
***Changes to legislation:** There are outstanding changes not yet made to Regulation (EU) 2019/631 of the European Parliament and of the Council. Any changes that have already been made to the legislation appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) [View outstanding changes](#)*

Regulation (EU) 2019/631 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 April 2019 setting CO₂ emission performance standards for new passenger cars and for new light commercial vehicles, and repealing Regulations (EC) No 443/2009 and (EU) No 510/2011 (recast) (Text with EEA relevance)

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ANNEX III

MONITORING AND REPORTING OF EMISSIONS FROM NEW LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES

A. Collection of data on new light commercial vehicles and determination of CO₂ emissions monitoring information

1. Detailed data

1.1. Complete vehicles registered as N₁

In the case of EC type-approved complete vehicles registered as N₁, Member States shall, for each calendar year, record the following detailed data for each new light commercial vehicle the first time that it is registered in their territory:

- (a) the manufacturer;
- (b) the type-approval number and its extension;
- (c) the type, variant, and version;
- (d) make;
- (e) category of vehicle type-approved;
- (f) category of vehicle registered;
- (g) the specific emissions of CO₂ (NEDC and WLTP);
- (h) mass in running order;
- (i) technically permissible maximum laden mass;
- (j) footprint: the wheel base, the track width steered axle and the track width other axle;
- (k) the fuel type and fuel mode;
- (l) engine capacity;
- (m) electric energy consumption;
- (n) code of the innovative technology or group of innovative technologies and the CO₂ emissions reduction due to that technology (NEDC and WLTP);
- (o) the vehicle identification number;
- (p) WLTP test mass;
- (q) deviation and verification factors referred to in point 3.2.8 of Annex I to Implementing Regulation (EU) 2017/1152;
- (r) vehicle family identification number determined in accordance with point 5.0 of Annex XXI to Regulation (EU) 2017/1151;
- (s) electric range, where applicable.

Member States shall make available to the Commission, in accordance with Article 7, all data listed in this point, in the format as specified in Section 2 of Part C of this Annex.

[^F1.2. Completed vehicles registered as N1 vehicles

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1.2.1. Reporting by Member States

The format set out in Section 2 of Part C shall be used for the reporting of data relating to completed N1 vehicles.

The vehicle identification number referred to in point (o) of point 1.1 shall not be made public.

1.2.1.1. Completed vehicles type-approved in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 692/2008

Member States shall for calendar year 2020 record the following detailed data with regard to:

- (a) the incomplete base vehicle: the data specified in points (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (g), (h), (i), (n) and (o) of point 1.1, or, instead of the data specified in points (h) and (i), the default added mass provided as part of the type-approval information specified in point 2.17.2 of Annex I to Directive 2007/46/EC;
- (b) the complete base vehicle: the data specified in points (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (g), (h), (i), (n) and (o) of point 1.1;
- (c) the completed vehicle: the data specified in points (a), (f), (g), (h), (j), (k), (l), (m) and (o) of point 1.1.

Where any of the data referred to in points (a) and (b) of the first subparagraph cannot be provided for the base vehicle, Member States shall provide data with regard to the completed vehicle instead.

1.2.1.2. Completed vehicles of category N1 type-approved in accordance with Annex XXI to Regulation (EU) 2017/1151

For each new completed vehicle registered in 2020 and subsequent calendar years, Member States shall as a minimum report the detailed data specified in points (a), (f), (g), (h), (o), (p) and (r) of point 1.1.

1.2.2. Reporting by manufacturers

For each new completed vehicle of category N1, type-approved in accordance with Annex XXI to Regulation (EU) 2017/1151 registered in 2020 and subsequent calendar years, the manufacturer of the related base vehicle shall report to the Commission by 28 February each year, starting from 2021, the following data relating to the base vehicle:

- (a) where the completed vehicle is based on an incomplete base vehicle:
 - (i) vehicle identification number;
 - (ii) vehicle family identifier as referred to in paragraph 5.0 of Annex XXI to Regulation (EU) 2017/1151;
 - (iii) monitoring CO₂ emissions determined in accordance with point 1.2.4;
 - (iv) frontal area, specifying the applicable option as referred to in point 1.2.4(c);
 - (v) rolling resistance, as referred to in point 1.2.4(b);
 - (vi) monitoring mass, determined in accordance with point 4.1 of Part B of Annex I;
 - (vii) mass in running order;
 - (viii) mass representative of the vehicle load as defined in point 1.2.4(a);

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- (b) where the completed vehicle is based on a complete base vehicle:
- (i) vehicle identification number;
 - (ii) vehicle family identifier as referred to in point (a)(ii) of this paragraph;
 - (iii) specific CO₂ emissions of the base vehicle;
 - (iv) mass in running order.

