



# Transport Act 1968

## 1968 CHAPTER 73

### PART VIII

#### BRIDGES, LEVEL CROSSINGS, ETC.

##### *Bridges*

#### 116 **Transfer of responsibility for maintenance of highways on bridges over Boards' railways, inland waterways, etc.** **E+W**

- (1) Where a highway is carried by a bridge over one or more of the following, that is to say, a railway of the Railways Board, a railway of [<sup>F1</sup>Transport for London] , an inland waterway of the Waterways Board or any other installation or land used by any of those Boards in connection with a railway or inland waterway, and immediately before the appointed day—
- (a) the Board or Boards concerned are responsible for maintaining the highway carried by the bridge, or that highway together with the highway giving access to the bridge; and
  - (b) the highway at each end—
    - (i) of the bridge; or
    - (ii) if the Board or Boards are also responsible for maintaining the highway giving access to the bridge, of the bridge and any such highway,is a highway maintainable at the public expense,
- the highway carried by the bridge, together with any such highway as is mentioned in paragraph (b)(ii) of this subsection, shall on that day become a highway maintainable at the public expense.
- (2) Any agreement between any of the Boards mentioned in subsection (1) of this section and a highway authority, so far as it provides for that authority to carry out after the appointed day, at the expense of the Board, any maintenance for which the Board cease to be responsible by virtue of that subsection, shall cease to have effect on that day.

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- (3) Where by virtue of any agreement or order made before the appointed day—
- (a) a highway authority is responsible for maintaining the highway carried by or giving access to a bridge such as is mentioned in subsection (1) of this section; and
  - (b) but for that agreement or order, any of the Boards mentioned in that subsection would by virtue thereof have ceased to be responsible for maintaining that highway on that day,
- that Board shall not by virtue of that agreement or order be liable to make to that highway authority in respect of the maintenance of that highway any annual or other periodical payment (not being an instalment of a lump sum) which falls due after that day.
- (4) Where paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) of this section are not satisfied immediately before the appointed day in the case of any such bridge as is mentioned in that subsection, or such a bridge as aforesaid is constructed after that day, then, if those paragraphs are satisfied in the case of that bridge on any subsequent day, the highway carried by the bridge, together with any highway giving access to the bridge for the maintenance of which the Board or Boards concerned are also responsible, shall on that subsequent day become a highway maintainable at the public expense.
- <sup>F2</sup>(5) .....
- (6) This section shall not affect the responsibility of any of the Boards for the maintenance of any part of a bridge or its approaches other than the surface of the highway, and a highway authority—
- (a) shall not by virtue of this section be under any duty to make good, or incur any liability by reason of, any defect in the surface of the highway so far as attributable to the failure of any of the Boards to discharge that responsibility;
  - (b) shall permit the Board or Boards concerned to carry out on or in relation to the surface of the highway any works reasonably required to be carried out by them for discharging that responsibility or for inspecting, maintaining or altering any apparatus of the Board or Boards incorporated in or attached to the bridge; and
  - (c) shall not, without the consent of the Board or Boards concerned, increase to a significant extent the weight of the materials constituting the surface of the highway.
- (7) Nothing in this section shall affect any liability incurred by any of the Boards by reason of any act or omission in relation to any highway before the day on which they cease by virtue of this section to be responsible for its maintenance.
- <sup>F3</sup>(8) Subsection (9) applies if a network owner is, or but for this section would be, responsible for maintaining—
- (a) a highway carried by a new bridge over its railway or over any other installation or land used by the network owner in connection with its railway, or
  - (b) that highway together with an access highway.
- <sup>F3</sup>(9) Where—
- (a) the highway at each end of the bridge; or
  - (b) if the network owner is also responsible for maintaining any access highway, the highway at each end of the bridge and any access highway,

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

is a highway maintainable at the public expense, the highway carried by the bridge, together with any access highway, shall be a highway maintainable at the public expense.

<sup>F3</sup>(10) In this section—

- (a) “access highway”, in relation to a bridge, means a highway giving access to the bridge; and
- (b) “new bridge” means a bridge constructed after 31st March 1994.

<sup>F3</sup>(11) Subsections (6) and (7) of this section shall have effect in relation to a network owner and any such bridge of the network owner as is mentioned in subsection (8) above as they have effect in relation to a Board.]

#### Extent Information

- E1** This version of this provision extends to England and Wales only; a separate version has been created for Scotland only.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in ss. 116-119 substituted (15.7.2003) by [The Transport for London \(Consequential Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1615\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 1 para. 4(2)**
- F2** S. 116(5) repealed (E.W.) by [Local Government Act 1972 \(c. 70\)](#), **Sch. 30**
- F3** S. 16(8)-(11) inserted (20.3.1996) by [S.I. 1996/420](#), art. 2, **Sch. para. 2**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 116 amended by [Transport \(London\) Act 1969 \(c. 35\)](#), **Sch. 3 para. 1(1)(2)**
- C2** Ss. 116, 117 extended by [Channel Tunnel Act 1987 \(c. 53, SIF 102\)](#), ss. 6, 45, **Sch: 2 para. 21(4)**
- C3** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.5.1992) by [S.I. 1992/1267](#), **art. 7**.
- C4** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (22.6.1993) by [S.I. 1993/1607](#), **art. 9** (with arts. 8, 12(2), 13, 14)
- C5** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (29.6.1993) by [S.I. 1993/1651](#), **art. 3(4)** (with arts. 6, 8, 9, 10(2))  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (26.7.1994) by [S.I. 1994/1803](#), **art. 6**  
Ss. 116, 117 applied (with modifications) (18.12.1996) by [1996 c. 61, s. 3](#), **Sch. 3 para. 13**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (4.5.1995) by [S.I. 1995/1236](#), **art. 3(5)**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (10.5.1995) by [S.I. 1995/1300](#), **art. 3(4)**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.9.1995) by [S.I. 1995/2501](#), **art. 8**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (16.10.1996) by [S.I. 1996/2660](#), **art. 4(7)**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (23.9.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2262](#), **art. 4(3)**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (9.10.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2534](#), **art. 7**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.7.1999) by [S.I. 1999/2382](#), **art. 4(2)**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (4.8.2000) by [S.I. 2000/2585](#), **art. 4(2)**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (12.8.2002) by [S.I. 2002/1997](#), **art. 9(1)**
- C6** Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (1.9.1993) by [S.I. 1993/2154](#), **art. 3(4)**  
Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (16.5.2002) by [S.I. 2002/1384](#), **art. 3(4)** (with arts. 10(2), 11)
- C7** Ss. 116-119 modified (15.7.2003) by [The Transport for London \(Consequential Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1615\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 1 para. 4(4)**
- C8** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (3.8.2004) by [The Eden Valley Railway Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/1817\)](#), arts. 1, **3(2)**

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

## 116 **Transfer of responsibility for maintenance of highways on bridges over Boards' railways, inland waterways, etc.** S

