



# Charities Act (Northern Ireland) 1964

## 1964 CHAPTER 33

### PART I

#### POWERS OF MINISTRY OF FINANCE AS CHARITY AUTHORITY

##### GENERAL POWERS OF MINISTRY

**<sup>F1</sup> 1 Applications for opinion etc. of Ministry.**

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**F1** Act repealed (24.6.2013 for the repeal of ss. 1, 5, 13, 22-24) by [Charities Act \(Northern Ireland\) 2008](#) (c. 12), s. 185(1), [Sch. 9](#); S.R. 2013/145, art. 2, [Sch.](#)

**2 Certification of cases to Attorney-General.**

- (1) Where it appears to the Ministry that the institution of legal proceedings should be considered in relation to any charity, the Ministry may send a certificate to that effect, together with such particulars as the Ministry considers may be necessary to explain the matter, to the Attorney-General.
- (2) Where the Attorney-General receives a certificate from the Ministry under subsection (1) he may, if he thinks fit, institute such legal proceedings as he considers proper.

**3 Power to call for documents and search records.**

- (1) Where the Ministry has reasonable grounds to believe that any property belonging to a charity or given for charitable purposes may have been concealed, misapplied or withheld, it may, with the consent of the Attorney-General, by order require any

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person having in his possession or control any books, records, deeds or papers relating to the charity—

- (a) to furnish the Ministry with copies of or extracts from any of those documents; or
- (b) unless the document forms part of the records of other documents of a court or of a public or local authority, to transmit the document itself to the Ministry for inspection.

(2) Any officer of the Ministry, if so authorised by the Ministry, shall be entitled without payment to inspect and take copies of or extracts from the records or other documents of any court, or of any public registry or office of records, for any purpose connected with the discharge of the functions of the Ministry under this Act.

(3) The Ministry shall be entitled without payment to keep any copy or extract furnished to the Ministry under subsection (1); and where the document transmitted to the Ministry under that subsection for inspection by the Ministry—

- (a) relates only to one or more charities; and
- (b) is not held by any person entitled as trustee or otherwise to the custody of the document;

the Ministry may keep the document or deliver it to the trustees of the charity or to any other person who may be so entitled.

**4 Publication of charitable gifts in wills.**

(1) Where a will contains a charitable gift to be applied or paid in Northern Ireland, the Ministry may, if it thinks fit, require the person to whom probate of the will or letters of administration with the will annexed have been granted—

- (a) to produce to the Ministry, within six months after the grant of probate or letters of administration or within two months after the date on which the Ministry makes the requirement, whichever period expires later, such evidence as the Ministry may require to show either—
  - (i) that the property comprised in the gift has been transferred to the charity specified in the will; or
  - (ii) that the trustees of the charity specified in the will are aware of the gift; or
- (b) to publish, within six months after the grant of probate or letters of administration or within two months after the date on which the Ministry makes the requirement, whichever period expires later, such particulars of the gift as the Ministry may require and in such manner as the Ministry may specify.

(2) If any person fails to comply with any requirement made under subsection (1) he shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding<sup>F2</sup> level 3 on the standard scale].

**F2** 1984 NI 3

**<sup>F1</sup>5 Compromises of claims by or against charities.**

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## **6 Transfer of certain administration actions to Ministry.**

(1) Where—

- (a) a testator has by will bequeathed or devised any property for any charitable purpose; and
- (b) an action has been instituted for the administration of the assets of, or for the purpose of carrying out the trusts established by, the testator;

the Ministry, although not a party to the action, may apply on the ground of undue or improper delay to the court in which the action is pending to have the conduct of the action transferred to the Ministry.

(2) Where, on an application under subsection (1), a court is satisfied that there has been undue or improper delay in proceeding with the action, the court may—

- (a) transfer the conduct of the action to the Ministry; or
- (b) impose on the person having the conduct of the action such terms as it may consider necessary for the purpose of bringing the action to a speedy termination;

and may make such order on the application as it thinks fit.

(3) The Ministry shall, before making an application under subsection (1), give the Attorney-General notice of its intention to make the application.

## **7 Receipts given by Ministry.**

(1) Where—

- (a) a person is liable to pay any sum to or for any charitable purpose; and
- (b) by reason of the death, absence or incapacity of a trustee or other person capable of giving a valid discharge, or of there being no such person, difficulty arises in paying the sum;

the Ministry may, if it thinks fit, accept the sum which shall be applied by the Ministry in accordance with the trusts affecting the sum.

