

“side lamps” means the lamps referred to in Article 38(1)(a);

Definition rep. by 1991 NI 3

“statutory provision” has the meaning assigned to it by section 1(f) of the Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954 ;

“tail light” means, in relation to any vehicle, any lamp carried attached to the vehicle for the purpose of showing a red light to the rear in accordance with this Order and any regulations made under this Order;

[^{F5}“the test” means the test of competence to drive prescribed by virtue of Article 5(3);]

“traffic” includes the passage of animals on a road;

[^{F18}“transport undertaking” has the meaning given in the Community Drivers' Hours Regulation;]

Definition rep. by 1997 NI 2

“trailer” means a vehicle drawn by a motor vehicle;

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Definition rep. by 1995 NI 18

“trunk road” has the meaning given in Article 2(2) of the Roads (Northern Ireland) Order ^{F19}1993];

“vehicle” includes a ^{F7} . . . cycle and a trailer.

^{F7}(2A) Any expression for whose interpretation provision is made by Part I of the Order of 1995 or Article 53 of that Order (and not by this Article) is to be construed in accordance with that provision.]

Para. (3) rep. by 1995 NI 18

^{F20}(3A) For the purposes of this Order—

(a) a trailer with an unladen weight exceeding 1,020 kilograms; or

(b) any other vehicle with an unladen weight exceeding 1,525 kilograms,
shall be taken to be a vehicle with a permissible maximum weight exceeding 3,500 kilograms.]

(4) Any reference in this Order to a class of motor vehicle shall include a reference to a subdivision of such a class.

(5) For the purposes of section 42(2) of the Northern Ireland Constitution Act 1973 (validity of Acts of the Parliament of Northern Ireland), provisions of this Order which re-enact provisions of an Act of the Parliament of Northern Ireland shall be deemed to be provisions of such an Act.

(6) Provisions of this Order which re-enact provisions of orders or regulations made under any statutory provision shall have no greater effect by virtue of their re-enactment.

- F1** Words in art. 2(2) inserted (11.3.2019) by [The Drivers Hours and Tachographs \(Amendment\) Regulations \(Northern Ireland\) 2019](#) (S.R. 2019/12), regs. 1(2), **3**
- F2** Words in art. 2(2) substituted (31.12.2020) by [The Drivers Hours and Tachographs \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2019](#) (S.I. 2019/596), regs. 1(3), **3(a)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- F3** Art. 2(2): definition of "the Community Drivers' Hours Regulation" inserted (23.4.2009) by [Community Drivers' Hours and Recording Equipment \(Exemptions and Supplementary Provisions\) Regulations \(Northern Ireland\) 2009](#) (S.R. 2009/91), **reg. 6(2)(b)**
- F4** Art. 2(2): definition of "Community licence" substituted (15.11.2007) by [Road Traffic \(Northern Ireland\) Order 2007](#) (S.I. 2007/916 (N.I. 10)), arts.1(3)(4), 86(1), **Sch. 7 para. 1(a)**; S.R. 2007/454, **art. 2**, Sch.
- F5** 1991 NI 3
- F6** Words in art. 2(2) inserted (31.12.2020) by [The Drivers Hours and Tachographs \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2019](#) (S.I. 2019/596), regs. 1(3), **3(c)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- F7** 1995 NI 18
- F8** 1996 NI 10
- F9** Art. 2(2): definition of "the Order of 2007" inserted (27.6.2007) by [Road Traffic \(Northern Ireland\) Order 2007](#) (S.I. 2007/916 (N.I. 10)), arts.1(3)(4), 86(1), **Sch. 7 para. 1(b)**; S.R. 2007/302, **art. 2**, Sch.
- F10** 1990 NI 7
- F11** 1981 NI 24
- F12** Words in art. 2(2) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Drivers Hours and Tachographs \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2019](#) (S.I. 2019/596), regs. 1(3), **3(b)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- F13** 1997 NI 2
- F14** Art. 2(2): word in definition of "the Road Traffic Orders" omitted (27.6.2007) by virtue of [Road Traffic \(Northern Ireland\) Order 2007](#) (S.I. 2007/916 (N.I. 10)), arts.1(3)(4), 86(1), **Sch. 7 para. 1(c)(i)**; S.R. 2007/302, **art. 2**, Sch.
- F15** Word in art. 2(2) in definition of "the Road Traffic Orders" omitted (23.11.2009) by virtue of [Taxis Act \(Northern Ireland\) 2008](#) (c. 4), ss. 58(1), 59, **Sch. 2 para. 1(a)**; S.R. 2009/352, **art. 2**, Sch.

