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► **B****COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 338/97****of 9 December 1996****on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein**

(OJ L 61, 3.3.1997, p. 1)

Amended by:

		Official Journal		
		No	page	date
► <u>M1</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 938/97 of 26 May 1997	L 140	1	30.5.1997
► <u>M2</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 2307/97 of 18 November 1997	L 325	1	27.11.1997
► <u>M3</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 2214/98 of 15 October 1998	L 279	3	16.10.1998
► <u>M4</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 1476/1999 of 6 July 1999	L 171	5	7.7.1999
► <u>M5</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 2724/2000 of 30 November 2000	L 320	1	18.12.2000
► <u>M6</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 1579/2001 of 1 August 2001	L 209	14	2.8.2001
► <u>M7</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 2476/2001 of 17 December 2001	L 334	3	18.12.2001
► <u>M8</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 1497/2003 of 18 August 2003	L 215	3	27.8.2003
► <u>M9</u>	Regulation (EC) No 1882/2003 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 September 2003	L 284	1	31.10.2003
► <u>M10</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 834/2004 of 28 April 2004	L 127	40	29.4.2004
► <u>M11</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 1332/2005 of 9 August 2005	L 215	1	19.8.2005
► <u>M12</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 of 31 March 2008	L 95	3	8.4.2008
► <u>M13</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 407/2009 of 14 May 2009	L 123	3	19.5.2009
► <u>M14</u>	Regulation (EC) No 398/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 April 2009	L 126	5	21.5.2009
► <u>M15</u>	Commission Regulation (EU) No 709/2010 of 22 July 2010	L 212	1	12.8.2010
► <u>M16</u>	Commission Regulation (EU) No 101/2012 of 6 February 2012	L 39	133	11.2.2012

Corrected by:

- **C1** Corrigendum, OJ L 298, 1.11.1997, p. 70 (338/97)
- **C2** Corrigendum, OJ L 139, 5.6.2009, p. 35 (407/2009)

**COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 338/97****of 9 December 1996****on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein**

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Article 130s (1) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission ⁽¹⁾,Having regard to the opinion of the Economic and Social Committee ⁽²⁾,Acting in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 189c of the Treaty ⁽³⁾,

- (1) Whereas Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 ⁽⁴⁾ applies the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora in the Community with effect from 1 January 1984; whereas the purpose of the Convention is to protect endangered species of fauna and flora through controls on international trade in specimens of those species;
- (2) Whereas, in order to improve the protection of species of wild fauna and flora which are threatened by trade or likely to be so threatened, Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 must be replaced by a Regulation taking account of the scientific knowledge acquired since its adoption and the current structure of trade; whereas, moreover, the abolition of controls at internal borders resulting from the Single Market necessitates the adoption of stricter trade control measures at the Community's external borders, with documents and goods being checked at the customs office at the border where they are introduced;
- (3) Whereas the provisions of this Regulation do not prejudice any stricter measures which may be taken or maintained by Member States, in compliance with the Treaty, in particular with regard to the holding of specimens of species covered by this Regulation;
- (4) Whereas it is necessary to lay down objective criteria for the inclusion of species of wild fauna and flora in the Annexes to this Regulation;

⁽¹⁾ OJ No C 26, 3.2.1992, p. 1, and OJ No C 131, 12.5.1994, p. 1.

⁽²⁾ OJ No C 223, 31.8.1992, p. 19.

⁽³⁾ Opinion of the European Parliament of 15 December 1995 (OJ No C 17, 22.1.1996, p. 430). Common position of the Council of 26 February 1996 (OJ No C 196, 6.7.1996, p. 58) and Decision of the European Parliament of 18 September 1996 (OJ No C 320, 28. 10. 1996).

⁽⁴⁾ OJ No L 384, 31.12.1982, p. 1. Regulation as last amended by Commission Regulation (EC) No 558/95 (OJ No L 57, 15.3.1995, p. 1).

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- (5) Whereas the implementation of this Regulation necessitates the application of common conditions for the issue, use and presentation of documents relating to authorization of the introduction into the Community and the export or re-export from the Community of specimens of the species covered by this Regulation; whereas it is necessary to lay down specific provisions relating to the transit of specimens through the Community;
- (6) Whereas it is for a management authority of the Member State of destination, assisted by the scientific authority of that Member State and, where appropriate, taking into account any opinion of the Scientific Review Group, to decide on the requests for introduction of specimens into the Community;
- (7) Whereas it is necessary to supplement the provisions on re-export with a consultation procedure, in order to limit the risk of infringement;
- (8) Whereas, in order to guarantee effective protection of species of wild fauna and flora, additional restrictions may be imposed on the introduction of specimens into, and the export thereof from, the Community; whereas, with regard to live specimens, these restrictions may be supplemented by restrictions at Community level on the holding or movement of such specimens within the Community;
- (9) Whereas it is necessary to lay down specific provisions applicable to captive-born and bred, or artificially propagated specimens, to specimens which are personal or household effects, and to non-commercial loans, donations or exchanges between registered scientists and scientific institutions;
- (10) Whereas there is a need, in order to ensure the broadest possible protection for species covered by this Regulation, to lay down provisions for controlling trade and movement of specimens within the Community, and the conditions for housing specimens; whereas the certificates issued under this Regulation, which contribute to controlling these activities, must be governed by common rules on their issue, validity and use;
- (11) Whereas measures should be taken to minimize the adverse effects on live specimens of transport to their destination, from or within the Community;

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- (12) Whereas, to ensure effective controls and to facilitate customs procedures, customs offices should be designated, with trained personnel responsible for carrying out the necessary formalities and corresponding checks where specimens are introduced into the Community, in order to assign them a customs-approved treatment or use within the meaning of Council Regulation (EEC) No 2913/92 of 12 October 1992 establishing the Community Customs Code ⁽¹⁾, or where they are exported or re-exported from the Community; whereas there should also be facilities guaranteeing that live specimens are adequately housed and cared for;
- (13) Whereas the implementation of this Regulation also calls for the designation of management and scientific authorities by the Member States;
- (14) Whereas informing the public and making them aware of the provisions of this Regulation, particularly at border crossing points, is likely to encourage compliance with these provisions;
- (15) Whereas, in order to ensure effective enforcement of this Regulation, Member States should closely monitor compliance with its provisions and, to that end, cooperate closely between themselves and with the Commission; whereas this requires the communication of information relating to the implementation of this Regulation;
- (16) Whereas the monitoring of levels of trade in the species of wild fauna and flora covered by this Regulation is of crucial importance for assessing the effects of trade on the conservation status of species; whereas detailed annual reports should be drawn up in a common format;
- (17) Whereas, in order to guarantee compliance with this Regulation, it is important that Member States impose sanctions for infringements in a manner which is both sufficient and appropriate to the nature and gravity of the infringement;
- (18) Whereas it is essential to lay down a Community procedure enabling the implementing provisions and amendments to the Annexes of this Regulation to be adopted within a suitable period; whereas a Committee must be set up to permit close and effective cooperation between the Member States and the Commission in this field;
- (19) Whereas the multitude of biological and ecological aspects to be considered in the implementation of this Regulation requires the setting up of a Scientific Review Group, whose opinions will be forwarded by the Commission to the Committee and the management bodies of the Member States, to assist them in making their decisions,

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 302, 19.10.1992, p. 1. Regulation as last amended by the 1994 Act of Accession.

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HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

*Article 1***Object**

The object of this Regulation is to protect species of wild fauna and flora and to guarantee their conservation by regulating trade therein in accordance with the following Articles.

This Regulation shall apply in compliance with the objectives, principles and provisions of the Convention defined in Article 2.

*Article 2***Definitions**

For the purposes of this Regulation:

- (a) ‘Committee’ shall mean the Committee on Trade in Wild Fauna and Flora, established under Article 18;
- (b) ‘Convention’ shall mean the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (Cites);
- (c) ‘country of origin’ shall mean the country in which a specimen was taken from the wild, captive-bred or artificially propagated;
- (d) ‘import notification’ shall mean the notification given by the importer or his agent or representative, at the time of the introduction into the Community of a specimen of a species included in Annexes C or D, on a form prescribed by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18;
- (e) ‘introduction from the sea’ shall mean the introduction into the Community of any specimen which was taken in, and is being introduced directly from, the marine environment not under the jurisdiction of any State, including the air-space above the sea and the sea-bed and subsoil beneath the sea;
- (f) ‘issuance’ shall mean the completion of all procedures involved in preparing and validating a permit or certificate and its delivery to the applicant;
- (g) ‘management authority’ shall mean a national administrative authority designated, in the case of a Member State, in accordance with Article 13(1)(a) or, in the case of a third country party to the Convention, in accordance with Article IX of the Convention;
- (h) ‘Member State of destination’ shall mean the Member State of destination mentioned in the document used to export or re-export a specimen; in the event of introduction from the sea, it shall mean the Member State within whose jurisdiction the place of destination of a specimen lies;
- (i) ‘offering for sale’ shall mean offering for sale and any action that may reasonably be construed as such, including advertising or causing to be advertised for sale and invitation to treat;
- (j) ‘personal or household effects’ shall mean dead specimens, parts and derivatives thereof, that are the belongings of a private individual and that form, or are intended to form, part of his normal goods and chattels;

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- (k) 'place of destination' shall mean the place at which at the time of introduction into the Community, it is intended that specimens will normally be kept; in the case of live specimens, this shall be the first place where specimens are intended to be kept following any period of quarantine or other confinement for the purposes of sanitary checks and controls;
- (l) 'population' shall mean a biologically or geographically distinct total number of individuals;
- (m) 'primarily commercial purposes' shall mean all purposes the non-commercial aspects of which do not clearly predominate;
- (n) 're-export from the Community' shall mean export from the Community of any specimen that has previously been introduced;
- (o) 'reintroduction into the Community' shall mean introduction into the Community of any specimen that has previously been exported or re-exported;
- (p) 'sale' shall mean any form of sale. For the purposes of this Regulation, hire, barter or exchange shall be regarded as sale; cognate expressions shall be similarly construed;
- (q) 'scientific authority' shall mean a scientific authority designated, in the case of a Member State, in accordance with Article 13(1)(b) or, in the case of a third country party to the Convention, in accordance with Article IX of the Convention;
- (r) 'Scientific Review Group' shall mean the consultative body established under Article 17;
- (s) 'species' shall mean a species, subspecies or population thereof;
- (t) 'specimen' shall mean any animal or plant, whether alive or dead, of the species listed in Annexes A to D, any part or derivative thereof, whether or not contained in other goods, as well as any other goods which appear from an accompanying document, the packaging or a mark or label, or from any other circumstances, to be or to contain parts or derivatives of animals or plants of those species, unless such parts or derivatives are specifically exempted from the provisions of this Regulation or from the provisions relating to the Annex in which the species concerned is listed by means of an indication to that effect in the Annexes concerned.

A specimen will be considered to be a specimen of a species listed in Annexes A to D if it is, or is part of or derived from, an animal or plant at least one of whose 'parents' is of a species so listed. In cases where the 'parents' of such an animal or plant are of species listed in different Annexes, or of species only one of which is listed, the provisions of the more restrictive Annex shall apply. However, in the case of specimens of hybrid plants, if one of the 'parents' is of a species listed in Annex A, the provisions of the more restrictive Annex shall apply only if that species is annotated to that effect in the Annex;

- (u) 'trade' shall mean the introduction into the Community, including introduction from the sea, and the export and re-export therefrom, as well as the use, movement and transfer of possession within the Community, including within a Member State, of specimens subject to the provisions of this Regulation;

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- (v) 'transit' shall mean the transport of specimens between two points outside the Community through the territory of the Community which are shipped to a named consignee and during which any interruption in the movement arises only from the arrangements necessitated by this form of traffic;
- (w) 'worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously' shall mean specimens that were significantly altered from their natural raw state for jewellery, adornment, art, utility, or musical instruments, more than 50 years before the entry into force of this Regulation and that have been, to the satisfaction of the management authority of the Member State concerned, acquired in such conditions. Such specimens shall be considered as worked only if they are clearly in one of the aforementioned categories and require no further carving, crafting or manufacture to effect their purpose;
- (x) 'checks at the time of introduction, export, re-export and transit' shall mean documentary checks on the certificates, permits and notifications provided for in this Regulation and — in cases where Community provisions so provide or in other cases by representative sampling of the consignments — examination of the specimens, where appropriate accompanied by the taking of samples with a view to analysis or more detailed checks.

*Article 3***Scope**

1. Annex A shall contain:
 - (a) the species listed in Appendix I to the Convention for which the Member States have not entered a reservation;
 - (b) any species:
 - (i) which is, or may be, in demand for utilization in the Community or for international trade and which is either threatened with extinction or so rare that any level of trade would imperil the survival of the species;
 - or
 - (ii) which is in a genus of which most of the species or which is a species of which most of the subspecies are listed in Annex A in accordance with the criteria in subparagraphs (a) or (b)(i) and whose listing in the Annex is essential for the effective protection of those taxa.
2. Annex B shall contain:
 - (a) the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention, other than those listed in Annex A, for which the Member States have not entered a reservation;
 - (b) the species listed in Appendix I to the Convention for which a reservation has been entered;

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- (c) any other species not listed in Appendices I or II to the Convention:
- (i) which is subject to levels of international trade that might not be compatible:
 - with its survival or with the survival of populations in certain countries, or
 - with the maintenance of the total population at a level consistent with the role of the species in the ecosystems in which it occurs:
 - or
 - (ii) whose listing in the Annex for reasons of similarity in appearance to other species listed in Annex A or Annex B, is essential in order to ensure the effectiveness of controls on trade in specimens of such species;
- (d) species in relation to which it has been established that the introduction of live specimens into the natural habitat of the Community would constitute an ecological threat to wild species of fauna and flora indigenous to the Community.

3. Annex C shall contain:

- (a) the species listed in Appendix III to the Convention, other than those listed in Annexes A or B, for which the Member States have not entered a reservation;
- (b) the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention for which a reservation has been entered.

4. Annex D shall contain:

- (a) species not listed in Annexes A to C which are imported into the Community in such numbers as to warrant monitoring;
- (b) the species listed in Appendix III to the Convention for which a reservation has been entered.

5. Where the conservation status of species covered by this Regulation warrants their inclusion in one of the Appendices to the Convention, the Member States shall contribute to the necessary amendments.

*Article 4***Introduction into the Community**

1. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex A shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the border customs office at the point of introduction, of an import permit issued by a management authority of the Member State of destination.

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The import permit may be issued only in accordance with the restrictions established pursuant to paragraph 6 and when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) the competent scientific authority, after considering any opinion by the Scientific Review Group, has advised that the introduction into the Community:
 - (i) would not have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the relevant population of the species;
 - (ii) is taking place:
 - for one of the purposes referred to in Article 8(3)(e), (f) and (g), or
 - for other purposes which are not detrimental to the survival of the species concerned;
- (b) (i) the applicant provides documentary evidence that the specimens have been obtained in accordance with the legislation on the protection of the species concerned which, in the case of import from a third country of specimens of a species listed in the Appendices to the Convention, shall be an export permit or re-export certificate, or copy thereof, issued in accordance with the Convention by a competent authority of the country of export or re-export;
- (ii) however, the issuance of import permits for species listed in Annex A in accordance with Article 3(1)(a) shall not require such documentary evidence, but the original of any such import permit shall be withheld from the applicant pending presentation of the export permit or re-export certificate;
- (c) the competent scientific authority is satisfied that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly;
- (d) the management authority is satisfied that the specimen is not to be used for primarily commercial purposes;
- (e) the management authority is satisfied, following consultation with the competent scientific authority, that there are no other factors relating to the conservation of the species which militate against issuance of the import permit; and
- (f) in the case of introduction from the sea, the management authority is satisfied that any live specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

2. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex B shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the border customs office at the point of introduction, of an import permit issued by a management authority of the Member State of destination.

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The import permit may be issued only in accordance with the restrictions established pursuant to paragraph 6 and when:

- (a) the competent scientific authority, after examining available data and considering any opinion from the Scientific Review Group, is of the opinion that the introduction into the Community would not have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the relevant population of the species, taking account of the current or anticipated level of trade. This opinion shall be valid for subsequent imports as long as the abovementioned aspects have not changed significantly;
- (b) the applicant provides documentary evidence that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly;
- (c) the conditions referred to in paragraph 1(b)(i), (e) and (f) have been met.

3. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex C shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the border customs office at the point of introduction, of an import notification and:

- (a) in the case of export from a country mentioned in relation to the species concerned in Annex C, the applicant shall provide documentary evidence, by means of an export permit issued in accordance with the Convention by an authority of that country competent for the purpose, that the specimens have been obtained in accordance with the national legislation on the conservation of the species concerned; or
- (b) in the case of export from a country not mentioned in relation to the species concerned in Annex C or re-export from any country, the applicant shall present an export permit, a re-export certificate or a certificate of origin issued in accordance with the Convention by an authority of the exporting or re-exporting country competent for the purpose.

4. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex D shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation of an import notification at the border customs office at the point of introduction.

5. The conditions for the issuance of an import permit as referred to in paragraph 1(a) and (d) and in paragraph 2(a), (b) and (c) shall not apply to specimens for which the applicant provides documentary evidence:

- (a) that they had previously been legally introduced into or acquired in the Community and that they are, modified or not, being reintroduced into the Community; or
- (b) that they are worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously.

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6. In consultation with the countries of origin concerned, in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2) and taking account of any opinion from the Scientific Review Group, the Commission may establish general restrictions, or restrictions relating to certain countries of origin, on the introduction into the Community:

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- (a) on the basis of the conditions referred to in paragraph 1(a)(i) or (e), of specimens of species listed in Annex A;
- (b) on the basis of the conditions referred to in paragraph 1(e) or paragraph 2(a), of specimens of species listed in Annex B; and
- (c) of live specimens of species listed in Annex B which have a high mortality rate during shipment or for which it has been established that they are unlikely to survive in captivity for a considerable proportion of their potential life span; or
- (d) of live specimens of species for which it has been established that their introduction into the natural environment of the Community presents an ecological threat to wild species of fauna and flora indigenous to the Community.

The Commission shall on a quarterly basis publish a list of such restrictions, if any, in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

▼ M14

7. Where special cases of transshipment, air transfer or rail transport occur following introduction into the Community, derogations from completion of the checks and presentations of import documents at the border customs office at the point of introduction which are referred to in paragraphs 1 to 4 shall be granted by the Commission in order to permit such checks and presentations to be made at another customs office designated in accordance with Article 12(1).

Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

▼ B*Article 5***Export or re-export from the Community**

1. The export or re-export from the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex A shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the customs office at which the export formalities are completed, of an export permit or re-export certificate issued by a management authority of the Member State in which the specimens are located.

2. An export permit for specimens of the species listed in Annex A may be issued only when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) the competent scientific authority has advised in writing that the capture or collection of the specimens in the wild or their export will not have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the relevant population of the species;

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- (b) the applicant provides documentary evidence that the specimens have been obtained in accordance with the legislation in force on the protection of the species in question; where the application is made to a Member State other than the Member State of origin, such documentary evidence shall be furnished by means of a certificate stating that the specimen was taken from the wild in accordance with the legislation in force on its territory;
- (c) the management authority is satisfied that:
 - (i) any live specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment; and
 - (ii) — the specimens of species not listed in Annex I to the Convention will not be used for primarily commercial purposes, or
 - in the case of export to a State party to the Convention of specimens of the species referred to in Article 3(1)(a) of this Regulation, an import permit has been issued;

and

- (d) the management authority of the Member State is satisfied, following consultation with the competent scientific authority, that there are no other factors relating to the conservation of the species which militate against issuance of the export permit.

3. A re-export certificate may be issued only when the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (c) and (d) have been met and when the applicant provides documentary evidence that the specimens:

- (a) were introduced into the Community in accordance with the provisions of this Regulation;
- (b) if introduced into the Community before the entry into force of this Regulation, were introduced in accordance with the provisions of Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82; or
- (c) if introduced into the Community before 1984, entered international trade in accordance with the provisions of the Convention; or
- (d) were legally introduced into the territory of a Member State before the provisions of the Regulations referred to in (a) and (b) or of the Convention became applicable to them, or became applicable in that Member State.

4. The export or re-export from the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annexes B and C shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the customs office at which the export formalities are completed, of an export permit or re-export certificate issued by a management authority of the Member State in whose territory the specimens are located.

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An export permit may be issued only when the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (a), (b), (c) (i) and (d) have been met.