- (1) Where a highway is carried by a bridge over one or more of the following, that is to say, a railway of the Railways Board, a railway of [<sup>F30</sup>London Regional Transport], an inland waterway of the Waterways Board or any other installation or land used by any of those Boards in connection with a railway or inland waterway, and immediately before the appointed day—
- (a) the Board or Boards concerned are responsible for maintaining the highway carried by the bridge, or that highway together with the highway giving access to the bridge; and
  - (b) the highway at each end—
    - (i) of the bridge; or
    - (ii) if the Board or Boards are also responsible for maintaining the highway giving access to the bridge, of the bridge and any such highway,

is a highway maintainable at the public expense,

the highway carried by the bridge, together with any such highway as is mentioned in paragraph (b)(ii) of this subsection, shall on that day become a highway maintainable at the public expense.
- (2) Any agreement between any of the Boards mentioned in subsection (1) of this section and a highway authority, so far as it provides for that authority to carry out after the appointed day, at the expense of the Board, any maintenance for which the Board cease to be responsible by virtue of that subsection, shall cease to have effect on that day.
- (3) Where by virtue of any agreement or order made before the appointed day—
- (a) a [<sup>F31</sup>roads] authority is responsible for maintaining the [<sup>F31</sup>road] carried by or giving access to a bridge such as is mentioned in subsection (1) of this section; and
  - (b) but for that agreement or order, any of the Boards mentioned in that subsection would by virtue thereof have ceased to be responsible for maintaining that [<sup>F31</sup>road] on that day,
- that Board shall not by virtue of that agreement or order be liable to make to that [<sup>F31</sup>roads] authority in respect of the maintenance of that [<sup>F31</sup>road] any annual or other periodical payment (not being an instalment of a lump sum) which falls due after that day.
- [<sup>F32</sup>(4) Where paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) of this section are not satisfied immediately before the appointed day in the case of such bridge as is mentioned in that subsection, or such a bridge as aforesaid is constructed is constructed after that day, then if on any subsequent day—
- (a) the Board or Boards concerned are responsible for maintaining the road carried by the bridge, or that road together with the road giving access to the bridge (the “access road”); and
  - (b) the road at each end—
    - (i) of the bridge; or
    - (ii) if the Board or Boards are also responsible for maintaining the access road, of the bridge and the access road,

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

the road (or roads) for which they are so responsible shall forthwith be entered by the local roads authority in the list of public roads kept by the authority under section 1 of the Roads (Scotland) Act <sup>M11</sup>1984.]

- (6) [<sup>F33</sup>Without prejudice to the provisions of the said Act of 1984,] This section shall not affect the responsibility of any of the Boards for the maintenance of any part of a bridge or its approaches other than the surface of the [<sup>F34</sup>road], and a [<sup>F34</sup>road] authority—
- (a) shall not by virtue of this section be under any duty to make good, or incur any liability by reason of, any defect in the surface of the [<sup>F34</sup>road] so far as attributable to the failure of any of the Boards to discharge that responsibility;
  - (b) shall permit the Board or Boards concerned to carry out on or in relation to the surface of the [<sup>F34</sup>road] any works reasonably required to be carried out by them for discharging that responsibility or for inspecting, maintaining or altering any apparatus of the Board or Boards incorporated in or attached to the bridge; and
  - (c) shall not, without the consent of the Board or Boards concerned, increase to a significant extent the weight of the materials constituting the surface of the [<sup>F34</sup>road].
- (7) Nothing in this section shall affect any liability incurred by any of the Boards by reason of any act or omission in relation to any [<sup>F34</sup>road] before the day on which they cease by virtue of this section to be responsible for its maintenance.
- [<sup>F35</sup>(8) Subsection (9) applies if a network owner is, or but for this section would be, responsible for maintaining—
- (a) a highway carried by a new bridge over its railway or over any other installation or land used by the network owner in connection with its railway, or
  - (b) that highway together with an access highway.
- <sup>F35</sup>(9) Where—
- (a) the highway at each end of the bridge; or
  - (b) if the network owner is also responsible for maintaining any access highway, the highway at each end of the bridge and any access highway,
- is a highway maintainable at the public expense, the highway carried by the bridge, together with any access highway, shall be a highway maintainable at the public expense.
- <sup>F35</sup>(10) In this section—
- (a) “access highway”, in relation to a bridge, means a highway giving access to the bridge; and
  - (b) “new bridge” means a bridge constructed after 31st March 1994.
- <sup>F35</sup>(11) Subsections (6) and (7) of this section shall have effect in relation to a network owner and any such bridge of the network owner as is mentioned in subsection (8) above as they have effect in relation to a Board.]

#### Extent Information

- E4** This version of this provision extends to Scotland only; a separate version has been created for England and Wales only.

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

### Textual Amendments

- F30** Words substituted by virtue of [London Regional Transport Act 1984 \(c. 32, SIF 126\)](#), [Sch. 4 Pt. I para. 4\(1\)](#)
- F31** Words in s. 116(3) substituted (S.) (1.1.1985) by [Roads \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 54, SIF 108\)](#), s. 157(2), [Sch. 9 para. 66\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- F32** S. 116(4) substituted (S.) for s. 116(4)(5) by [Roads \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 54, SIF 108\)](#), s. 157(2), [Sch. 9 para. 66\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- F33** Words in s. 116(6) inserted (S.) (1.1.1985) by [Roads \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 54, SIF 108\)](#), s. 157(2), [Sch. 9 para. 66\(2\)\(c\)\(i\)](#)
- F34** Words in s. 116(6)(7) substituted (S.) (1.1.1985) by [Roads \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 54, SIF 108\)](#), s. 157(2), [Sch. 9 para. 66\(2\)\(c\)\(ii\)](#)
- F35** S. 116(8)-(11) inserted (20.3.1996) by [S.I. 1996/420](#), art. 2, [Sch. para. 2](#)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C7** Ss. 116-119 modified (15.7.2003) by [The Transport for London \(Consequential Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1615\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 1 para. 4\(4\)](#)
- C8** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (3.8.2004) by [The Eden Valley Railway Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/1817\)](#), arts. 1, [3\(2\)](#)
- C24** S. 116 amended by [Transport \(London\) Act 1969 \(c. 35\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 1\(1\)\(2\)](#)
- C25** Ss. 116, 117 extended by [Channel Tunnel Act 1987 \(c. 53, SIF 102\)](#), ss. 6, 45, [Sch. 2 para. 21\(4\)](#)
- C26** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.5.1992) by [S.I. 1992/1267](#), art. 7.
- C27** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (22.6.1993) by [S.I. 1993/1607](#), art. 9 (with arts. 8, 12(2), 13, 14)
- C28** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (29.6.1993) by [S.I. 1993/1651](#), art. 3(4) (with arts. 6, 8, 9, 10(2))
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (26.7.1994) by [S.I. 1994/1803](#), art. 6
- Ss. 116, 117 applied (with modifications) (18.12.1996) by [1996 c. 61, 3](#), Sch. 3 para. 13
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (4.5.1995) by [S.I. 1995/1236](#), art. 3(5)
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (10.5.1995) by [S.I. 1995/1300](#), art. 3(4)
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.9.1995) by [S.I. 1995/2501](#), art. 8
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (16.10.1996) by [S.I. 1996/2660](#), art. 4(7)
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (23.9.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2262](#), art. 4(3)
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (9.10.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2534](#), art. 7
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.7.1999) by [S.I. 1999/2382](#), art. 4(2)
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (4.8.2000) by [S.I. 2000/2585](#), art. 4(2)
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (12.8.2002) by [S.I. 2002/1997](#), art. 9(1)
- C29** Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (1.9.1993) by [S.I. 1993/2154](#), art. 3(4)
- Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (16.5.2002) by [S.I. 2002/1384](#), art. 3(4) (with arts. 10(2), 11)

### Marginal Citations

- M11** [1984 c. 54](#).

## 117 Duty of Boards as respects bridges carrying highways. E+W

- (1) This section applies to any bridge which—
- (a) carries a highway over one or more of the following that is to say, a railway of the Railways Board, a railway of [F1Transport for London], an inland waterway of the Waterways Board or any other installation or land used by any of those Boards in connection with a railway or inland waterway; and
  - (b) belongs to the Board or Boards whose railway, waterway, installation or land is crossed by the bridge.

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

[<sup>F4</sup>(1A) This section also applies to a bridge (whenever constructed) which—

- (a) carries a highway over—
  - (i) a railway comprised in a transferred network or a new network of a network owner, or
  - (ii) any other installation or land used by a network owner in connection with a railway or network comprised in a transferred network or a new network of that network owner, and
- (b) belongs to the network owner whose railway, installation or land is crossed by the bridge,

and in relation to any such bridge references in this section to each of the Boards or a Board are, subject to subsection (1B) of this section, to be read as references to the network owner.