(2) A receipt given by the Ministry in respect of any sum accepted by it under subsection (1) shall be a full discharge to the person who paid the sum to the Ministry.

## **8 Funds in court.**

(1) Where any fund standing to the credit of a charity or impressed with a charitable trust in any proceedings under the jurisdiction of a court, is not being applied for the benefit of the charity or in accordance with that trust, the Ministry may apply to the court for the transfer of the fund to the Ministry upon the trusts affecting the fund.

(2) Where the Ministry applies to any court under subsection (1), the court may make such order as it thinks fit in respect of the transfer of the fund.

(3) The Ministry shall, before making an application under subsection (1), give the Attorney-General notice of its intention to make the application.

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## 9 Taxation of solicitor's bill.

- (1) The Ministry may order that a solicitor's bill of costs for business done for a charity, or the trustees of any charity, shall be taxed by the [<sup>F3</sup> Master (Taxing Office)].
- (2) On any order under this section for the taxation of a solicitor's bill the taxation shall proceed, and the [<sup>F3</sup> Master (Taxing Office)] shall have the same powers and duties, and the costs of the taxation shall be borne as if the order had been made, on the application of the person chargeable with the bill, by the Court.
- (3) An order shall not be made under this section for the taxation of any bill—
  - (a) after the bill has been paid, unless the Ministry is of opinion that the bill contains exorbitant charges; or
  - (b) if the solicitor's costs are not subject to taxation on an order of the Court by reason of—
    - (i) an agreement as to his remuneration; or
    - (ii) the lapse of time since payment of the bill.

**F3** [1978 c.23](#)

## PROVISIONS FACILITATING ADMINISTRATION OF CHARITIES

## 10 Incorporation schemes for charity trustees.

- (1) The trustees of a charity may apply to the Ministry for a scheme of incorporation under this section.
- (2) Where an application is made to it under subsection (1) the Ministry may make a scheme establishing, upon such terms and conditions as the Ministry may specify in the scheme, trustees of the property belonging to the charity as a body corporate and vesting that property in that body in accordance with section 11.
- (3) A scheme under this section may—
  - (a) contain provisions with respect to the choice and appointment of trustees of the body incorporated thereunder and provisions for the management by or on behalf of those trustees of the trusts which apply to the charity;
  - (b) contain provisions requiring or entitling any person to produce, execute or hand over any documents or to do any other act or thing necessary to secure the vesting of the property belonging to the charity pursuant to the scheme;
  - (c) contain such transitional, incidental and supplemental provisions as appear to the Ministry to be necessary for the purposes of the scheme; and
  - (d) be amended from time to time by a subsequent scheme made by the Ministry upon application made to it by or on behalf of the body corporate established by the scheme or by any interested person.
- (4) A scheme under this section shall, if it contains words applying section 19 of the Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954<sup>M1</sup> to the body corporate established by the scheme, have the like effect by virtue of that section as if it were an Act passed after the commencement of that Act but, whether or not a scheme under this section contains such words, every body corporate established by the scheme shall have a corporate

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seal and power to sue in its corporate name as well as power to do every act or thing necessary for the administration of the trusts applying to the charity.

#### **Marginal Citations**

**M1** 1954 c. 33

### **11 Further provisions as to schemes under s. 10.**

(1) A scheme under section 10—

- (a) shall operate, as from the date of the scheme and without further assurance, to vest, upon the trusts which apply to the charity in the body corporate established by the scheme, the property belonging to the charity together with all rights and liabilities enjoyed or incurred in connection therewith by all or any of the persons (in this section referred to as “the transferors” ) who immediately before the making of the scheme held any of that property upon those trusts; and
- (b) shall be deemed for the purposes of the registration of the scheme in any registry to be a conveyance of the trust property by the transferors to the body corporate established by the scheme.

