

EXPLANATORY NOTES

MENTAL HEALTH ACT 2007

INTRODUCTION

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS USED IN EXPLANATORY NOTES

BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY

Background

Summary

OVERVIEW OF THE STRUCTURE

TERRITORIAL EXTENT

Territorial application: Wales

COMMENTARY

PART 1 – AMENDMENTS TO MENTAL HEALTH ACT 1983

Chapter 1 – Changes to Key Provisions

Section 1: Removal of categories of mental disorder

Schedule 1: Categories of mental disorder: further amendments etc

Section 2: Learning disability

Section 3: Changes to exclusions from operation of 1983 Act

Criteria for detention under the 1983 Act: overview

Section 4: Replacement of “treatability” and “care” tests with appropriate treatment test

Section 5: Further cases in which appropriate treatment test is to apply

Section 6: Appropriate treatment test in Part 4 of 1983 Act

Section 7: Change in definition of “medical treatment”

Section 8: The fundamental principles

Chapter 2 - Professional Roles

Overview

Section 9: Amendments to Part 2 of 1983 Act

Section 10: Amendments to Part 3 of 1983 Act

Section 11: Further amendments to Part 3 of 1983 Act

Section 12: Amendments to Part 4 of 1983 Act

Section 13: Amendments to Part 5 of 1983 Act

Section 14: Amendments to other provisions of 1983 Act

Section 15: Amendments to other Acts

Section 16: Certain registered medical practitioners to be treated as approved under section 12 of 1983 Act

Section 17: Regulations as to approvals in relation to England and Wales

Section 18: Approved mental health professionals

Section 19: Approval of courses etc for approved mental health professionals

Section 20: Amendments to section 62 of Care Standards Act 2000

Section 21: Approved mental health professionals: further amendments and Schedule 2

Section 22: Conflicts of interest

Chapter 3 – Safeguards for Patients

Sections 23-26: Patient's nearest relative

Sections 27-31: Consent to treatment Overview of consent to treatment provisions in the 1983 Act

Section 27: Electro-convulsive therapy, etc

Section 28: Section 27: supplemental

Section 29: Withdrawal of consent

Section 30: Independent Mental Health Advocates

Section 31: Accommodation etc

Chapter 4 – Supervised Community Treatment

Overview

Section 32: Community treatment orders, etc

Section 33: Relationship with leave of absence

These notes refer to the Mental Health Act 2007 (c.12)

Section 34: Consent to treatment

Section 35: Authority to treat

Section 36: Repeal of provisions for after-care under supervision

Schedule 3: Supervised community treatment: further amendments to 1983 Act

Schedule 4: Supervised community treatment: amendments to other Acts

Chapter 5 - Mental Health Review Tribunals

Section 37: References

Section 38: Organisation

Chapter 6 - Cross-Border Patients

Section 39: Cross-border arrangements

Chapter 7 - Restricted Patients

Section 40: Restriction orders

Section 41: Conditionally discharged patients subject to limitation directions

Chapter 8 - Miscellaneous

Section 42: Offence of ill-treatment: increase in maximum penalty on conviction on indictment

Section 43: Informal admission of patients aged 16 or 17

Section 44: Places of safety

Section 45: Delegation of powers of managers of NHS foundation trusts

Section 46: Local Health Boards

Section 47: Welsh Ministers: procedure for instruments

PART 2 – AMENDMENTS TO OTHER ACTS

Chapter 1 – Amendments to the Domestic Violence, Crime and Victims Act 2004

Section 48: Victims' rights and Schedule 6

Chapter 2 - Amendments to Mental Capacity Act 2005

Section 49: Independent mental capacity advocates: exceptions

Section 50: Mental Capacity Act 2005: deprivation of liberty and Schedules 7 to 9

Section 51: Amendment to section 20(11) of Mental Capacity Act 2005

PART 3 - GENERAL

Sections 52-59

Section 53 and Schedule 10: Transitional provision and savings

Section 54: Consequential provisions

Section 56: Commencement

Section 57: Commencement of section 36

Section 58: Extent

TRANSPOSITION NOTES

HANSARD REFERENCES