<sup>F4</sup>(1B) Subsection (7) applies in relation to a bridge constructed by or belonging to a network owner and one or more of the Boards mentioned in subsection (1) of this section as it applies in relation to a bridge constructed by or belonging to any two or more Boards.]

(2) It shall be the duty of each of the Boards mentioned in subsection (1) of this section—

- (a) in constructing a bridge which, on completion, will belong to the Board and be a bridge to which this section applies, or in reconstructing a bridge which belongs to the Board and to which this section applies, to secure that it has the required load-bearing capacity;
- (b) to maintain and, if necessary, to improve or strengthen any bridge which belongs to the Board and to which this section applies so that it has the required load-bearing capacity, and, if at any time it is not reasonably practicable to secure that it has that capacity by means of maintenance, improvement or strengthening, to reconstruct the bridge or to replace it by a new bridge.

(3) For the purposes of subsection (2) of this section a bridge has the required load-bearing capacity—

- (a) in the case of a bridge in relation to which load-bearing standards are prescribed by an order made by the appropriate Minister, if it complies with those standards; and
- (b) in the case of any other bridge, if it is such as to be capable of bearing the weight of the traffic which ordinarily uses, or may reasonably be expected to use, the highway carried by the bridge on or about the day on which this section comes into force in relation to bridges of the Board concerned or, if the bridge is constructed subsequently, when it is opened for traffic.

(4) An order made for the purposes of subsection (3)(a) of this section—

- (a) may prescribe standards for a particular bridge or for any class or description of bridges;
- (b) may, in prescribing standards for a particular bridge or for any class or description of bridges, at the same time prescribe different standards for any bridge or bridges resulting from the reconstruction or replacement of that bridge or of any of those bridges;
- (c) may prescribe standards by reference to any document published by the British Standards Institution, any government department or any other body or authority, and provide that where standards are prescribed as aforesaid any question as to the requirements to be fulfilled by a particular bridge in order

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- to comply with those standards shall be determined, in case of dispute, by a certificate of the appropriate Minister;
- (d) shall not, so long as a bridge is not reconstructed or replaced, be such as to require the bridge to comply with standards higher than those prescribed in relation thereto by a previous order under this section.
- (5) For the purposes of subsection (3)(b) of this section, no account shall be taken of any traffic which cannot use the highway carried by the bridge in question without infringing a prohibition for the time being in force under section 1, 6, [<sup>F5</sup>or 14 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984].
- (6) The requirements of this section shall be in addition to, and, so far as inconsistent therewith, shall prevail over, any requirements applicable to the bridge in question under section 46, 50, 51, 52, or 66 of the <sup>M1</sup>Railways Clauses Consolidation Act 1845, section 39, 43, 44, 45, or 58 of the <sup>M2</sup>Railways Clauses Consolidation (Scotland) Act 1845 or under any similar enactment.
- (7) In subsection (2) of this section references to a bridge being constructed by or belonging to a Board include references to its being constructed by or belonging to any two or more of the Boards mentioned in subsection (1) of this section, and in any such case the duties imposed by the said subsection (2) shall be duties of both or all of those Boards.
- (8) In this section “the appropriate Minister” means, as respects bridges in England, the Minister [<sup>F6</sup>as respects bridges in Scotland, the Scottish Ministers] and as respects bridges in <sup>F7</sup>. . . Wales, the Secretary of State.

#### Extent Information

- E2** This version of this provision extends to England and Wales only; a separate version has been created for Scotland only.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in ss. 116-119 substituted (15.7.2003) by [The Transport for London \(Consequential Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1615\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 1 para. 4(2)**
- F4** S. 117(1A)(1B) inserted (20.3.1996) by [S.I. 1996/420](#), art. 2, **Sch. para. 3**
- F5** Words substituted by [Road Traffic Regulations Act 1984 \(c. 27, SIF 107:1\)](#), s. 144, **Sch. 13 para. 7**
- F6** Words in s. 117(8) inserted (1.4.2001) by [S.I. 2000/3251](#), arts. 1(2)(b), 2, **Sch. 2 Pt. II**, para. 3(29)(a) (with art. 4)
- F7** Words in s. 117(8) repealed (1.4.2001) by [S.I. 2000/3251](#), arts. 1(2)(b), 2, **Sch. 2 Pt. II**, para. 3(29)(b) (with art. 4)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C7** Ss. 116-119 modified (15.7.2003) by [The Transport for London \(Consequential Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1615\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 1 para. 4(4)**
- C8** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (3.8.2004) by [The Eden Valley Railway Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/1817\)](#), arts. 1, **3(2)**
- C9** S. 117 amended by [Transport \(London\) Act 1969 \(c. 35\)](#), **Sch. 3 para. 1(1)(2)**
- C10** Ss. 116, 117 extended by [Channel Tunnel Act 1987 \(c. 53, SIF 102\)](#), ss. 6, 45, **Sch. 2 para. 21(4)**
- C11** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.5.1992) by [S.I. 1992/1267](#), **art. 7**.
- C12** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (22.6.1993) by [S.I. 1993/1607](#), **art. 9** (with arts. 8, 12(2), 13, 14)
- C13** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (29.6.1993) by [S.I. 1993/1651](#), **art. 3(4)** (with arts. 6, 8, 9, 10(2))



*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- Ss. 116, 117 applied (with modifications) (18.12.1996) by 1996 c. 61, s. 3, **Sch. 3 para. 13**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (26.7.1994) by S.I. 1994/1803, **art. 6**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (4.5.1995) by S.I. 1995/1236, **art. 3(5)**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (10.5.1995) by S.I. 1995/1300, **art. 3(4)**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.9.1995) by S.I. 1995/2501, **art. 8**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (16.10.1996) by S.I. 1996/2660, **art. 4(7)**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (23.9.1997) by S.I. 1997/2262, **art. 4(3)**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (9.10.1997) by S.I. 1997/2534, **art. 7**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.7.1999) by S.I. 1999/2382, **art. 4(2)**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (4.8.2000) by S.I. 2000/2585, **art. 4(2)**  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (12.8.2002) by S.I. 2002/1997, **art. 9(1)**  
**C14** Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (1.9.1993) by S.I. 1993/2154, **art. 3(4)**  
Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (16.5.2002) by S.I. 2002/1384, **art. 3(4)** (with arts. 10(2), 11)

#### Marginal Citations

- M1** 1845 c. 20.  
**M2** 1845 c. 33.

## 117 Duty of Boards as respects bridges carrying highways. **S**

(1) This section applies to any bridge which—

- (a) carries a [<sup>F36</sup>road] over one or more of the following that is to say, a railway of the Railways Board, a railway of [<sup>F37</sup>London Regional Transport], an inland waterway of the Waterways Board or any other installation or land used by any of those Boards in connection with a railway or inland waterway; and
- (b) belongs to the Board or Boards whose railway, waterway, installation or land is crossed by the bridge.

[<sup>F38</sup>(1A) This section also applies to a bridge (whenever constructed) which—

- (a) carries a highway over—
  - (i) a railway comprised in a transferred network or a new network of a network owner, or
  - (ii) any other installation or land used by a network owner in connection with a railway or network comprised in a transferred network or a new network of that network owner, and
- (b) belongs to the network owner whose railway, installation or land is crossed by the bridge,

and in relation to any such bridge references in this section to each of the Boards or a Board are, subject to subsection (1B) of this section, to be read as references to the network owner.

<sup>F38</sup>(1B) Subsection (7) applies in relation to a bridge constructed by or belonging to a network owner and one or more of the Boards mentioned in subsection (1) of this section as it applies in relation to a bridge constructed by or belonging to any two or more Boards.]