A re-export certificate may be issued only when the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (c) (i) and (d) and in paragraph 3 (a) to (d) have been met.

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5. Where an application for a re-export certificate concerns specimens introduced into the Community under an import permit issued by another Member State, the management authority must first consult the management authority which issued the permit. The consultation procedures and the cases in which consultation is necessary shall be established by the Commission. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

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6. The conditions for the issuance of an export permit or re-export certificate as referred to in paragraph 2 (a) and (c) (ii) shall not apply to:

- (i) worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously; or
- (ii) dead specimens and parts and derivatives thereof for which the applicant provides documentary evidence that they were legally acquired before the provisions of this Regulation, or of Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 or of the Convention became applicable to them.

7. (a) The competent scientific authority in each Member State shall monitor the issuance of export permits by that Member State for specimens of species listed in Annex B and actual exports of such specimens. Whenever such scientific authority determines that the export of specimens of any such species should be limited in order to maintain that species throughout its range at a level consistent with its role in the ecosystem in which it occurs, and well above the level at which that species might become eligible for inclusion in Annex A in accordance with Article 3 (1) (a) or (b) (i), the scientific authority shall advise the competent management authority, in writing, of suitable measures to be taken to limit the issuance of export permits for specimens of that species

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(b) Whenever a management authority is advised of the measures referred to in (a), it shall inform and send comments to the Commission which shall, if appropriate, recommend restrictions on exports of the species concerned in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2).

▼B*Article 6***Rejection of applications for permits and certificates referred to in Articles 4, 5 and 10**

1. When a Member State rejects an application for a permit or certificate in a case of significance in respect of the objectives of this Regulation, it shall immediately inform the Commission of the rejection and of the reasons for rejection.
2. The Commission shall communicate information received in accordance with paragraph 1 to the other Member States in order to ensure uniform application of this Regulation.
3. When an application is made for a permit or certificate relating to specimens for which such an application has previously been rejected, the applicant must inform the competent authority to which the application is submitted of the previous rejection.
4. (a) Member States shall recognize the rejection of applications by the competent authorities of the other Member States, where such rejection is based on the provisions of this Regulation.

(b) However, this need not apply where the circumstances have significantly changed or where new evidence to support an application has become available. In such cases, if a management authority issues a permit or certificate, it shall inform the Commission thereof, stating the reasons for issuance.

*Article 7***Derogations**

1. *Specimens born and bred in captivity or artificially propagated*
 - (a) Save where Article 8 applies, specimens of species listed in Annex A that have been born and bred in captivity or artificially propagated shall be treated in accordance with the provisions applicable to specimens of species listed in Annex B.
 - (b) In the case of artificially propagated plants, the provisions of Articles 4 and 5 may be waived under special conditions laid down by the Commission, relating to:
 - (i) the use of phytosanitary certificates;
 - (ii) trade by registered commercial traders and by the scientific institutions referred to in paragraph 4 of this Article; and
 - (iii) trade in hybrids.

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- (c) The criteria for determining whether a specimen has been born and bred in captivity or artificially propagated and whether for commercial purposes, as well as the special conditions referred to in (b), shall be specified by the Commission. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

▼B2. *Transit*

- (a) By way of derogation from Article 4, where a specimen is in transit through the Community, checks and presentation at the border customs office at the point of introduction of the prescribed permits, certificates and notifications shall not be required.
- (b) In the case of species listed in the Annexes in accordance with Article 3 (1) and Article 3 (2) (a) and (b), the derogation referred to in (a) shall apply only where a valid export or re-export document provided for by the Convention, relating to the specimens that it accompanies and specifying the destination of the specimens, has been issued by the competent authorities of the exporting or re-exporting third country.

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- (c) If the document referred to in (b) has not been issued before export or re-export, the specimen must be seized and may, where applicable, be confiscated unless the document is submitted retrospectively in compliance with the conditions specified by the Commission. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

3. *Personal and household effects*

By way of derogation from Articles 4 and 5, the provisions therein shall not apply to dead specimens, parts and derivatives of species listed in Annexes A to D which are personal or household effects being introduced into the Community, or exported or re-exported therefrom, in compliance with provisions that shall be specified by the Commission. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

4. *Scientific institutions*

The documents referred to in Articles 4, 5, 8 and 9 shall not be required in the case of non-commercial loans, donations and exchanges between scientists and scientific institutions, registered by the management authorities of the States in which they are located, of herbarium specimens and other preserved, dried or embedded museum specimens, and of live plant material, bearing a label, the model for which has been determined in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2) or a similar label issued or approved by a management authority of a third country.

▼B*Article 8***Provisions relating to the control of commercial activities**

- 1. The purchase, offer to purchase, acquisition for commercial purposes, display to the public for commercial purposes, use for commercial gain and sale, keeping for sale, offering for sale or transporting for sale of specimens of the species listed in Annex A shall be prohibited.

▼B

2. Member States may prohibit the holding of specimens, in particular live animals of the species listed in Annex A.

3. In accordance with the requirements of other Community legislation on the conservation of wild fauna and flora, exemption from the prohibitions referred to in paragraph 1 may be granted by issuance of a certificate to that effect by a management authority of the Member State in which the specimens are located, on a case-by-case basis where the specimens:

- (a) were acquired in, or were introduced into, the Community before the provisions relating to species listed in Appendix I to the Convention or in Annex C1 to Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 or in Annex A became applicable to the specimens; or
- (b) are worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously; or
- (c) were introduced into the Community in compliance with the provisions of this Regulation and are to be used for purposes which are not detrimental to the survival of the species concerned; or
- (d) are captive-born and bred specimens of an animal species or artificially propagated specimens of a plant species or are parts or derivatives of such specimens; or
- (e) are required under exceptional circumstances for the advancement of science or for essential biomedical purposes pursuant to Council Directive 86/609/EEC of 24 November 1986 on the approximation of laws, regulations and administrative provisions of the Member States regarding the protection of animals used for experimental and other scientific purposes⁽¹⁾ where the species in question proves to be the only one suitable for those purposes and where there are no specimens of the species which have been born and bred in captivity; or
- (f) are intended for breeding or propagation purposes from which conservation benefits will accrue to the species concerned; or
- (g) are intended for research or education aimed at the preservation or conservation of the species; or
- (h) originate in a Member State and were taken from the wild in accordance with the legislation in force in that Member State.

▼M14

4. General derogations from the prohibitions referred to in paragraph 1 based on the conditions referred to in paragraph 3, as well as general derogations with regard to species listed in Annex A in accordance with point (ii) of Article 3(1)(b) may be defined by the Commission. Any such derogations must be in accordance with the requirements of other Community legislation on the conservation of wild fauna and flora. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 358, 18.12.1986, p. 1.

▼B

5. The prohibitions referred to in paragraph 1 shall also apply to specimens of the species listed in Annex B except where it can be proved to the satisfaction of the competent authority of the Member State concerned that such specimens were acquired and, if they originated outside the Community, were introduced into it, in accordance with the legislation in force for the conservation of wild fauna and flora.

6. The competent authorities of the Member States shall have discretion to sell any specimen of the species listed in Annexes B to D they have confiscated under this Regulation, provided that it is not thus returned directly to the person or entity from whom it was confiscated or who was party to the offence. Such specimens may then be treated for all purposes as if they had been legally acquired.

*Article 9***Movement of live specimens**

1. Any movement within the Community of a live specimen of a species listed in Annex A from the location indicated in the import permit or in any certificate issued in compliance with this Regulation shall require prior authorization from a management authority of the Member State in which the specimen is located. In other cases of movement, the person responsible for moving the specimen must be able, where applicable, to provide proof of the legal origin of the specimen.

2. Such authorization shall:

- (a) be granted only when the competent scientific authority of such Member State or, where the movement is to another Member State, the competent scientific authority of the latter, is satisfied that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly;
- (b) be confirmed by issuance of a certificate; and
- (c) where applicable, be immediately communicated to a management authority of the Member State in which the specimen is to be located.

3. However, no such authorization shall be required if a live animal must be moved for the purpose of urgent veterinary treatment and is returned directly to its authorized location.

4. Where a live specimen of a species listed in Annex B is moved within the Community, the holder of the specimen may relinquish it only after ensuring that the intended recipient is adequately informed of the accommodation, equipment and practices required to ensure the specimen will be properly cared for.

5. When any live specimens are transported into, from or within the Community or are held during any period of transit or transshipment, they shall be prepared, moved and cared for in a manner such as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment and, in the case of animals, in conformity with Community legislation on the protection of animals during transport.

▼M14

6. The Commission may establish restrictions on the holding or movement of live specimens of such species in relation to which restrictions on introduction into the Community have been established in accordance with Article 4(6). Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

▼B*Article 10***Certificates to be issued**

On receiving an application, together with all the requisite supporting documents, from the person concerned and provided that all the conditions governing their issuance have been fulfilled, a management authority of a Member State may issue a certificate for the purposes referred to in Article 5 (2) (b), 5 (3) and (4), Article 8 (3) and Article 9 (2) (b).

*Article 11***Validity of and special conditions for permits and certificates**

1. Without prejudice to stricter measures which the Member States may adopt or maintain, permits and certificates issued by the competent authorities of the Member States in accordance with this Regulation shall be valid throughout the Community.

2. (a) However, any such permit or certificate, as well as any permit or certificate issued on the basis of it, shall be deemed void if a competent authority or the Commission, in consultation with the competent authority which issued the permit or certificate, establishes that it was issued on the false premise that the conditions for its issuance were met.

(b) Specimens situated in the territory of a Member State and covered by such documents shall be seized by the competent authorities of that Member State and may be confiscated.

3. Any permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation may stipulate conditions and requirements imposed by the issuing authority to ensure compliance with the provisions thereof. Where such conditions or requirements need to be incorporated in the design of permits or certificates, Member States shall inform the Commission thereof.

4. Any import permit issued on the basis of a copy of the corresponding export permit or re-export certificate shall be valid for the introduction of specimens into the Community only when accompanied by the original of the valid export permit or re-export certificate.

▼M14

5. The Commission shall establish time limits for the issuance of permits and certificates. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

▼B*Article 12***Places of introduction and export**

1. Member States shall designate customs offices for carrying out the checks and formalities for the introduction into and export from the Community, in order to assign to them a customs-approved treatment or use, within the meaning of Regulation (EEC) No 2913/92, of specimens of species covered by this Regulation and shall state which offices are specifically intended to deal with live specimens.

2. All offices designated in accordance with paragraph 1 shall be provided with sufficient and adequately trained staff. Member States shall ensure that accommodation is provided in accordance with relevant Community legislation as regards the transport and accommodation of live animals and that, where necessary, adequate steps are taken for live plants.

3. All offices designated in accordance with paragraph 1 shall be notified to the Commission which shall publish a list of them in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

▼M14

4. In exceptional cases and in accordance with the criteria defined by the Commission, a management authority may authorise the introduction into the Community or the export or re-export therefrom at a customs office other than one designated in accordance with paragraph 1. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

▼B

5. Member States shall ensure that at border crossing-points the public are informed of the implementing provisions of this Regulation.

*Article 13***Management and scientific authorities and other competent authorities**

1. (a) Each Member State shall designate a management authority with primary responsibility for implementation of this Regulation and for communication with the Commission:

(b) Each Member State may also designate additional management authorities and other competent authorities to assist in implementation, in which case the primary management authority shall be responsible for providing the additional authorities with all the information required for correct application of this Regulation.

2. Each Member State shall designate one or more scientific authorities with appropriate qualifications whose duties shall be separate from those of any designated management authority.

▼B

3. (a) Not later than three months before the date of application of this Regulation, Member States shall forward the names and addresses of the designated management authorities, other authorities competent to issue permits or certificates and scientific authorities to the Commission, which shall publish this information in the *Official Journal of the European Communities* within a month.
- (b) Each management authority referred to in paragraph 1 (a) shall, if so requested by the Commission, communicate to it within two months the names and specimen signatures of people authorized to sign permits or certificates, and impressions of the stamps, seals or other devices used to authenticate permits or certificates.
- (c) Member States shall communicate to the Commission any changes in the information already provided, not later than two months after the implementation of such change.

*Article 14***Monitoring of compliance and investigation of infringements**

1. (a) The competent authorities of the Member States shall monitor compliance with the provisions of this Regulation.
 - (b) If, at any time, the competent authorities have reason to believe that these provisions are being infringed, they shall take the appropriate steps to ensure compliance or to instigate legal action.
 - (c) Member States shall inform the Commission and, in the case of species listed in the Appendices to the Convention, the Convention Secretariat of any steps taken by the competent authorities in relation to significant infringements of this Regulation, including seizures and confiscations.
2. The Commission shall draw the attention of the competent authorities of the Member States to matters whose investigation it considers necessary under this Regulation. Member States shall inform the Commission and, in the case of species listed in the Appendices to the Convention, the Convention Secretariat of the outcome of any subsequent investigation.
3. (a) An enforcement group shall be established consisting of the representatives of each Member State's authorities with responsibility for ensuring the implementation of the provisions of this Regulation. The group shall be chaired by the representative of the Commission.
 - (b) The enforcement group shall examine any technical question relating to the enforcement of this Regulation raised by the chairman, either on his own initiative or at the request of the members of the group or the committee.
 - (c) The Commission shall convey the opinions expressed in the enforcement group to the committee.

▼B*Article 15***Communication of information**

1. The Member States and the Commission shall communicate to one another the information necessary for implementing this Regulation.

The Member States and the Commission shall ensure that the necessary steps are taken to make the public aware and inform it of the provisions regarding implementation of the Convention and of this Regulation and of the latter's implementing measures.

2. The Commission shall communicate with the Convention Secretariat so as to ensure that the Convention is effectively implemented throughout the territory to which this Regulation applies.

3. The Commission shall immediately communicate any advice from the Scientific Review Group to the management authorities of the Member States concerned.

4. (a) The management authorities of the Member States shall communicate to the Commission before 15 June each year all the information relating to the preceding year required for drawing up the reports referred to in Article VIII.7 (a) of the Convention and equivalent information on international trade in all specimens of species listed in Annexes A, B and C and on introduction into the Community of specimens of species listed in Annex D. ►**M14** The information to be communicated and the format for its presentation shall be specified by the Commission in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2). ◀

(b) On the basis of the information referred to in (a), the Commission shall publish before 31 October each year a statistical report on the introduction into, and the export and re-export from, the Community of specimens of the species to which this Regulation applies and shall forward to the Convention Secretariat information on the species to which the Convention applies.

(c) Without prejudice to Article 20, the management authorities of the Member States shall, before 15 June of each second year, and for the first time in 1999, communicate to the Commission all the information relating to the preceding two years required for drawing up the reports referred to in Article VIII.7 (b) of the Convention and equivalent information on the provisions of this Regulation that fall outside the scope of the Convention. ►**M14** The information to be communicated and the format for its presentation shall be specified by the Commission in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2). ◀

(d) On the basis of the information referred to in (c), the Commission shall, before 31 October of each second year, and for the first time in 1999, draw up a report on the implementation and enforcement of this Regulation.

▼M14

5. With a view to the preparation of amendments to the Annexes, the competent authorities of the Member States shall forward all relevant information to the Commission. The Commission shall specify the information required, in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2).

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►**C1** 6. Without prejudice to Council Directive 90/313/EEC ◀ of 7 June 1990 on the freedom of access to information on the environment ⁽¹⁾, the Commission shall take appropriate measures to protect the confidentiality of information obtained in implementation of this Regulation.

*Article 16***Sanctions**

1. Member States shall take appropriate measures to ensure the imposition of sanctions for at least the following infringements of this Regulation:

- (a) introduction into, or export or re-export from, the Community of specimens without the appropriate permit or certificate or with a false, falsified or invalid permit or certificate or one altered without authorization by the issuing authority;
- (b) failure to comply with the stipulations specified on a permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation;
- (c) making a false declaration or knowingly providing false information in order to obtain a permit or certificate;
- (d) using a false, falsified or invalid permit or certificate or one altered without authorization as a basis for obtaining a Community permit or certificate or for any other official purpose in connection with this Regulation;
- (e) making no import notification or a false import notification;
- (f) shipment of live specimens not properly prepared so as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment;
- (g) use of specimens of species listed in Annex A other than in accordance with the authorization given at the time of issuance of the import permit or subsequently;
- (h) trade in artificially propagated plants contrary to the provisions laid down in accordance with Article 7(1)(b);
- (i) shipment of specimens into or out of or in transit through the territory of the Community without the appropriate permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation and, in the case of export or re-export from a third country party to the Convention, in accordance therewith, or without satisfactory proof of the existence of such permit or certificate;
- (j) purchase, offer to purchase, acquisition for commercial purposes, use for commercial gain, display to the public for commercial purposes, sale, keeping for sale, offering for sale or transporting for sale of specimens in contravention of Article 8;
- (k) use of a permit or certificate for any specimen other than one for which it was issued;

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 158, 23.6.1990, p. 56.

▼B

- (l) falsification or alteration of any permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation;
 - (m) failure to disclose rejection of an application for a Community import, export or re-export permit or certificate, in accordance with Article 6 (3).
2. The measures referred to in paragraph 1 shall be appropriate to the nature and gravity of the infringement and shall include provisions relating to the seizure and, where appropriate, confiscation of specimens.
3. Where a specimen is confiscated, it shall be entrusted to a competent authority of the Member State of confiscation which:
- (a) following consultation with a scientific authority of that Member State, shall place or otherwise dispose of the specimen under conditions which it deems to be appropriate and consistent with the purposes and provisions of the Convention and this Regulation; and
 - (b) in the case of a live specimen which has been introduced into the Community, may, after consultation with the State of export, return the specimen to that State at the expense of the convicted person.
4. Where a live specimen of a species listed in Annex B or C arrives at a point of introduction into the Community without the appropriate valid permit or certificate, the specimen must be seized and may be confiscated or, if the consignee refuses to acknowledge the specimen, the competent authorities of the Member State responsible for the point of introduction may, if appropriate, refuse to accept the shipment and require the carrier to return the specimen to its place of departure.

*Article 17***The Scientific Review Group**

1. A Scientific Review Group is hereby established, consisting of the representatives of each Member State's scientific authority or authorities and chaired by the representative of the Commission.
2. (a) The Scientific Review Group shall examine any scientific question relating to the application of this Regulation — in particular concerning Article 4 (1) (a), (2) (a) and (6) — raised by the chairman, either on his own initiative or at the request of the members of the Group or the Committee.
- (b) The Commission shall convey the opinions of the Scientific Review Group to the Committee.

▼M9*Article 18*

1. The Commission shall be assisted by a committee.
2. Where reference is made to this Article, Articles 5 and 7 of Decision 1999/468/EC ⁽¹⁾ shall apply, having regard to the provisions of Article 8 thereof.

⁽¹⁾ Council Decision 1999/468/EC of 28 June 1999 laying down the procedures for the exercise of implementing powers conferred on the Commission (OJ L 184, 17.7.1999, p. 23).

▼ M9

The period laid down in Article 5(6) of Decision 1999/468/EC shall be set at three months. As regards the Committee's tasks referred to in points 1 and 2 of Article 19, if, on the expiry of a period of three months from the date of referral to the Council, the Council has not acted, the proposed measures shall be adopted by the Commission.

▼ M14

3. Where reference is made to this paragraph, Article 5a(1) to (4) and Article 7 of Decision 1999/468/EC shall apply, having regard to the provisions of Article 8 thereof.

4. Where reference is made to this paragraph, Article 5a(1) to (4) and (5)(b) and Article 7 of Decision 1999/468/EC shall apply, having regard to the provisions of Article 8 thereof.

The time limits laid down in Article 5a(3)(c) and (4)(b) and (e) of Decision 1999/468/EC shall be set at one month, one month and two months respectively.

Article 19

1. In accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2), the Commission shall adopt the measures referred to in Article 4(6), Article 5(7)(b), Article 7(4), Article 15(4)(a) and (c), Article 15(5) and Article 21(3).

The Commission shall determine the design of the documents referred to in Articles 4, 5, 7(4) and 10 in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2).

2. The Commission shall adopt the measures referred to in Article 4(7), Article 5(5), Article 7(1)(c), (2)(c) and (3), Article 8(4), Article 9(6), Article 11(5) and Article 12(4). Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

3. The Commission shall lay down uniform conditions and criteria for:

- (a) the issue, validity and use of the documents referred to in Articles 4, 5, 7(4) and 10;
- (b) the use of phytosanitary certificates referred to in Article 7(1)(b)(i);
- (c) the establishment of procedures, where necessary, for marking specimens in order to facilitate identification and ensure enforcement of the provisions.

Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

▼M14

4. The Commission shall adopt, where necessary, additional measures to implement resolutions of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, decisions or recommendations of the Standing Committee of the Convention and recommendations of the Convention Secretariat. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

5. The Commission shall amend Annexes A to D except in the case of amendments to Annex A which do not result from decisions of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(4).

▼B*Article 20***Final provisions**

Each Member State shall notify the Commission and the Convention Secretariat of the provisions which it adopts specifically for the implementation of this Regulation and of all legal instruments used and measures taken for its implementation and enforcement.

The Commission shall communicate this information to the other Member States.

Article 21

1. Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 is hereby repealed.
2. Until the measures provided for in points 1 and 2 of Article 19 have been adopted, Member States may maintain or continue to apply the measures adopted in accordance with Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 and Commission Regulation (EEC) No 3418/83 of 28 November 1983 laying down provisions for the uniform issue and use of the documents required for the implementation in the Community of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora ⁽¹⁾.

▼M14

3. Two months before this Regulation is implemented the Commission, in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2) and in consultation with the Scientific Review Group:

▼B

- (a) must check that there is no justification for restrictions on the introduction into the Community of the species listed in Annex C1 to Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 which are not included in Annex A to this Regulation;
- (b) shall adopt a Regulation amending Annex D into a representative list of species meeting the criteria laid down in Article 3 (4) (a).

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 344, 7.12.1983, p. 1.

▼B

Article 22

This Regulation shall enter into force on the date of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

It shall apply from 1 June 1997.

Articles 12, 13, 14 (3), 16, 17, 18, 19 and 21(3) shall apply from the date of entry into force of this Regulation.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

▼ **M16**

ANNEX

Notes on interpretation of Annexes A, B, C and D

1. Species included in these Annexes A, B, C and D are referred to:
 - (a) by the name of the species; or
 - (b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
2. The abbreviation 'spp.' is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only.
4. Species printed in bold in Annex A are listed there in consistency with their protection as provided for by Council Directive 2009/147/EC ⁽¹⁾ or Council Directive 92/43/EEC ⁽²⁾.
5. The following abbreviations are used for plant taxa below the level of species:
 - (a) 'ssp.' is used to denote subspecies;
 - (b) 'var(s).' is used to denote variety (varieties); and
 - (c) 'fa.' is used to denote forma.
6. The symbols '(I)', '(II)' and '(III)' placed against the name of a species or higher taxon refer to the Appendices to the Convention in which the species concerned are listed as indicated in notes 7 to 9. Where none of these annotations appears, the species concerned are not listed in the Appendices to the Convention.
7. (I) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that the species or higher taxon concerned is included in Appendix I to the Convention.
8. (II) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that the species or higher taxon concerned is included in Appendix II to the Convention.
9. (III) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that it is included in Appendix III to the Convention. In this case the country with respect to which the species or higher taxon is included in Appendix III is also indicated.
10. 'Cultivar' means, following the definition of the 8th edition of the *International Code of Nomenclature for Cultivated Plants*, an assemblage of plants that (a) has been selected for a particular character or combination of characters, (b) is distinct, uniform, and stable in these characters, and (c) when propagated by appropriate means, retains those characters. No new taxon of a cultivar can be regarded as such until its category name and circumscription has been formally published in the latest edition of the *International Code of Nomenclature for Cultivated Plants*.
11. Hybrids may be specifically included in the Appendices but only if they form distinct and stable populations in the wild. Hybrid animals that have in their previous four generations of the lineage one or more specimens of species included in Annexes A or B shall be subject to the provisions of this Regulation just as if they were full species, even if the hybrid concerned is not specifically included in the Annexes.

⁽¹⁾ OJ L 20, 26.1.2010, p. 7.

⁽²⁾ OJ L 206, 22.7.1992, p. 7.

▼ **M16**

12. When a species is included in Annex A, B or C, all parts and derivatives of the species are also included in the same Annex unless the species is annotated to indicate that only specific parts and derivatives are included. In accordance with Article 2 (t) of this Regulation, the symbol ‘#’ followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in Annex B or C designates parts or derivatives which are specified in relation thereto for the purposes of the Regulation as follows:

- #1 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- (a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
 - (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.
- #2 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- (a) seeds and pollen; and
 - (b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.
- #3 Designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots.
- #4 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- (a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Neodypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
 - (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
 - (e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
 - (f) finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.
- #5 Designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.
- #6 Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood.

▼ **M16**

- #7 Designates logs, wood-chips, powder and extracts.
- #8 Designates underground parts (i.e. roots, rhizomes): whole, parts and powdered.
- #9 Designates all parts and derivatives, except those bearing a label ‘Produced from *Hoodia* spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production in collaboration with the CITES Management Authorities of Botswana/Namibia/South Africa under agreement no. BW/NA/ZA xxxxxx.’
- #10 Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, including unfinished wood articles used for the fabrication of bows for stringed musical instruments.
- #11 Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood, powder and extracts.
- #12 Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and essential oil, excluding finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.
- #13 Designates the kernel (also known as ‘endosperm’, ‘pulp’ or ‘copra’) and any derivative thereof.
13. As none of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in Annex A is annotated to the effect that its hybrids shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of Article 4.1 of the Regulation, this means that artificially propagated hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation, and that seeds and pollen (including pollinia), cut flowers, seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers of these hybrids are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.
14. Urine, faeces and ambergris which are waste products and gained without the manipulation of the animal concerned are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.
15. In respect of fauna species listed in Annex D, the provisions shall apply only to live specimens and whole, or substantially whole, dead specimens except for taxa which are annotated as follows to show that other parts and derivatives are also covered:
- § 1 Any whole, or substantially whole, skins, raw or tanned.
- § 2 Any feathers or any skin or other part with feathers on it.
16. In respect of flora species listed in Annex D, the provisions shall apply only to live specimens except for taxa which are annotated as follows to show that other parts and derivatives are also covered:
- § 3 Dried and fresh plants, including, where appropriate; leaves, roots/ rootstock, stems, seeds/spores, bark and fruits.
- § 4 Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

▼ M16

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
FAUNA				
CHORDATA (CHORDATES)				
MAMMALIA				Mammals
ARTIODACTYLA				
Antilocapridae	<i>Antilocapra americana</i> (I) (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Annexes to this Regulation)			Pronghorn Mexican pronghorn
Bovidae	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i> (I)	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i> (II)	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i> (III Nepal)	Antelopes, cattle, duikers, gazelles, goats, sheep etc. Addax Barbary sheep Blackbuck Wood bison Gaur
	<i>Bos gaurus</i> (I) (Excludes the domesticated form referenced as <i>Bos frontalis</i> which is not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)	<i>Bison bison athabasca</i> (II)		Wild yak
	<i>Bos mutus</i> (I) (Excludes the domesticated form referenced as <i>Bos grunniens</i> which is not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)			Kouprey
	<i>Bos sauveli</i> (I)		<i>Bubalus arnee</i> (III Nepal) (Excludes the domesticated form referenced as <i>Bubalus bubalis</i> , which is not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)	Wild Asiatic buffalo
	<i>Bubalus depressicornis</i> (I)			Lowland anoa

▼ M16

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Bubalus mindorensis</i> (I)			Tamarau
	<i>Bubalus quarlesi</i> (I)			Mountain anoa
	<i>Capra falconeri</i> (I)	<i>Budorcas taxicolor</i> (II)		Takin
	<i>Capricornis milneedwardsii</i> (I)			Markhor
	<i>Capricornis rubidus</i> (I)			Chinese serow
	<i>Capricornis sumatraensis</i> (I)			Red serow
	<i>Capricornis thar</i> (I)			Sumatran serow
		<i>Cephalophus brookei</i> (II)		Himalayan serow
		<i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i> (II)		Brooke's duiker
	<i>Cephalophus jentinki</i> (I)	<i>Cephalophus ogilbyi</i> (II)		Bay duiker
		<i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i> (II)		Jentink's duiker
		<i>Cephalophus zebra</i> (II)		Ogilby's duiker
		<i>Damaliscus pygargus pygargus</i> (II)		Yellow-backed duiker
	<i>Gazella cuvieri</i> (I)			Zebra duiker
				Bontebok
	<i>Gazella leptoceros</i> (I)		<i>Gazella dorcas</i> (III Algeria / Tunisia)	Cuvier's gazelle
	<i>Hippotragus niger variani</i> (I)			Dorcas gazelle
		<i>Kobus leche</i> (II)		Slender-horned gazelle
	<i>Naemorhedus baileyi</i> (I)			Giant sable antelope
	<i>Naemorhedus caudatus</i> (I)			Lechwe
	<i>Naemorhedus goral</i> (I)			Red goral
	<i>Naemorhedus griseus</i> (I)			Long-tailed goral
				Himalayan goral
				Chinese goral

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Nanger dama</i> (I)			Dama gazelle
	<i>Oryx dammah</i> (I)			Scimitar-horned oryx
	<i>Oryx leucoryx</i> (I)			Arabian oryx
		<i>Ovis ammon</i> (II) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex A)		Argali
	<i>Ovis ammon hodgsonii</i> (I)			Tibetan argali
	<i>Ovis ammon nigrimontana</i> (I)			Kara Tau argali
		<i>Ovis canadensis</i> (II) (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Annexes to this Regulation)		Mexican bighorn sheep
	<i>Ovis orientalis ophion</i> (I)			Cyprus mouflon
		<i>Ovis vignei</i> (II) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex A)		Urial
	<i>Ovis vignei vignei</i> (I)			Ladakh urial
	<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i> (I)			Chiru
		<i>Philantomba monticola</i> (II)		Blue duiker
	<i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i> (I)			Siola
	<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata</i> (I)			Abruzzo chamois
		<i>Saiga borealis</i> (II)		Mongolian saiga
		<i>Saiga tatarica</i> (II)		Steppe saiga
			<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i> (III Nepal)	Four-horned antelope
Camelidae		<i>Lama guanicoe</i> (II)		Camels, guanaco, vicuña Guanaco

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Cervidae	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (I) (Except for the populations of: Argentina [the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan]; Bolivia [the whole population]; Chile [population of the Primera Región]; and Peru [the whole population]; which are included in Annex B)	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (II) (Only the populations of Argentina ⁽¹⁾ [the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan]; Bolivia ⁽²⁾ [the whole population]; Chile ⁽³⁾ [population of the Primera Región]; Peru ⁽⁴⁾ [the whole population]; all other populations are included in Annex A)		Vicuña
				Deer, huemuls, muntjacs, pudus
	<i>Axis calamianensis</i> (I)			Calamian deer
	<i>Axis kuhlii</i> (I)			Bawean deer
	<i>Axis porcinus annamiticus</i> (I)			Indochina hog deer
	<i>Blastocercus dichotomus</i> (I)			Marsh deer
		<i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i> (II)		Bactrian deer
	<i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i> (I)		<i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i> (III Algeria / Tunisia)	Barbary deer
	<i>Dama dama mesopotamica</i> (I)			Hangul
	<i>Hippocamelus</i> spp. (I)			Persian fallow deer
			<i>Mazama temama cerasina</i> (III Guatemala)	Huemuls
	<i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i> (I)			Central American red brocket
	<i>Muntiacus vuquangensis</i> (I)			Black muntjac
		<i>Odocoileus virginianus mayensis</i> (III Guatemala)	Giant muntjac	
<i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i> (I)			Guatemalan white-tailed deer	
			Pampas deer	

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Hippopotamidae	<i>Pudu puda</i> (I)	<i>Pudu mephistophiles</i> (II)		Northern pudu
	<i>Rucervus duvaucelii</i> (I)			Southern pudu
	<i>Rucervus eldii</i> (I)			Barasingha
				Eld's deer
Moschidae		<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i> (II)		Hippopotamuses
		<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> (II)		Pygmy hippopotamus
Suidae	<i>Moschus</i> spp. (I) (Only the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan; all other populations are included in Annex B)	<i>Moschus</i> spp. (II) (Except for the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Annex A)		Common hippopotamus
				Musk deer
Tayassuidae	<i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i> (I)			Musk deer
	<i>Babyrousa bolabatuensis</i> (I)			
	<i>Babyrousa celebensis</i> (I)			Babirusa, hogs, pigs
	<i>Babyrousa togeanensis</i> (I)			Buru babirusa
	<i>Sus salvanius</i> (I)			Bola Batu babirusa
				North Sulawesi babirusa
			Malenge babirusa	
			Pygmy hog	
				Peccaries
				Peccaries
	<i>Catagonus wagneri</i> (I)	Tayassuidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and excluding the populations of <i>Pecari tajacu</i> of Mexico and the United States, which are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)		Chacoan peccary

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
CARNIVORA				
Ailuridae	<i>Ailurus fulgens</i> (I)			Red panda
Canidae	<p><i>Canis lupus</i> (I/II) (All populations except those of Spain north of the Duero and Greece north of the 39th parallel. Populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan are listed in Appendix I; all other populations are listed in Appendix II. Excludes the domesticated form and the dingo which are referenced as <i>Canis lupus familiaris</i> and <i>Canis lupus dingo</i>)</p> <p><i>Canis simensis</i></p> <p><i>Speothos venaticus</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Canis lupus</i> (II) (Populations of Spain north of the Duero and Greece north of the 39th parallel. Excludes the domesticated form and the dingo which are referenced as <i>Canis lupus familiaris</i> and <i>Canis lupus dingo</i>)</p> <p><i>Cerdocyon thous</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Cuon alpinus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Lycalopex culpaeus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Lycalopex fulvipes</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Lycalopex griseus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Lycalopex gymnocercus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Vulpes cana</i> (II)</p>	<p><i>Canis aureus</i> (III India)</p> <p><i>Vulpes bengalensis</i> (III India)</p>	<p>Dogs, foxes, wolves</p> <p>Golden jackal</p> <p>Grey wolf</p> <p>Ethiopian wolf</p> <p>Crab-eating fox</p> <p>Maned wolf</p> <p>Dhole</p> <p>Culpeo</p> <p>Darwin's fox</p> <p>South American grey fox</p> <p>Pampas fox</p> <p>Bush dog</p> <p>Bengal fox</p> <p>Blanford's fox</p>

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Eupleridae		<i>Vulpes zerda</i> (II) <i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i> (II) <i>Eupleres goudotii</i> (II) <i>Fossa fossana</i> (II)		Fennec fox Fossa Falanouc Malagasy civet
Felidae	<p><i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (I) (Annual export quotas for live specimens and hunting trophies are granted as follows: Botswana: 5; Namibia: 150; Zimbabwe: 50. The trade in such specimens is subject to the provisions of Article 4.1 of this Regulation)</p> <p><i>Caracal caracal</i> (I) (Only the population of Asia; all other populations are included in Annex B)</p> <p><i>Catopuma temminckii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Felis nigripes</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Felis silvestris</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Leopardus geoffroyi</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Leopardus jacobitus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Leopardus pardalis</i> (I)</p>	<p>Felidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A. Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)</p>		<p>Cats, cheetahs, leopards, lions, tigers etc.</p> <p>Cats</p> <p>Cheetah</p> <p>Asian Caracal</p> <p>Asian golden cat</p> <p>Black-footed cat</p> <p>Wild cat</p> <p>Geoffroy's cat</p> <p>Andean mountain cat</p> <p>Ocelot</p>

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<p><i>Leopardus tigrinus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Leopardus wiedii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Lynx lynx</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Lynx pardinus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Neofelis nebulosa</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Panthera leo persica</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Panthera onca</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Panthera pardus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Panthera tigris</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Pardofelis marmorata</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Prionailurus bengalensis bengalensis</i> (I) (Only the populations of Bangladesh, India and Thailand; all other populations are included in Annex B)</p> <p><i>Prionailurus iriomotensis</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Prionailurus planiceps</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i> (I) (Only the population of India; all other populations are included in Annex B)</p> <p><i>Puma concolor coryi</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Puma concolor costaricensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Puma concolor couguar</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Puma yagouaroundi</i> (I) (Only the populations of Central and North America; all other populations are included in Annex B)</p> <p><i>Uncia uncia</i> (I)</p>			<p>Oncilla</p> <p>Margay</p> <p>Eurasian lynx</p> <p>Iberian lynx</p> <p>Clouded leopard</p> <p>Asiatic lion</p> <p>Jaguar</p> <p>Leopard</p> <p>Tiger</p> <p>Marbled cat</p> <p>Bengal leopard cat</p> <p>Iriomote cat</p> <p>Flat-headed cat</p> <p>Rusty-spotted cat</p> <p>Florida cougar</p> <p>Costa Rican cougar</p> <p>Eastern cougar</p> <p>Jaguarundi</p> <p>Snow leopard</p>

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Herpestidae			<i>Herpestes fuscus</i> (III India) <i>Herpestes edwardsi</i> (III India) <i>Herpestes javanicus auropunctatus</i> (III India) <i>Herpestes smithii</i> (III India) <i>Herpestes urva</i> (III India) <i>Herpestes vitticollis</i> (III India)	Mongoose Indian brown mongoose Indian grey mongoose Small Indian mongoose Ruddy mongoose Crab-eating mongoose Stripe-necked mongoose
Hyaenidae			<i>Proteles cristata</i> (III Botswana)	Aardwolf, hyenas Aardwolf
Mephitidae		<i>Conepatus humboldtii</i> (II)		Skunks Humboldt's hog-nosed skunk
Mustelidae				Badgers, martens, weasels etc.
Lutrinae	<i>Aonyx capensis microdon</i> (I) (Only the populations of Cameroon and Nigeria; all other populations are included in Annex B) <i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i> (I) <i>Lontra felina</i> (I) <i>Lontra longicaudis</i> (I) <i>Lontra provocax</i> (I) <i>Lutra lutra</i> (I) <i>Lutra nippon</i> (I)	Lutrinae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Otters Otters Cameroon clawless otter Southern sea otter Marine otter Neotropical otter Southern river otter European otter Japanese otter

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Mustelinae	<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i> (I)			Giant otter Grisons, martens, tayra, weasels
			<i>Eira barbara</i> (III Honduras)	Tayra
			<i>Galictis vittata</i> (III Costa Rica)	Greater grison
			<i>Martes flavigula</i> (III India)	Yellow-throated marten
			<i>Martes foina intermedia</i> (III India)	Stone marten
			<i>Martes gwatkinsii</i> (III India)	Nilgiri marten
			<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (III Botswana)	Honey badger
Odobenidae	<i>Mustela nigripes</i> (I)			Black-footed ferret Walrus
Otariidae		<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i> (III Canada)		Walrus Fur seals, sealions
		<i>Arctocephalus</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Fur seals
	<i>Arctocephalus philippii</i> (II)			Juan Fernández fur seal
Phocidae	<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i> (I)			Guadalupe fur seal Seals
		<i>Mirounga leonina</i> (II)		Southern elephant seal
Procyonidae	<i>Monachus</i> spp. (I)			Monk seals Coatis, olingos
			<i>Bassaricyon gabbii</i> (III Costa Rica)	Olingo
			<i>Bassariscus sumichrasti</i> (III Costa Rica)	Cacomistle
			<i>Nasua narica</i> (III Honduras)	White-nosed coati
			<i>Nasua nasua solitaria</i> (III Uruguay)	South Brazilian coati

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Ursidae	<p><i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Helarctos malayanus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Melursus ursinus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Tremarctos ornatus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Ursus arctos</i> (I/II) (Only the populations of Bhutan, China, Mexico and Mongolia and the subspecies <i>Ursus arctos isabellinus</i> are listed in Appendix I; all other populations and subspecies are listed in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Ursus thibetanus</i> (I)</p>	<p>Ursidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)</p>	<p><i>Potos flavus</i> (III Honduras)</p>	<p>Kinkajou</p> <p>Bears</p> <p>Bears</p> <p>Giant panda</p> <p>Sun bear</p> <p>Sloth bear</p> <p>Spectacled bear</p> <p>Brown bear</p>
Viverridae		<p><i>Cynogale bennettii</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i> (II)</p>	<p><i>Arctictis binturong</i> (III India)</p> <p><i>Civettictis civetta</i> (III Botswana)</p> <p><i>Paguma larvata</i> (III India)</p> <p><i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i> (III India)</p> <p><i>Paradoxurus jerdoni</i> (III India)</p>	<p>Asian black bear</p> <p>Binturong, civets, linsangs, otter-civet, palm civet</p> <p>Binturong</p> <p>African civet</p> <p>Otter civet</p> <p>Banded palm civet</p> <p>Masked palm civet</p> <p>Asian palm civet</p> <p>Jerdon's palm civet</p>