(2) Upon the making of a scheme under section 10—

- (a) all moneys, stocks, shares and securities vested by the scheme which on the date of making of the scheme are standing in the books of any corporation or company or are entered on any register kept in pursuance of any enactment shall on request made by or on behalf of the body corporate established by the scheme be transferred into the name of that body;
- (b) all debts and liabilities incurred by the transferors in connection with the trust property or the administration of the charitable trusts and owing immediately before the making of the scheme (whether then due or in future to become due certainly or contingently) shall become and be the debts and liabilities of the body corporate established by the scheme;
- (c) all contracts and agreements made by the transferors in connection with the trust property or the administration of the charitable trusts and not fully executed and completed before the making of the scheme shall continue in force but shall be construed and have effect with the substitution of the body corporate established by the scheme for the transferors; and
- (d) in every action, prosecution or other proceeding in respect of the trust property or arising on or in connection with its administration which is pending immediately before the making of the scheme and to which the transferors are a party, the body corporate established by the scheme shall become and be a party in the place of the transferors and the action, prosecution or other proceeding shall continue accordingly.

### **12 Appointment of new charity trustees.**

- (1) Where it appears to the Ministry that the appointment of a new trustee or new trustees of a charity is necessary in the interests of the proper administration of the charity, and that the appointment cannot conveniently be made otherwise than by an order made under this section or of the Court then, subject to subsection (2), the Ministry—
  - (a) on the application of the trustee or trustees of the charity;

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- (b) if there are no trustees of the charity, or they refuse to act or cannot be found, on the application of any person having an interest; or
- (c) if an application is not made to it in pursuance of paragraph (a) or (b) within such a period as is reasonable (regard being had to all the circumstances), of its own motion;
- may, with the consent of the Attorney-General, make an order appointing a new trustee or new trustees of the charity either in substitution for or in addition to any existing trustee or trustees, or although there is no existing trustee.
- (2) The Ministry shall not appoint a new trustee under subsection (1) in substitution for an existing trustee unless the existing trustee desires to be discharged from, or refuses to act in, the administration of the charity.
- (3) Where—
- (a) there are no trustees of a charity or they cannot be found; and
- (b) it appears to the Ministry that no suitable person is willing to be appointed as a new trustee of the charity under this section;
- the Ministry may, with the consent of the Attorney-General, make an order under subsection (1) appointing itself as the sole trustee of the charity.
- (4) An order under subsection (1) may include provisions vesting the property of the charity for such estate as the Ministry may direct in the persons who on the appointment are the new trustees, and the provisions shall have the same effect as if the persons who before the appointment were the trustees, if any, had duly executed all proper conveyances of the property for such estate as the Ministry directs, or if there is no such person, or no such person of full capacity, then as if such person had existed and been of full capacity and had duly executed all proper conveyances of the property for such estate as the Ministry directs.
- (5) Every trustee of a charity appointed under this section, before as well as after the property of the charity becomes vested in him—
- (a) shall have the same powers, authorities and discretions; and
- (b) may in all respects act;
- as if he had been originally appointed by the instrument, if any, creating the trust.
- (6) The Ministry shall, not less than one month before the date on which the Ministry proposes to make an order under this section, give public notice of the proposed order in such manner as the Ministry considers most effectual for ensuring publicity for the proposal and for bringing it to the attention of persons interested.
- (7) The Ministry shall consider any suggestions received by it in relation to the proposed order, and may take such action thereon as it considers appropriate.
- (8) The Ministry shall, within fourteen days after making an order under this section, give public notice of the effect thereof in such manner as the Ministry considers most effectual for ensuring publicity for the order, and for bringing it to the attention of persons interested.
- (9) Any person having an interest may, within twenty-eight days after the date of the first publication, in pursuance of subsection (8), of notice of the effect of an order under this section, appeal to the Court against the order.

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- (10) Where a person appeals to the Court against an order made under this section, the Ministry shall, within seven days after the date on which it receives notice of the appeal, give notice to the Attorney-General that such an appeal is being made.
- (11) On an appeal under subsection (9)—
- (a) the Court may make such order confirming, annulling or varying an order under this section, and such order as to costs, as it thinks fit;
  - (b) the Ministry and the trustees, if any, of the charity concerned shall be entitled to be represented and heard.
- (12) An order under this section—
- (a) if an appeal is not brought against it, shall become operative on the expiration of the period of twenty-eight days mentioned in subsection (9);
  - (b) if an appeal is brought against it, shall become operative on the date of the final determination of the appeal, if and so far as it is confirmed by the Court, or, if the appeal is withdrawn, on the date of the withdrawal.
- (13) An order under this section shall not operate further or otherwise as a discharge to any former or continuing trustee than an appointment of new trustees under any power for that purpose contained in any instrument would have operated.
- (14) This section does not confer power to appoint an executor or administrator.
- (15) Where a body corporate is appointed under this section to be, or a body corporate appointed under this section becomes, sole trustee of a trust, the terms of which provide for or require the appointment of more than one trustee, then during such time as the body corporate holds the office of trustee of the trust—
- (a) the terms of the trust shall be treated as providing for or requiring the appointment of one trustee only; and
  - (b) one trustee only shall be deemed to have been originally appointed under the terms of the trust.