(2) It shall be the duty of each of the Boards mentioned in subsection (1) of this section—

- (a) in constructing a bridge which, on completion, will belong to the Board and be a bridge to which this section applies, or in reconstructing a bridge which belongs to the Board and to which this section applies, to secure that it has the required load-bearing capacity;

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- (b) to maintain and, if necessary, to improve or strengthen any bridge which belongs to the Board and to which this section applies so that it has the required load-bearing capacity, and, if at any time it is not reasonably practicable to secure that it has that capacity by means of maintenance, improvement or strengthening, to reconstruct the bridge or to replace it by a new bridge.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2) of this section a bridge has the required load-bearing capacity—
- (a) in the case of a bridge in relation to which load-bearing standards are prescribed by an order made by the appropriate Minister, if it complies with those standards; and
- (b) in the case of any other bridge, if it is such as to be capable of bearing the weight of the traffic which ordinarily uses, or may reasonably be expected to use, the highway carried by the bridge on or about the day on which this section comes into force in relation to bridges of the Board concerned or, if the bridge is constructed subsequently, [F39—
- (i) when the bridge is opened (the date of opening being before 1st January 1985) for traffic on the highway so carried;
- (ii) when the bridge is opened (the date of opening being on or after 1st January 1985) for traffic on the road so carried.]
- (4) An order made for the purposes of subsection (3)(a) of this section—
- (a) may prescribe standards for a particular bridge or for any class or description of bridges;
- (b) may, in prescribing standards for a particular bridge or for any class or description of bridges, at the same time prescribe different standards for any bridge or bridges resulting from the reconstruction or replacement of that bridge or of any of those bridges;
- (c) may prescribe standards by reference to any document published by the British Standards Institution, any government department or any other body or authority, and provide that where standards are prescribed as aforesaid any question as to the requirements to be fulfilled by a particular bridge in order to comply with those standards shall be determined, in case of dispute, by a certificate of the appropriate Minister;
- (d) shall not, so long as a bridge is not reconstructed or replaced, be such as to require the bridge to comply with standards higher than those prescribed in relation thereto by a previous order under this section.
- (5) For the purposes of subsection (3)(b) of this section, no account shall be taken of any traffic which cannot use the highway [F40, or as the case may be road,] carried by the bridge in question without infringing a prohibition for the time being in force under section 1, 6, [F41 or 14 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984].
- (6) The requirements of this section shall be in addition to, and, so far as inconsistent therewith, shall prevail over, any requirements applicable to the bridge in question under section 46, 50, 51, 52, or 66 of the M12 Railways Clauses Consolidation Act 1845, section 39, 43, 44, 45, or 58 of the M13 Railways Clauses Consolidation (Scotland) Act 1845 or under any similar enactment.
- (7) In subsection (2) of this section references to a bridge being constructed by or belonging to a Board include references to its being constructed by or belonging to any two or more of the Boards mentioned in subsection (1) of this section, and in any

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

such case the duties imposed by the said subsection (2) shall be duties of both or all of those Boards.

- (8) In this section “the appropriate Minister” means, as respects bridges in England, the Minister [<sup>F42</sup>, as respects bridges in Scotland, the Scottish Ministers]and as respects bridges in <sup>F43</sup> . . . Wales, the Secretary of State.

### Extent Information

- E5** This version of this provision extends to Scotland only; a separate version has been created for England and Wales only.

### Textual Amendments

- F36** Word in s. 117(1) substituted (S.) (1.1.1985) by [Roads \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 54\)](#), s. 157(2), **Sch. 9 para. 66(3)(a)**.
- F37** Words substituted by virtue of [London Regional Transport Act 1984 \(c. 32, SIF 126\)](#), **Sch. 4 Pt. I para. 4(1)**
- F38** S. 117(1A)(1B) inserted (20.3.1996) by [S.I. 1996/420](#), art. 2, **Sch. para. 3**
- F39** Words in s. 117(3) substituted (S.) (1.1.1985) by [Roads \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 54, SIF 108\)](#), s. 157(2), **Sch. 9 para. 66(3)(b)**
- F40** Words inserted (S.) (1.1.1985) by [Roads \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 54, SIF 108\)](#), s. 157(2), **Sch. 9 para. 66(3)(c)**
- F41** Words substituted by [Road Traffic Regulations Act 1984 \(c. 27, SIF 107:1\)](#), s. 144, **Sch. 13 para. 7**
- F42** Words in s. 117(8) inserted (1.4.2001) by [S.I. 2000/3251](#), arts. 1(2)(b), 2, **Sch. 2 Pt. II para. 3(29)(a)** (with art. 4)
- F43** Words in s. 117(8) omitted (1.4.2001) by [S.I. 2000/3251](#), arts. 1(2)(b), 2, **Sch. 2 Pt. II para. 3(29)(b)** (with art. 4)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C7** Ss. 116-119 modified (15.7.2003) by [The Transport for London \(Consequential Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1615\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 1 para. 4(4)**
- C8** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (3.8.2004) by [The Eden Valley Railway Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/1817\)](#), arts. 1, **3(2)**
- C30** S. 117 amended by [Transport \(London\) Act 1969 \(c. 35\)](#), **Sch. 3 para. 1(1)(2)**
- C31** Ss. 116, 117 extended by [Channel Tunnel Act 1987 \(c. 53, SIF 102\)](#), ss. 6, 45, **Sch. 2 para. 21(4)**
- C32** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.5.1992) by [S.I. 1992/1267](#), **art. 7**.
- C33** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (22.6.1993) by [S.I. 1993/1607](#), **art. 9** (with arts. 8, 12(2), 13, 14)
- C34** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (29.6.1993) by [S.I. 1993/1651](#), **art. 3(4)** (with arts. 6, 8, 9, 10(2))
- Ss. 116, 117 applied (with modifications) (18.12.1996) by 1996 c. 61, s. 3, **Sch. 3 para. 13**
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (26.7.1994) by [S.I. 1994/1803](#), **art. 6**
- ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (4.5.1995) by [S.I. 1995/1236](#), **art. 3(5)**
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (10.5.1995) by [S.I. 1995/1300](#), **art. 3(4)**
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.9.1995) by [S.I. 1995/2501](#), **art. 8**
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (16.10.1996) by [S.I. 1996/2660](#), **art. 4(7)**
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (23.9.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2262](#), **art. 4(3)**
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (9.10.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2534](#), **art. 7**
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.7.1999) by [S.I. 1999/2382](#), **art. 4(2)**
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (4.8.2000) by [S.I. 2000/2585](#), **art. 4(2)**
- Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (12.8.2002) by [S.I. 2000/1997](#), **art. 9(1)**
- C35** Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (1.9.1993) by [S.I. 1993/2154](#), **art. 3(4)**
- Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (16.5.2002) by [S.I. 2002/1384](#), **art. 3(4)** (with arts. 10(2), 11)

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

#### Marginal Citations

M12 1845 c. 20.

M13 1845 c. 33.

### 118 Duty of highway authorities, etc., as respects bridges over Boards' railways or inland waterways. **E+W**

- (1) This section applies to any bridge, including a bridge constructed after the day on which this section comes into force, which—
- (a) carries a highway over one or more of the following, that is to say, a railway of the Railways Board, a railway of [<sup>F1</sup>Transport for London] or an inland waterway of the Waterways Board; and
  - (b) belongs to the Minister, the Secretary of State, a local highway authority or some other person not being the Board or Boards whose railway or waterway is crossed by the bridge.

[<sup>F8</sup>(1A) This section also applies to any bridge (whenever constructed) which—

- (a) carries a highway over a railway comprised in a transferred network or a new network of a network owner, but
- (b) does not belong to the network owner,

and in relation to any such bridge references in this section to any of the said Boards or a Board are to be read as references to the network owner.]