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Prionodon linsang</i> (II)		Banded linsang
	<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i> (I)			Spotted linsang
			<i>Viverra civettina</i> (III India)	Malabar large-spotted civet
			<i>Viverra zibetha</i> (III India)	Large Indian civet
			<i>Viverricula indica</i> (III India)	Small Indian civet
CETACEA				Cetaceans (dolphins, porpoises, whales)
	CETACEA spp. (I/II) (5)			Cetaceans
CHIROPTERA				Broad-nosed bats
Phyllostomidae			<i>Platyrrhinus lineatus</i> (III Uruguay)	White-lined bat
				Fruit bats, flying foxes
Pteropodidae		<i>Acerodon</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Flying foxes
	<i>Acerodon jubatus</i> (I)			Golden-capped fruit bat
		<i>Pteropus</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Flying foxes
	<i>Pteropus insularis</i> (I)			Ruck flying fox
	<i>Pteropus livingstonii</i> (II)			Comoro flying fox
	<i>Pteropus loochoensis</i> (I)			Japanese flying fox
	<i>Pteropus mariannus</i> (I)			Marianas flying fox
	<i>Pteropus molossinus</i> (I)			Caroline flying fox
	<i>Pteropus pelewensis</i> (I)			Pelew flying fox
	<i>Pteropus pilosus</i> (I)			Large Pelew flying fox
	<i>Pteropus rodricensis</i> (II)			Rodrigues flying fox

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Pteropus samoensis</i> (I) <i>Pteropus tonganus</i> (I) <i>Pteropus ualanus</i> (I) <i>Pteropus voeltzkowi</i> (II) <i>Pteropus yapensis</i> (I)			Samoan flying fox Pacific flying fox Kosrae flying fox Pemba flying fox Yap flying fox
CINGULATA				
Dasypodidae			<i>Cabassous centralis</i> (III Costa Rica) <i>Cabassous tatouay</i> (III Uruguay)	Armadillos Northern naked-tailed armadillo Greater naked-tailed armadillo Andean hairy armadillo
		<i>Chaetophractus nationi</i> (II) (A zero annual export quota has been established. All specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)		
	<i>Priodontes maximus</i> (I)			Giant armadillo
DASYUROMORPHIA				
Dasyuridae	<i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i> (I) <i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i> (I)			Dunnarts, marsupial mice, planigales Long-tailed dunnart Sandhill dunnart
Thylacinidae	<i>Thylacinus cynocephalus</i> (possibly extinct) (I)			Tasmanian wolf, thylacine Thylacine
DIPROTODONTIA				
Macropodidae		<i>Dendrolagus inustus</i> (II)		Kangaroos, wallabies Grizzled tree-kangaroo

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Dendrolagus ursinus</i> (II)		Ursine tree-kangaroo
	<i>Lagorchestes hirsutus</i> (I)			Rufous hare-wallaby
	<i>Lagostrophus fasciatus</i> (I)			Banded hare-wallaby
	<i>Onychogalea fraenata</i> (I)			Bridled nail-tail wallaby
	<i>Onychogalea lunata</i> (I)			Crescent nail-tail wallaby
Phalangeridae				Cuscus
		<i>Phalanger intercastellanus</i> (II)		Eastern common cuscus
		<i>Phalanger mimicus</i> (II)		Southern common cuscus
		<i>Phalanger orientalis</i> (II)		Northern common cuscus
		<i>Spilocuscus kraemeri</i> (II)		Admiralty Island cuscus
		<i>Spilocuscus maculatus</i> (II)		Common spotted cuscus
		<i>Spilocuscus papuensis</i> (II)		Waigeou cuscus
Potoroidae				Rat-kangaroos
	<i>Bettongia</i> spp. (I)			Bettongs
	<i>Caloprymnus campestris</i> (possibly extinct) (I)			Desert rat-kangaroo
Vombatidae				Wombats
	<i>Lasiorhinus krefftii</i> (I)			Northern hairy-nosed wombat
LAGOMORPHA				
Leporidae				Hares, rabbits
	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i> (I)			Hispid hare
	<i>Romerolagus diazi</i> (I)			Volcano rabbit
MONOTREMATA				
Tachyglossidae				Echidnas, spiny anteaters
		<i>Zaglossus</i> spp. (II)		Long-beaked echidnas

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
PERAMELEMORPHIA				
Chaeropodidae				Bandicoots
	<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i> (possibly extinct) (I)			Pig-footed bandicoot
Peramelidae				
	<i>Perameles bougainville</i> (I)			Western barred bandicoot
Thylacomyidae				
	<i>Macrotis lagotis</i> (I)			Greater bilby
	<i>Macrotis leucura</i> (I)			Lesser bilby
PERISSODACTYLA				
Equidae				Horses, wild asses, zebras
	<i>Equus africanus</i> (I) (Excludes the domesticated form referenced as <i>Equus asinus</i> , which is not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)			African ass
	<i>Equus grevyi</i> (I)			Grévy's zebra
	<i>Equus hemionus</i> (I/II) (The species is listed in Appendix II but subspecies <i>Equus hemionus hemionus</i> and <i>Equus hemionus khur</i> are listed in Appendix I)			Asiatic wild ass
	<i>Equus kiang</i> (II)			Kiang
	<i>Equus przewalskii</i> (I)			Przewalski's horse
		<i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i> (II)		Hartmann's mountain zebra
	<i>Equus zebra zebra</i> (I)			Cape mountain zebra
Rhinocerotidae				Rhinoceroses

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	Rhinocerotidae spp. (I) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex B)			Rhinoceroses
		<i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i> (II) (Only the populations of South Africa and Swaziland; all other populations are included in Annex A. For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations and trade in hunting trophies. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)		Southern white rhinoceros
Tapiridae				Tapirs
	Tapiridae spp. (I) (Except for the species included in Annex B)			Tapirs
		<i>Tapirus terrestris</i> (II)		South American tapir
PHOLIDOTA				
Manidae				Pangolins
		<i>Manis</i> spp. (II) (A zero annual export quota has been established for <i>Manis crassicaudata</i> , <i>Manis culionensis</i> , <i>Manis javanica</i> and <i>Manis pentadactyla</i> for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)		Pangolins
PILOSA				
Bradyrodidae				Three-toed sloths

▼ M16

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Megalonychidae		<i>Bradypus variegatus</i> (II)		Brown-throated sloth Two-toed sloth
Myrmecophagidae		<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i> (II)	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i> (III Costa Rica)	Hoffmann's two-toed sloth American anteaters
PRIMATES		PRIMATES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)	<i>Tamandua mexicana</i> (III Guatemala)	Giant anteater Northern tamandua Primates (apes and monkeys)
Atelidae	<i>Alouatta coibensis</i> (I) <i>Alouatta palliata</i> (I) <i>Alouatta pigra</i> (I) <i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i> (I) <i>Ateles geoffroyi panamensis</i> (I) <i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i> (I) <i>Brachyteles hypoxanthus</i> (I) <i>Oreonax flavicauda</i> (I)			Primates Howlers, spider monkeys Coiba Island howler Mantled howler Guatemalan black howler Black-browed spider monkey Red spider monkey Southern miqui
Cebidae	<i>Callimico goeldii</i> (I) <i>Callithrix aurita</i> (I) <i>Callithrix flaviceps</i> (I) <i>Leontopithecus</i> spp. (I)			Yellow-tailed woolly monkey Marmosets, tamarins, New-world monkeys Goeldi's marmoset Buffy-tufted marmoset Buffy-headed marmoset Lion tamarins

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Cercopithecidae	<i>Saguinus bicolor</i> (I)			Pied tamarin
	<i>Saguinus geoffroyi</i> (I)			Geoffroy's tamarin
	<i>Saguinus leucopus</i> (I)			White-footed tamarin
	<i>Saguinus martinsi</i> (I)			
	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i> (I)			Cottontop tamarin
	<i>Saimiri oerstedii</i> (I)			Central American squirrel monkey
				Old-world monkeys
	<i>Cercocebus galeritus</i> (I)			Tana River mangabey
	<i>Cercopithecus diana</i> (I)			Diana monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus roloway</i> (I)			Roloway monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus solatus</i> (II)			Sun-tailed monkey
	<i>Colobus satanas</i> (II)			Black colobus
	<i>Macaca silenus</i> (I)			Lion-tailed macaque
	<i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i> (I)			Drill
	<i>Mandrillus sphinx</i> (I)			Mandrill
	<i>Nasalis larvatus</i> (I)			Proboscis monkey
	<i>Ptilocolobus foai</i> (II)			Central African red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus gordonorum</i> (II)			Uzungwa red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus kirkii</i> (I)			Zanzibar red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus pennantii</i> (II)			Pennant's red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus preussi</i> (II)			Preuss's red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus rufomitratu</i> s (I)			Tana River red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus tephrosceles</i> (II)			Ugandan red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus tholloni</i> (II)			Thollon's red colobus
	<i>Presbytis potenzi</i> ani (I)			Mentawai langur

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Pygathrix</i> spp. (I)			Douc langurs
	<i>Rhinopithecus</i> spp. (I)			Snub-nosed monkeys
	<i>Semnopithecus ajax</i> (I)			Kashmir grey langur
	<i>Semnopithecus dussumieri</i> (I)			Southern Plains grey langur
	<i>Semnopithecus entellus</i> (I)			Northern Plains grey langur
	<i>Semnopithecus hector</i> (I)			Tarai grey langur
	<i>Semnopithecus hypoleucos</i> (I)			Black-footed grey langur
	<i>Semnopithecus priam</i> (I)			Tufted grey langur
	<i>Semnopithecus schistaceus</i> (I)			Nepal grey langur
	<i>Simias concolor</i> (I)			Simakobou
	<i>Trachypithecus delacouri</i> (II)			Delacour's langur
	<i>Trachypithecus francoisi</i> (II)			François's langur
	<i>Trachypithecus geei</i> (I)			Gee's golden langur
	<i>Trachypithecus hatinhensis</i> (II)			Hatinh langur
	<i>Trachypithecus johnii</i> (II)			Nilgiri langur
	<i>Trachypithecus laotum</i> (II)			Laotian langur
	<i>Trachypithecus pileatus</i> (I)			Capped langur
	<i>Trachypithecus poliocephalus</i> (II)			White-headed langur
	<i>Trachypithecus shortridgei</i> (I)			Shortridge's langur
Cheirogaleidae				Dwarf lemurs and mouse-lemurs
	Cheirogaleidae spp. (I)			Dwarf lemurs and mouse lemurs
Daubentoniidae				Aye-aye
	<i>Daubentonia madagascariensis</i> (I)			Aye-aye
Hominidae				Chimpanzees, gorillas, orang-utan
	<i>Gorilla beringei</i> (I)			Eastern gorilla

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i> (I)			Western gorilla
	<i>Pan</i> spp. (I)			Chimpanzee and bonobo
	<i>Pongo abelii</i> (I)			Sumatran orangutan
	<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i> (I)			Bornean orangutan
Hylobatidae				Gibbons
	Hylobatidae spp. (I)			Gibbons
Indriidae				Indri, sifakas and woolly lemurs
	Indriidae spp. (I)			Indri, sifakas and woolly lemurs
Lemuridae				Large lemurs
	Lemuridae spp. (I)			Large lemurs
Lepilemuridae				Sportive lemurs
	Lepilemuridae spp. (I)			Sportive lemurs
Lorisidae				Lorises
	<i>Nycticebus</i> spp. (I)			Slow lorises
Pitheciidae				Uacaris, titis, sakis
	<i>Cacajao</i> spp. (I)			Uacaris
	<i>Callicebus barbarabrownae</i> (II)			Barbara Brown's Titi
	<i>Callicebus melanochir</i> (II)			Coastal Black-handed Titi
	<i>Callicebus nigrifrons</i> (II)			Black-fronted Titi
	<i>Callicebus personatus</i> (II)			Atlantic titi
	<i>Chiropotes albinasus</i> (I)			White-nosed saki
Tarsiidae				Tarsiers
	<i>Tarsius</i> spp. (II)			Tarsiers
PROBOSCIDEA				
Elephantidae				Elephants

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Elephas maximus</i> (I)			Asian elephant
	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (I) (Except for the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, which are included in Annex B)	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (II) (Only the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe ⁽⁶⁾ ; all other populations are included in Annex A)		African elephant
RODENTIA				
Chinchillidae				Chinchillas
	<i>Chinchilla</i> spp. (I) (Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)			Chinchillas
Cuniculidae				Pacas
			<i>Cuniculus paca</i> (III Honduras)	Lowland paca
Dasyproctidae				Agoutis
			<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i> (III Honduras)	Central American agouti
Erethizontidae				New-world porcupines
			<i>Sphiggurus mexicanus</i> (III Honduras)	Mexican hairy dwarf porcupine
			<i>Sphiggurus spinosus</i> (III Uruguay)	Paraguaian hairy dwarf porcupine
Hystriidae				Old-world porcupines
	<i>Hystrix cristata</i>			Crested porcupine
Muridae				Mice, rats
	<i>Leporillus conditor</i> (I)			Greater stick-nest rat
	<i>Pseudomys fieldi praeconis</i> (I)			Shark Bay mouse
	<i>Xeromys myoides</i> (I)			False water rat

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Sciuridae	<i>Zyzomys pedunculatus</i> (I)			Central Australian rock rat
	<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i> (I)			Ground squirrels, tree squirrels
			<i>Marmota caudata</i> (III India)	Mexican prairie dog
			<i>Marmota himalayana</i> (III India)	Long-tailed marmot
		<i>Ratufa</i> spp. (II)		Himalayan marmot
		<i>Callosciurus erythraeus</i>		Giant squirrels
		<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>		Pallas's Squirrel
				Grey squirrel
			<i>Sciurus deppei</i> (III Costa Rica)	Deppe's squirrel
		<i>Sciurus niger</i>		Eastern Fox Squirrel
SCANDENTIA		SCANDENTIA spp. (II)		Treeshrews
SIRENIA				
Dugongidae				Dugong
	<i>Dugong dugon</i> (I)			Dugong
Trichechidae				Manatees
	Trichechidae spp. (I/II) (<i>Trichechus inunguis</i> and <i>Trichechus manatus</i> are listed in Appendix I. <i>Trichechus senega- lensis</i> is listed in Appendix II)			Manatees
AVES				Birds
ANSERIFORMES				
Anatidae				Ducks, geese, swans etc.
	<i>Anas aucklandica</i> (I)			Auckland Islands teal
		<i>Anas bernieri</i> (II)		Madagascar teal

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Anas chlorotis</i> (I)	<i>Anas formosa</i> (II)		Brown teal
	<i>Anas laysanensis</i> (I)			Baikal teal
	<i>Anas nesiotis</i> (I)			Laysan duck
	<i>Anas querquedula</i>			Campbell Island teal
	<i>Asarcornis scutulata</i> (I)			Garganey
	<i>Aythya innotata</i>			White-winged duck
	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>			Madagascar pochard
	<i>Branta canadensis leucopareia</i> (I)			Ferruginous duck
	<i>Branta ruficollis</i> (II)			Aleutian goose
	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i> (I)			Red-breasted goose
			Nene	
			<i>Cairina moschata</i> (III Honduras)	Muscovy duck
		<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i> (II)		Coscoroba swan
		<i>Cygnus melancoryphus</i> (II)		Black-necked swan
		<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i> (II)		West Indian whistling-duck
			<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> (III Honduras)	Black-bellied whistling-duck
			<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> (III Honduras)	Fulvous whistling-duck
	<i>Mergus octosetaceus</i>			Brazilian merganser
		<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>		Ruddy duck
	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i> (II)			White-headed duck
	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i> (possibly extinct) (I)			Pink-headed duck
		<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i> (II)		Comb duck
	<i>Tadorna cristata</i>			Crested shelduck

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
APODIFORMES				
Trochilidae		Trochilidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Hummingbirds Hummingbirds Hook-billed hermit
	<i>Glaucis dohrnii</i> (I)			
CHARADRIIFORMES				
Burhinidae			<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i> (III Guatemala)	Thick-knees Double-striped thick-knee
Laridae	<i>Larus relictus</i> (I)			Gulls, terns Relict gull
Scolopacidae	<i>Numenius borealis</i> (I) <i>Numenius tenuirostris</i> (I) <i>Tringa guttifer</i> (I)			Curlews, greenshanks Eskimo curlew Slender-billed curlew Nordmann's greenshank
CICONIIFORMES				
Ardeidae	<i>Ardea alba</i> <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> <i>Egretta garzetta</i>			Egrets, herons Great egret Cattle egret Little egret
Balaenicipitidae		<i>Balaeniceps rex</i> (II)		Shoebill, whale-headed stork Shoebill
Ciconiidae	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i> (I) <i>Ciconia nigra</i> (II) <i>Ciconia stormi</i>			Storks Oriental stork Black stork Storm's stork

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Phoenicopteridae	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i> (I)			Jabiru
	<i>Leptoptilos dubius</i>			Greater adjutant stork
	<i>Mycteria cinerea</i> (I)			Milky stork
Threskiornithidae	<i>Phoenicopus ruber</i> (II)	Phoenicopteridae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Flamingos
				Flamingos
				Greater flamingo
				Ibises, spoonbills
				Scarlet ibis
COLUMBIFORMES		<i>Eudocimus ruber</i> (II)		Bald ibis
	<i>Geronticus calvus</i> (II)			Waldrapp
	<i>Geronticus eremita</i> (I)			Crested ibis
	<i>Nipponia nippon</i> (I)			Eurasian spoonbill
	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i> (II)			Giant ibis
	<i>Pseudibis gigantea</i>			
				Doves, pigeons
	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i> (I)			Nicobar pigeon
	<i>Claravis godefrida</i>			Purple-winged ground-dove
	<i>Columba livia</i>			Rock pigeon
<i>Ducula mindorensis</i> (I)			Mindoro zone-tailed pigeon	
		<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i> (II)		Luzon bleeding-heart
		<i>Goura</i> spp. (II)		Crowned-pigeons
<i>Leptotila wellsi</i>				Grenada dove
<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>			<i>Nesoenas mayeri</i> (III Mauritius)	Pink pigeon
				European turtle-dove

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
CORACIIFORMES				
Bucerotidae				Hornbills
		<i>Aceros</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Hornbills
	<i>Aceros nipalensis</i> (I)			Rufous-necked hornbill
		<i>Anorrhinus</i> spp. (II)		Hornbills
		<i>Anthracoceros</i> spp. (II)		Hornbills
		<i>Berenicornis</i> spp. (II)		Hornbills
		<i>Buceros</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Hornbills
	<i>Buceros bicornis</i> (I)			Great hornbill
		<i>Penelopides</i> spp. (II)		Hornbills
	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i> (I)			Helmeted hornbill
		<i>Rhyticeros</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Hornbills
	<i>Rhyticeros subruficollis</i> (I)			Plain-pouched hornbill
CUCULIFORMES				
Musophagidae				Turacos
		<i>Tauraco</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Turacos
	<i>Tauraco bannermani</i> (II)			Bannerman's turaco
FALCONIFORMES				Diurnal birds of prey (eagles, falcons, hawks, vultures)
		FALCONIFORMES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and for one species of the family Cathartidae included)		Diurnal birds of prey

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Accipitridae		in Annex C; the other species of that family are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)		Hawks, eagles
	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i> (II)			Levant sparrowhawk
	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i> (II)			Northern goshawk
	<i>Accipiter nisus</i> (II)			Eurasian sparrowhawk
	<i>Aegyptius monachus</i> (II)			Cinereous vulture
	<i>Aquila adalberti</i> (I)			Adalbert's eagle
	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> (II)			Golden eagle
	<i>Aquila clanga</i> (II)			Greater spotted eagle
	<i>Aquila heliaca</i> (I)			Imperial eagle
	<i>Aquila pomarina</i> (II)			Lesser spotted eagle
	<i>Buteo buteo</i> (II)			Common buzzard
	<i>Buteo lagopus</i> (II)			Rough-legged buzzard
	<i>Buteo rufinus</i> (II)			Long-legged buzzard
	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii</i> (I)			Cuban hook-billed kite
	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i> (II)			Short-toed snake-eagle
	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i> (II)			Western marsh-harrier
	<i>Circus cyaneus</i> (II)			Northern harrier
	<i>Circus macrourus</i> (II)			Pallid harrier
	<i>Circus pygargus</i> (II)			Montagu's harrier
	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i> (II)			Black-winged kite
	<i>Eutriorchis astur</i> (II)			Madagascar serpent-eagle