1.2.3. Calculation of the average specific emissions of CO₂ and the specific emission target

The Commission shall use the values reported by a base vehicle manufacturer in accordance with point 1.2.2 to calculate its average specific emissions of CO₂ and the specific emission target in the calendar year in which the related completed vehicle is registered, except where the conditions referred to in point 1.2.5 are met in which case the data for the completed vehicles shall be used.

Where the data referred to in point 1.2.2 is not reported by the manufacturer of the base vehicle, the specific CO₂ emissions reported by the Member States in accordance with point 1.2.1 with regard to the related completed vehicle shall be used for the calculation of the average specific emissions of CO₂ and the specific emissions target of the manufacturer concerned.

1.2.4. Calculation of the monitoring CO₂ emissions in the case of incomplete base vehicles

A manufacturer shall, starting from calendar year 2020, calculate the monitoring CO₂ emissions for each of its individual incomplete base vehicles in accordance with the interpolation method referred to in points 3.2.3.2 or 3.2.4 of Sub-Annex 7 to Annex XXI to Regulation (EU) 2017/1151, using the same method as that applied for the EC type-approval of the base vehicle with regard to its emissions, where the terms shall be as defined in those points with the following exceptions:

(a) Mass of the individual vehicle

The term ‘TM_{ind}’ referred to in points 3.2.3.2.2.1 or 3.2.4.1.1.1 of Sub-Annex 7 to Annex XXI to Regulation (EU) 2017/1151 shall be replaced by the base vehicle default mass, DM_{base}. Where DM_{base} is lower than the test mass of vehicle low, TM_L, of the interpolation family, TM_{ind} shall be replaced by TM_L. Where DM_{base} is higher than the test mass of vehicle high, TM_H, of the interpolation family, TM_{ind} shall be replaced by TM_H.

DM_{base} shall be determined in accordance with the following formula:

$$DM_{base} = MRO_{base} \times B_0 + 25 \text{ kg} + M_{VL}$$

where:

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| MRO _{base} | is the mass in running order of the base vehicle as defined in point 3.2.5 of Annex XXI to Regulation (EU) 2017/1151; |
| B ₀ | is the body mass value of 1,375; |
| M _{VL} | is the mass representative of the vehicle load, which means 28 per cent of the maximum vehicle load, where maximum vehicle load is defined as the technically permissible maximum laden mass minus the mass in running order of the base vehicle multiplied by B ₀ , minus 25 kg. |

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The value of B_0 shall be adjusted by 31 October 2021 on the basis of the mass in running order of the incomplete base vehicles for all completed vehicles registered in calendar years 2018, 2019, and 2020, calculated in accordance with the below formulas. The new B_0 value shall apply from 1 January 2022 until 31 December 2024.

Formula 1:

where:

A_i	is the value A_y as calculated in Formula 2 for the relevant calendar year
n_i	is the number of incomplete base vehicles related to completed vehicles registered in the calendar year

Formula 2:

where:

A_y	is the average of the ratio between M_{fi} and M_{bi} for each of the calendar years 2018 to 2020;
M_{fi}	is the mass in running order of the incomplete base vehicle increased by the default added mass as defined in Section 5 of Annex XII to Regulation (EC) No 692/2008;
M_{bi}	is the mass in running order of the incomplete base vehicle;
n	is the number of incomplete base vehicles related to completed vehicles registered in the calendar year.

(b) Rolling resistance of the individual vehicle

The rolling resistance of the base vehicle shall be used for the purposes of point 3.2.3.2.2.2 or 3.2.4.1.1.2 of Sub-Annex 7 to Annex XXI to Regulation (EU) 2017/1151.

(c) Frontal area

In the case of an incomplete base vehicle that belongs to a road load matrix family, the manufacturer shall determine the term ‘ A_f ’ referred to in point 3.2.3.2.2.3 of Sub-Annex 7 to Annex XXI to Regulation (EU) 2017/1151 in accordance with one of the following options:

- (i) frontal area of the representative vehicle of the road load matrix family, in m^2 ;
- (ii) the mean value of the frontal area of vehicle high and vehicle low of the interpolation family, in m^2 ;
- (iii) the frontal area of the vehicle high of the interpolation family, in case the interpolation method is not used, in m^2 .

