#### SCHEDULE 2

### Amendments to the Highways Act 1980

**3.** For section 105A substitute—

#### "Screening of projects for constructing or improving highways

- **105A.**—(1) If a project authority is considering a project for constructing or improving a highway for which it is the highway authority, the project authority must, before details of the project are published, determine—
  - (a) whether or not the project falls within Annex I or Annex II, and
  - (b) if it considers the project is a relevant project falling within Annex II, whether it should be made subject to an environmental impact assessment.
  - (2) In this Part "project authority" means—
    - (a) the Secretary of State,
    - (b) the Welsh Ministers, or
    - (c) a strategic highways company.
- (3) When making a determination under subsection (1)(b), a project authority must have regard to the following—
  - (a) the information to be provided on the project under Annex II.A,
  - (b) the selection criteria in Annex III,
  - (c) any features of the project or measures envisaged to avoid or prevent what might otherwise be significant adverse effects on the environment, and
  - (d) the results of any relevant environmental assessment which are reasonably available to the authority.
  - (4) The project authority must make a determination under subsection (1)(b)—
    - (a) as soon as possible, and
    - (b) in any event within the period of 90 days beginning with the day on which it has access to the information mentioned in paragraphs (a), (c) and (d) of subsection (3).
- (5) If the project authority is satisfied that it is appropriate to do so by reason of exceptional circumstances relating to a project (including circumstances relating to the nature, complexity, location or size of project), it may extend the period specified in subsection (4)(b).

## **Exemptions**

- **105AA.**—(1) A project to which subsection (2) applies is to be treated in the same way as a project that the project authority considers does not fall within Annex I or Annex II.
  - (2) This subsection applies to a project if—
    - (a) the Secretary of State directs that the project is a defence project, or
    - (b) the project authority determines that—
      - (i) the project is a civil emergency project, or
      - (ii) the exemption in subsection (6) applies to the project.
- (3) The Secretary of State may direct that a project is a defence project only if satisfied that—

- (a) the project has national defence as its sole purpose, and
- (b) carrying out an environmental impact assessment would have an adverse effect on the fulfilment of that purpose.
- (4) The Secretary of State must send a copy of any direction given under subsection (3)—
  - (a) to the Welsh Ministers, if the Welsh Ministers are the highway authority for the highway to which the project relates;
  - (b) to the strategic highways company, if the company is the highway authority for the highway to which the project relates.
- (5) A project authority may determine that a project is a civil emergency project only if satisfied that—
  - (a) the project has the response to a civil emergency as its sole purpose, and
  - (b) carrying out an environmental impact assessment in respect of the project would have an adverse effect on the fulfilment of that purpose.
- (6) A project authority may determine that this subsection applies to a project only if satisfied that—
  - (a) it is appropriate to do so by reason of exceptional circumstances,
  - (b) carrying out an environmental impact assessment in respect of the project would have an adverse effect on the fulfilment of the purpose of the project,
  - (c) the objectives of the Directive will be met even though such an assessment is not carried out, and
  - (d) the project is unlikely to have significant effects on the environment in another EEA State.
- (7) Before making a determination under subsection (6), the project authority must consider whether another form of assessment of the effects of the project on the environment would be appropriate.

# Publication of screening decisions: projects not to be subject to an environmental impact assessment

- **105AB.**—(1) The project authority must publish a notice of—
  - (a) any determination that the exemption in section 105AA(6) applies to a project;
  - (b) any determination that a relevant project falling within Annex II should not be made subject to an environmental impact assessment.
- (2) A notice under subsection (1)(a) must—
  - (a) state the reasons for the determination, and
  - (b) state whether another form of assessment of the effects of the project on the environment is considered appropriate.
- (3) A notice under subsection (1)(b) must—
  - (a) state the reasons for the determination with reference to the relevant selection criteria in Annex III, and
  - (b) include a description of any features of the project, or other measures, which are proposed by the authority to avoid or prevent significant adverse effects on the environment.
- (4) If the project authority publishes a notice under subsection (1)(a), the project authority must publish the results of any other assessment considered appropriate for the purposes of section 105AA(7)."