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<p><i>Gypaetus barbatus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Gyps fulvus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Haliaeetus</i> spp. (I/II) (<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> is listed in Appendix I; the other species are listed in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Harpia harpyja</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Hieraaetus fasciatus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Leucopternis occidentalis</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Milvus migrans</i> (II) (Except for <i>Milvus migrans lineatus</i> which is included in Annex B)</p> <p><i>Milvus milvus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Neophron percnopterus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Pernis apivorus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i> (I)</p>			<p>Lammergeier</p> <p>Eurasian griffon</p> <p>Sea-eagles</p> <p>Harpy eagle</p> <p>Bonelli's eagle</p> <p>Booted eagle</p> <p>Grey-backed hawk</p> <p>Black kite</p> <p>Red kite</p> <p>Egyptian vulture</p> <p>European honey-buzzard</p> <p>Great Philippine eagle</p> <p>New world vultures</p> <p>California condor</p> <p>King vulture</p> <p>Andean condor</p>
Cathartidae	<p><i>Gymnogyps californianus</i> (I)</p>		<p><i>Sarcoramphus papa</i> (III Honduras)</p>	<p>California condor</p> <p>King vulture</p>
Falconidae	<p><i>Vultur gryphus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Falco araeus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Falco biarmicus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Falco cherrug</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Falco columbarius</i> (II)</p>			<p>Falcons</p> <p>Seychelles kestrel</p> <p>Lanner falcon</p> <p>Saker falcon</p> <p>Merlin</p>

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Falco eleonora</i> (II)			Eleonora's falcon
	<i>Falco jugger</i> (I)			Laggar falcon
	<i>Falco naumanni</i> (II)			Lesser kestrel
	<i>Falco newtoni</i> (I) (Only the population of the Seychelles)			Newton's kestrel
	<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i> (I)			Barbary falcon
	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> (I)			Peregrine falcon
	<i>Falco punctatus</i> (I)			Mauritius kestrel
	<i>Falco rusticolus</i> (I)			Gyr falcon
	<i>Falco subbuteo</i> (II)			Eurasian hobby
	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (II)			Common kestrel
	<i>Falco vespertinus</i> (II)			Red-footed falcon
Pandionidae				Ospreys
	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i> (II)			Osprey
GALLIFORMES				
Cracidae				
	<i>Crax alberti</i> (III Colombia)			Blue-knobbed curassow
	<i>Crax blumenbachii</i> (I)			Red-billed curassow
		<i>Crax fasciolata</i>	<i>Crax daubentoni</i> (III Colombia)	Yellow-knobbed curassow
			<i>Crax globulosa</i> (III Colombia)	Bare-faced Curassow
			<i>Crax rubra</i> (III Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala and Honduras)	Wattled curassow
				Great currasow
	<i>Mitu mitu</i> (I)			Alagoas curassow
	<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i> (I)			Horned guan

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
			<i>Ortalis vetula</i> (III Guatemala/ Honduras)	Plain chachalaca
			<i>Pauxi pauxi</i> (III Colombia)	Helmeted curassow
	<i>Penelope albipennis</i> (I)		<i>Penelope purpurascens</i> (III Honduras)	White-winged guan Crested guan
	<i>Pipile jacutinga</i> (I)		<i>Penelopina nigra</i> (III Guatemala)	Highland guan
	<i>Pipile pipile</i> (I)			Black-fronted piping guan
Megapodiidae	<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i> (I)			Trinidad piping guan Megapodes, scrubfowl
Phasianidae		<i>Argusianus argus</i> (II)		Maleo Grouse, guineafowl, partridges, pheasants, tragopans
	<i>Catreus wallichii</i> (I)			Great argus
	<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i> (I)			Cheer pheasant
	<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i> (I)			Masked bobwhite
	<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i> (I)			White eared-pheasant
		<i>Gallus sonneratii</i> (II)		Brown eared-pheasant
	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i> (I)	<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i> (II)		Grey junglefowl
	<i>Lophophorus lhuyssii</i> (I)			Blood pheasant
	<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i> (I)			Himalayan monal
	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i> (I)			Chinese monal
		<i>Lophura hatinhensis</i>		Sclater's monal
	<i>Lophura imperialis</i> (I)			Edwards' pheasant
	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i> (I)			Vietnamese fireback
				Imperial pheasant
				Swinhoe's pheasant

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
			<i>Meleagris ocellata</i> (III Guatemala)	Ocellated turkey
	<i>Odontophorus strophium</i>			Gorgeted wood-quail
	<i>Ophrysia superciliosa</i>			Himalayan quail
		<i>Pavo muticus</i> (II)		Green peafowl
		<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i> (II)		Grey peacock-pheasant
		<i>Polyplectron germaini</i> (II)		Germain's peacock-pheasant
		<i>Polyplectron malacense</i> (II)		Malayan peacock-pheasant
	<i>Polyplectron napoleonis</i> (I)			Palawan peacock-pheasant
		<i>Polyplectron schleiermachersi</i> (II)		Bornean peacock-pheasant
	<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i> (I)			Crested argus
	<i>Syrmaticus ellioti</i> (I)			Elliot's pheasant
	<i>Syrmaticus humiae</i> (I)			Hume's pheasant
	<i>Syrmaticus mikado</i> (I)			Mikado pheasant
	<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i> (I)			Caspian snowcock
	<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i> (I)			Tibetan snowcock
	<i>Tragopan blythii</i> (I)			Blyth's tragopan
	<i>Tragopan caboti</i> (I)			Cabot's tragopan
	<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i> (I)			Western tragopan
	<i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i> (I)		<i>Tragopan satyra</i> (III Nepal)	Satyr tragopan
				Attwater's prairie-chicken
GRUIFORMES				
Gruidae				Cranes
		Gruidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Cranes
	<i>Grus americana</i> (I)			Whooping crane

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Grus canadensis</i> (I/II) (The species is listed in Appendix II but subspecies <i>Grus canadensis nesiototes</i> and <i>Grus canadensis pulla</i> are listed in Appendix I)			Sandhill crane
	Grus grus (II)			Common crane
	<i>Grus japonensis</i> (I)			Red-crowned crane
	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i> (I)			Siberian crane
	<i>Grus monacha</i> (I)			Hooded crane
	<i>Grus nigricollis</i> (I)			Black-necked crane
	<i>Grus vipio</i> (I)			White-necked crane
Otididae		Otididae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Bustards
				Bustards
	<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i> (I)			Indian bustard
	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i> (I)			Macqueen's bustard
	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i> (I)			Houbara bustard
	<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i> (I)			Bengal florican
	Otis tarda (II)			Great bustard
	<i>Sypheotides indicus</i> (II)			Lesser florican
	Tetrax tetrax (II)			Little bustard
Rallidae				Coots, rails
	<i>Gallirallus sylvestris</i> (I)			Lord Howe rail
Rhynochetidae				Kagu
	<i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i> (I)			Kagu
PASSERIFORMES				
Atrichornithidae				Scrub-birds

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Cotingidae	<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i> (I)			Noisy scrub-bird
			<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i> (III Colombia)	Cotingas Amazonian umbrella bird
			<i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i> (III Colombia)	Long-wattled umbrella bird
Emberizidae	<i>Cotinga maculata</i> (I)			Banded cotinga
	<i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i> (I)	<i>Rupicola</i> spp. (II)		Cocks-of-the-rock
		<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i> (II)		White-winged cotinga
Estrildidae		<i>Paroaria capitata</i> (II)		Cardinals, tanagers
		<i>Paroaria coronata</i> (II)		Yellow cardinal
		<i>Tangara fastuosa</i> (II)		Yellow-billed cardinal
		<i>Amandava formosa</i> (II)		Red-crested cardinal
Fringillidae		<i>Lonchura fuscata</i>		Seven-coloured tanager
		<i>Lonchura oryzivora</i> (II)		Mannikins, waxbills
		<i>Poephila cincta cincta</i> (II)		Green avadavat
				Timor sparrow
Hirundinidae				Java sparrow
	<i>Carduelis cucullata</i> (I)			Southern black-throated finch
Icteridae		<i>Carduelis yarrellii</i> (II)		Finches
	<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i> (I)			Red siskin
	<i>Xanthopsar flavus</i> (I)			Yellow-faced siskin
				Martins
				White-eyed river-martin
				New-world blackbirds
				Saffron-cowled blackbird

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Meliphagidae	<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i> (I)			Honey-eaters Helmeted honeyeater
Muscicapidae	<i>Acrocephalus rodericanus</i> (III Mauritius) <i>Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis</i> (possibly extinct) (I) <i>Dasyornis longirostris</i> (I)	<i>Cyornis ruckii</i> (II)		Old-world flycatchers, babblers, etc. Rodrigues brush-warbler Rueck's blue-flycatcher Western rufous bristlebird Western bristlebird
	<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i> (I) <i>Picathartes oreas</i> (I)	<i>Garrulax canorus</i> (II) <i>Garrulax taewanus</i> (II) <i>Leiothrix argentauris</i> (II) <i>Leiothrix lutea</i> (II) <i>Liocichla omeiensis</i> (II)		Chinese Hwamei Taiwan Hwamei Silver-eared mesia Red-billed leiothrix Omei Shan liocichla White-necked rockfowl Grey-necked rockfowl
Paradisaeidae			<i>Terpsiphone bourbonensis</i> (III Mauritius)	Mascarene paradise-flycatcher
		Paradisaeidae spp. (II)		Birds of paradise Birds of paradise
Pittidae	<i>Pitta gurneyi</i> (I) <i>Pitta kochi</i> (I)	<i>Pitta guajana</i> (II)		Pittas Banded pitta Gurney's pitta Whiskered pitta
		<i>Pitta nympha</i> (II)		Fairy pitta
Pycnonotidae				Bulbuls

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Sturnidae		<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i> (II)		Straw-headed bulbul
		<i>Gracula religiosa</i> (II)		Mynas
	<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i> (I)			Hill myna
Zosteropidae				Bali myna
	<i>Zosterops albogularis</i> (I)			White-eyes
PELECANIFORMES				White-chested white-eye
Fregatidae				Frigatebirds
	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i> (I)			Christmas frigatebird
Pelecanidae				Pelicans
	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i> (I)			Dalmatian pelican
Sulidae				Boobies
	<i>Papasula abbotti</i> (I)			Abbott's booby
PICIFORMES				
Capitonidae				Barbets
			<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i> (III Colombia)	Toucan barbet
Picidae				Woodpeckers
	<i>Campephilus imperialis</i> (I)			Imperial woodpecker
	<i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i> (I)			Tristram's woodpecker
Ramphastidae				Toucans
			<i>Bailloniuss bailloni</i> (III Argentina)	Saffron toucanet
		<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i> (II)		Black-necked aracari
			<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i> (III Argentina)	Chestnut-eared aracari

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i> (II)		Green aracari
		<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i> (II)	<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i> (III Argentina)	Red-breasted toucan
		<i>Ramphastos toco</i> (II)		Keel-billed toucan
		<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i> (II)		Toco toucan
		<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i> (II)		Red-billed toucan
			<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i> (III Argentina)	Channel-billed toucan
				Spot-billed toucanet
PODICIPEDIFORMES				
Podicipedidae				Grebes
	<i>Podilymbus gigas</i> (I)			Atitlan Grebe
PROCELLARIIFORMES				
Diomedidae				Albatrosses
	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i> (I)			Short-tailed albatross
PSITTACIFORMES				Cockatoos, lories, macaws, parakeets, parrots etc.
		PSITTACIFORMES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and excluding <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i> , <i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i> , <i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i> and <i>Psittacula krameri</i> , which are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)		Parrots, etc.
Cacatuidae				Cockatoos
	<i>Cacatua goffiniana</i> (I)			Tanimbar cockatoo
	<i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i> (I)			Philippine cockatoo
	<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i> (I)			Salmon-crested cockatoo

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Loriidae	<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i> (I)			Yellow-crested cockatoo
	<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i> (I)			Palm cockatoo
	<i>Eos histrio</i> (I)			Lories, lorikeets
	<i>Vini</i> spp. (I/II) (<i>Vini ultramarina</i> is listed in Appendix I, the other species are listed in Appendix II)			Red and blue lory Blue lorikeets
Psittacidae	<i>Amazona arausiaca</i> (I)			Amazons, macaws, parakeets, parrots
	<i>Amazona auropalliata</i> (I)			Red-necked parrot
	<i>Amazona barbadensis</i> (I)			Yellow-naped parrot
	<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i> (I)			Yellow-shouldered parrot
	<i>Amazona finschi</i> (I)			Red-tailed parrot
	<i>Amazona guildingii</i> (I)			Lilac-crowned parrot
	<i>Amazona imperialis</i> (I)			St Vincent parrot
	<i>Amazona leucocephala</i> (I)			Imperial parrot
	<i>Amazona oratrix</i> (I)			Cuban parrot
	<i>Amazona pretrei</i> (I)			Yellow-headed parrot
	<i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i> (I)			Red-spectacled parrot
	<i>Amazona tucumana</i> (I)			Red-browed parrot
	<i>Amazona versicolor</i> (I)			Tucuman parrot
	<i>Amazona vinacea</i> (I)			Saint Lucia parrot
	<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i> (I)			Vinaceous parrot
	<i>Amazona vittata</i> (I)			Green-cheeked parrot
	<i>Anodorhynchus</i> spp. (I)			Puerto Rican parrot Blue macaws

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Ara ambiguus</i> (I)			Great green macaw
	<i>Ara glaucogularis</i> (I)			Blue-throated macaw
	<i>Ara macao</i> (I)			Scarlet macaw
	<i>Ara militaris</i> (I)			Military macaw
	<i>Ara rubrogenys</i> (I)			Red-fronted macaw
	<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i> (I)			Spix's macaw
	<i>Cyanoramphus cookii</i> (I)			Norfolk Island parakeet
	<i>Cyanoramphus forbesi</i> (I)			Chatham Island yellow-fronted parakeet
	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i> (I)			Red-fronted parakeet
	<i>Cyanoramphus saisseti</i> (I)			Red-crowned parakeet
	<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i> (I)			Coxen's double-eyed fig parrot
	<i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i> (I)			Horned parakeet
	<i>Guarouba guarouba</i> (I)			Golden parakeet
	<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i> (I)			Orange-bellied parrot
	<i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i> (I)			Yellow-eared parrot
	<i>Pezoporus occidentalis</i> (possibly extinct) (I)			Night parrot
	<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i> (I)			Ground parrot
	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i> (I)			Pileated parrot
	<i>Primolius couloni</i> (I)			Blue-headed macaw
	<i>Primolius maracana</i> (I)			Blue-winged macaw
	<i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i> (I)			Golden-shouldered parrot
	<i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> (I)			Hooded parrot
	<i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i> (possibly extinct) (I)			Paradise parrot

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Psittacula echo</i> (I)			Mauritius parakeet
	<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i> (I)			Blue-throated parakeet
	<i>Rhynchopsitta</i> spp. (I)			Thick-billed parrots
	<i>Strigops habroptilus</i> (I)			Kakapo
RHEIFORMES				
Rheidae				Rheas
	<i>Pterocnemia pennata</i> (I) (Except <i>Pterocnemia pennata pennata</i> which is included in Annex B)			Lesser rhea
		<i>Pterocnemia pennata pennata</i> (II)		Lesser rhea
		<i>Rhea americana</i> (II)		Greater rhea
SPHENISCIFORMES				
Spheniscidae				Penguins
		<i>Spheniscus demersus</i> (II)		Jackass penguin
	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i> (I)			Humboldt penguin
STRIGIFORMES				
Strigidae				Owls
		STRIGIFORMES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Owls
	<i>Aegolius funereus</i> (II)			Owls
	<i>Asio flammeus</i> (II)			Boreal owl
	<i>Asio otus</i> (II)			Short-eared owl
	<i>Athene noctua</i> (II)			Long-eared owl
	<i>Bubo bubo</i> (II) (Except for <i>Bubo bubo bengalensis</i> which is included in Annex B)			Little owl
				Eurasian eagle-owl

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<p><i>Glaucidium passerinum</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Heteroglaux blewitti</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Ninox natalis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Ninox novaeseelandiae undulata</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Nyctea scandiaca</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Otus ireneae</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Otus scops</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Strix aluco</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Strix nebulosa</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Strix uralensis</i> (II) (Except for <i>Strix uralensis davidi</i> which is included in Annex B)</p> <p><i>Surnia ulula</i> (II)</p>			<p>Eurasian pygmy-owl</p> <p>Forest owl</p> <p>Lesser eagle-owl</p> <p>Christmas hawk-owl</p> <p>Norfolk boobook</p> <p>Snowy owl</p> <p>Sokoke scops-owl</p> <p>Eurasian scops-owl</p> <p>Tawny owl</p> <p>Great grey owl</p> <p>Ural owl</p> <p>Northern hawk owl</p> <p>Barn owls</p> <p>Barn owl</p> <p>Soumagne's owl</p> <p>Ostrich</p> <p>Ostrich</p>
Tytonidae	<p><i>Tyto alba</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Tyto soumagnei</i> (I)</p>			
STRUTHIONIFORMES				
Struthionidae	<p><i>Struthio camelus</i> (I) (Only the populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and the Sudan; all other populations are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)</p>			

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
TINAMIFORMES				
Tinamidae				Tinamous
	<i>Tinamus solitarius</i> (I)			Solitary tinamou
TROGONIFORMES				
Trogonidae				Quetzals
	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i> (I)			Resplendent quetzal
REPTILIA				
CROCODYLIA				
		CROCODYLIA spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Alligators, caimans, crocodiles
				Alligators, caimans, crocodiles
Alligatoridae				Alligators, caimans
	<i>Alligator sinensis</i> (I)			Chinese alligator
	<i>Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis</i> (I)			Rio Apaporis spectacled caiman
	<i>Caiman latirostris</i> (I) (Except for the population of Argentina, which is included in Annex B)			Broad-nosed caiman
	<i>Melanosuchus niger</i> (I) (Except for the population of Brazil, which is included in Annex B, and population of Ecuador, which is included in Annex B and is subject to a zero annual export quota until an annual export quota has been approved by the CITES Secretariat and the IUCN/SSC Crocodile Specialist Group)			Black caiman
Crocodylidae				Crocodiles

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i> (I) (Except for the population of Cuba, which is included in Annex B)			American crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i> (I)			African slender-snouted crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus intermedius</i> (I)			Orinoco crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus mindorensis</i> (I)			Philippine crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus moreletii</i> (I) (Except for the populations of Belize and Mexico, which are included in Annex B, with a zero quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes)			Morelet's crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i> (I) (Except for the populations of Botswana, Egypt [subject to a zero quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes], Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania [subject to an annual export quota of no more than 1 600 wild specimens including hunting trophies, in addition to ranched specimens], Zambia and Zimbabwe; these populations are included in Annex B)			Nile crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus palustris</i> (I)			Mugger crocodile

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Crocodylus porosus</i> (I) (Except for the populations of Australia, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea, which are included in Annex B)			Estuarine crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus rhombifer</i> (I)			Cuban crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus siamensis</i> (I)			Siamese crocodile
	<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i> (I)			West African dwarf crocodile
	<i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i> (I)			False gharial
Gavialidae				Gavial or gharial
	<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i> (I)			Gharial
RHYNCHOCEPHALIA				
Sphenodontidae				Tuataras
	<i>Sphenodon</i> spp. (I)			Tuataras
SAURIA				
Agamidae				Spiny-tailed lizards (Agamas, mastigures)
		<i>Uromastyx</i> spp. (II)		Spiny-tailed lizards
Chamaeleonidae				Chameleons
		<i>Bradypodion</i> spp. (II)		Dwarf chameleons
		<i>Brookesia</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Dwarf chameleons
	<i>Brookesia perarmata</i> (I)			Dwarf spiny chameleon
		<i>Calumma</i> spp. (II)		Madagascar chameleons

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Chamaeleo</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Chameleons
	<i>Chamaeleo chamaeleon</i> (II)			European chameleon
		<i>Furcifer</i> spp. (II)		Madagascar chameleons
		<i>Kinyongia</i> spp. (II)		Dwarf chameleons
		<i>Nadzikambia</i> spp. (II)		Dwarf chameleons
Cordylidae				Spiny-tailed lizards
		<i>Cordylus</i> spp. (II)		Girdled lizards
Gekkonidae				Geckos
		<i>Cyrtodactylus serpensinsula</i> (II)		Serpent Island gecko
			<i>Hoplodactylus</i> spp. (III New Zealand)	Sticky-toed geckos
			<i>Naultinus</i> spp. (III New Zealand)	New Zealand tree geckos
		<i>Phelsuma</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Day geckos
	<i>Phelsuma guentheri</i> (II)			Round Island day gecko
		<i>Uroplatus</i> spp. (II)		Flat-tailed geckos
Helodermatidae				Gila monster and beaded lizard
		<i>Heloderma</i> spp. (II) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex A)		Gila monster and beaded lizard
	<i>Heloderma horridum charles-bogerti</i> (I)			Guatemalan beaded lizard
Iguanidae				Iguanas

