

Regulation (EU) 2016/1011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2016 on indices used as benchmarks in financial instruments and financial contracts or to measure the performance of investment funds and amending Directives 2008/48/EC and 2014/17/EU and Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 (Text with EEA relevance)

TITLE II

BENCHMARK INTEGRITY AND RELIABILITY

CHAPTER 2

Input data, methodology and reporting of infringements

Article 12

Methodology

- 1 An administrator shall use a methodology for determining a benchmark that:
 - a is robust and reliable;
 - b has clear rules identifying how and when discretion may be exercised in the determination of that benchmark;
 - c is rigorous, continuous and capable of validation including, where appropriate, back-testing against available transaction data;
 - d is resilient and ensures that the benchmark can be calculated in the widest set of possible circumstances, without compromising its integrity;
 - e is traceable and verifiable.
- 2 When developing a benchmark methodology, a benchmark administrator shall:
 - a take into account factors including the size and normal liquidity of the market, the transparency of trading and the positions of market participants, market concentration, market dynamics, and the adequacy of any sample to represent the market or economic reality that the benchmark is intended to measure;
 - b determine what constitutes an active market for the purposes of that benchmark; and
 - c establish the priority given to different types of input data.
- 3 An administrator shall have in place clear published arrangements that identify the circumstances in which the quantity or quality of input data falls below the standards necessary for the methodology to determine the benchmark accurately and reliably, and that describe whether and how the benchmark is to be calculated in such circumstances.

Changes to legislation:

There are outstanding changes not yet made to Regulation (EU) 2016/1011 of the European Parliament and of the Council. Any changes that have already been made to the legislation appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

[View outstanding changes](#)

Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- At. 48(2) word substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 38\(a\)](#)
- Regulation power to modify conferred by [2023 c. 29 s. 3Sch. 1 Pt. 1](#)
- Regulation revoked by [2023 c. 29 Sch. 1 Pt. 1](#)
- Art. 12 para. 4 addition by [EUR 2019/2175 Regulation](#) (This amendment by the EU not applied to legislation.gov.uk because it is brought into force after IP completion day.)

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole legislation item and associated provisions

- Title 3 Ch. 7 inserted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 8](#)
- Title 6Ch. 4 addition by [EUR 2019/2175 Regulation](#) (This amendment by the EU not applied to legislation.gov.uk because it is brought into force after IP completion day.)
- Title 6A inserted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 11](#)
- Ch. 3a heading substituted by S.I. 2020/657, reg. 14A(2) (as inserted) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(4\)](#)
- Signature words omitted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 45](#)
- Art. A20 inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 15](#)
- Art. A20(1) words inserted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 15 by [S.I. 2020/1385 reg. 58\(6\)\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. A20(1) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 15 by [S.I. 2020/1385 reg. 58\(6\)\(a\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. A20(2)(a) substituted by [2021 c. 22 s. 8\(2\)](#)
- Art. A20(2)(a)(ii) word substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 15 by [S.I. 2020/1385 reg. 58\(6\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. A20(2)(b) words substituted by [2021 c. 22 s. 8\(3\)](#)
- Art. A20(3)(b) words substituted by [2021 c. 22 s. 8\(4\)](#)
- Art. A20(4)(a) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 15 by [S.I. 2020/1301 reg. 3Sch. para. 34\(b\)](#)
- Art. A20(5)(b) word substituted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 5](#)
- Art. A20(6)(b) substituted by [2021 c. 22 s. 8\(5\)](#)
- Art. 2(2)(c) words inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 4\(b\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. 2(2)(c) words inserted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 4(b)(i) by [S.I. 2019/1416 reg. 20](#)
- Art. 2(2)(c) words substituted in earlier affecting provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 4(b)(i) by [S.I. 2020/646 reg. 9](#)
- Art. 2(2)(c) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg 4(b)(i) by [S.I. 2020/1385 reg. 58\(3\)](#)
- Art. 2(2)(d) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 4\(b\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 2(2)(g)(i) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 4\(b\)\(iii\)](#)
- Art. 2(3) inserted by [2021 c. 33 s. 3\(1\)](#)
- Art. 3(1)Art. 3(24)(a)(vi) substituted by [S.I. 2021/494 reg. 11](#)
- Art. 3.1(6)(a) words in Art. 3.1(6) renumbered as Art. 3.1(6)(a) by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 2\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(6)(b) and word inserted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 2\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(10) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(3\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(10A) inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 11\(1\)\(a\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(16) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(4\)\(a\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(16) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(4\)\(b\)](#)

