#### SCHEDULE

(introduced by section 18)

#### **ENFORCEMENT POWERS**

# Interpretation

1 In this schedule—

- "domestic premises"—
  - (a) means premises, or a part of premises, used (or used for the time being) exclusively as a dwelling-house, and
  - (b) includes any land or structure—
    - (i) belonging to or usually enjoyed with the dwelling-house, or
    - (ii) adjacent to and for the time being enjoyed with the dwellinghouse,
- "premises" includes-
  - (a) land,
  - (b) any other place, including-
    - (i) a vehicle or vessel,
    - (ii) a tent or other moveable structure,

"relevant offence" means-

- (a) an offence under section 1(1),
- (b) an offence under section 2(1) or (2),
- (c) an offence under section 12(1),
- (d) an offence under section 14(1), (3) or (4),
- (e) an offence under section 22(10),
- (f) an offence under section 25(8),
- "relevant power" means a power conferred on a constable by-
  - (a) a provision of this schedule, or
  - (b) a warrant granted under a provision of this schedule.

## **Commencement Information**

- I1 Sch. para. 1 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I2 Sch. para. 1 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

# Entry and associated powers

- 2 A constable may enter any premises (other than domestic premises)—
  - (a) if there are reasonable grounds for suspecting that a relevant offence has been or is being committed at the premises, and
  - (b) for the purpose of ascertaining whether or not a relevant offence has been or is being committed at the premises.

- I3 Sch. para. 2 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I4 Sch. para. 2 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

- 3 (1) A sheriff or justice of the peace may grant a warrant under this sub-paragraph if satisfied—
  - (a) that there are reasonable grounds for suspecting—
    - (i) that a relevant offence has been or is being committed at any premises, or
    - (ii) that evidence of the commission of, or participation in, a relevant offence is to be found at any premises, and
  - (b) that sub-paragraph (2) or (3) applies.

# (2) This sub-paragraph applies if-

- (a) admission to the premises has been refused or such a refusal may reasonably be expected, and
- (b) either-
  - (i) notice of the intention to seek a warrant has been given to the occupier of the premises, or
  - (ii) the giving of such notice would frustrate the purpose for which the warrant is sought.

# (3) This sub-paragraph applies if—

- (a) the premises are unoccupied, or
- (b) the occupier is temporarily absent.

## **Commencement Information**

- I5 Sch. para. 3 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I6 Sch. para. 3 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
- 4
- A warrant under paragraph 3(1) authorises a constable—
  - (a) to enter the premises,
  - (b) to search for, examine and seize any animal (including the carcase of an animal), vehicle, equipment, document or other thing tending to provide evidence of the commission of, or participation in, a relevant offence.

- I7 Sch. para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I8 Sch. para. 4 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
- 5 (1) A constable may exercise the powers in sub-paragraph (2) without a warrant under paragraph 3(1) if—
  - (a) it appears to the constable that any delay would frustrate the purpose for which the powers are to be exercised, and
  - (b) the premises are not domestic premises.
  - (2) The powers are—
    - (a) to enter premises,
    - (b) to search for, examine and seize any animal (including the carcase of an animal), vehicle, equipment, document or other thing tending to provide evidence of the commission of, or participation in, a relevant offence.

### **Commencement Information**

6

I9 Sch. para. 5 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)

II0 Sch. para. 5 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

- The power to seize an animal or vehicle under paragraph 4(b) or 5(2)(b) may only be exercised—
  - (a) where the animal or vehicle is in the possession or control of a person who the constable has reasonable grounds for suspecting has committed or is committing a relevant offence, and
  - (b) where the constable considers it appropriate to seize the animal or vehicle for the purposes of—
    - (i) enabling the animal or vehicle to be used in proceedings for a relevant offence, or
    - (ii) enabling the animal or vehicle to be forfeited in accordance with Part 2 of the Proceeds of Crime (Scotland) Act 1995.

### **Commencement Information**

- II1 Sch. para. 6 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I12 Sch. para. 6 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
- 7 (1) A thing seized in exercise of the power in paragraph 4(b) or 5(2)(b) must be returned when retention of it is no longer justified for the purposes of—
  - (a) enabling it to be used in proceedings for a relevant offence, or
  - (b) enabling it to be forfeited in accordance with Part 2 of the Proceeds of Crime (Scotland) Act 1995.
  - (2) Sub-paragraph (1) does not apply to perishable things which no longer have any commercial value.