In the case of an incomplete base vehicle that does not belong to a road load matrix family, the frontal area value of vehicle high of the interpolation family shall be used.

1.2.5. Representativeness of the monitoring CO₂ value

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The Commission shall each year assess the representativeness of the average of the monitoring CO₂ emissions reported by the base vehicle manufacturer as compared to the average of the specific emissions of CO₂ of the related completed vehicles registered in the relevant calendar year. The Commission shall inform the manufacturer of the base vehicle of the divergence found between those values.

In case a divergence by 4 % or more is found during each of two successive calendar years, the Commission shall use the average of the specific emissions of CO₂ of the completed vehicles in the following calendar year to calculate the average specific emissions of CO₂ of the base vehicle manufacturer or the pool in that year.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** Substituted by [Commission Delegated Regulation \(EU\) 2020/22 of 31 October 2019 amending Annexes I and III to Regulation \(EU\) 2019/631 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards the monitoring of CO₂ emissions from new light commercial vehicles type-approved in a multi-stage process \(Text with EEA relevance\).](#)

[^{F12}. The details referred to in point 1 shall be taken from the certificate of conformity issued by the manufacturer of the relevant light commercial vehicle or be consistent with it. For those details that are not available in the certificate of conformity, details shall be taken from the type approval documentation or from the information reported by the base vehicle manufacturer pursuant to point 1.2.3. Member States shall put the necessary measures in place to ensure adequate accuracy in the monitoring procedure. Where the certificate of conformity specifies both a minimum and a maximum mass for a light commercial vehicle, the Member States shall use only the maximum figure for the purpose of this Regulation. In the case of bi-fuelled vehicles (petrol/gas) the certificates of conformity of which bear specific CO₂ emission figures for both types of fuel, Member States shall use only the figure measured for gas.]

3. Member States shall, for each calendar year, determine:
- (a) the total number of new registrations of new light commercial vehicles subject to EC type-approval;
 - (b) the total number of new registrations of new light commercial vehicles subject to multi-stage type-approval, where available;
 - (c) the total number of new registrations of new light commercial vehicles subject to individual approval;
 - (d) the total number of new registrations of new light commercial vehicles subject to national type-approval of small series.

Changes to legislation:

There are outstanding changes not yet made to Regulation (EU) 2019/631 of the European Parliament and of the Council. Any changes that have already been made to the legislation appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole legislation item and associated provisions

- Signature words omitted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(21\)\(a\)](#)
- Signature words omitted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(21\)\(b\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.1 omitted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(b\)\(i\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.1.1 omitted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(b\)\(ii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.01 substituted by [S.I. 2021/1242 reg. 2\(6\)\(a\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. C word omitted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(28\)\(c\)\(iii\)\(bb\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.2 word substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(b\)\(iv\)\(bb\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.4 word substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(b\)\(vi\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.5 word substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(b\)\(vii\)](#)
- Annex 3 s. A point 1.2.4(a) word substituted by [S.I. 2023/1257 reg. 9](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.1(q) words inserted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(15\)\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.1.2 words inserted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(15\)\(b\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.2 words inserted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(15\)\(c\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.4 words inserted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(15\)\(d\)\(i\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.4 words inserted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(15\)\(d\)\(iii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 3(d) words inserted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(15\)\(e\)\(ii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.1 words omitted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(a\)\(iii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.1 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(a\)\(i\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.1 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.1.2 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(b\)\(iii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.2 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(b\)\(iv\)\(aa\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.3 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(b\)\(v\)\(aa\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.3 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(b\)\(v\)\(bb\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 2 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(c\)\(i\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 2 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(c\)\(ii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 2 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(c\)\(iii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 3 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(26\)\(d\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. B words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(27\)\(a\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. B point 1 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(27\)\(b\)\(i\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. B point 1 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(27\)\(b\)\(ii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. B point 2 words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(27\)\(c\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. C words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(28\)\(a\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. C words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(28\)\(c\)\(ii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. C words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(28\)\(c\)\(iii\)\(aa\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 2 words substituted by [S.I. 2021/1242 reg. 2\(6\)\(b\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.1 words substituted by [S.I. 2021/898 reg. 2\(12\)\(a\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. B point 1 words substituted by [S.I. 2021/898 reg. 2\(12\)\(b\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.1 words substituted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(15\)\(a\)\(i\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 1.2.4 words substituted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(15\)\(d\)\(ii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. A point 3(a) words substituted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(15\)\(e\)\(i\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. B para. 1 words inserted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(16\)\(b\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. B para. 1 words substituted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(16\)\(a\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. C substituted by [S.I. 2021/1242 reg. 2\(7\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. C s. 1 Table words inserted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(17\)\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. C s. 1 words omitted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(28\)\(b\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. C s. 2 Table words omitted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(17\)\(b\)\(i\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. C s. 2(a) words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(28\)\(c\)\(i\)\(aa\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. C s. 2(a) words substituted by [S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3\(28\)\(c\)\(i\)\(bb\)](#)
- Annex 3 Pt. C s. 1 Table words substituted by [S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3\(17\)\(a\)\(i\)](#)

