



Housing Act 2004

2004 CHAPTER 34

PART 1

HOUSING CONDITIONS

CHAPTER 3

EMERGENCY MEASURES

Emergency remedial action

40 Emergency remedial action

(1) If—

- (a) the local housing authority are satisfied that a category 1 hazard exists on any residential premises, and
- (b) they are further satisfied that the hazard involves an imminent risk of serious harm to the health or safety of any of the occupiers of those or any other residential premises, and
- (c) no management order is in force under Chapter 1 or 2 of Part 4 in relation to the premises mentioned in paragraph (a),

the taking by the authority of emergency remedial action under this section in respect of the hazard is a course of action available to the authority in relation to the hazard for the purposes of section 5 (category 1 hazards: general duty to take enforcement action).

- (2) “Emergency remedial action” means such remedial action in respect of the hazard concerned as the authority consider immediately necessary in order to remove the imminent risk of serious harm within subsection (1)(b).

Changes to legislation: *Housing Act 2004, Cross Heading: Emergency remedial action is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 12 June 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

- (3) Emergency remedial action under this section may be taken by the authority in relation to any premises in relation to which remedial action could be required to be taken by an improvement notice under section 11 (see subsections (3) and (4) of that section).
- (4) Emergency remedial action under this section may be taken by the authority in respect of more than one category 1 hazard on the same premises or in the same building containing one or more flats.
- (5) Paragraphs 3 to 5 of Schedule 3 (improvement notices: enforcement action by local authorities) apply in connection with the taking of emergency remedial action under this section as they apply in connection with the taking of the remedial action required by an improvement notice which has become operative but has not been complied with.

But those paragraphs so apply with the modifications set out in subsection (6).

- (6) The modifications are as follows—
 - (a) the right of entry conferred by paragraph 3(4) may be exercised at any time; and
 - (b) the notice required by paragraph 4 (notice before entering premises) must (instead of being served in accordance with that paragraph) be served on every person, who to the authority’s knowledge—
 - (i) is an occupier of the premises in relation to which the authority propose to take emergency remedial action, or
 - (ii) if those premises are common parts of a building containing one or more flats, is an occupier of any part of the building; but
 - (c) that notice is to be regarded as so served if a copy of it is fixed to some conspicuous part of the premises or building.
- (7) Within the period of seven days beginning with the date when the authority start taking emergency remedial action, the authority must serve—
 - (a) a notice under section 41, and
 - (b) copies of such a notice,
 on the persons on whom the authority would be required under Part 1 of Schedule 1 to serve an improvement notice and copies of it.
- (8) Section 240 (warrant to authorise entry) applies for the purpose of enabling a local housing authority to enter any premises to take emergency remedial action under this section in relation to the premises, as if—
 - (a) that purpose were mentioned in subsection (2) of that section, and
 - (b) the circumstances as to which the justice of the peace must be satisfied under subsection (4) were that there are reasonable grounds for believing that the authority will not be able to gain admission to the premises without a warrant.
- (9) For the purposes of the operation of any provision relating to improvement notices as it applies by virtue of this section in connection with emergency remedial action or a notice under section 41, any reference in that provision to the specified premises is to be read as a reference to the premises specified, in accordance with section 41(2)(c), as those in relation to which emergency remedial action has been (or is to be) taken.

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Commencement Information

- I1** S. 40 wholly in force at 16.6.2006; s. 40 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 270(4)(5); s. 40 in force for E. at 6.4.2006 by S. I. 2006/1060, art. 2(1)(a) (with Sch.); s. 40 in force for W. at 16.6.2006 by S. I. 2006/1535, art. 2(a) (with Sch.)

41 Notice of emergency remedial action

- (1) The notice required by section 40(7) is a notice which complies with the following requirements of this section.
- (2) The notice must specify, in relation to the hazard (or each of the hazards) to which it relates—
 - (a) the nature of the hazard and the residential premises on which it exists,
 - (b) the deficiency giving rise to the hazard,
 - (c) the premises in relation to which emergency remedial action has been (or is to be) taken by the authority under section 40 and the nature of that remedial action,
 - (d) the power under which that remedial action has been (or is to be) taken by the authority, and
 - (e) the date when that remedial action was (or is to be) started.
- (3) The notice must contain information about—
 - (a) the right to appeal under section 45 against the decision of the authority to make the order, and
 - (b) the period within which an appeal may be made.

Commencement Information

- I2** S. 41 wholly in force at 16.6.2006; s. 41 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 270(4)(5); s. 41 in force for E. at 6.4.2006 by S. I. 2006/1060, art. 2(1)(a) (with Sch.); s. 41 in force for W. at 16.6.2006 by S. I. 2006/1535, art. 2(a) (with Sch.)

42 Recovery of expenses of taking emergency remedial action

- (1) This section relates to the recovery by a local housing authority of expenses reasonably incurred in taking emergency remedial action under section 40 (“emergency expenses”).
- (2) Paragraphs 6 to 14 of Schedule 3 (improvement notices: enforcement action by local authorities) apply for the purpose of enabling a local housing authority to recover emergency expenses as they apply for the purpose of enabling such an authority to recover expenses incurred in taking remedial action under paragraph 3 of that Schedule.

But those paragraphs so apply with the modifications set out in subsection (3).
- (3) The modifications are as follows—
 - (a) any reference to the improvement notice is to be read as a reference to the notice under section 41; and

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- (b) no amount is recoverable in respect of any emergency expenses until such time (if any) as is the operative time for the purposes of this subsection (see subsection (4)).
- (4) This subsection gives the meaning of “the operative time” for the purposes of subsection (3)—
- (a) if no appeal against the authority’s decision to take the emergency remedial action is made under section 45 before the end of the period of 28 days mentioned in subsection (3)(a) of that section, “the operative time” is the end of that period;
 - (b) if an appeal is made under that section within that period and a decision is given on the appeal which confirms the authority’s decision, “the operative time” is as follows—
 - (i) if the period within which an appeal to the [^{F1}Upper Tribunal] may be brought expires without such an appeal having been brought, “the operative time” is the end of that period;
 - (ii) if an appeal to the [^{F1}Upper Tribunal] is brought, “the operative time” is the time when a decision is given on the appeal which confirms the authority’s decision.
- (5) For the purposes of subsection (4)—
- (a) the withdrawal of an appeal has the same effect as a decision which confirms the authority’s decision, and
 - (b) references to a decision which confirms the authority’s decision are to a decision which confirms it with or without variation.

Textual Amendments

F1 Words in s. 42(4)(b)(i)(ii) substituted (1.6.2009) by [Transfer of Tribunal Functions \(Lands Tribunal and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1307\)](#), art. 5(1)(2), **Sch. 1 para. 272** (with Sch. 5)

Commencement Information

I3 S. 42 wholly in force at 16.6.2006; s. 42 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 270(4)(5); s. 42 in force for E. at 6.4.2006 by S. I. 2006/1060, **art. 2(1)(a)** (with Sch.); s. 42 in force for W. at 16.6.2006 by S. I. 2006/1535, **art. 2(a)** (with Sch.)

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

- Act savings and transitional provisions for amendments by S.I. 2022/1166 by [S.I. 2022/1172 Regulations](#)

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 66(1A) inserted by [2016 c. 22 s. 125\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 66(3A)(3B) inserted by [2016 c. 22 s. 125\(3\)\(c\)](#)
- s. 89(1A) inserted by [2016 c. 22 s. 125\(6\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 89(3A)(3B) inserted by [2016 c. 22 s. 125\(6\)\(c\)](#)
- s. 139(7A)(7B) inserted by [2016 c. 22 s. 127\(3\)](#)