- (2) Subject to subsections (4) and (5) of this section, it shall be the duty of the person to whom a bridge to which this section applies belongs (in this section referred to as “the owner”) to maintain it in such a condition that it is not a source of danger to, and does not interfere with, or require any restriction to be placed on, the traffic from time to time using the railway or inland waterway crossed by the bridge.
- (3) Any of the said Boards whose railway or inland waterway is crossed by a bridge to which this section applies (in this section referred to as “the relevant Board”) shall be entitled at all reasonable times to inspect and survey that bridge and for that purpose to place on or against it such apparatus as may be reasonably required; and subject to subsection (5) of this section, the Board may—
- (a) at any time serve on the owner a notice requiring him to carry out, within such reasonable time as may be specified in the notice, any works so specified which are required to maintain the bridge in, or to restore it to, the condition mentioned in subsection (2) of this section; and
  - (b) if all or any of those works are not satisfactorily carried out by the owner in accordance with the notice, themselves carry out all or any of those works and recover the reasonable expenses of so doing from the owner;
- and, if, in the opinion of the Board, it is necessary so to do by reason of the urgency of the matter, the Board may, without giving any such notice, themselves carry out any works which are required as aforesaid and, subject to subsection (5) of this section, recover the reasonable expenses of so doing from the owner.

- (4) The relevant Board shall afford to the owner of a bridge to which this section applies such access to land occupied by them as he may reasonably require for maintaining the bridge in, or restoring it to, the condition mentioned in subsection (2) of this section, except that the Board shall not be obliged to afford access for any works the carrying out of which would, in the opinion of the Board, involve danger to or interference with,

---

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

---

- or require any restriction to be placed on, traffic using the railway or inland waterway crossed by the bridge, and where the Board refuse access as aforesaid—
- (a) the owner of the bridge shall not by virtue of subsection (2) of this section be under any duty to carry out those works; but
  - (b) the Board may themselves carry out those works and, subject to subsection (5) of this section, recover the reasonable expenses of so doing from the owner.
- (5) The owner of a bridge shall not by virtue of the foregoing provisions of this section be under any duty to carry out or pay for works for making good any defect—
- (a) caused by the withdrawal of support from land in connection with the working or getting of minerals or with brine pumping; or
  - (b) for which the relevant Board are themselves responsible;
- but nothing in this subsection shall affect any agreement between the owner of the bridge and the relevant Board and, subject to any such agreement, the relevant Board shall be entitled to carry out any works which are required to make good any such defect as aforesaid.
- (6) The owner of any bridge to which this section applies shall afford to the relevant Board such access to land occupied by him as they may reasonably require for exercising their powers under this section; but the Board shall not claim such access as of right unless they have given the owner not less than seven days previous notice in writing stating the purpose of the proposed entry, except that they shall not be obliged to give such a notice if, in their opinion, it is impracticable to do so by reason of the urgency of the matter, in which case they shall take such steps as are reasonably practicable (before or after they enter the land) for informing the owner of the purpose of the entry.
- (7) Where, in exercising their powers under this section in relation to any bridge, a Board cause damage to the bridge or to any land occupied by the owner of the bridge, they shall pay to the owner such compensation as may be just.
- (8) The duty imposed by subsection (2) of this section on the owner of a bridge shall be in addition to any duty of the owner to maintain the bridge which arises under any other enactment or any order or agreement passed or made before the day on which this section comes into force or the date on which the bridge became a bridge to which this section applies, as the case may be; and, if under any such enactment, order or agreement there are subsisting as between the owner and the relevant Board any rights or liabilities as respects the making of payments in connection with the maintenance of the bridge, those rights and liabilities may be abrogated or modified by agreement between them or, in default of agreement, on the application of either of them, by arbitration.
- (9) Any dispute arising out of this section between the owner of a bridge and a Board shall be referred to arbitration, but this subsection—
- (a) shall be without prejudice to any provision of this section whereby any matter is to be determined by the opinion of a Board; and
  - (b) shall not preclude the carrying out by a Board of any works pending the determination of any arbitration proceedings.
- (10) The provisions of this section shall have effect in relation to any bridge subject to any agreement made between the owner of the bridge and the relevant Board after the date on which those provisions became applicable to the bridge.
- (11) Where any cable, pipe or other apparatus is incorporated in or attached to a bridge to which this section applies, then—

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- (a) if the apparatus belongs to the owner of the bridge, it shall be treated for the purposes of this section as forming part of the bridge; and
- (b) if the apparatus belongs to some other person, the provisions of subsections (2) to (10) of this section shall have effect in relation to the apparatus and to that person as they have effect in relation to a bridge to which this section applies and to the owner of such a bridge;

but none of the said Boards shall by virtue of this subsection interfere with the use of any such apparatus for providing any supply or service if the apparatus is so used by its owner under statutory powers and he has not consented to that interference.

- (12) Nothing in this section shall be taken as authorising any person to interfere with traffic lawfully using any bridge<sup>F9</sup>. . . .

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in ss. 116-119 substituted (15.7.2003) by [The Transport for London \(Consequential Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1615\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 1 para. 4\(2\)](#)
- F8** S. 118(1A) inserted (20.3.1996) by [S.I. 1996/420](#), art. 2, [Sch. para. 4](#)
- F9** Words in s. 118(12) repealed (1.1.1993) by [New Roads and Street Works Act 1991 \(c. 22\)](#), s. 168(2), [Sch. 9](#); (E.W.) [S.I. 1992/2984](#), art. 2(2), [Sch. 2](#).

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C7** Ss. 116-119 modified (15.7.2003) by [The Transport for London \(Consequential Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1615\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 1 para. 4\(4\)](#)
- C8** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (3.8.2004) by [The Eden Valley Railway Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/1817\)](#), arts. 1, [3\(2\)](#)
- C15** S. 118 amended by [Transport \(London\) Act 1969 \(c. 35\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 1\(1\)\(2\)](#)
- C16** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.5.1992) by [S.I. 1992/1267](#), [art. 7](#).
- C17** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (22.6.1993) by [S.I. 1993/1607](#), [art. 9](#) (with arts. 8, 12(2), 13, 14)
- C18** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (29.6.1993) by [S.I. 1993/1651](#), [art. 3\(4\)](#) (with arts. 6, 8, 9, 10(2))
- C19** Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (1.9.1993) by [S.I. 1993/2154](#), [art. 3\(4\)](#)  
Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (16.5.2002) by [S.I. 2002/1384](#), [art. 3\(4\)](#) (with arts. 10(2), 11)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (26.7.1994) by [S.I. 1994/1803](#), art.  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (4.5.1995) by [S.I. 1995/1236](#), [art. 3\(5\)](#)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (10.5.1995) by [S.I. 1995/1300](#), [art. 3\(4\)](#)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.9.1995) by [S.I. 1995/2501](#), [art. 8](#)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (16.10.1996) by [S.I. 1996/2660](#), [art. 4\(7\)](#)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (23.9.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2262](#), [art. 4\(3\)](#)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (9.10.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2534](#), [art. 7](#)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.7.1999) by [S.I. 1999/2382](#), [art. 4\(2\)](#)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (4.8.2000) by [S.I. 2000/2585](#), [art. 4\(2\)](#)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (12.8.2002) by [S.I. 2002/1997](#), [art. 9\(1\)](#)

## 118 Duty of highway authorities, etc., as respects bridges over Boards' railways or inland waterways. **S**

- (1) This section applies to any bridge, including a bridge constructed after the day on which this section comes into force, which—

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- (a) carries a [<sup>F44</sup>road] over one or more of the following, that is to say, a railway of the Railways Board, a railway of [<sup>F45</sup>London Regional Transport] or an inland waterway of the Waterways Board; and
- (b) belongs to the Minister, the Secretary of State, a local [<sup>F46</sup>roads] authority or some other person not being the Board or Boards whose railway or waterway is crossed by the bridge.

[<sup>F47</sup>(1A) This section also applies to any bridge (whenever constructed) which—

- (a) carries a highway over a railway comprised in a transferred network or a new network of a network owner, but
- (b) does not belong to the network owner,

and in relation to any such bridge references in this section to any of the said Boards or a Board are to be read as references to the network owner.]