- Art. 3.1(17)(a)(b) substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(5\)\(a\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(17)(c) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(5\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(17)(d) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(5\)\(c\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(17)(e) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(5\)\(d\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(17)(e) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(5\)\(d\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(17)(f) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(5\)\(e\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(17)(h) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(5\)\(g\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(17)(h) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 5(5)(g) by [S.I. 2020/1301 reg. 3Sch. para. 34\(a\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(17)(i) substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(5\)\(h\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(17)(j) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(5\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(17)(ga) inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(5\)\(f\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(17A) inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 11\(1\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(18) substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(6\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(18) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 5(6) by [S.I. 2020/1301 reg. 3Sch. para. 34\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(18A)(18B) inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(7\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(19) substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(8\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(23) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(9\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(23a) word substituted by S.I. 2020/657, reg. 5(9A) (as inserted) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(2\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(23b) word substituted by S.I. 2020/657, reg. 5(9B) (as inserted) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(2\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(24) word inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(10\)\(b\)\(iii\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(24) word inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(10\)\(c\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(24) word substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(10\)\(g\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(24) words omitted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(10\)\(f\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 5(10)(f) omitted immediately before IP completion day by virtue of S.I. 2020/1385, regs. 1(4), 58(4))
- Art. 3.1(24) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(10\)\(a\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(24) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(10\)\(b\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(24) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(10\)\(b\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(24) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(10\)\(c\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(24) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(10\)\(d\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(24) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(10\)\(e\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(24) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 5(10)(a) by [S.I. 2020/1301 reg. 3Sch. para. 34\(a\)\(iii\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(25) substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(11\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(25A) inserted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 2\(3\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(27) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(12\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(30)-(36) inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 5\(13\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(30) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 5(13) by [S.I. 2020/1301 reg. 3Sch. para. 34\(a\)\(iv\)](#)
- Art. 3.1(37) inserted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 2\(4\)](#)
- Art. 3.1A inserted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 3](#)
- Annex 4 inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 15\(2\)](#)
- Art. 5(3)(i) word substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 7\(2\)](#)
- Art. 5(5)(a) words in Art. 5(5) renumbered as Art. 5(5)(a) by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 7\(3\)\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 5(5)(b) words in Art. 5(5) renumbered as Art. 5(5)(b) by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 7\(3\)\(a\)\(iii\)](#)
- Art. 5(5)(b) words omitted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 7\(3\)\(a\)\(iv\)](#)
- Art. 10(3)(b) word substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 9\(b\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. 10(3)(f) word substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 9\(b\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 11(4A)(4B) inserted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 4](#)
- Art. 19b(1) word substituted by S.I. 2020/657, reg. 14A(4)(b) (as inserted) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(4\)](#)