*Subs. (16) rep. by 1970 c. 18 (NI)*

#### CY-PRÈS JURISDICTION OF MINISTRY, ETC.

### <sup>F1</sup>13 Cy-près powers of Ministry.

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**F1** Act repealed (24.6.2013 for the repeal of ss. 1, 5, 13, 22-24) by [Charities Act \(Northern Ireland\) 2008 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 185(1), [Sch. 9](#); S.R. 2013/145, art. 2, Sch.

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C1** S. 13 saving for effect of 2008 c. 12 (N.I.) Sch. 9; S.R. 2013/145 Sch. (24.6.2013) by [The Charities Act 2008 \(Consequential Provision and Savings\) Order \(Northern Ireland\) 2013 \(S.R. 2013/146\)](#), arts. 1, 3

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## 14 Misdescribed charitable beneficiaries in wills.

- (1) Where—
- (a) under the will of any deceased person (in this section referred to as “the testator”) property not exceeding<sup>F4</sup> £2,500] in value is devised or bequeathed to any institution; and
  - (b) the personal representatives of the testator are satisfied—
    - (i) that no such institution as is described in the will of the testator exists; and
    - (ii) that the testator intended to devise or bequeath the property to a charity;
 they may transfer the property to the Ministry, if the Ministry agrees to accept it.
- (2) A receipt given by the Ministry in respect of any property accepted by it under subsection (1) shall be a full discharge to the personal representatives who transferred that property to the Ministry.
- (3) The Ministry may accept any property under subsection (1) only if it is satisfied that the testator intended to devise or bequeath the property to a charity.
- (4) Where the Ministry accepts any property under subsection (1) it shall endeavour to ascertain the charity to which the testator intended to devise or bequeath the property; and—
- (a) if the Ministry is satisfied that a specific charity is the devisee or legatee intended by the testator, it shall, if the Attorney-General consents, transfer the property to that charity;
  - (b) if the Ministry is unable to satisfy itself as to which charity in a class of charities is the devisee or legatee intended by the testator but is satisfied that the testator intended to devise or bequeath the property to a charity in that class, it shall, if the Attorney-General consents, either—
    - (i) transfer the property to such charity in that class as appears to the Ministry to be appropriate having regard to the intentions of the testator; or
    - (ii) distribute the property, in such proportions as the Ministry thinks fit, among such charities in that class as appear to the Ministry to be appropriate having regard to the intentions of the testator;
  - (c) if the Ministry is not satisfied as mentioned in paragraph ( b), but it appears to the Ministry that the testator intended to give the property for charitable purposes generally, it shall, if the Attorney-General consents, transfer the property to such charity as appears to the Ministry to be appropriate having regard to the intentions of the testator.



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## POWERS OF MINISTRY IN RELATION TO CHARITY PROPERTY

### 15 Acceptance of charity property by Ministry.

- (1) The trustees of any charity may, with the consent of the Ministry, transfer all or any part of any property vested in them to the Ministry to be held by it upon the trusts affecting the property.
- (2) The Ministry may, if it thinks fit, accept the transfer of any property whatsoever upon such charitable trusts as the transferor of the property may direct.
- (3) Where the Ministry accepts any property on trust under subsection (1) or (2), the Ministry may appoint such persons as it thinks fit to administer, distribute or apply the property or the income thereof, and may remove any persons so appointed and appoint others in their place.
- (4) Any persons appointed under subsection (3) in relation to any property shall comply with such directions as the Ministry may issue with respect to the property.

### 16 Proceedings to recover charity property.

- (1) The Ministry may institute proceedings in any court of competent jurisdiction to recover any property whatsoever which should be applied to or for any charitable purpose, if the property is being concealed, misapplied or withheld.
- (2) The Ministry shall, before instituting any proceedings under subsection (1), give the Attorney-General notice of its intention to institute the proceedings.