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i> (II)		Galapagos marine iguana
	<i>Brachylophus</i> spp. (I)			Fiji iguanas
		<i>Conolophus</i> spp. (II)		Galapagos land iguanas
		<i>Ctenosaura bakeri</i> (II)		Utila Island spiny-tailed iguana
		<i>Ctenosaura oedirhina</i> (II)		Roatan spiny-tailed iguana
		<i>Ctenosaura melanosterna</i> (II)		Rio Aguan Valley spiny-tailed iguana
		<i>Ctenosaura palearis</i> (II)		Guatemalan Spiny-tailed iguana
	<i>Cyclura</i> spp. (I)			Ground iguanas
		<i>Iguana</i> spp. (II)		Iguanas
		<i>Phrynosoma blainvillii</i> (II)		
		<i>Phrynosoma cerroense</i> (II)		
		<i>Phrynosoma coronatum</i> (II)		Coast horned lizard
		<i>Phrynosoma wigginsi</i> (II)		
	<i>Sauromalus varius</i> (I)			San Esteban Island chuckwalla
Lacertidae				Lizards
	<i>Gallotia simonyi</i> (I)			Hierro giant lizard
	<i>Podarcis lilfordi</i> (II)			Lilford's wall lizard
	<i>Podarcis pityusensis</i> (II)			Ibiza wall lizard
Scincidae				Skinks
		<i>Corucia zebrata</i> (II)		Prehensile-tailed skink

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Teiidae				Caiman lizards, tegu lizards
		<i>Crocodilurus amazonicus</i> (II)		Dragon lizard
		<i>Dracaena</i> spp. (II)		Caiman lizards
		<i>Tupinambis</i> spp.(II)		Tegus
Varanidae				Monitor lizards
		<i>Varanus</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Monitor lizards
	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i> (I)			Indian monitor
	<i>Varanus flavescens</i> (I)			Yellow monitor
	<i>Varanus griseus</i> (I)			Desert monitor
	<i>Varanus komodoensis</i> (I)			Komodo dragon
	<i>Varanus nebulosus</i> (I)			Clouded monitor
	<i>Varanus olivaceus</i> (II)			Gray's monitor
Xenosauridae				Chinese crocodile lizard
		<i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i> (II)		Chinese crocodile lizard
SERPENTES				Snakes
Boidae				Boas
		Boidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Boas
	<i>Acrantophis</i> spp. (I)			Madagascar ground boas

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Boa constrictor occidentalis</i> (I)			Argentine boa constrictor
	<i>Epicrates inornatus</i> (I)			Puerto Rican boa
	<i>Epicrates monensis</i> (I)			Virgin Island tree boa
	<i>Epicrates subflavus</i> (I)			Jamaican boa
	<i>Eryx jaculus</i> (II)			Spotted sand boa
	<i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i> (I)			Madagascar tree boa
Bolyeriidae				Round Island boas
		Bolyeriidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Round Island boas
	<i>Bolyeria multocarinata</i> (I)			Round Island boa
	<i>Casarea dussumieri</i> (I)			Round Island keel-scaled boa
Colubridae				Typical snakes, water snakes, whip snakes
			<i>Atretium schistosum</i> (III India)	Olive keel-back
			<i>Cerberus rynchops</i> (III India)	Dog-faced water snake
		<i>Clelia clelia</i> (II)		Mussurana
		<i>Cyclagras gigas</i> (II)		False cobra
		<i>Elachistodon westermanni</i> (II)		Indian egg-eating snake
		<i>Ptyas mucosus</i> (II)		Common rat snake

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Elapidae			<i>Xenochrophis piscator</i> (III India)	Checkered keel-back
				Cobras, coral snakes
		<i>Hoplocephalus bungaroides</i> (II)		Broad-headed snake
			<i>Micrurus diastema</i> (III Honduras)	Atlantic coral snake
			<i>Micrurus nigrocinctus</i> (III Honduras)	Central American coral snake
		<i>Naja atra</i> (II)		Chinese spitting cobra
		<i>Naja kaouthia</i> (II)		Monocellate cobra
		<i>Naja mandalayensis</i> (II)		Burmese spitting cobra
		<i>Naja naja</i> (II)		Indian cobra
		<i>Naja oxiana</i> (II)		Central Asian cobra
		<i>Naja philippinensis</i> (II)		North Philippine spitting cobra
		<i>Naja sagittifera</i> (II)		Andaman cobra
		<i>Naja samarensis</i> (II)		South-east Philippine spitting cobra
		<i>Naja siamensis</i> (II)		Indochinese spitting cobra
Loxocemidae		<i>Naja sputatrix</i> (II)		South Indonesian spitting cobra
		<i>Naja sumatrana</i> (II)		Golden spitting cobra
Pythonidae		<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i> (II)		King cobra
		Loxocemidae spp. (II)		Mexican dwarf boa Mexican dwarf boa
				Pythons

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		Pythonidae spp. (II) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex A)		Pythons
Tropidophiidae	<i>Python molurus molurus</i> (I)			Indian python
		Tropidophiidae spp. (II)		Wood boas Wood boas
Viperidae			<i>Crotalus durissus</i> (III Honduras)	Vipers Neotropical rattlesnake
		<i>Crotalus durissus unicolor</i>		Aruba rattlesnake
	<i>Vipera latifii</i>		<i>Daboia russelii</i> (III India)	Russell's viper
	<i>Vipera ursinii</i> (I) (Only the population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the USSR; these latter populations are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)			Latifi's viper Orsini's viper
		<i>Vipera wagneri</i> (II)		Wagner's viper
TESTUDINES				
Carettochelyidae				Pig-nosed turtles
		<i>Carettochelys insculpta</i> (II)		Pig-nosed turtle
Chelidae				Austro-American sideneck turtles
		<i>Chelodina mccordi</i> (II)		Roti snake-necked turtle
	<i>Pseudemydura umbrina</i> (I)			Western swamp turtle
Cheloniidae				Sea turtles
	Cheloniidae spp. (I)			Sea turtles

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Chelydridae			<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i> (III United States of America)	Snapping turtles Alligator snapping turtle
Dermatemydidae		<i>Dermatemys mawii</i> (II)		Central American river turtle Central American river turtle
Dermochelyidae	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> (I)			Leatherback turtle Leatherback turtle
Emydidae	<i>Glyptemys muhlenbergii</i> (I)	<i>Chrysemys picta</i> <i>Glyptemys insculpta</i> (II)	<i>Graptemys</i> spp. (III United States of America)	Box turtles, freshwater turtles Painted turtle Wood turtle Bog turtle Map turtles
	<i>Terrapene coahuila</i> (I)	<i>Terrapene</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Box turtles Aquatic box turtle
		<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>		Red-eared terrapin
Geoemydidae	<i>Batagur affinis</i> (I) <i>Batagur baska</i> (I)	<i>Batagur</i> spp. (Except for the species included in Annex A) <i>Cuora</i> spp. (II)		Southern river terrapin Batagur
	<i>Geoclemys hamiltonii</i> (I)		<i>Geoemyda spengleri</i> (III China)	Asian box turtles Black pond turtle Black-breasted leaf turtle

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Heosemys annandalii</i> (II)		Yellow-headed temple turtle
		<i>Heosemys depressa</i> (II)		Arakan forest turtle
		<i>Heosemys grandis</i> (II)		Giant Asian turtle
		<i>Heosemys spinosa</i> (II)		Spiny turtle
		<i>Leucocephalon yuwonoi</i> (II)		Sulawesi forest turtle
		<i>Malayemys macrocephala</i> (II)		Snail-eating turtle
		<i>Malayemys subtrijuga</i> (II)		Ricefield turtle
		<i>Mauremys annamensis</i> (II)		Annam pond turtle
			<i>Mauremys iversoni</i> (III China)	Fujian pond turtle
			<i>Mauremys megalcephala</i> (III China)	Big-headed pond turtle
		<i>Mauremys mutica</i> (II)		Yellow pond turtle
			<i>Mauremys nigricans</i> (III China)	Red-necked turtle
			<i>Mauremys pritchardi</i> (III China)	Pritchard's pond turtle
			<i>Mauremys reevesii</i> (III China)	Reeves's turtle
			<i>Mauremys sinensis</i> (III China)	Chinese stripe-necked turtle
	<i>Melanochelys tricarinata</i> (I)			Three-keeled land tortoise
	<i>Morenia ocellata</i> (I)			Burmese swamp turtle
		<i>Notochelys platynota</i> (II)		Malayan flat-shelled turtle
			<i>Ocadia glyphistoma</i> (III China)	Notch-mouthed stripe-necked turtle
			<i>Ocadia philippeni</i> (III China)	Philippen's stripe-necked turtle
		<i>Orlitia borneensis</i> (II)		Malayan giant turtle
		<i>Pangshura</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Roofed turtles
	<i>Pangshura tecta</i> (I)			Indian roofed turtle

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
			<i>Sacalia bealei</i> (III China)	Beal's eyed turtle
			<i>Sacalia pseudocellata</i> (III China)	Chinese false-eyed turtle
			<i>Sacalia quadriocellata</i> (III China)	Four-eyed turtle
		<i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i> (II)		Black marsh turtle
		<i>Siebenrockiella leytensis</i> (II)		Philippine pond turtle
Platysternidae				Big-headed turtle
		<i>Platysternon megacephalum</i> (II)		Big-headed turtle
Podocnemididae				Afro-American sideneck turtles
		<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i> (II)		Madagascar sideneck turtle
		<i>Peltocephalus dumerilianus</i> (II)		Big-headed sideneck turtle
		<i>Podocnemis</i> spp. (II)		Sideneck turtles
Testudinidae				Tortoises
		Testudinidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A; a zero annual export quota has been established for <i>Geochelone sulcata</i> for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)		Tortoises
	<i>Astrochelys radiata</i> (I)			Radiated tortoise
	<i>Astrochelys yniphora</i> (I)			Angonoka
	<i>Chelonoidis nigra</i> (I)			Galapagos giant tortoise
	<i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i> (I)			Bolson tortoise
	<i>Malacochersus tornieri</i> (II)			Pancake tortoise
	<i>Psammobates geometricus</i> (I)			Geometric tortoise

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Trionychidae	<i>Pyxis arachnoides</i> (I)			Madagascar spider tortoise
	<i>Pyxis planicauda</i> (I)			Madagascar flat-shelled tortoise
	<i>Testudo graeca</i> (II)			Spur-thighed tortoise
	<i>Testudo hermanni</i> (II)			Hermann's tortoise
	<i>Testudo kleinmanni</i> (I)			Egyptian tortoise
	<i>Testudo marginata</i> (II)			Margined tortoise
				Softshell turtles, terrapins
			<i>Amyda cartilaginea</i> (II)	Southeast Asian soft-shelled turtle
	<i>Apalone spinifera atra</i> (I)			Cuatro Cienagas soft-shell turtle
	<i>Aspideretes gangeticus</i> (I)			Indian soft-shell turtle
<i>Aspideretes hurum</i> (I)			Peacock soft-shell turtle	
<i>Aspideretes nigricans</i> (I)			Black soft-shell turtle	
		<i>Chitra</i> spp. (II)	Narrow-headed softshell turtles	
		<i>Lissemys punctata</i> (II)	Indo-Gangetic flapshell turtle	
		<i>Lissemys scutata</i> (II)	Burmese flapshell turtle	
			<i>Palea steindachneri</i> (III China)	Wattle-necked softshell turtle
			<i>Pelodiscus axenaria</i> (III China)	Giant softshell turtles
			<i>Pelodiscus maackii</i> (III China)	Hunan softshell turtle
			<i>Pelodiscus parviformis</i> (III China)	Amur softshell turtle
			<i>Rafetus swinhoei</i> (III China)	Chinese softshell turtle
				Yangtze softshell turtle
AMPHIBIA				Amphibians
ANURA				Frogs and toads
Bufonidae				Toads

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Altiphrynoides</i> spp. (I) <i>Atelopus zeteki</i> (I) <i>Bufo periglenes</i> (I) <i>Bufo superciliaris</i> (I) <i>Nectophrynoides</i> spp. (I) <i>Nimbaphrynoides</i> spp. (I) <i>Spinophrynoides</i> spp. (I)			Malcolm's Ethiopian toad Golden frog Golden toad Cameroon toad African viviparous toads Nimba toads Osgood's Ethiopian toad
Calyptocephalellidae			<i>Calyptocephalella gayi</i> (III Chile)	
Dendrobatidae		<i>Allobates femoralis</i> (II) <i>Allobates zaparo</i> (II) <i>Cryptophyllobates azureiventris</i> (II) <i>Dendrobates</i> spp. (II) <i>Epipedobates</i> spp. (II) <i>Phyllobates</i> spp. (II)		Poison frogs Brilliant-thighed poison frog Sanguine poison frog Sky-blue poison frog Poison-arrow frogs Poison-arrow frogs Poison-arrow frogs
Hylidae		<i>Agalychnis</i> spp. (II)		
Mantellidae		<i>Mantella</i> spp. (II)		Mantella frogs Mantella frogs
Microhylidae	<i>Dyscophus antongilii</i> (I)			Tomato frogs Tomato frog
Ranidae		<i>Scaphiophryne gottlebei</i> (II) <i>Conraua goliath</i>		Red rain frog Frogs Goliath frog

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Euphlyctis hexadactylus</i> (II)		Six-fingered frog
		<i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i> (II)		Tiger frog
		<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>		American bullfrog
Rheobatrachidae		<i>Rheobatrachus</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Gastric brooding frogs Gastric brooding frog
	<i>Rheobatrachus silus</i> (II)			Platypus frog
CAUDATA				
Ambystomatidae		<i>Ambystoma dumerilii</i> (II)		Axolotls Lake Patzcuaro salamander
		<i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i> (II)		Axolotl
Cryptobranchidae				Giant salamanders Giant salamanders
	<i>Andrias</i> spp. (I)			Salamanders and newts Kaiser's spotted newt
Salamandridae	<i>Neurergus kaiseri</i> (I)			
ELASMOBRANCHII				Sharks and rays
LAMNIFORMES				
Cetorhinidae		<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i> (II)		Basking sharks Basking shark
		<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i> (II)		Great white shark Great white shark
Lamnidae			<i>Lamna nasus</i> (III 27 Member States) (?)	Porbeagle
ORECTOLOBIFORMES				
Rhincodontidae		<i>Rhincodon typus</i> (II)		Whale sharks Whale shark

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
RAJIFORMES				
Pristidae	Pristidae spp. (I) (Except for the species included in Annex B)	<i>Pristis microdon</i> (II) (For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable aquaria for primarily conservation purposes. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)		Sawfishes Sawfishes Freshwater sawfish
ACTINOPTERYGII				Fish
ACIPENSERIFORMES		ACIPENSERIFORMES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Sturgeons and paddlefish
Acipenseridae	<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i> (I) <i>Acipenser sturio</i> (I)			Sturgeons Shortnose sturgeon Common sturgeon
ANGUILLIFORMES				Freshwater eels
Anguillidae		<i>Anguilla anguilla</i> (II)		European eel
CYPRINIFORMES				Cui-ui
Catostomidae	<i>Chasmistes cujus</i> (I)			Cui-ui

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Cyprinidae				Blind carps, plaeesok
		<i>Caecobarbus geertsi</i> (II)		African blind barb fish
	<i>Probarbus jullieni</i> (I)			Ikan temoleh
OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES				
Osteoglossidae				Arapaimas, bonytongues
		<i>Arapaima gigas</i> (II)		Arapaima
	<i>Scleropages formosus</i> (I)			Asian arowana
PERCIFORMES				
Labridae				Wrasses
		<i>Cheilinus undulatus</i> (II)		Humphead wrasse
Sciaenidae				Totoabas
	<i>Totoaba macdonaldi</i> (I)			Totoaba
SILURIFORMES				
Pangasiidae				Pangasid catfish
	<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i> (I)			Giant catfish
SYNGNATHIFORMES				
Syngnathidae				Pipefishes, seahorses
		<i>Hippocampus</i> spp. (II)		Seahorses
SARCOPTERYGII				Lungfishes
CERATODONTIFORMES				
Ceratodontidae				Australian lungfishes
		<i>Neoceratodus forsteri</i> (II)		Australian lungfish
COELACANTHIFORMES				
Latimeriidae				Coelacanth
	<i>Latimeria</i> spp. (I)			Coelacanth

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
ECHINODERMATA (STARFISH, BRITTLE STARS, SEA URCHINS AND SEA CUCUMBERS)				
HOLOTHUROIDEA				Sea cucumbers
ASPIDOCHIROTIDA				
Stichopodidae				Sea cucumbers
			<i>Isostichopus fuscus</i> (III Ecuador)	Brown sea cucumber
ARTHROPODA (ARTHROPODS)				
ARACHNIDA				Spiders and scorpions
ARANEAE				
Theraphosidae				Red-kneed tarantulas, tarantulas
		<i>Aphonopelma albiceps</i> (II)		
		<i>Aphonopelma pallidum</i> (II)		Chihuahua rose-grey tarantula
		<i>Brachypelma</i> spp. (II)		Central American tarantulas
SCORPIONES				
Scorpionidae				Scorpions
		<i>Pandinus dictator</i> (II)		
		<i>Pandinus gambiensis</i> (II)		Giant Senegalese scorpion
		<i>Pandinus imperator</i> (II)		Emperor scorpion
INSECTA				Insects
COLEOPTERA				Beetles
Lucanidae				Stag beetles
			<i>Colophon</i> spp. (III South Africa)	Cape stag beetles
Scarabaeidae				Scarab beetles
		<i>Dynastes satanas</i> (II)		Satanas beetle
LEPIDOPTERA				Butterflies

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Nymphalidae			<i>Agrias amydon boliviensis</i> (III Bolivia) <i>Morpho godartii lachaumei</i> (III Bolivia) <i>Prepona praeneste buckleyana</i> (III Bolivia)	
Papilionidae	<i>Ornithoptera alexandrae</i> (I) <i>Papilio chikae</i> (I) <i>Papilio homerus</i> (I) <i>Papilio hospiton</i> (I)	<i>Atrophaneura jophon</i> (II) <i>Atrophaneura palu</i> <i>Atrophaneura pandiyana</i> (II) <i>Bhutanitis</i> spp. (II) <i>Graphium sandawanum</i> <i>Graphium stresemanni</i> <i>Ornithoptera</i> spp. (II) (except for the species included in Annex A) <i>Papilio benguetanus</i> <i>Papilio esperanza</i> <i>Papilio morondavana</i> <i>Papilio neumoegeni</i>		Birdwing and swallowtail butterflies Sri Lankan rose Palu swallowtail butterfly Malabar rose Swallowtail butterflies Apo swallowtail butterfly Seram swallowtail Birdwing butterflies Queen Alexandra's birdwing Luzon peacock swallowtail Homerus swallowtail Corsican swallowtail Madagascan emperor swallowtail

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Parnassius apollo</i> (II)	<i>Parides ascanius</i> <i>Parides hahneli</i> <i>Teinopalpus</i> spp. (II) <i>Trogonoptera</i> spp. (II) <i>Troides</i> spp. (II)		Fluminense swallowtail butterfly Hahnel's amazonian swallowtail butterfly Mountain apollo Kaiser-I-Hind butterflies Birdwing butterflies Birdwing butterflies
	ANNELIDA (SEGMENTED WORMS AND LEECHES)			
HIRUDINOIDEA ARHYNCHOBDELLIDA Hirudinidae		<i>Hirudo medicinalis</i> (II) <i>Hirudo verbana</i> (II)		Leeches Leeches Northern medicinal leech Southern medicinal leech
	MOLLUSCA (MOLLUSCS)			
BIVALVIA MYTILOIDA Mytilidae UNIONOIDA Unionidae	<i>Conradilla caelata</i> (I) <i>Dromus dromas</i> (I) <i>Epioblasma curtisii</i> (I) <i>Epioblasma florentina</i> (I) <i>Epioblasma sampsonii</i> (I)	<i>Lithophaga lithophaga</i> (II) <i>Cyprogenia aberti</i> (II)		Bivalve molluscs (clams, mussels etc.) Marine mussels European date mussel Freshwater mussels, pearly mussels Birdwing pearly mussel Western fanshell mussel Dromedary pearly mussel Curtis' pearly mussel Yellow-blossom pearly mussel Wabash riffleshell