- Art. 19d(1) word substituted by S.I. 2020/657, reg. 14A(6)(b)(ii) (as inserted) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(4\)](#)
- Art. 19d(1) words substituted by S.I. 2020/657, reg. 14A(6)(b)(i) (as inserted) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(4\)](#)
- Art. 20(A1) inserted by S.I. 2019/657, reg. 16(2A) (as inserted) by [S.I. 2020/1385 reg. 58\(7\)](#)
- Art. 20(1)(b) words omitted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 16\(3\)\(b\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 20(1)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 16\(3\)\(b\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. 20(1)(c) word substituted by [2021 c. 22 s. 8\(6\)\(a\)](#)
- Art. 20(1)(c) words omitted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 16\(3\)\(d\)](#)
- Art. 20(1)(c)(i) omitted by [2021 c. 22 s. 8\(6\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 20(1)(c)(iii) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 16\(3\)\(c\)](#)
- Art. 20(1)(d) inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 8\(6\)\(c\)](#)
- Art. 20(3)(a)-(c) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 16\(5\)\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 20(5)(b) word substituted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 6\(2\)](#)
- Art. 20(5A)(5B) inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 16\(8\)](#)
- Art. 20(5A)(a) words substituted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 6\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- Art. 20(5A)(a) words substituted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 6\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 20(5A)(b) words substituted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 6\(4\)](#)
- Art. 20(5B)(a) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 16(8) by [S.I. 2020/1301 reg. 3Sch. para. 34\(c\)](#)
- Art. 20(6)(a) word substituted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 6\(5\)](#)
- Art. 20(6)(b) substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 16\(9\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 20(6)(b) words substituted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 6\(6\)](#)
- Art. 20(6)(c) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 16\(9\)\(c\)](#)
- Art. 21(1)(a) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 17\(2\)](#)
- Art. 21(2)(a) omitted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 17\(3\)\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 21(3)(b) words inserted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 7](#)
- Art. 21(3A)-(3C) inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 9\(3\)](#)
- Art. 21A inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 10](#)
- Art. 22A22B inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 11\(2\)](#)
- Art. 23(5A)(5B) substituted for Art. 23(5) by [2021 c. 22 s. 12\(3\)](#)
- Art. 23(6)(a) words inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 12\(5\)\(a\)](#)
- Art. 23(6)(a) words omitted by [2021 c. 22 s. 12\(5\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 23(6)(c) words inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 12\(6\)](#)
- Art. 23(6A) inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 12\(7\)](#)
- Art. 23(9)(a) word substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 19\(9\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 23(9)(d) words substituted by [2021 c. 22 s. 12\(9\)](#)
- Art. 23(9A) inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 12\(10\)](#)
- Art. 23A inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 13](#)
- Art. 23B23C inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 14](#)
- Art. 23D inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 15\(1\)](#)
- Art. 23E inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 16](#)
- Art. 23F inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 17\(1\)](#)
- Art. 23G inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 18\(1\)](#)
- Art. 23G(3) words substituted by [2021 c. 33 s. 3\(2\)](#)
- Art. 23FA23FB inserted by [2021 c. 33 s. 1](#)
- Art. 23FC inserted by [2021 c. 33 s. 2](#)
- Art. 24(1)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 20\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 24(2)(a) words in Art. 24(2) renumbered as Art. 24(2)(a) by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 20\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 24(2)(a) words inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 20\(3\)\(c\)](#)
- Art. 24(2)(b) and word inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 20\(3\)\(e\)](#)
- Art. 24(2A)(2B) inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 20\(4\)](#)
- Art. 24(2A)(a) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 20(4) by [S.I. 2020/1301 reg. 3Sch. para. 34\(d\)](#)
- Art. 28(1A)-(1E) inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 19\(3\)](#)
- Art. 29(1A)(1B) inserted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 9](#)