- Annex 3 Pt. C s. 2 Note (2) words substituted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(17)(b)(ii)
- Annex 2 Pt. B s. 2(a) word omitted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(25)(c)(i)
- Annex 2 Pt. B s. 2(a) word omitted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(25)(c)(iii)(bb)
- Annex 2 Pt. B s. 2(a) words substituted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(25)(c)(ii)
- Annex 2 Pt. B s. 2(a) words substituted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(25)(c)(iii)(aa)
- Art. 1(4)(a) words substituted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(2)(d)(ii)
- Art. 1(4)(b) words substituted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(2)(d)(ii)
- Art. 1(5)(a) words substituted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(2)(e)(ii)
- Art. 1(5)(b) words substituted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(2)(e)(ii)
- Art. 2(1)(a) words substituted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(3)(a)(i)
- Art. 2(1)(b) words inserted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(3)(a)(ii)(bb)
- Art. 2(1)(b) words substituted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(3)(a)(ii)(aa)
- Art. 2(1)(b) words substituted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(3)(a)(ii)(cc)
- Art. 2(5) inserted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(3)(d)
- Art. 2(5) words substituted by S.I. 2021/898 reg. 2(3)(a)
- Art. 2(6) inserted by S.I. 2021/898 reg. 2(3)(b)
- Art. 3(1)(b) words substituted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(a)
- Art. 3(1)(c) words substituted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(b)
- Art. 3(1)(d) words substituted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(b)
- Art. 3(1)(f) substituted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(c)
- Art. 3(1)(g) words substituted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(d)
- Art. 3(1)(h) words inserted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(e)(i)
- Art. 3(1)(h) words inserted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(e)(ii)
- Art. 3(1)(h) words inserted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(e)(iii)
- Art. 3(1)(h) words inserted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(e)(iv)
- Art. 3(1)(h) words omitted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(4)(a)(i)(aa)
- Art. 3(1)(h) words substituted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(4)(a)(i)(bb)
- Art. 3(1)(i) words substituted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(f)
- Art. 3(1)(k) words substituted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(4)(a)(ii)
- Art. 3(1)(k) words substituted by S.I. 2021/898 reg. 2(4)
- Art. 3(1)(l) words inserted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(g)
- Art. 3(1)(m) words inserted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(h)
- Art. 3(1)(n) words substituted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(i)
- Art. 3(1)(o)(p) inserted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(4)(a)(iii)
- Art. 3(1)(q)-(v) inserted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(4)(j)
- Art. 4(1)(a) omitted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(5)(a)
- Art. 6(9) inserted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(7)(g)
- Art. 7a inserted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(9)
- Art. 8(3)-(6) substituted for Art. 8(3)(4) by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(10)(c)
- Art. 8(4)(c) inserted by S.I. 2021/898 reg. 2(6)(a)
- Art. 8(5)(a) words in Art. 8(5) renumbered as Art. 8(5)(a) by S.I. 2021/898 reg. 2(6)(b)(i)
- Art. 8(5)(b) inserted by S.I. 2021/898 reg. 2(6)(b)(ii)
- Art. 9(1)(d)-(f) words substituted by S.I. 2021/898 reg. 2(7)(a)
- Art. 9(3)(a) words substituted by S.I. 2021/898 reg. 2(7)(b)
- Art. 10(1)(b) words substituted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(12)(a)(ii)
- Art. 10(1)(b) words substituted by S.I. 2021/898 reg. 2(8)(a)
- Art. 10(4)(c) words inserted by S.I. 2022/1361 reg. 3(6)
- Art. 11(2)(d)(ii) words substituted by S.I. 2020/1418 reg. 3(13)(b)(iii)