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- F16** Art. 2(2): words in definition of "the Road Traffic Orders" inserted (27.6.2007) by [Road Traffic \(Northern Ireland\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/916 \(N.I. 10\)\)](#), arts.1(3)(4), 86(1), **Sch. 7 para. 1(c)(ii)**; S.R. 2007/302, **art. 2**, Sch.
- F17** Words in art. 2(2) in definition of "the Road Traffic Orders" added (23.11.2009) by [Taxis Act \(Northern Ireland\) 2008 \(c. 4\)](#), ss. 58(1), 59, **Sch. 2 para. 1(b)**; S.R. 2009/352, **art. 2**, Sch.
- F18** Art. 2(2): definition of "transport undertaking" inserted (30.4.2010) by [Passenger and Goods Vehicles \(Recording Equipment\) \(Downloading and Retention of Data\) Regulations \(Northern Ireland\) 2010 \(S.R. 2010/23\)](#), **reg. 8(2)**
- F19** 1993 NI 15
- F20** SR 1990/224

Changes to legislation:

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- Instrument amended by [1994 c. 22 s. 63 Sch.3 para 17](#)
- Instrument rev. in Pt. by [1994 c. 22 s. 65 Sch.5 Pt II](#)

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Order associated Parts and Chapters:

- Order Blanket amendment by [2009 c. 1 \(N.I.\) Sch. 6 para. 1\(1\)\(b\)](#)

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Order (including any effects on those provisions):

- Sch. 1 Pt. 1 words inserted by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 18\(2\)](#)
- Sch. 7 para. 6 repealed by [2010 c. 2 \(N.I.\) Sch. 4](#) (The amendment could not be applied as the relevant affected text is not available on legislation.gov.)
- Sch. 7 para. 7 repealed by [2010 c. 2 \(N.I.\) Sch. 4](#) (The amendment could not be applied as the relevant affected text is not available on legislation.gov.)
- art. 5(2ZA)-(2ZD) inserted by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 16\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- art. 5(4A) inserted by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 16\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- art. 5A inserted by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 17\(2\)](#)
- art. 13(1)(c)(ia) words repealed by [S.I. 2007/916 \(N.I.\) Sch. 5 para. 4\(a\)\(ii\) Sch. 8 Pt. 5](#)
- art. 13B-13C inserted by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 17\(3\)](#)
- art. 15ZA inserted by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 18\(1\)\(c\)](#)
- art. 19D(1ZA)(1ZB) inserted by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 17\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- art. 19AB19AC substituted for art. 19A 19B by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 19\(3\)](#)
- art. 31A(2A)-(2D) inserted (temp.) by [S.I. 2019/648 reg. 5\(2\)\(a\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 5 omitted immediately before IP completion day by virtue of S.I. 2020/1393, regs. 1(2), 2(4))
- art. 31A(2C) words inserted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/648, reg. 5(2)(a) by [S.I. 2020/818 Sch. 6 para. 39\(4\)\(a\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. S.I. 2019/648, reg 5, which inserts art. 31A(2C) omitted (31.12.2020 immediately before IP completion day) by virtue of S.I. 2020/1393, regs. 1(2), 2(4))
- art. 31A(3A)(3B) inserted (temp.) by [S.I. 2019/648 reg. 5\(2\)\(b\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 5 omitted immediately before IP completion day by virtue of S.I. 2020/1393, regs. 1(2), 2(4))
- art. 31A(3B) words inserted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/648, reg. 5(2)(b) by [S.I. 2020/818 Sch. 6 para. 39\(4\)\(b\)\(i\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. S.I. 2019/648, reg 5, which inserts art. 31A(3B) omitted (31.12.2020 immediately before IP completion day) by virtue of S.I. 2020/1393, regs. 1(2), 2(4))
- art. 31A(3B) words inserted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/648, reg. 5(2)(b) by [S.I. 2020/818 Sch. 6 para. 39\(4\)\(b\)\(ii\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. S.I. 2019/648, reg 5, which inserts art. 31A(3B) omitted (31.12.2020 immediately before IP completion day) by virtue of S.I. 2020/1393, regs. 1(2), 2(4))
- art. 174(2A)(da) inserted by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 17\(5\)\(a\)\(i\)](#)
- art. 174(2AB) inserted by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 17\(5\)\(b\)](#)
- art. 177(1)(ba) inserted by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 19\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- art. 177(1A) inserted by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 19\(4\)\(c\)](#)
- art. 177(3)(4) inserted by [2016 c. 11 \(N.I.\) s. 19\(4\)\(b\)](#)

- art.198 am. (prosp.) by [1997 c. 16 s.18Sch.3 paras.8\(2\)9](#)
- art.198 am. (prosp.) by [1997 c. 16 s.18 Sch.3 paras.8\(2\)9](#)