- (2) Subject to subsections (4) and (5) of this section, it shall be the duty of the person to whom a bridge to which this section applies belongs (in this section referred to as “the owner”) to maintain it in such a condition that it is not a source of danger to, and does not interfere with, or require any restriction to be placed on, the traffic from time to time using the railway or inland waterway crossed by the bridge.
- (3) Any of the said Boards whose railway or inland waterway is crossed by a bridge to which this section applies (in this section referred to as “the relevant Board”) shall be entitled at all reasonable times to inspect and survey that bridge and for that purpose to place on or against it such apparatus as may be reasonably required; and subject to subsection (5) of this section, the Board may—
  - (a) at any time serve on the owner a notice requiring him to carry out, within such reasonable time as may be specified in the notice, any works so specified which are required to maintain the bridge in, or to restore it to, the condition mentioned in subsection (2) of this section; and
  - (b) if all or any of those works are not satisfactorily carried out by the owner in accordance with the notice, themselves carry out all or any of those works and recover the reasonable expenses of so doing from the owner;

and, if, in the opinion of the Board, it is necessary so to do by reason of the urgency of the matter, the Board may, without giving any such notice, themselves carry out any works which are required as aforesaid and, subject to subsection (5) of this section, recover the reasonable expenses of so doing from the owner.

- (4) The relevant Board shall afford to the owner of a bridge to which this section applies such access to land occupied by them as he may reasonably require for maintaining the bridge in, or restoring it to, the condition mentioned in subsection (2) of this section, except that the Board shall not be obliged to afford access for any works the carrying out of which would, in the opinion of the Board, involve danger to or interference with, or require any restriction to be placed on, traffic using the railway or inland waterway crossed by the bridge, and where the Board refuse access as aforesaid—
  - (a) the owner of the bridge shall not by virtue of subsection (2) of this section be under any duty to carry out those works; but
  - (b) the Board may themselves carry out those works and, subject to subsection (5) of this section, recover the reasonable expenses of so doing from the owner.
- (5) The owner of a bridge shall not by virtue of the foregoing provisions of this section be under any duty to carry out or pay for works for making good any defect—

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- (a) caused by the withdrawal of support from land in connection with the working or getting of minerals or with brine pumping; or
  - (b) for which the relevant Board are themselves responsible;
- but nothing in this subsection shall affect any agreement between the owner of the bridge and the relevant Board and, subject to any such agreement, the relevant Board shall be entitled to carry out any works which are required to make good any such defect as aforesaid.
- (6) The owner of any bridge to which this section applies shall afford to the relevant Board such access to land occupied by him as they may reasonably require for exercising their powers under this section; but the Board shall not claim such access as of right unless they have given the owner not less than seven days previous notice in writing stating the purpose of the proposed entry, except that they shall not be obliged to give such a notice if, in their opinion, it is impracticable to do so by reason of the urgency of the matter, in which case they shall take such steps as are reasonably practicable (before or after they enter the land) for informing the owner of the purpose of the entry.
  - (7) Where, in exercising their powers under this section in relation to any bridge, a Board cause damage to the bridge or to any land occupied by the owner of the bridge, they shall pay to the owner such compensation as may be just.
  - (8) The duty imposed by subsection (2) of this section on the owner of a bridge shall be in addition to any duty of the owner to maintain the bridge which arises under any other enactment or any order or agreement passed or made before the day on which this section comes into force or the date on which the bridge became a bridge to which this section applies, as the case may be; and, if under any such enactment, order or agreement there are subsisting as between the owner and the relevant Board any rights or liabilities as respects the making of payments in connection with the maintenance of the bridge, those rights and liabilities may be abrogated or modified by agreement between them or, in default of agreement, on the application of either of them, by arbitration.
  - (9) Any dispute arising out of this section between the owner of a bridge and a Board shall be referred to arbitration, but this subsection—
    - (a) shall be without prejudice to any provision of this section whereby any matter is to be determined by the opinion of a Board; and
    - (b) shall not preclude the carrying out by a Board of any works pending the determination of any arbitration proceedings.
  - (10) The provisions of this section shall have effect in relation to any bridge subject to any agreement made between the owner of the bridge and the relevant Board after the date on which those provisions became applicable to the bridge.
  - (11) Where any cable, pipe or other apparatus is incorporated in or attached to a bridge to which this section applies, then—
    - (a) if the apparatus belongs to the owner of the bridge, it shall be treated for the purposes of this section as forming part of the bridge; and
    - (b) if the apparatus belongs to some other person, the provisions of subsections (2) to (10) of this section shall have effect in relation to the apparatus and to that person as they have effect in relation to a bridge to which this section applies and to the owner of such a bridge;



*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

but none of the said Boards shall by virtue of this subsection interfere with the use of any such apparatus for providing any supply or service if the apparatus is so used by its owner under statutory powers and he has not consented to that interference.

- (12) Nothing in this section shall be taken as authorising any person to interfere with traffic lawfully using any bridge <sup>F48</sup> . . .

#### Textual Amendments

- F44** Word in s. 118(1)(a) substituted (S.) (1.1.1985) by [Roads \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 54, SIF 108\)](#), s. 157(2), [Sch. 9 para. 66\(4\)\(a\)](#)
- F45** Words substituted by virtue of [London Regional Transport Act 1984 \(c. 32, SIF 126\)](#), [Sch. 4 Pt. I para. 4\(1\)](#)
- F46** Word in s. 118(2)(b) substituted (S.) (1.1.1985) by [Roads \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 54, SIF 108\)](#), s. 157(2), [Sch. 9 para. 66\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- F47** S. 118(1A) inserted (20.3.1996) by [S.I. 1996/420](#), art. 2, [Sch. para. 4](#)
- F48** Words in s. 118(12) repealed (1.1.1993) by [New Roads and Street Works Act 1991 \(c. 22\)](#), s. 168(2), [Sch. 9](#); (S.) [S.I. 1992/2990](#), art. 2(2), [Sch. 2](#).

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C7** Ss. 116-119 modified (15.7.2003) by [The Transport for London \(Consequential Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1615\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 1 para. 4\(4\)](#)
- C8** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (3.8.2004) by [The Eden Valley Railway Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/1817\)](#), arts. 1, [3\(2\)](#)
- C36** S. 118 amended by [Transport \(London\) Act 1969 \(c. 35\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 1\(1\)\(2\)](#)
- C37** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.5.1992) by [S.I. 1992/1267](#), art. 7.
- C38** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (22.6.1993) by [S.I. 1993/1607](#), art. 9 (with arts. 8, 12(2), 13, 14)
- C39** Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (29.6.1993) by [S.I. 1993/1651](#), art. 3(4) (with arts. 6, 8, 9, 10(2))
- C40** Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (1.9.1993) by [S.I. 1993/2154](#), art. 3(4)  
Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (16.5.2002) by [S.I. 2002/1384](#), art. 3(4) (with arts. 10(2), 11)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (26.7.1994) by [S.I. 1994/1803](#), art. 6  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (4.5.1995) by [S.I. 1995/1236](#), art. 3(5)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (10.5.1995) by [S.I. 1995/1300](#), art. 3(4)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.9.1995) by [S.I. 1995/2501](#), art. 8  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (16.10.1996) by [S.I. 1996/2660](#), art. 4(7)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (23.9.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2262](#), art. 4(3)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (9.10.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2534](#), art. 7  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (21.7.1999) by [S.I. 1999/2382](#), art. 4(2)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (4.8.2000) by [S.I. 2000/2585](#), art. 4(2)  
Ss. 116-118 applied (with modifications) (12.8.2002) by [S.I. 2002/1997](#), art. 9(1)

## 119 Ending of liability of Boards to make payments on being relieved of responsibility for bridges carrying trunk or special roads.

