

## Emergency Workers (Scotland) Act 2005

## 2 Assaulting or impeding certain emergency workers responding to emergency circumstances

- (1) A person who assaults, obstructs or hinders another while that other person is, in a capacity mentioned in subsection (3) below, responding to emergency circumstances, commits an offence.
- (2) No offence is committed under subsection (1) above unless the person who assaults, obstructs or hinders knows or ought to know that the person being assaulted, obstructed or hindered—
  - (a) is acting in that capacity; and
  - (b) is or might be responding—
    - (i) to emergency circumstances; or
    - (ii) as if there were emergency circumstances.
- (3) The capacity referred to in subsection (1) above is—
  - (a) that of a prison officer, that is to say—
    - (i) a person who holds a post, otherwise than as a medical officer, to which the person has been appointed for the purposes of section 3(1A) of the Prisons (Scotland) Act 1989 (c. 45); or
    - (ii) a prisoner custody officer within the meaning of Chapter II of Part VIII of the Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994 (c. 33);
  - (b) that of a member of Her Majesty's Coastguard;
  - (c) that of a member of the crew of a vessel operated by—
    - (i) the Royal National Lifeboat Institution; or
    - (ii) any other person or organisation operating a vessel for the purpose of providing a rescue service on a body of water,

or a person who musters the crew of such a vessel or attends to its launch;

- (d) that of a registered medical practitioner;
- (e) that of a registered nurse;
- (f) that of a registered midwife;
- (g) that of a social worker, within the meaning given by section 77(1) of the Regulation of Care (Scotland) Act 2001 (asp 8), while taking action required or permitted by—

- (i) a child protection order; or
- (ii) an authorisation under section 61 of the Children (Scotland) Act 1995
  (c. 36) (emergency protection of children where child protection order not available); or
- (h) that of a mental health officer, that is to say—
  - (i) a mental health officer within the meaning given by section 32(1) of the Mental Health (Care and Treatment) (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 13); or
  - (ii) until section 32(1) of that Act (appointment and deemed appointment of mental health officers) comes into force, a mental health officer within the meaning given by section 125 of the Mental Health (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 36).
- (4) For the purposes of this section and section 3 of this Act, a person is responding to emergency circumstances if the person—
  - (a) is going anywhere for the purpose of dealing with emergency circumstances occurring there; or
  - (b) is dealing with emergency circumstances or preparing to do so.
- (5) For the purposes of this Act, circumstances are "emergency" circumstances if they are present or imminent and—
  - (a) are causing or are likely to cause—
    - (i) serious injury to or the serious illness (including mental illness) of a person;
    - (ii) serious harm to the environment (including the life and health of plants and animals and the fabric of buildings); or
    - (iii) a worsening of any such injury, illness or harm; or
  - (b) are likely to cause the death of a person.