

# Children and Young People (Scotland) Act 2014 2014 asp 8

# PART 15

SCHOOL CLOSURE PROPOSALS, ETC.

## 81 Call-in of closure proposals

- (1) In section 15 of the 2010 Act (call-in of closure proposals)—
  - (a) in subsection (2), after paragraph (b)(ii) insert—
    - "(iii) where the decision relates to a rural school, the notice published under section 11A(3).",
    - (b) after that subsection insert—
      - "(2A) At the same time as it notifies the Scottish Ministers of the decision under subsection (2)(a), the education authority must publish on its website notice of—
        - (a) the fact that the Scottish Ministers have been so notified, and
        - (b) the opportunity for making representations to the Scottish Ministers in connection with subsection (4), including the date on which the 3 week period referred to in that subsection ends.",
    - (c) in each of subsections (3), (4) and (6) for "6" substitute "8",
    - (d) subsection (5) is repealed.

(2) Section 16 of the 2010 Act is repealed.

## (3) In section 17 of the 2010 Act (grounds for call-in etc.)—

- (a) in subsection (3)—
  - (i) the word "or" immediately following paragraph (a) is repealed,
  - (ii) paragraph (b) is repealed,
- (b) after that subsection insert—
  - "(3A) HMIE must provide the Scottish Ministers with such advice as to the educational aspects of a closure proposal as the Scottish Ministers

may reasonably require of HMIE for the purpose of the Scottish Ministers' consideration of whether to issue a call-in notice.".

(4) After section 17 of the 2010 Act insert—

#### "17A Referral to the Convener of the School Closure Review Panels

- (1) This section applies where a call-in notice is issued as respects a closure proposal.
- (2) The Scottish Ministers must refer the proposal to the Convener of the School Closure Review Panels.
- (3) The Convener must, within the period of 7 days beginning with the day on which the call-in notice is issued, constitute a School Closure Review Panel to review the proposal under section 17B(1).
- (4) The education authority may not implement the proposal (wholly or partly)—
  - (a) unless the Panel grants its consent to it under section 17C(1), and
  - (b) until-
    - (i) the period mentioned in section 17D(2)(c) has expired without any appeal to the sheriff being made, or
    - (ii) where such an appeal is made, it is abandoned or the sheriff confirms the Panel's decision.
- (5) Schedule 2A makes further provision about the Convener and School Closure Review Panels.
- (6) In this Act—
  - (a) "the Convener" is the Convener of the School Closure Review Panels,
  - (b) a "School Closure Review Panel" is a School Closure Review Panel constituted under subsection (3).

#### **17B Review by Panel**

- (1) A School Closure Review Panel must consider both of the following in relation to a closure proposal—
  - (a) whether the education authority has failed in a significant regard to comply with the requirements imposed on it by (or under) this Act so far as they are relevant in relation to the proposal,
  - (b) whether the education authority has failed to take proper account of a material consideration relevant to its decision to implement the proposal.
- (2) The education authority must provide the Panel with such information in connection with the proposal as the Panel may reasonably require of it for the purpose of subsection (1).
- (3) HMIE must provide the Panel with such advice as to the educational aspects of the proposal as the Panel may reasonably require of them for the purpose of subsection (1).
- (4) The Panel may request such other information and advice from any other person as it may reasonably require for the purpose of subsection (1).

(5) The Scottish Ministers may by regulations make further provision as to the procedures to be followed by the Panel when carrying out a review under subsection (1).

