

Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council  
of 23 July 2014 on electronic identification and trust services for electronic  
transactions in the internal market and repealing Directive 1999/93/EC

CHAPTER I

GENERAL PROVISIONS

*Article 2*

**Scope**

<sup>F1</sup>1 .....

2 This Regulation does not apply to the provision of trust services that are used exclusively within closed systems [<sup>F2</sup>by operation of law] or from agreements between a defined set of participants.

3 This Regulation does not affect [<sup>F3</sup>the] law related to the conclusion and validity of contracts or other legal or procedural obligations relating to form.

**Textual Amendments**

- F1** Art. 2(1) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Electronic Identification and Trust Services for Electronic Transactions \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/89\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. para. 3(a)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- F2** Words in Art. 2(2) substituted (31.12.2020) by [The Electronic Identification and Trust Services for Electronic Transactions \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/89\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. para. 3(b)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- F3** Word in Art. 2(3) substituted (31.12.2020) by [The Electronic Identification and Trust Services for Electronic Transactions \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/89\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. para. 3(c)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

**Changes to legislation:**

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council, Article 2.