- (1) Where after the appointed day any [<sup>F10</sup>network bridge or] bridge belonging to the Railways Board, [<sup>F11</sup>Transport for London] or the Waterways Board is transferred to the Minister or the Secretary of State under [<sup>F11</sup>section [<sup>F12</sup>266 of the <sup>M3</sup>Highways Act 1980] or section 7 of the <sup>M4</sup>Trunk Roads Act 1946 [<sup>F12</sup>266 of the <sup>M5</sup>Highways Act 1980 or section 80 of the Roads (Scotland) Act 1984]] (bridges carrying highways [<sup>F13</sup>, or as the case may be roads] which become trunk roads) or to a special road authority by

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

an order made by virtue of <sup>F11</sup>section <sup>F14</sup>267 of the said Act of 1980] or section 8 of the <sup>M6</sup>Special Roads Act 1949][<sup>F14</sup>267 of the said Act of 1980 or section 81 of the said Act of 1984] (bridges carrying highways <sup>F13</sup>, or as the case may be roads,] which are included in special road schemes), the Board—

- (a) shall not be liable under the provisions of <sup>F11</sup>section <sup>F15</sup>55(2) of the said Act of 1980], section 7(3) of the said Act of 1946 or section 8(2) of the said Act of 1949], <sup>F15</sup>55(2) of the said Act of 1980 or subsection (4) of the said section 80 (or that subsection as applied by subsection (2) of the said section 81)], to pay any sum in respect of the value to the Board of the extinguishment of their liability for the maintenance, <sup>F16</sup>repair] or improvement of the bridge or the highway <sup>F17</sup>, or as the case may be road,] carried thereby; but
  - (b) shall not be entitled to receive under <sup>F11</sup>section <sup>F18</sup>266(5) or 267(2) of the said Act of 1980] or the said section 7(3) or 8(2)][<sup>F18</sup>266(5) or 267(2) of the said Act of 1980 or subsection (4) of the said section 80 (or that subsection applied as aforesaid)] any sum in respect of the value to them of the bridge as an asset productive of revenue except to the extent (if any) by which that sum exceeds the sum which, apart from paragraph (a) of this subsection, the Board would be liable to pay under the provisions mentioned in that paragraph.
- (2) None of the Boards mentioned in subsection (1) of this section shall be liable to pay any instalment or make any annual payment under the provisions mentioned in paragraph (a) of that subsection if the obligation to pay that instalment or to make that payment arises from the transfer of any bridge before the appointed day and that instalment or payment falls due after that day.
- <sup>F19</sup>(3) In subsection (1) above “network bridge” means a bridge (whenever constructed) which—
- (a) carries a highway over a railway comprised in a transferred network or a new network of a network owner, and
  - (b) belongs to the network owner.
- <sup>F19</sup>(4) In relation to a network bridge, references in this section to the Boards or a Board are to be read as references to the network owner.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in ss. 116-119 substituted (15.7.2003) by The Transport for London (Consequential Provisions) Order 2003 (S.I. 2003/1615), art. 1(1), **Sch. 1 para. 4(2)**
- F10** Words in s. 119(1) inserted (20.3.1996) by S.I. 1996/420, **art. 5**
- F11** Words substituted by Highways Act 1980 (c. 66), **Sch. 24 para. 18**
- F12** Words “266” to “1984” substituted (S.) (1.1.1985) for words “266” to “1946” by virtue of Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 54, SIF 108), s. 157(2), **Sch. 9 para. 66(5)(a)**
- F13** Words inserted (S.) (1.1.1985) by Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 54, SIF 108), s. 157(2), **Sch. 9 para. 66(5)(b)**
- F14** Words “267” to “1984” substituted (S.) (1.1.1985) for words “267” to “1949” by virtue of Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 54, SIF 108), s. 157(2), **Sch. 9 para. 66(5)(c)**
- F15** Words “55(2)” to “81” substituted (S.) (1.1.1985) for words “55(2)” to “1949” by virtue of Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 54, SIF 108), s. 157(2), **Sch. 9 para. 66(5)(d)**
- F16** Words repealed (S.) (1.1.1985) by Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 54, SIF 108), s. 156(3), 157(2), **Sch. 11**
- F17** Words inserted (S.) (1.1.1985) by Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 54, SIF 108), s. 157(2), **Sch. 9 para. 66(5)(d)**

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

**F18** Words “266(5)” to “aforesaid” substituted (S.) (1.1.1985) for words “266(5)” to “8(2)” by virtue of Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 54, SIF 108), s. 157(2), **Sch. 9 para.66(5)(e)**

**F19** S. 119(3)(4) inserted (20.3.1996) by S.I. 1996/420, **art. 5**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C7** Ss. 116-119 modified (15.7.2003) by The Transport for London (Consequential Provisions) Order 2003 (S.I. 2003/1615), art. 1(1), **Sch. 1 para. 4(4)**

**C20** S. 119 amended by Transport (London) Act 1969 (c. 35), **Sch. 3 para. 1(1)(2)**

**C21** Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (1.9.1993) by S.I. 1993/2154, **art. 3(4)**  
Ss. 116-119 applied (with modifications) (16.5.2002) by S.I. 2002/1384, **art. 3(4)** (with arts. 10(2), 11)

**Marginal Citations**

**M3** 1980 c. 66.

**M4** 1946 c. 30

**M5** 1980 c. 66.

**M6** 1949 c. 32.

**120** ..... **F20**

**Textual Amendments**

**F20** S. 120 repealed by Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980 (c. 65, SIF 81:1, 2:103:1, 2), **Sch. 34 Pt. VII**

**121 Application of foregoing sections to undertakers other than Railways Board, London Board and Waterways Board.**

(1) In the foregoing sections of this Part of this Act any reference to the Railways Board, [<sup>F21</sup>Transport for London] or the Waterways Board includes a reference to any subsidiary of that Board; . . . <sup>F22</sup>

(2) The Minister may by order apply—  
(a) all or any of the provisions of section 116 or 117 of this Act to bridges over railways or inland waterways of persons other than the Boards mentioned in those sections or their subsidiaries, or over installations or land used in connection with a railway or inland waterway by persons other than those Boards or subsidiaries; . . . <sup>F22</sup>;  
(b) all or any of the provisions of section 118 of this Act to bridges over railways or inland waterways of persons other than the Boards mentioned in that section or their subsidiaries.

(3) An order under subsection (2) of this section may make such modifications in the provisions applied by it, and in any other enactment or instrument relating to the bridge, railway, inland waterway, installation or land to which it relates, as appear to the Minister to be appropriate.

[<sup>F23</sup>(4) An order under the <sup>M7</sup>Light Railways Act 1896 may make provision for any matter for which provision can be made by an order made under subsection (2) of this section in relation to a railway or to any installation or land used in connection with a railway.]