- Art. 30(1)(a) substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 27\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 30(1)(a) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 27(2)(b) by [S.I. 2020/1301 reg. 3Sch. para. 34\(g\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. 30(1)(c) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 27\(2\)\(c\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. 30(1)(c) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 27\(2\)\(c\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 30(4)(a) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 27\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 30(4)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 27\(4\)\(c\)](#)
- Art. 31(1)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 28\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 31(1)(b) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 28(2)(b) by [S.I. 2020/1301 reg. 3Sch. para. 34\(h\)](#)
- Art. 31(2)(a) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 28\(3\)\(b\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. 31(2)(a) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 28\(3\)\(b\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 31(2)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 28\(3\)\(c\)](#)
- Art. 32(5)(a) word substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 29\(6\)\(c\)\(ii\)\(aa\)](#)
- Art. 32(5)(a) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 29\(6\)\(c\)\(ii\)\(bb\)](#)
- Art. 32(5)(a) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 29\(6\)\(c\)\(ii\)\(cc\)](#)
- Art. 32(5)(b) word substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 29\(6\)\(c\)\(iii\)](#)
- Art. 33(1)(a) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 30\(2\)\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 33(1)(c) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 30\(2\)\(a\)\(iii\)](#)
- Art. 35(5) inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 32\(5\)](#)
- Art. 36(1)(a) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 33\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- Art. 36(1)(c) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 33\(a\)\(iii\)](#)
- Art. 36(1)(e)(f) inserted by [2021 c. 22 Sch. 5 para. 10](#)
- Art. 49(2A) inserted by [2021 c. 22 s. 18\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- Art. 51(1)-(1D) substituted for Art. 51(1) by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 42\(2\)](#)
- Art. 51(1A) words omitted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2020/657, reg. 42(2) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(6\)\(a\)\(ii\)\(bb\)](#)
- Art. 51(1A) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2020/657, reg. 42(2) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(6\)\(a\)\(ii\)\(aa\)](#)
- Art. 51(1B)(a) substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2020/657, reg. 42(2) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(6\)\(a\)\(iii\)](#)
- Art. 51(1B)(a)(ii) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 42(2) by [S.I. 2019/1212 reg. 20\(2\)\(a\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 20(2) omitted (30.6.2020) by virtue of S.I. 2020/628, regs. 1(4), 16)
- Art. 51(1C) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 42(2) by [S.I. 2020/1301 reg. 3Sch. para. 34\(i\)](#)
- Art. 51(1D) omitted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2020/657, reg. 42(2) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(6\)\(a\)\(iv\)](#)
- Art. 51(2)(b) word substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 42\(3\)\(b\)\(i\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 42(3) substituted immediately before IP completion day by S.I. 2020/628, regs. 1(3), 12(6)(b))
- Art. 51(2)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 42\(3\)\(b\)\(ii\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 42(3) substituted immediately before IP completion day by S.I. 2020/628, regs. 1(3), 12(6)(b))
- Art. 51(5)-(5B) substituted for Art. 51(5) by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 42\(6\)](#)
- Art. 51(5)(a) words substituted by [2021 c. 22 s. 20\(2\)](#)
- Art. 51(5)(a) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 42(6) by [S.I. 2019/1212 reg. 20\(2\)\(b\)\(i\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 20(2) omitted (30.6.2020) by virtue of S.I. 2020/628, regs. 1(4), 16)
- Art. 51(5)(a) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2020/657, reg. 42(6) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(6\)\(d\)\(i\)](#)
- Art. 51(5)(b) words substituted by [2021 c. 22 s. 20\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- Art. 51(5)(b) words substituted by [2021 c. 22 s. 20\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- Art. 51(5)(b) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 42(6) by [S.I. 2019/1212 reg. 20\(2\)\(b\)\(ii\)\(aa\)](#) (This amendment not applied to

- legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 20(2) omitted (30.6.2020) by virtue of S.I. 2020/628, regs. 1(4), 16)
- Art. 51(5)(b) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 42(6) by [S.I. 2019/1212 reg. 20\(2\)\(b\)\(ii\)\(bb\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 20(2) omitted (30.6.2020) by virtue of S.I. 2020/628, regs. 1(4), 16)
- Art. 51(5)(b) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I.2020/657, reg. 42(6) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(6\)\(d\)\(ii\)\(aa\)](#)
- Art. 51(5)(b) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I.2020/657, reg. 42(6) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(6\)\(d\)\(ii\)\(bb\)](#)
- Art. 51(5A)(a) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I.2020/657, reg. 42(6) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(6\)\(d\)\(iii\)\(aa\)](#)
- Art. 51(5A)(b) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 42(6) by [S.I. 2019/1212 reg. 20\(2\)\(b\)\(iii\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 20(2) omitted (30.6.2020) by virtue of S.I. 2020/628, regs. 1(4), 16)
- Art. 51(5A)(b) words substituted in earlier amending provision S.I.2020/657, reg. 42(6) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(6\)\(d\)\(iii\)\(bb\)](#)
- Art. 51(7) inserted by [S.I. 2019/657 reg. 42\(8\)](#)
- Art. 51(7) words omitted in earlier amending provision S.I. 2019/657, reg. 42(8) by [S.I. 2019/1212 reg. 20\(2\)\(c\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 20(2) omitted (30.6.2020) by virtue of S.I. 2020/628, regs. 1(4), 16)
- Art. 51(7) words omitted in earlier amending provision S.I.2020/657, reg. 42(8) by [S.I. 2020/628 reg. 12\(6\)\(e\)](#)