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Epioblasma sulcata perobliqua</i> (I)			White catspaw mussel
	<i>Epioblasma torulosa gubernaculum</i> (I)			Green-blossom pearly mussel
		<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i> (II)		Northern riffleshell
	<i>Epioblasma torulosa torulosa</i> (I)			Turbercled-blossom pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma turgidula</i> (I)			Turgid-blossom pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma walkeri</i> (I)			Tan riffleshell
	<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i> (I)			Fine-rayed pigtoe pearly mussel
	<i>Fusconaia edgariana</i> (I)			Shiny pigtoe pearly mussel
	<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i> (I)			Higgins' eye pearly mussel
	<i>Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata</i> (I)			Pink mucket pearly mussel
	<i>Lampsilis satur</i> (I)			Sandback pocketbook mussel
	<i>Lampsilis virescens</i> (I)			Alabama lamp pearly mussel
	<i>Plethobasus cicatricosus</i> (I)			White warty-back pearly mussel
	<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i> (I)			Orange-footed pimpleback mussel
		<i>Pleurobema clava</i> (II)		Clubshell pearly mussel
	<i>Pleurobema plenum</i> (I)			Rough pigtoe pearly mussel
	<i>Potamilus capax</i> (I)			Fat pocketbook pearly mussel
	<i>Quadrula intermedia</i> (I)			Cumberland monkey-face pearly mussel
	<i>Quadrula sparsa</i> (I)			Appalachian monkey-face pearly mussel
	<i>Toxolasma cylindrella</i> (I)			Pale lilliput pearly mussel
	<i>Unio nickliniana</i> (I)			Nicklin's pearly mussel
	<i>Unio tampicoensis tecomatensis</i> (I)			Tampico pearly mussel
	<i>Villosa trabalis</i> (I)			Cumberland bean pearly mussel
				Giant clams

VENEROIDA

Tridacnidae

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
GASTROPODA		Tridacnidae spp. (II)		Giant clams
MESOGASTROPODA				Slugs, snails and conches
Strombidae				Conches
		<i>Strombus gigas</i> (II)		Queen conch
STYLOMMATOPHORA				
Achatinellidae				Agate snails, oahu tree snails
	<i>Achatinella</i> spp. (I)			Little agate shells
Camaenidae				Green tree snail
		<i>Papustyla pulcherrima</i> (II)		Manus green tree snail
CNIDARIA (CORALS, FIRE CORALS, SEA ANEMONES)				
ANTHOZOA				Corals, sea anemones
ANTIPATHARIA				
		ANTIPATHARIA spp. (II)		Black corals
GORGONACEAE				
Coralliidae			<i>Corallium elatius</i> (III China)	
			<i>Corallium japonicum</i> (III China)	
			<i>Corallium konjoi</i> (III China)	
			<i>Corallium secundum</i> (III China)	
HELIOPORACEA				
Helioporidae				Blue coral
		Helioporidae spp. (II) (Includes only the species <i>Heliopora coerulea</i>) ⁽⁸⁾		Blue coral

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
SCLERACTINIA		SCLERACTINIA spp. (II) ⁽⁸⁾		Stony corals
STOLONIFERA				
Tubiporidae		Tubiporidae spp. (II) ⁽⁸⁾		Organpipe corals Organpipe corals
HYDROZOA				Sea ferns, fire corals, stinging medusas
MILLEPORINA				
Milleporidae		Milleporidae spp. (II) ⁽⁸⁾		Wello fire corals Wello fire corals
STYLASTERINA				
Stylasteridae		Stylasteridae spp. (II) ⁽⁸⁾		Lace corals Lace corals
FLORA				
AGAVACEAE	<i>Agave parviflora</i> (I)	<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i> (II) #4 <i>Nolina interrata</i> (II)		Agaves Santa Cruz striped agave Queen Victoria agave Dehesa bear-grass
AMARYLLIDACEAE		<i>Galanthus</i> spp. (II) #4 <i>Sternbergia</i> spp. (II) #4		Amaryllids Snowdrops Sternbergias
ANACARDIACEAE		<i>Operculicarya hyphaenoides</i> (II) <i>Operculicarya pachypus</i> (II)		Jabihiy Tabily
APOCYNACEAE		<i>Hoodia</i> spp. (II) #9		Hoodia

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Pachypodium</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #4		Elephant trunks
	<i>Pachypodium ambongense</i> (I)			
	<i>Pachypodium baronii</i> (I)			
	<i>Pachypodium decaryi</i> (I)			
ARALIACEAE		<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> (II) #2		Snake-root devil-pepper
		<i>Panax ginseng</i> (II) (Only the population of the Russian Federation; no other population is included in the Annexes to this Regulation) #3		Aralias Asian ginseng
		<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> (II) #3		American ginseng
ARAUCARIACEAE	<i>Araucaria araucana</i> (I)			Araucarias Monkey-puzzle tree
BERBERIDACEAE		<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> (II) #2		Barberries Himalayan may-apple
BROMELIACEAE		<i>Tillandsia harrisii</i> (II) #4		Air plants, bromelias Harris' tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia kammii</i> (II) #4		Kamm's tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia kautskyi</i> (II) #4		Kautsky's tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia mauryana</i> (II) #4		Maury's tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia sprengeliana</i> (II) #4		Sprengel's tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia sucrei</i> (II) #4		Sucre tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia xerographica</i> (II) (°) #4		Xerographic tillandsia
CACTACEAE				Cacti

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		CACTACEAE spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and <i>Pereskia</i> spp., <i>Peresklopsis</i> spp. and <i>Quiabentia</i> spp.) (10) #4		Cacti
	<i>Ariocarpus</i> spp. (I)			Living rock cacti
	<i>Astrophytum asterias</i> (I)			Star cactus
	<i>Aztekium ritteri</i> (I)			Aztec cactus
	<i>Coryphantha werdermannii</i> (I)			Jobali pincushion cactus
	<i>Discocactus</i> spp. (I)			Discocacti
	<i>Echinocereus ferreirianus</i> ssp. <i>lindsayi</i> (I)			Lindsay's hedgehog cacti
	<i>Echinocereus schmollii</i> (I)			Lamb's-tail cactus
	<i>Escobaria minima</i> (I)			Nelle's cactus
	<i>Escobaria sneedii</i> (I)			Sneed's pincushion cactus
	<i>Mammillaria pectinifera</i> (I)			Conchilique
	<i>Mammillaria solisioides</i> (I)			Pitayita
	<i>Melocactus conoideus</i> (I)			Conelike Turk's-cap cactus
	<i>Melocactus deinacanthus</i> (I)			Wonderfully-bristled Turk's cap cactus
	<i>Melocactus glaucescens</i> (I)			Woolly waxy-stemmed Turk's-cap cactus
	<i>Melocactus paucispinus</i> (I)			Few-spined Turk's-cap cactus
	<i>Obregonia denegrii</i> (I)			Artichoke cactus
	<i>Pachycereus militaris</i> (I)			Grenadier's cap
	<i>Pediocactus bradyi</i> (I)			Brady's pincushion cactus
	<i>Pediocactus knowltonii</i> (I)			Knowlton's cactus
	<i>Pediocactus paradinei</i> (I)			Houserock valley cactus
	<i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i> (I)			Peebles's Navajo cactus

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Pediocactus sileri</i> (I) <i>Pelecyphora</i> spp. (I) <i>Sclerocactus brevihamatus</i> ssp. <i>tobuschii</i> (I) <i>Sclerocactus erectocentrus</i> (I) <i>Sclerocactus glaucus</i> (I) <i>Sclerocactus mariposensis</i> (I) <i>Sclerocactus mesae-verdae</i> (I) <i>Sclerocactus nyensis</i> (I) <i>Sclerocactus papyracanthus</i> (I) <i>Sclerocactus pubispinus</i> (I) <i>Sclerocactus wrightiae</i> (I) <i>Strombocactus</i> spp. (I) <i>Turbincarpus</i> spp. (I) <i>Uebelmannia</i> spp. (I)			Siler's pincushion cactus Pine cane cactus Tobusch fishhook cactus Needle-spined pineapple cactus Uinta Basin hookless cactus Mariposa cactus Mesa Verde cactus Tonopah fishhook cactus Grama-grass cactus Great-Basin fishhook cactus Wright's fishhook cactus Peyote Turbinicarpus Uebelmann cacti
CARYOCARACEAE		<i>Caryocar costaricense</i> (II) #4		Ajos
COMPOSITAE (ASTERACEAE)	<i>Saussurea costus</i> (I) (also known as <i>S. lappa</i> , <i>Aucklandia lappa</i> or <i>A. costus</i>)			Ajillo Asters, daisies, costus Costus
CRASSULACEAE		<i>Dudleya stolonifera</i> (II) <i>Dudleya traskiae</i> (II)		Dudleyas, crassulas Laguna beach dudleya Santa Barbara Island dudleya
CUCURBITACEAE		<i>Zygosityos pubescens</i> (II) (also known as <i>Xerosicyos pubescens</i>)		Tobory

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
CUPRESSACEAE	<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i> (I) <i>Pilgerodendron uviferum</i> (I)	<i>Zygosicyos tripartitus</i> (II)		Betoboky Cypresses Alerce Pilgerodendron
CYATHEACEAE		<i>Cyathea</i> spp. (II) #4		Tree ferns Tree ferns
CYCADACEAE		CYCADACEAE spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #4		Cycads Cycads
DICKSONIACEAE	<i>Cycas beddomei</i> (I)	<i>Cibotium barometz</i> (II) #4 <i>Dicksonia</i> spp. (II) (Only the populations of the Americas; no other populations are included in the Annexes to this Regulation. This includes the synonyms <i>Dicksonia berteriana</i> , <i>D. externa</i> , <i>D. sellowiana</i> and <i>D. stuebelii</i>) #4		Beddome's cycad Tree ferns Tree ferns
DIDIEREACEAE		DIDIEREACEAE spp. (II) #4		Didiereas Alluaudias, didiereas
DIOSCOREACEAE		<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> (II) #4		Yams Elephant's foot
DROSERACEAE		<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> (II) #4		Sundews Venus fly-trap
EUPHORBIACEAE				Spurges

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<p><i>Euphorbia ambovombensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia capsaintemariensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia cremersii</i> (I) (Includes the forma <i>viridifolia</i> and the var. <i>rakotozafyi</i>)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia cylindrifolia</i> (I) (Includes the ssp. <i>tuberifera</i>)</p>	<p><i>Euphorbia</i> spp. (II) #4 (Succulent species only except for:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) <i>Euphorbia misera</i>; 2) artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia trigona</i>; 3) artificially propagated specimens of <i>Euphorbia lactea</i> grafted on artificially propagated root stock of <i>Euphorbia nerifolia</i>, when they are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — crested, or — fan-shaped, or — colour mutants; 4) artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia</i> ‘Mili’ when they are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — readily recognisable as artificially propagated specimens, and — introduced into or (re-)exported from the Union in shipments of 100 or more plants; <p>which are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation, and</p> 5) the species included in Annex A) 		Euphorbias

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<p><i>Euphorbia decaryi</i> (I) (Includes the vars. <i>ampanihyensis</i>, <i>robinsonii</i> and <i>sprirosticha</i>)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia francoisii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia handiensis</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia lambii</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia moratii</i> (I) (Includes the vars. <i>antsingiensis</i>, <i>bemarahensis</i> and <i>multiflora</i>)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia parvicyathophora</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia quartziticola</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia stygiana</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia tulearensis</i> (I)</p>			
FOUQUIERIAACEAE		<i>Fouquieria columnaris</i> (II) #4		<p>Ocotillos, boojums</p> <p>Boojum tree</p> <p>Arbol del barril</p>
GNETACEAE			<i>Gnetum montanum</i> (III Nepal) #1	Joint firs
JUGLANDACEAE		<i>Oreomunnea pterocarpa</i> (II) #4		Walnuts, gavilan
LAURACEAE		<i>Aniba rosaeodora</i> (II) (also known as <i>A. duckei</i>) #12		Gavilàn
LEGUMINOSAE (FABACEAE)		<i>Caesalpinia echinata</i> (II) #10		Brazilian rosewood
	<i>Dalbergia nigra</i> (I)			Legumes
				Brazil wood
				Brazilian rosewood

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
LILIACEAE			<i>Dalbergia retusa</i> (III Guatemala) (Only the population of Guatemala; all other populations are included in Annex D) #5	Black rosewood
			<i>Dalbergia stevensonii</i> (III Guatemala) (Only the population of Guatemala; all other populations are included in Annex D) #5	Honduras rosewood
			<i>Dipteryx panamensis</i> (III Costa Rica / Nicaragua)	Almendro
		<i>Pericopsis elata</i> (II) #5		Afromosia
		<i>Platymiscium pleiostachyum</i> (II) #4		Quira macawood
		<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> (II) #7		Red sandalwood
			<i>Aloe</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and <i>Aloe vera</i> , also known as <i>Aloe barbadensis</i> , which is not included in the Annexes to this Regulation) #4	Lilies Aloes
		<i>Aloe albida</i> (I)		
		<i>Aloe albiflora</i> (I)		
		<i>Aloe alfredii</i> (I)		
	<i>Aloe bakeri</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe bellatula</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe calcairophila</i> (I)			

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<p><i>Aloe compressa</i> (I) (Includes the vars. <i>paucituberculata</i>, <i>rugosquamosa</i> and <i>schistophila</i>)</p> <p><i>Aloe delphinensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe descoingsii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe fragilis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe haworthioides</i> (I) (Includes the var. <i>aurantiaca</i>)</p> <p><i>Aloe helenae</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe laeta</i> (I) (Includes the var. <i>maniaensis</i>)</p> <p><i>Aloe parallelifolia</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe parvula</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe pillansii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe polyphylla</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe rauhii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe suzannae</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe versicolor</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe vossii</i> (I)</p>			
MAGNOLIACEAE				Magnolias
			<i>Magnolia liliifera</i> var. <i>obovata</i> (III Nepal) #1	Safan
MELIACEAE				Mahoganies, cedars
			<i>Cedrela fissilis</i> (III Bolivia) (Only the population of Bolivia; all other populations are included in Annex D) #5	

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
			<i>Cedrela lilloi</i> (III Bolivia) (Only the population of Bolivia; all other populations are included in Annex D) #5	
			<i>Cedrela odorata</i> (III Bolivia / Brazil / Colombia / Guatemala / Peru) (Only the populations of the countries that listed the species in Appendix III; all other populations are included in Annex D) #5	Spanish cedar
		<i>Swietenia humilis</i> (II) #4		Honduras mahogany
		<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> (II) (Population of the Neotropics - includes Central and South America and the Caribbean) #6		Big-leaf mahogany
		<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> (II) #5		Caribbean mahogany
NEPENTHACEAE		<i>Nepenthes</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #4		Pitcher plants (old-world) Tropical pitcher plants
	<i>Nepenthes khasiana</i> (I)			Indian pitcher plant
	<i>Nepenthes rajah</i> (I)			Giant tropical pitcher plant
ORCHIDACEAE		ORCHIDACEAE spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) ⁽¹⁾ #4		Orchids Orchids
	For all of the following Annex A orchid species, seedling or tissue cultures are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation, when: — they are obtained <i>in vitro</i> , in solid or liquid media, and			

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<p>— meet the definition of ‘artificially propagated’ in accordance with Article 56 of Commission Regulation (EC) No 865/2006, and</p> <p>— when introduced into or (re-)exported from the Union are transported in sterile containers</p> <p><i>Aerangis ellisii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Cephalanthera cucullata</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Dendrobium cruentum</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Goodyera macrophylla</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Laelia jongheana</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Laelia lobata</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Liparis loeselii</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Ophrys argolica</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Ophrys lunulata</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Orchis scopolorum</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Paphiopedilum</i> spp. (I)</p> <p><i>Peristeria elata</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Phragmipedium</i> spp. (I)</p> <p><i>Renanthera imschootiana</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Spiranthes aestivalis</i> (II)</p>			
OROBANCHACEAE				
PALMAE (ARECACEAE)		<p><i>Cistanche deserticola</i> (II) #4</p> <p><i>Beccariophoenix madagascariensis</i> (II) #4</p> <p><i>Lemurophoenix halleuxii</i> (II)</p>		<p>Hooded helleborine</p> <p>Lady’s slipper orchid</p> <p>Madeiran lady’s-tresses</p> <p>Fen orchid</p> <p>Eyed bee orchid</p> <p>Crescent ophrys</p> <p>Madeiran orchid</p> <p>Asian slipper orchids</p> <p>Holy ghost orchid</p> <p>South American slipper orchids</p> <p>Red vanda</p> <p>Summer lady’s-tresses</p> <p>Broomrapes</p> <p>Desert cistanche</p> <p>Palms</p> <p>Manarano</p> <p>Butterfly palm</p> <p>Hovitra varimena</p>

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
			<i>Lodoicea maldivica</i> (III Seychelles) #13	Coco de Mer
		<i>Marojejya darianii</i> (II)		Ravimbe
		<i>Neodypsis decaryi</i> (II) #4		Triangle palm
		<i>Ravenea louvelii</i> (II)		Lakamarefo
		<i>Ravenea rivularis</i> (II)		Gora
		<i>Satranala decussilvae</i> (II)		Satranabe
		<i>Voanioala gerardii</i> (II)		Voanioala
PAPAVERACEAE				Poppies
			<i>Meconopsis regia</i> (III Nepal) #1	Himalayan poppy
PASSIFLORACEAE				
		<i>Adenia olaboensis</i> (II)		Vahisasety
PINACEAE				Pine family
	<i>Abies guatemalensis</i> (I)			Guatemalan fir
			<i>Pinus koraiensis</i> (III Russian Federation) #5	
PODOCARPACEAE				Podocarps
			<i>Podocarpus neriifolius</i> (III Nepal) #1	Yellow wood
	<i>Podocarpus parlatoarei</i> (I)			Parlatore's podocarp
PORTULACACEAE				Portulacas, purslanes
		<i>Anacampseros</i> spp. (II) #4		Purslanes
		<i>Avonia</i> spp. (II) #4		
		<i>Lewisia serrata</i> (II) #4		Saw-toothed lewisia
PRIMULACEAE				Primulas, cyclamens
		<i>Cyclamen</i> spp. (II) ⁽¹²⁾ #4		Cyclamens
RANUNCULACEAE				Buttercups
		<i>Adonis vernalis</i> (II) #2		Yellow adonis
		<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> (II) #8		Golden seal
ROSACEAE				Roses, cherries

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
RUBIACEAE		<i>Prunus africana</i> (II) #4		African cherry
SARRACENIACEAE	<i>Balmea stormiae</i> (I)			Ayugue Ayugue
		<i>Sarracenia</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #4		Pitcher plants (new world) Pitcher plants
	<i>Sarracenia oreophila</i> (I)			Green pitcher plant
	<i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>alabamensis</i> (I)			Alabama canebrake pitcher plant
	<i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>jonesii</i> (I)			Mountain sweet pitcher plant
SCROPHULARIACEAE		<i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i> (II) (excludes <i>Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora</i>) #2		Figworts Indian gentian
STANGERIACEAE		<i>Bowenia</i> spp. (II) #4		Stangerias (cycads) Cycads
TAXACEAE	<i>Stangeria eriopus</i> (I)			Stangeria
		<i>Taxus chinensis</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species (II) #2		Yews Chinese yew
		<i>Taxus cuspidata</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species (II) ⁽¹³⁾ #2		Japanese yew
		<i>Taxus fuana</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species (II) #2		Tibetan yew
		<i>Taxus sumatrana</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species (II) #2		Sumatran yew
		<i>Taxus wallichiana</i> (II) #2		Himalayan yew
THYMELAEACEAE (AQUILARIACEAE)				Agarwood, ramin