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- (5) Before making an order under subsection (2) of this section [<sup>F24</sup>or by virtue of subsection (4) thereof], the Minister shall consult with the highway authority concerned (unless he is himself that authority); and, before making an order under the said subsection (2), the Minister shall consult with the owner of the railway, inland waterway, installation or land concerned.
- [<sup>F25</sup>(6) Where an order made under subsection (2) [<sup>F26</sup>or by virtue of subsection (4)]of this section applies all or any of the provisions of section 117 of this Act to any bridge to which that section has not at any previous time applied, paragraphs 15, 16, 18, 19 and 20 of Schedule 11 to [<sup>F27</sup>the <sup>M8</sup>Highways Act 1980] (which relate to the apportionment of expenses) shall apply in relation to that bridge as if—
- (a) the provisions of the said section 117 so applied were an order to which the said paragraph 15 applies; and
  - (b) the bridge were such a bridge as is mentioned in the said paragraph 15; and
  - (c) the highway authorities referred to in those paragraphs of the said Schedule 11 were the highway authority or highway authorities for the highway carried by the bridge;
- but if the order made as aforesaid also applies to the bridge all or any of the provisions of section 116 of this Act and the highway carried by or giving access to the bridge has under the provisions of the said section 116 so applied become a highway maintainable at the public expense instead of by the owners of the bridge, then, for the purposes of [<sup>F27</sup>sub-paragraph (2)(c) of] the said paragraph 15, the share of the expense there referred to of those owners shall be increased by an amount equivalent to the amount of any saving to those owners, in consequence of those provisions of the said section 116, of expense in maintaining that highway.
- (7) In the application of the last foregoing subsection to Scotland, references therein to paragraphs 15, 16, 18, 19 and 20 of Schedule 11 to [<sup>F27</sup>the <sup>M9</sup>Highways Act 1980] and to [<sup>F27</sup>sub-paragraph (2)(c) of] the said paragraph 15 shall be construed as references to the following provisions respectively of the <sup>M10</sup>Bridges Act 1929, namely, sections 6(1), 6(2), 6(3), 7(2) and 15(b) and paragraph (c) of the proviso to the said section 6(1).]
- (8) In subsections (2) and (3) of this section, and in subsection (5) thereof so far as it relates to subsection (2), references to the Minister shall, as respects bridges in Scotland or Wales, be construed as references to the Secretary of State. [<sup>F28</sup>; and in the application of the said subsection (5) to Scotland the reference to a highway authority shall be construed as a reference to a roads authority.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F21** Words in s. 121(1) substituted (15.7.2003) by [The Transport for London \(Consequential Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1615\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 1 para. 4(3)**
- F22** Words repealed by [Transport Act 1980 \(c. 34, SIF 126\)](#), **Sch. 9 Pt. III**
- F23** S. 121(4) repealed (E.W.) (1.1.1993) by [Transport and Works Act 1992 \(c. 42\)](#), s. 68(1), **Sch. 4 Pt. I**; [S.I. 1992/2784](#), art. 2(b), **Sch. 2 Pt. II** (with art. 3(2)(b))
- F24** Words in s. 121(5) repealed (E.W.) (1.1.1993) by [Transport and Works Act 1992\(c. 42\)](#), s. 68(1), **Sch. 4 Pt. I**; [S.I. 1992/2784](#), art. 2(b), **Sch. 2 Pt. II** (with art. 3(2)(b))
- F25** S. 121(6)(7) repealed (S.) (1.1.1985) by [Roads \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 54, SIF 108\)](#), ss. 156(3), 157(2), **Sch. 11**
- F26** Words in s. 121(6) repealed (E.W.) (1.1.1993) by [Transport and Works Act 1992 \(c. 42\)](#), s. 68(1), **Sch. 4 Pt. I**; [S.I. 1992/2784](#), art. 2(b), **Sch. 2 Pt. II** (with art. 3(2)(b))

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- F27** Words substituted by [Highways Act 1980 \(c. 66\)](#), [Sch. 24 para. 18](#)  
**F28** Words added (S.) (1.1.1985) by [Roads \(Scotland\) \(c. 54, SIF 108\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 66\(6\)](#)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C22** S. 121 modified by [London Regional Transport Act 1984 \(c. 32, SIF 126\)](#), [Sch. 4 Pt. I para. 4\(3\)](#)  
**C23** S. 121 modified (15.7.2003) by [The Transport for London \(Consequential Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1615\)](#), [art. 1\(1\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 4\(4\)](#)

**Marginal Citations**

- M7** 1896 c. 48.  
**M8** 1980 c. 66.  
**M9** 1980 c. 66.  
**M10** 1929 c. 33.

**122 Interpretations of sections 116 to 121. E+W**

- (1) Where a railway or an inland waterway passes under a highway by means of a tunnel, or runs in a cutting over which a highway is superimposed, the foregoing provisions of this Part of this Act (except sections 119 and 120) shall, so far as applicable and subject to any necessary modifications, have effect in relation to the highway as if it were carried by a bridge and to the structure of the tunnel or, as the case may be, the structure by means of which the highway is superimposed as aforesaid, as if that structure were a bridge.
- (2) In sections 116, 117 and 120 of this Act, and in section 121 thereof so far as it relates to the said sections 116 and 117, references to a railway include references to a railway which has ceased to carry any traffic and to the site of a railway from which the track has been removed.
- (3) In sections 117 and 118 of this Act, and in section 121 thereof so far as it relates to those sections, references to a bridge include references to any abutments or other parts of a bridge and, if the person to whom the bridge belongs is responsible for the maintenance thereof—
  - (a) to the surface of the road carried by, or giving access to, the bridge;
  - (b) to any embankment, retaining wall or other work or substance supporting or protecting the surface of that road.
- (4) In the foregoing provisions of this Part of this Act, and in this section, references to a highway do not include references to a waterway.
- [<sup>F29</sup>(5) In sections 116 to 119 and 121 of this Act, and in this section,—
  - (a) “network owner” means—
    - (i) a person in whom is vested a network by virtue of a transfer scheme, or
    - (ii) a successor in title to any such person;
  - (b) “new network” means a network constructed or acquired, other than pursuant to a transfer scheme, after 31 March 1994 where any railway line comprised in that network is connected to a railway line comprised in a transferred network;
  - (c) “transferred network” means a network transferred at any time by transfer scheme;
  - (d) “network” and “transfer scheme” shall be construed in accordance with the Railways Act 1993; and

*Status: Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.*

*Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- (e) references to a highway are to be read, in relation to Scotland, as references to a road.]

#### Extent Information

- E3** This version of this provision extends to England and Wales only; a separate version has been created for Scotland only

#### Textual Amendments

- F29** S. 122(5) inserted (20.3.1996) by S.I. 1996/420, art. 2, Sch. para. 6

## 122 Interpretations of sections 116 to 121. **S**

- (1) Where a railway or an inland waterway passes under a [<sup>F49</sup>road] by means of a tunnel, or runs in a cutting over which a [<sup>F49</sup>road] is superimposed, the foregoing provisions of this Part of this Act (except sections 119 and 120) shall, so far as applicable and subject to any necessary modifications, have effect in relation to the [<sup>F49</sup>road] as if it were carried by a bridge and to the structure of the tunnel or, as the case may be, the structure by means of which the [<sup>F49</sup>road] is superimposed as aforesaid, as if that structure were a bridge.
- (2) In sections 116, 117 and 120 of this Act, and in section 121 thereof so far as it relates to the said sections 116 and 117, references to a railway include references to a railway which has ceased to carry any traffic and to the site of a railway from which the track has been removed.
- (3) In sections 117 and 118 of this Act, and in section 121 thereof so far as it relates to those sections, references to a bridge include references to any abutments or other parts of a bridge and, if the person to whom the bridge belongs is responsible for the maintenance thereof—
- (a) to the surface of the [<sup>F49</sup>road] carried by, or giving access to, the bridge;
  - (b) to any embankment, retaining wall or other work or substance supporting or protecting the surface of that [<sup>F49</sup>road].

<sup>F50</sup>(4) .....

[<sup>F51</sup>(5) In sections 116 to 119 and 121 of this Act, and in this section,—

- (a) “network owner” means—
  - (i) a person in whom is vested a network by virtue of a transfer scheme, or
  - (ii) a successor in title to any such person;
- (b) “new network” means a network constructed or acquired, other than pursuant to a transfer scheme, after 31 March 1994 where any railway line comprised in that network is connected to a railway line comprised in a transferred network;
- (c) “transferred network” means a network transferred at any time by transfer scheme;
- (d) “network” and “transfer scheme” shall be construed in accordance with the Railways Act 1993; and
- (e) references to a highway are to be read, in relation to Scotland, as references to a road.]



---

**Status:** Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.

**Changes to legislation:** There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

---

---

#### **Extent Information**

- E6** This version of this provision extends to Scotland only; a separate version has been created for England and Wales.

---

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F49** Word “road” substituted (S.) (1.1.1985) for word “highway” by [Roads \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 54, SIF 108\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 66\(7\)\(a\)](#)
- F50** S. 122(4) repealed (S.) (1.1.1985) by [Roads \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 54, SIF 108\)](#), ss. 156(3), 157(2), [Sch. 11](#)
- F51** S. 122(5) inserted (20.3.1996) by [S.I. 1996/420](#), art. 2, [Sch. para. 6](#)

**Status:**

Point in time view as at 03/08/2004.

**Changes to legislation:**

There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Transport Act 1968. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.