

Regulation (EC) No 1831/2003 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 22 September 2003 on additives for use in animal nutrition (Text with EEA relevance)

CHAPTER I

SCOPE AND DEFINITIONS

Article 2

Definitions

1 For the purpose of this Regulation, the definitions of ‘feed’, ‘feedingstuff’, ‘feed business’, ‘feed business operator’, ‘placing on the market’ and ‘traceability’ laid down in Regulation (EC) No 178/2002 shall apply.

2 The following definitions shall also apply:

- a ‘feed additives’ means substances, micro-organisms or preparations, other than feed material and premixtures, which are intentionally added to feed or water in order to perform, in particular, one or more of the functions mentioned in Article 5(3);
- [^{F1}b] ‘feed materials’ means products of vegetable or animal origin, whose principal purpose is to meet animals’ nutritional needs, in their natural state, fresh or preserved, and products derived from their industrial processing, and organic or inorganic substances, whether or not containing feed additives, which are intended for use in oral animal-feeding either directly as such, or after processing, or in the preparation of compound feed, or as a carrier of premixtures;
- c ‘compound feed’ means a mixture of at least two feed materials, whether or not containing feed additives, for oral animal-feeding in the form of complete feed or complementary feed;
- d ‘complementary feed’ means compound feed which has a high content of certain substances but which, by reason of its composition, is sufficient for a daily ration only if used in combination with other feed;]
- e ‘premixtures’ means mixtures of feed additives or mixtures of one or more feed additives with feed materials or water used as carriers, not intended for direct feeding to animals;
- f ‘daily ration’ means the average total quantity of feedingstuffs, calculated on a moisture content of 12 %, required daily by an animal of a given species, age category and yield, to satisfy all its needs;
- [^{F2}g] ‘complete feed’ means compound feed which, by reason of its composition, is sufficient for a daily ration;]
- h ‘processing aids’ means any substance not consumed as a feedingstuff by itself, intentionally used in the processing of feedingstuffs or feed materials to fulfil a technological purpose during treatment or processing which may result in the unintentional but technologically unavoidable presence of residues of the substance or its derivatives in the final product, provided that these residues do not have an adverse effect on animal health, human health or the environment and do not have any technological effects on the finished feed;

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- i ‘antimicrobials’ means substances produced either synthetically or naturally, used to kill or inhibit the growth of micro-organisms, including bacteria, viruses or fungi, or of parasites, in particular protozoa;
- j ‘antibiotic’ means antimicrobials produced by, or derived from, a micro-organism, which destroys or inhibits the growth of other micro-organisms;
- k ‘coccidiostats’ and ‘histomonostats’ means substances intended to kill or inhibit protozoa;
- l ‘maximum residue limit’ means the maximum concentration of residue resulting from the use of an additive in animal nutrition which may be accepted by the [^{F3}appropriate authority] as being legally permitted or recognised as acceptable in or on a food;
- m ‘micro-organism’ means: colony-forming micro-organisms.
- n ‘first placing on the market’ means the initial placing on the market of an additive after its manufacture, the import of an additive, or, where an additive has been incorporated into feed without being placed on the market, the first placing on the market of that feed.
- [^{F4}o “third country” means any country or territory other than the British Islands;
- p “prescribe” means prescribe by regulations;
- q “appropriate authority” means—
 - i in relation to England, the Secretary of State;
 - ii in relation to Wales, the Welsh Ministers;
 - iii in relation to Scotland, the Scottish Ministers;
- r “Food Safety Authority” means—
 - i as regards England and Wales, the Food Standards Agency;
 - ii as regards Scotland, Food Standards Scotland;
- s “reference laboratory” means a laboratory designated by the appropriate authority under Article 100 of Regulation 2017/625.]

^{F5}3

Textual Amendments

- F1** Art. 2(2)(b)-(d) substituted (31.12.2022) by The Food and Feed (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/1351), regs. 1(1), **8(3)(a)**
- F2** Art. 2(2)(g) substituted (31.12.2022) by The Food and Feed (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/1351), regs. 1(1), **8(3)(b)**
- F3** Words in Art. 2(2)(l) substituted (31.12.2020) by The Animal Feed (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/654), regs. 1, **10(a)(i)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- F4** Art. 2(2)(o)-(s) inserted (31.12.2020) by The Animal Feed (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/654), regs. 1, **10(a)(ii)** (as substituted by S.I. 2020/1504, regs. 1(2), **12(3)**); 2020 c. 1, **Sch. 5 para. 1(1)**
- F5** Art. 2(3) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Animal Feed (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/654), regs. 1, **10(b)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- Regulation applied (with modifications) by [S.I. 2023/959 reg. 4\(a\)Sch. 1](#)

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole legislation item and associated provisions

- Art. 2(2)(o)-(t) inserted by [S.I. 2019/654 reg. 10\(a\)\(ii\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 10(a)(ii) substituted immediately before IP completion day by S.I. 2020/1504, regs. 1(2), 12(3))
- Art. 18A(4)(d) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/1013 reg. 32](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. S.I. 2019/1013 revoked immediately before IP completion day by S.I. 2020/1504, regs. 1(2), 21(e))