#### **17C Decision following review**

- (1) Following a review of a closure proposal under section 17B(1), the School Closure Review Panel may—
  - (a) refuse to consent to the proposal,
  - (b) refuse to consent to the proposal and remit it to the education authority for a fresh decision as to implementation,
  - (c) grant consent to the proposal—
    - (i) subject to conditions, or
    - (ii) unconditionally.
- (2) The Panel must give reasons for its decision.
- (3) Where the Panel remits the proposal to the education authority under subsection (1)(b), the Panel may specify any steps in the process provided for in sections 1 to 11 and (in relation to a closure proposal as respects a rural school) 12A that the authority must take again in relation to the proposal before making a fresh decision.
- (4) The Panel may refuse to consent to the proposal under subsection (1)(a) or (b) only if the Panel finds either or both of the following—
  - (a) that the education authority has failed in a significant regard to comply with the requirements imposed on it by (or under) this Act so far as they are relevant in relation to the proposal,
  - (b) that the authority has failed to take proper account of a material consideration relevant to its decision to implement the proposal.
- (5) The Panel must notify the education authority of its decision within the period of 8 weeks beginning with the day on which the Panel is constituted unless (before the end of that period) the Panel issues a notice to the education authority—
  - (a) stating that the Panel does not intend to notify the decision within that period,
  - (b) specifying the reason why that is so, and
  - (c) indicating the likely date for notifying the decision.
- (6) Where the Panel issues a notice under subsection (5), it must notify the education authority of its decision within the period of 16 weeks beginning with the day on which the Panel is constituted.
- (7) After the Panel notifies the education authority of its decision, the Panel must—
  - (a) notify the Scottish Ministers of the decision, and
  - (b) publish notice of the decision in such manner as it considers appropriate.
- (8) Where the Panel grants consent to the proposal subject to conditions, the education authority must comply with the conditions.

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## 17D Appeal against decision of the Panel

- (1) An appeal may be made to the sheriff against a decision of a School Closure Review Panel under section 17C(1) by—
  - (a) the education authority,
  - (b) a relevant consultee in relation to the closure proposal.
- (2) An appeal under subsection (1)—
  - (a) may be made only on a point of law,
  - (b) must be made by way of summary application,
  - (c) must be made within the period of 14 days beginning with the day on which the Panel publishes notice of the decision under section 17C(7) (b).
- (3) In the appeal, the sheriff may—
  - (a) confirm the decision, or
  - (b) quash the decision and refer the matter back to the Panel.
- (4) The sheriff's determination of the appeal is final.".

(5) After schedule 2 to the 2010 Act, insert—

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#### "SCHEDULE 2A

(introduced by section 17A)

#### SCHOOL CLOSURE REVIEW PANELS

## **Convener of the School Closure Review Panels**

- (1) There is established the office of the Convener of the School Closure Review Panels.
  - (2) The Scottish Ministers must appoint a person to hold that office.
  - (3) A person so appointed—
    - (a) is not to be regarded as a servant or agent of the Crown and does not have any status, immunity or privilege of the Crown,
    - (b) subject to any provision made in regulations under subparagraph (9), holds and vacates office on such terms and conditions as the Scottish Ministers may determine.
  - (4) The Convener—
    - (a) may delegate a function conferred on the Convener by this Act,
    - (b) must delegate such a function if required to do so by directions issued under paragraph 4.
  - (5) Nothing in sub-paragraph (4)(a) prevents the Convener from carrying out any function delegated under that sub-paragraph.
  - (6) Sub-paragraph (7) applies during any period when—
    - (a) the office of the Convener is vacant, or

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- (b) the person holding that office is unable to perform the functions conferred on the office because the person is incapacitated.
- (7) The Scottish Ministers may appoint a person to act as Convener during that period.
- (8) A person appointed to act as Convener under sub-paragraph (7)—
  - (a) is to be appointed on such terms and conditions as the Scottish Ministers may determine,
  - (b) while acting as such, is to be treated for all purposes, except those of any regulations made under sub-paragraph (9), as the Convener.
- (9) The Scottish Ministers may by regulations make provision for or about—
  - (a) eligibility for, and disqualification from, appointment under subparagraph (2),
  - (b) tenure and removal from office of a person appointed under subparagraph (2),
  - (c) payment of-
    - (i) salary, fees, expenses and allowances to such a person,
    - (ii) pensions, allowances or gratuities (including by way of compensation for loss of office) to, or in respect of, such a person,
  - (d) such other matters in relation to the appointment of the Convener as the Scottish Ministers consider appropriate.