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
TROCHODENDRACEAE (TETRACENTRACEAE)		<i>Aquilaria</i> spp. (II) #4 <i>Gonystylus</i> spp. (II) #4 <i>Gyrinops</i> spp. (II) #4	<i>Tetracentron sinense</i> (III Nepal) #1	Agarwood Ramin Agarwood Tetracentrons
VALERIANACEAE		<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> (II) #2		Valerians
VITACEAE		<i>Cyphostemma elephantopus</i> (II) <i>Cyphostemma montagnacii</i> (II)		Lazampasika Lazambohitra
WELWITSCHIACEAE		<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> (II) #4		Welwitschias Welwitschia
ZAMIACEAE		ZAMIACEAE spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #4		Cycads Cycads
	<i>Ceratozamia</i> spp. (I) <i>Chigua</i> spp. (I) <i>Encephalartos</i> spp. (I) <i>Microcycas calocoma</i> (I)			Horncones Bread palms Palm corcho
ZINGIBERACEAE		<i>Hedychium philippinense</i> (II) #4		Ginger lilies Philippine garland-flower
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE		<i>Bulnesia sarmientoi</i> (II) #11 <i>Guaiacum</i> spp. (II) #2		Lignum-vitae Holy wood Lignum-vitae

- (1) Population of Argentina (listed in Annex B):
For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas of the populations included in Annex B, in cloth and in derived manufactured products and other handicraft artefacts. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-ARGENTINA'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-ARGENTINA-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.
- (2) Population of Bolivia (listed in Annex B):
For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-BOLIVIA'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-BOLIVIA-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.
- (3) Population of Chile (listed in Annex B):
For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas of the populations included in Annex B, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-CHILE'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-CHILE-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.
- (4) Population of Peru (listed in Annex B):
For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas and in the stock extant at the time of the ninth meeting of the Conference of the Parties (November 1994) of 3 249 kg of wool, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-PERU'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-PERU-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.
- (5) All species are listed in Appendix II except *Balaena mysticetus*, *Eubalaena* spp., *Balaenoptera acutorostrata* (except population of West Greenland), *Balaenoptera bonaerensis*, *Balaenoptera borealis*, *Balaenoptera edeni*, *Balaenoptera musculus*, *Balaenoptera omurai*, *Balaenoptera physalus*, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, *Orcaella brevirostris*, *Orcaella heinsohni*, *Sotalia* spp., *Sousa* spp., *Eschrichtius robustus*, *Lipotes vexillifer*, *Caperea marginata*, *Neophocaena phocaenoides*, *Phocoena sinus*, *Physeter macrocephalus*, *Platanista* spp., *Berardius* spp., *Hyperoodon* spp., which are listed in Appendix I. Specimens of the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention, including products and derivatives other than meat products for commercial purposes, taken by the people of Greenland under licence granted by the competent authority concerned, shall be treated as belonging to Annex B. A zero annual export quota is established for live specimens from the Black Sea population of *Tursiops truncatus* removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes.
- (6) Populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe (listed in Annex B):
For the exclusive purpose of allowing: (a) trade in hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes; (b) trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations as defined in Resolution Conf. 11.20 for Botswana and Zimbabwe and for *in situ* conservation programmes for Namibia and South Africa; (c) trade in hides; (d) trade in hair; (e) trade in leather goods for commercial or non-commercial purposes for Botswana, Namibia and South Africa and for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe; (f) trade in individually marked and certified Ekipas incorporated in finished jewellery for non-commercial purposes for Namibia and ivory carvings for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe; (g) trade in registered raw ivory (for Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe whole tusks and pieces) subject to the following: (i) only registered government-owned stocks, originating in the State (excluding seized ivory and ivory of unknown origin); (ii) only to trading partners that have been verified by the Secretariat, in consultation with the Standing Committee, to have sufficient national legislation and domestic trade controls to ensure that the imported ivory will not be re-exported and will be managed in accordance with all requirements of Resolution Conf. 10.10 (Rev. CoP14) concerning domestic manufacturing and trade; (iii) not before the Secretariat has verified the prospective importing countries and the registered government-owned stocks; (iv) raw ivory pursuant to the conditional sale of registered government-owned ivory stocks agreed at COP12 which are 20 000 kg (Botswana), 10 000 kg (Namibia), 30 000 kg (South Africa); (v) in addition to the quantities agreed at CoP12, government-owned ivory from Botswana, Zimbabwe, Namibia and South Africa registered by the 31st of January 2007 and verified by the Secretariat may be traded and despatched, with the ivory in (g)(iv) in a single sale per destination under strict supervision of the Secretariat; (vi) the proceeds of the trade are used exclusively for elephant conservation and community conservation and development programmes within or adjacent to the elephant range; and (vii) the additional quantities specified in (g)(v) shall be traded only after the Standing Committee has agreed that the above conditions have been met; (h) no further proposals to allow trade in elephant ivory from populations already on Annex B shall be submitted to the Conference of the Parties for the period from CoP14 and ending nine years from the date of the single sale of ivory that is to take place in accordance with provisions in paragraph (g)(i), (g)(ii), (g)(iii), (g)(vi), and (g)(vii). In addition, such further proposals shall be dealt with in accordance with Decisions 14.77 and 14.78. On a proposal from the Secretariat, the Standing Committee can decide to cause this trade to cease partially or completely in the event of non-compliance by exporting or importing countries, or in the case of proven detrimental impacts of the trade on other elephant populations. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

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- (7) The inclusion of *Lamna nasus* into Annex C applies as soon as the inclusion of this species in Appendix III to the Convention takes effect, i.e. 90 days after the Convention Secretariat communicates to all Parties that the species is included in Appendix III to the Convention.
- (8) The following are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation:
- Fossils;
 - Coral sand, that is to say, material consisting entirely or in part of finely crushed fragments of dead coral no larger than 2 mm in diameter and which may also contain, amongst other things, the remains of Foraminifera, mollusc and crustacean shell, and coralline algae;
 - Coral fragments (including gravel and rubble), that is to say, unconsolidated fragments of broken finger-like dead coral and other material between 2 and 30 mm measured in any direction.
- (9) Trade of specimens with source code A is allowed only if specimens traded possess cataphylls.
- (10) Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation:
- Hattiora* x *graeseri*
 - Schlumbergera* x *buckleyi*
 - Schlumbergera russelliana* x *Schlumbergera truncata*
 - Schlumbergera orssichiana* x *Schlumbergera truncata*
 - Schlumbergera opuntioides* x *Schlumbergera truncata*
 - Schlumbergera truncata* (cultivars)
 - Cactaceae spp. colour mutants grafted on the following grafting stocks: *Harrisia* 'Jusbertii', *Hylocereus trigonus* or *Hylocereus undatus*
 - Opuntia microdasys* (cultivars)
- (11) Artificially propagated hybrids of Cymbidium, Dendrobium, Phalaenopsis and Vanda are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation, when specimens are readily recognizable as artificially propagated and do not show any signs of having been collected in the wild such as mechanical damage or strong dehydration resulting from collection, irregular growth and heterogeneous size and shape within a taxon and shipment, algae or other epiphyllous organisms adhering to leaves, or damage by insects or other pests; and
- (a) when shipped in non flowering state, the specimens must be traded in shipments consisting of individual containers (such as cartons, boxes, crates or individual shelves of CC-containers) each containing 20 or more plants of the same hybrid; the plants within each container must exhibit a high degree of uniformity and healthiness; and the shipment must be accompanied by documentation, such as an invoice, which clearly states the number of plants of each hybrid; or
 - (b) when shipped in flowering state, with at least one fully open flower per specimen, no minimum number of specimens per shipment is required but specimens must be professionally processed for commercial retail sale, e.g. labelled with printed labels or packaged with printed packages indicating the name of the hybrid and the country of final processing. This should be clearly visible and allow easy verification. Plants not clearly qualifying for the exemption must be accompanied by appropriate CITES documents.
- (12) Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers.
- (13) Artificially propagated hybrids and cultivars of *Taxus cuspidata*, live, in pots or other small containers, each consignment being accompanied by a label or document stating the name of the taxon or taxa and the text 'artificially propagated', are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation.
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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
FAUNA		
CHORDATA (CHORDATES)		
MAMMALIA		Mammals
CARNIVORA		
Canidae		Dogs, foxes, wolves
	<i>Vulpes vulpes griffithi</i> (III India) §1	Red fox
	<i>Vulpes vulpes montana</i> (III India) §1	Red fox
	<i>Vulpes vulpes pusilla</i> (III India) §1	Red fox
Mustelidae		Badgers, martens, weasels etc.
	<i>Mustela altaica</i> (III India) §1	Mountain weasel
	<i>Mustela erminea ferghanae</i> (III India) §1	Stoat
	<i>Mustela kathiah</i> (III India) §1	Yellow-bellied weasel
	<i>Mustela sibirica</i> (III India) §1	Siberian weasel
DIPROTODONTIA		
Macropodidae		Kangaroos, wallabies
	<i>Dendrolagus dorianus</i>	Doria's tree-kangaroo
	<i>Dendrolagus goodfellowi</i>	Goodfellow's tree-kangaroo
	<i>Dendrolagus matschiei</i>	Huon tree-kangaroo
	<i>Dendrolagus pulcherrimus</i>	Golden-mantled tree-kangaroo
	<i>Dendrolagus stellarum</i>	Seri's tree-kangaroo
AVES		Birds
ANSERIFORMES		
Anatidae		Ducks, geese, swans
	<i>Anas melleri</i>	Meller's duck

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
COLUMBIFORMES		
Columbidae		Doves, pigeons
	<i>Columba oenops</i>	Peruvian pigeon
	<i>Didunculus strigirostris</i>	Tooth-billed pigeon
	<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	Grey imperial-pigeon
	<i>Gallicolumba crinigera</i>	Mindanao bleeding-heart
	<i>Ptilinopus marchei</i>	Flame-breasted fruit-dove
	<i>Turacoena modesta</i>	Black cuckoo-dove
GALLIFORMES		
Cracidae		Chachalacas, curassows, guans
	<i>Crax alector</i>	Black curassow
	<i>Pauxi unicornis</i>	Horned curassow
	<i>Penelope pileata</i>	White-crested guan
Megapodiidae		Megapodes, scrubfowl
	<i>Eulipoa wallacei</i>	Moluccan scrubfowl
Phasianidae		Grouse, guineafowl, partridges, pheasants, tragopans
	<i>Arborophila gingica</i>	White-necklaced partridge
	<i>Lophura bulweri</i>	Bulwer's pheasant
	<i>Lophura diardi</i>	Siamese fireback
	<i>Lophura inornata</i>	Salvadori's pheasant
	<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	Kalij pheasant
	<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i> §2	Reeves's pheasant
PASSERIFORMES		
Bombycillidae		Waxwings
	<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>	Japanese waxwing

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Corvidae	<i>Cyanocorax caeruleus</i>	Crows, magpies, jays Azure jay
	<i>Cyanocorax dickeyi</i>	Tufted jay
Cotingidae	<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>	Cotingas Bare-throated bellbird
Emberizidae	<i>Dacnis nigripes</i>	Cardinals, seedeaters, tanagers Black-legged dacnis
	<i>Sporophila falcirostris</i>	Temminck's seedeater
	<i>Sporophila frontalis</i>	Buffy-throated seedeater
	<i>Sporophila hypochroma</i>	Grey-and-chestnut seedeater
	<i>Sporophila palustris</i>	Marsh seedeater
Estrildidae	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	Mannikins, waxbills Red avadavat
	<i>Cryptospiza reichenovii</i>	Red-faced crimson-wing
	<i>Erythrura coloria</i>	Red-eared parrotfinch
	<i>Erythrura viridifacies</i>	Green-faced parrotfinch
	<i>Estrilda quartinia</i> (Frequently traded as <i>Estrilda melanotis</i>)	Yellow-bellied waxbill
	<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>	Peters's twinspace
	<i>Lonchura griseicapilla</i>	Grey-headed silverbill
	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Scaly-breasted munia
	<i>Lonchura stygia</i>	Black munia
Fringillidae	<i>Carduelis ambigua</i>	Finches Black-headed greenfinch
	<i>Carduelis atrata</i>	Black siskin
	<i>Kozlowia roborowskii</i>	Tibetan rosefinch

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Pyrrhula erythaca</i>	Grey-headed bullfinch
	<i>Serinus canicollis</i>	Cape canary
	<i>Serinus citrinelloides hypostictus</i> (Frequently traded as <i>Serinus citrinelloides</i>)	East African citril
Icteridae		New-world blackbirds
	<i>Sturnella militaris</i>	Pampas meadowlark
Muscicapidae		Old-world flycatchers, thrushes
	<i>Cochoa azurea</i>	Javan cochoa
	<i>Cochoa purpurea</i>	Purple cochoa
	<i>Garrulax formosus</i>	Red-winged laughingthrush
	<i>Garrulax galbanus</i>	Yellow-throated laughingthrush
	<i>Garrulax milnei</i>	Red-tailed laughing thrush
	<i>Niltava davidi</i>	Fujian niltava
	<i>Stachyris whiteheadi</i>	Chestnut-faced babbler
	<i>Swynnertonia swynnertoni</i> (Also referenced as <i>Pogonicichla swynnertoni</i>)	Swynnerton's robin
	<i>Turdus dissimilis</i>	Black-breasted thrush
Pittidae		Pittas
	<i>Pitta nipalensis</i>	Blue-naped pitta
	<i>Pitta steerii</i>	Azure-breasted pitta
Sittidae		Nuthatches
	<i>Sitta magna</i>	Giant nuthatch
	<i>Sitta yunnanensis</i>	Yunnan nuthatch
Sturnidae		Mynas, starlings
	<i>Cosmopsarus regius</i>	Golden-breasted starling
	<i>Mino dumontii</i>	Yellow-faced myna

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
REPTILIA	<i>Sturnus erythropygius</i>	White-headed starling
TESTUDINES		Reptiles
Geoemydidae		Freshwater turtles
	<i>Melanochelys trijuga</i>	Indian black turtle
SAURIA		
Agamidae		Chinese water dragon
Anguidae	<i>Physignathus cocincinus</i>	
	<i>Abronia graminea</i>	Arboreal alligator lizard
Gekkonidae		Geckos
	<i>Rhacodactylus auriculatus</i>	New Caledonia bumpy gecko
	<i>Rhacodactylus ciliatus</i>	Guichenot's giant gecko
	<i>Rhacodactylus leachianus</i>	New Caledonia giant gecko
	<i>Teratoscincus microlepis</i>	Small-scaled wonder gecko
	<i>Teratoscincus scincus</i>	Common wonder gecko
Gerrhosauridae		Spiny-tailed lizards
	<i>Zonosaurus karsteni</i>	Karsten's girdled lizard
	<i>Zonosaurus quadrilineatus</i>	Four-lined girdled lizard
Iguanidae		
	<i>Ctenosaura quinquecarinata</i>	Club-tail iguana
Scincidae		Skinks
	<i>Tribolonotus gracilis</i>	Crocodile skink
	<i>Tribolonotus novaeguineae</i>	New Guinea helmet skink
SERPENTES		
Colubridae		Typical snakes, water snakes, whip snakes

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Elaphe carinata</i> §1	Taiwan stink snake
	<i>Elaphe radiata</i> §1	Radiated rat snake
	<i>Elaphe taeniura</i> §1	Taiwan beauty snake
	<i>Enhydris bocourti</i> §1	Bocourt's water snake
	<i>Homalopsis buccata</i> §1	Masked water snake
	<i>Langaha nasuta</i>	Northern leafnose snake
	<i>Leioheterodon madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar menarana snake
	<i>Ptyas korros</i> §1	Indochinese rat snake
	<i>Rhabdophis subminiatus</i> §1	Redneck keelback
Hydrophiidae		Sea snakes
	<i>Lapemis curtus</i> (Includes <i>Lapemis hardwickii</i>) §1	Shaw's sea snake
Viperidae		Vipers
	<i>Calloselasma rhodostoma</i> §1	Malayan pit viper
AMPHIBIA		
ANURA		Frogs and toads
Hylidae		Tree frogs
	<i>Phyllomedusa sauvagii</i>	Waxy monkey tree frog
Leptodactylidae		Neotropical frogs
	<i>Leptodactylus laticeps</i>	Red spotted burrow frog
Ranidae		True frogs
	<i>Limnonectes macrodon</i>	Fanged River Frog or Javan Giant Frog
	<i>Rana shqiperic</i>	Albanian pool frog
CAUDATA		
Hynobiidae		Asiatic salamanders

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Plethodontidae	<i>Ranodon sibiricus</i>	Semirechensk salamander / Central Asian salamander / Siberian salamander
Salamandridae	<i>Bolitoglossa dofleini</i>	Lungless salamanders Giant palm salamander
	<i>Cynops ensicauda</i>	Newts and salamanders Sword-tailed newt
	<i>Echinotriton andersoni</i>	Anderson's salamander
	<i>Pachytriton labiatus</i>	Paddletail newt
	<i>Paramesotriton</i> spp.	Warty newt
	<i>Salamandra algira</i>	North African fire salamander
	<i>Tylototriton</i> spp.	Crocodile newts
ACTINOPTERYGII		Fish
PERCIFORMES		
Apogonidae	<i>Pterapogon kauderni</i>	Banggai cardinalfish
	ARTHROPODA (ARTHROPODS)	
INSECTA		Insects
LEPIDOPTERA		Butterflies
Papilionidae	<i>Baronia brevicornis</i>	Birdwing and swallow-tail butterflies Short-horned baronia
	<i>Papilio grosemithi</i>	
	<i>Papilio maraho</i>	Broad-tailed swallowtail
	MOLLUSCA (MOLLUSCS)	
GASTROPODA		
Haliotidae	<i>Haliotis midae</i>	Midas ear abalone

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
FLORA		
AGAVACEAE	<i>Calibanus hookeri</i>	Agaves
	<i>Dasyilirion longissimum</i>	Beargrass
ARACEAE	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Arums
	<i>Arisaema erubescens</i>	Green dragon
	<i>Arisaema galeatum</i>	
	<i>Arisaema nepenthoides</i>	
	<i>Arisaema sikokianum</i>	
	<i>Arisaema thunbergii</i> var. <i>urashima</i>	
	<i>Arisaema tortuosum</i>	
	<i>Biarum davisii</i> ssp. <i>marmarisense</i>	
	<i>Biarum ditschianum</i>	
COMPOSITAE (ASTERACEAE)	<i>Arnica montana</i> §3	Asters, daisies, costus
	<i>Othonna cacalioides</i>	Mountain tobacco
	<i>Othonna clavifolia</i>	
	<i>Othonna hallii</i>	
	<i>Othonna herrei</i>	
	<i>Othonna lepidocaulis</i>	
	<i>Othonna retrorsa</i>	
ERICACEAE	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> §3	Heathers, rhododendrons
		Bearberry
GENTIANACEAE		Gentians

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
LEGUMINOSAE (FABACEAE)	<i>Gentiana lutea</i> §3	Great yellow gentian
	<i>Dalbergia granadillo</i> §4	Legumes Black rosewood
	<i>Dalbergia retusa</i> (Except for the population which is included in Annex C) §4	Black rosewood
	<i>Dalbergia stevensonii</i> (Except for the population which is included in Annex C) §4	Honduras rosewood
LILIACEAE	<i>Trillium pusillum</i>	Wakerobins Dwarf wakerobin
	<i>Trillium rugelii</i>	Ill-scented wakerobin
	<i>Trillium sessile</i>	Sessile-flowered wakerobin wood-lily
LYCOPODIACEAE	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> §3	Clubmosses Stagshorn clubmoss
MELIACEAE	<i>Cedrela fissilis</i> (Except for the population which is included in Annex C) §4	Mahoganies, cedars
	<i>Cedrela lilloi</i> (<i>C. angustifolia</i>) (Except for the population which is included in Annex C) §4	
	<i>Cedrela montana</i> §4	
	<i>Cedrela oaxacensis</i> §4	
	<i>Cedrela odorata</i> (Except for the populations which are included in Annex C) §4	Spanish cedar
	<i>Cedrela salvadorensis</i> §4	
	<i>Cedrela tonduzii</i> §4	
MENYANTHACEAE	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> §3	Bogbeans Bogbean
PARMELIACEAE		Parmelioid lichens

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
PASSIFLORACEAE	<i>Cetraria islandica</i> §3	Icelandic moss
	<i>Adenia glauca</i>	Desert roses Desert rose
PEDALIACEAE	<i>Adenia pechuelli</i>	Desert rose
	<i>Harpagophytum</i> spp. §3	Sesame, devil's claw Devil's claw
PORTULACACEAE	<i>Ceraria carrissoana</i>	Portulas, purslanes
	<i>Ceraria fruticulosa</i>	
SELAGINELLACEAE	<i>Selaginella lepidophylla</i>	Clubmosses, spikemosses Rose of Jericho