## **Commencement Information**

- I13 Sch. para. 7 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I14 Sch. para. 7 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

- I3 Sch. para. 2 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I4 Sch. para. 2 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
- I5 Sch. para. 3 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I6 Sch. para. 3 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
- I7 Sch. para. 4 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- **I8** Sch. para. 4 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
- I9 Sch. para. 5 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I10 Sch. para. 5 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
- II1 Sch. para. 6 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I12 Sch. para. 6 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
- **I13** Sch. para. 7 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)

I14 Sch. para. 7 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

### Stopping and detaining vehicles or vessels

- 8 (1) A constable in uniform may stop and detain a vehicle or vessel for the purpose of the exercise of a relevant power.
  - (2) A vehicle or vessel may be detained under sub-paragraph (1) for so long as it is reasonably required for the purpose of the exercise of the power concerned.
  - (3) The power concerned may be exercised either at the place where the vehicle or vessel was first detained or nearby.
  - (4) In this paragraph, "vehicle" includes caravan (within the meaning of section 29(1) of the Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act 1960).

## **Commencement Information**

- I15 Sch. para. 8 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I16 Sch. para. 8 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

#### Entry and associated powers: supplementary

9 A warrant granted under paragraph 3(1) expires when it is no longer required for the purpose for which it is granted.

#### **Commencement Information**

- I17 Sch. para. 9 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I18 Sch. para. 9 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
- 10 A constable exercising a relevant power must do so at a reasonable time unless it appears to the constable that the purpose of exercising the power would be frustrated by exercising it at such a time.

## **Commencement Information**

- **I19** Sch. para. 10 not in force at Royal Assent, see **s. 31(2)**
- I20 Sch. para. 10 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
- 11 A constable may, if necessary, use reasonable force when exercising a relevant power.

- I21 Sch. para. 11 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I22 Sch. para. 11 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
- 12 A constable exercising a relevant power must produce evidence of the constable's authority if asked to do so.

## **Commencement Information**

I23 Sch. para. 12 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)

I24 Sch. para. 12 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

- 13 (1) A relevant power includes power to take onto premises—
  - (a) such persons for assistance as are required for the purpose of exercising the power, and
  - (b) such equipment as is required for that purpose.
  - (2) A relevant power includes power to do or secure the doing of any of the following—
    - (a) the carrying out of tests on, and taking of samples from—
      - (i) an animal (including the carcase of an animal),
        - (ii) any equipment, substance or thing,
    - (b) the identifying of an animal by use of a mark, microchip or any other method of identification.

#### **Commencement Information**

I25 Sch. para. 13 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)

I26 Sch. para. 13 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

14 (1) A person mentioned in sub-paragraph (2) must—

- (a) comply with any reasonable direction made by a constable exercising a relevant power, and
- (b) in particular, give the constable such information and assistance as the constable may reasonably require.
- (2) The persons are—
  - (a) the occupier of premises in relation to which a relevant power is being exercised,
  - (b) a person who, in relation to an animal at the premises, appears—
    - (i) to be the owner of the animal,
    - (ii) to be responsible for the animal on a temporary or permanent basis,
    - (iii) to be in charge of the animal,
    - (iv) to have actual care and control of a person under the age of 16 years who is responsible for the animal,
  - (c) a person who appears to be under the direction or control of a person mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b).

#### **Commencement Information**

I27 Sch. para. 14 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)

I28 Sch. para. 14 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

15 A constable exercising a relevant power in relation to unoccupied premises must leave the premises as effectively secured against entry as the constable found them.

#### **Commencement Information**

- I29 Sch. para. 15 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I30 Sch. para. 15 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

### **Commencement Information**

I17	Sch. para. 9 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
I18	Sch. para. 9 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
I19	Sch. para. 10 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
I20	Sch. para. 10 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
I21	Sch. para. 11 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
I22	Sch. para. 11 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
I23	Sch. para. 12 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
I24	Sch. para. 12 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
I25	Sch. para. 13 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
I26	Sch. para. 13 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
127	Sch. para. 14 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
I28	Sch. para. 14 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2
I29	Sch. para. 15 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
130	Sch. para. 15 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

## Offences

- 16 (1) A person commits an offence if the person contravenes paragraph 14(1) without reasonable excuse.
  - (2) A person commits an offence if the person intentionally obstructs a constable in the exercise of a relevant power.
  - (3) A person who commits an offence under sub-paragraph (1) or (2) is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.

#### **Commencement Information**

- I31 Sch. para. 16 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I32 Sch. para. 16 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

#### Powers of constables under this schedule

17 The powers conferred on constables by this schedule do not affect any powers conferred on constables apart from this schedule.

- I33 Sch. para. 17 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 31(2)
- I34 Sch. para. 17 in force at 3.10.2023 by S.S.I. 2023/262, reg. 2

# Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Hunting with Dogs (Scotland) Act 2023, Schedule.