## **Panel members**

- 2 (1) The Convener is to appoint such number of persons as the Convener considers appropriate to be eligible to serve as members of a School Closure Review Panel.
  - (2) Each Panel is to consist of 3 of the persons appointed under subparagraph (1).
  - (3) It is for the Convener to select—
    - (a) the members of the Panel,
    - (b) one of those members to chair the Panel.
  - (4) The Convener is to make appropriate arrangements for the training of persons appointed under sub-paragraph (1).
  - (5) The Scottish Ministers may by regulations make provision for or about-
    - (a) eligibility for, and disqualification from, appointment under subparagraph (1),
    - (b) tenure and removal from office of persons so appointed,
    - (c) the process for the selection of Panel members under subparagraph (3),
    - (d) payment of expenses, fees and allowances to persons selected under that sub-paragraph,
    - (e) such other matters as the Scottish Ministers consider appropriate in relation to—

- (i) the appointment of persons under sub-paragraph (1),
- (ii) the selection of Panel members under sub-paragraph (3).

#### Property, staff and services

- 3 (1) The Scottish Ministers may—
  - (a) provide, or ensure the provision of, such property, staff and services to the Convener as they consider necessary or expedient in connection with the exercise of the Convener's functions,
  - (b) pay grants to the Convener for the purposes of enabling the Convener to employ staff and obtain services in connection with the exercise of the Convener's functions.
  - (2) The Convener is to provide a School Closure Review Panel with such staff and services as the Convener considers necessary or expedient in connection with the exercise of the Panel's functions.

## Directions

- 4 (1) The Scottish Ministers may issue directions to the Convener as to the exercise of the Convener's functions (and the Convener must comply with them).
  - (2) Directions under sub-paragraph (1) may vary or revoke earlier such directions.
  - (3) The Scottish Ministers must publish any directions issued under subparagraph (1) in such manner as they consider appropriate.

### Reports

- 5 (1) As soon as practicable after the end of each calendar year, the Convener must prepare a report on—
  - (a) the exercise of the Convener's functions during that year, and
  - (b) the exercise of the functions of any School Closure Review Panel which has carried out a review under section 17B during that year.

(2) A report prepared under sub-paragraph (1) must be—

- (a) submitted to the Scottish Ministers, and
- (b) published in such manner as the Convener considers appropriate.".
- (6) In section 4 of the 2010 Act (proposal paper), in subsection (2) for "17" substitute "17D".
- (7) In section 19 of the 2010 Act (guidance)—
  - (a) the existing text becomes subsection (1),
  - (b) after that subsection insert—

"(2) The Convener, and a School Closure Review Panel, must have regard to any such guidance in exercising their functions under this Act.".

- (8) In section 20 of the 2010 Act (regulations)—
  - (a) in subsection (3) for "17" substitute "17D",

- (b) after subsection (6) insert—
  - "(7) Regulations under section 17B(5) and paragraphs 1(9) and 2(5) of schedule 2A—
    - (a) may make different provision for different purposes,
    - (b) may make supplemental, incidental, consequential, transitional, transitory or saving provision,
    - (c) are subject to the negative procedure.".
- (9) In section 21(2) of the 2010 Act (definitions)—
  - (a) after the definition of "consultation period" insert— ""the Convener" is defined in section 17A(6),",
  - (b) after the definition of "rural school" insert—
    "School Closure Review Panel" is defined in section 17A(6).".
- (10) In the Scottish Public Services Ombudsman Act 2002, in schedule 2 (listed authorities), before paragraph 21C insert—
  - "21ZC The Convener of the School Closure Review Panels.".
- (11) In the Freedom of Information (Scotland) Act 2002, in schedule 1 (Scottish public authorities)—
  - (a) before paragraph 62C insert—

"62ZC The Convener of the School Closure Review Panels.",

- (b) after paragraph 76 insert—
  - "76A A School Closure Review Panel constituted under section 17A(3) of the Schools (Consultation) (Scotland) Act 2010.".
- (12) In the Public Appointments and Public Bodies etc. (Scotland) Act 2003, in schedule 2 (the specified authorities), before the cross-heading "Executive bodies" insert—
   "the Convener of the School Closure Review Panels".