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## Consolidated version of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union

### PART THREE

#### UNION POLICIES AND INTERNAL ACTIONS

#### TITLE II

#### FREE MOVEMENT OF GOODS

#### CHAPTER 3

#### PROHIBITION OF QUANTITATIVE RESTRICTIONS BETWEEN MEMBER STATES

##### *Article 34*

##### **(ex Article 28 TEC)**

Quantitative restrictions on imports and all measures having equivalent effect shall be prohibited between Member States.

##### *Article 35*

##### **(ex Article 29 TEC)**

Quantitative restrictions on exports, and all measures having equivalent effect, shall be prohibited between Member States.

##### *Article 36*

##### **(ex Article 30 TEC)**

The provisions of Articles 34 and 35 shall not preclude prohibitions or restrictions on imports, exports or goods in transit justified on grounds of public morality, public policy or public security; the protection of health and life of humans, animals or plants; the protection of national treasures possessing artistic, historic or archaeological value; or the protection of industrial and commercial property. Such prohibitions or restrictions shall not, however, constitute a means of arbitrary discrimination or a disguised restriction on trade between Member States.

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### Article 37

#### (ex Article 31 TEC)

1 Member States shall adjust any State monopolies of a commercial character so as to ensure that no discrimination regarding the conditions under which goods are procured and marketed exists between nationals of Member States.

The provisions of this Article shall apply to any body through which a Member State, in law or in fact, either directly or indirectly supervises, determines or appreciably influences imports or exports between Member States. These provisions shall likewise apply to monopolies delegated by the State to others.

2 Member States shall refrain from introducing any new measure which is contrary to the principles laid down in paragraph 1 or which restricts the scope of the articles dealing with the prohibition of customs duties and quantitative restrictions between Member States.

3 If a State monopoly of a commercial character has rules which are designed to make it easier to dispose of agricultural products or obtain for them the best return, steps should be taken in applying the rules contained in this Article to ensure equivalent safeguards for the employment and standard of living of the producers concerned.