### 17 Leases of and improvements to charity lands.

- (1) Where the trustees of a charity are of opinion that in relation to any land belonging to the charity it would be for the benefit of the charity—
  - (a) to let any part of the land—
    - (i) on building, repairing, improving or other leases; or
    - (ii) on leases for working any mines or minerals;
  - (b) to dig for or raise any stone, clay, gravel or other minerals on the land;
  - (c) to cut any timber on the land;
  - (d) to make any new road or street, or lay any drains or sewers, through the land;
  - (e) to erect any new building or repair, alter, rebuild or remove any existing building on the land;
  - (f) to make any other improvements or alterations in or on the land;they may make proposals in writing in that behalf to the Ministry.
- (2) Where the Ministry is of opinion that any proposals made to it under subsection (1) would be for the benefit of the charity concerned, the Ministry may confer power to execute the proposals (with or without modifications), subject to such conditions as it may specify.
- (3) The Ministry may, in relation to any proposals made to it under subsection (1), confer power to apply any funds belonging to the charity to which the proposals relate for any of the purposes referred to in subsection (1).

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- (4) The Ministry may, in relation to any charity of which it is the trustee, make such leases and perform such acts as are described in subsection (1), as it considers to be for the benefit of the charity.

**18<sup>F5</sup> Sale, exchange or mortgage of charity lands.**

- (1) Where—

- (a) the trustees of a charity apply to the Ministry for power to sell, exchange or mortgage any land belonging to the charity or to surrender any lease held by the charity; and
- (b) the Ministry is satisfied that the proposed sale, exchange, mortgage or surrender would be for the benefit of the charity;

the Ministry may confer power, subject to such conditions as it may specify, to sell, exchange or mortgage the land or to surrender the lease.

- (2) The Ministry may, if it is satisfied that to do so would be for the benefit of the charity—
- (a) sell, exchange or mortgage any land belonging to a charity of which the Ministry is the trustee;
  - (b) surrender any lease held by a charity of which the Ministry is the trustee.

- <sup>F6</sup>(3) Subsection (1) shall apply to land belonging to a charity, other than land held inalienably by the National Trust for Places of Historic Interest or Natural Beauty, notwithstanding any enactment (including a local or private Act) providing that the land shall be inalienable.]

**F5** [1972 NI 12](#)

**F6** [1966 c.31 \(NI\)](#)

**19 Redemption of rent-charges etc. payable to charity.**

- (1) Where—

- (a) a periodical payment charged on land is payable to the trustees of a charity; and
- (b) the trustees apply to the Ministry for power to agree to the redemption of the payment by the owner of the land charged with it;

the Ministry may confer power, subject to such terms and conditions as it may specify, on the trustees to agree to the redemption of the payment by the owner of the land if it is satisfied that to do so would be for the benefit of the charity.

- (2) Where any periodical payment charged on land is payable to the Ministry as the trustee of any charity, the Ministry may, subject to such terms and conditions as it may specify, agree to the redemption of the payment by the owner of the land if it is satisfied that to do so would be for the benefit of the charity.

**20 Redemption of rent-charges etc., charged on charity's land.**

- (1) Where—

- (a) any land held by a charity is charged with a periodical payment; and
- (b) the trustees of the charity apply to the Ministry for power to redeem the payment;

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the Ministry may confer power, subject to such terms and conditions as it may specify, on the trustees to redeem the payment if it is satisfied that to do so would be for the benefit of the charity.

- (2) Where any land held by the Ministry as the trustee of a charity is charged with any periodical payment, the Ministry may, subject to such terms and conditions as it may specify, redeem the payment out of any funds belonging to the charity, if it is satisfied that to do so would be for the benefit of the charity.

## **21 Effect of transactions under ss. 17 to 20.**

- (1) Any sale, exchange, mortgage, lease or other transaction effected in pursuance of any power conferred by the Ministry under sections 17 to 20 shall have the same effect and validity as if the terms of the trust affecting the charity concerned had contained express terms conferring power to effect the sale, exchange, mortgage, lease or transaction.
- (2) The Ministry may confer any power specified in section 17, 18, 19 or 20 with retrospective effect.
- (3) Nothing in sections 17 to 20 shall operate to require the trustees of a charity to apply to the Ministry for power to do any act or thing which they are expressly or impliedly empowered to do by virtue of the terms of the trusts affecting the charity in question.
- (4) Any reference in this section to the trusts of a charity includes a reference to any trusts contained in or created under any enactment (whether public general, local or private).

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