
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

2008 No. 795

SOCIAL SECURITY

**The Employment and Support Allowance
(Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2008**

Made - - - - 25th March 2008

Laid before Parliament 27th March 2008

Coming into force in accordance with regulation 1

The Secretary of State for Work and Pensions in exercise of the powers conferred by section 25(2)(b) and (c) and 29 of, and paragraphs 1(1), 2 and 3(b), (c) and (d) of Schedule 4 to, the Welfare Reform Act 2007⁽¹⁾, makes the following Regulations which are made by virtue of, or consequential on, the provisions of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 and which are made before the end of a period of 6 months beginning with the coming into force of those provisions.

Citation, commencement and interpretation

1.—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the Employment and Support Allowance (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2008.

(2) This regulation and regulations 2, 3 and 4 shall come into force on 27th July 2008.

(3) Regulation 5 shall come into force on 27th October 2008.

(4) In these Regulations “income support on the grounds of disability” means income support awarded to a person to whom regulation 6(4)(a) or 13(2)(b) or (bb) of, or paragraph 7(a) or (b), 10, 12 or 13 of Schedule 1B to, the Income Support (General) Regulations 1987⁽²⁾ (prescribed categories of person) applies.

Claim for existing award

2.—(1) A claim for incapacity benefit, severe disablement allowance or income support on the grounds of disability, whenever made, in respect of a period which begins on or after the appointed day, is to be treated as a claim for an employment and support allowance.

(2) Paragraph (1) does not apply to—

(1) 2007 c. 5.

(2) S.I. 1987/1967; relevant amending instruments are S.I. 1996/206, 2000/1981, 2000/1922 and 2006/718.

- (a) a claim for incapacity benefit or severe disablement allowance relating to a period of incapacity for work which is one of two periods treated as one period of incapacity for work under section 30C(1)(c) of the Contributions and Benefits Act (linking rules)(3);
- (b) a claim made by a welfare to work beneficiary in accordance with regulation 13A of the Social Security (Incapacity for Work) (General) Regulations 1995(4) (welfare to work beneficiary); or
- (c) a claim for income support on the grounds of disability where—
 - (i) the claimant was previously entitled to income support on the grounds of disability, for a period of 4 or more consecutive days, and
 - (ii) the claimant ceased to be entitled to income support on the grounds of disability not more than 8 weeks before the commencement of the period in respect of which the current claim is made.

(3) Paragraph (1) does not apply insofar as a claim is treated as a claim for severe disablement allowance, maternity allowance or carer's allowance under regulation 9(1) of and Part 1 of Schedule 1 to, the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1987(5) (claims treated as claimed in addition or in the alternative).

Claim by person entitled or potentially entitled to existing award

3.—(1) A person who is entitled to an existing award is excluded from making a claim for an employment and support allowance.

(2) A claim for an employment and support allowance made by a person who would be entitled to an existing award if that person made a claim described in regulation 2(2), is to be treated as a claim for that award.

Claim for period before appointed day

4. Where—

- (a) (i) before the appointed day a person purports to make a claim, or
 - (ii) on or after the appointed day a person makes a claim,
 for an employment and support allowance for a period beginning before the appointed day; and
- (b) it appears to the Secretary of State that the person would be entitled to incapacity benefit or income support on the grounds of disability if that person made a claim for it in accordance with section 1(1)(a) of the Administration Act(6),

the purported claim or claim may be treated by the Secretary of State as a claim in the alternative for incapacity benefit or income support on the grounds of disability.

Transitional protection in relation to the Jobseekers Act 1995

5. In relation to a person who—

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- (3) Section 30C was inserted into the Contributions and Benefits Act by section 3(1) of the Social Security (Incapacity for Work) Act 1994 (c. 18), was amended by section 47 of, and paragraph 25 of Schedule 3 to, the Tax Credits Act 2002 (c. 21) and is repealed from a date to be appointed by section 28(1) of, and paragraph 8 to, the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (c. 5). Section 30C applies to severe disablement allowance by virtue of regulation 2(3) of the Social Security (Severe Disablement Allowance) Regulations (S.I. 1984/1303).
 - (4) S.I. 1995/311; regulation 13A was inserted by S.I. 1998/2231; relevant amending instruments are S.I. 1999/3109, S.I. 2006/757 and S.I. 2006/2378.
 - (5) S.I. 1987/1968 relevant amending instruments are S.I. 1988/522, 1990/2208, 1991/2741, 1992/2593, 1994/2943, 1996/1460, 1999/2572, 2000/1483, 2002/2497, 2005/1551.
 - (6) 1992 c. 5.

- (a) is entitled to an existing award; or
- (b) would be entitled to an existing award if that person made a claim described in regulation 2(2),

the Jobseekers Act 1995(7) shall continue to have effect as if paragraphs 12(2), (5)(b) and (6) of Schedule 3 to the Welfare Reform Act 2007 had not come into effect.

Signed by the authority of the Secretary of State for Work and Pensions.

25th March 2008

Stephen. C. Timms
Minister of State,
Department for Work and Pensions

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations)

These Regulations make transitional provision in relation to the introduction of employment and support allowance. They provide in effect that (apart from linked claims) after employment and support allowance is introduced no new claim can be made for incapacity benefit, severe disablement allowance or income support on the grounds of disability, since such a claim will be treated as a claim for an employment and support allowance (regulation 2(1)).

But a person who has previously been entitled to incapacity benefit, severe disablement allowance or income support on the grounds of disability, can, in the circumstances set out in regulation 2(2), make a repeat (linked) claim for that benefit.

A person who is entitled to incapacity benefit, severe disablement allowance or income support on the grounds of disability, or who can make a linked claim for that benefit, is prevented from claiming employment and support allowance (regulation 3).

Where a person tries to claim an employment and support allowance ineffectively, either by making a claim for a period before employment and support allowance is introduced or by claiming after the appointed day for a period which includes a period before the appointed day, the claim may be treated instead as a claim for incapacity benefit or income support on the grounds of disability (regulation 4).

Regulation 5 provides a specific transitional provision relating to certain amendments made to the Jobseekers Act 1995 by paragraph 12 of Schedule 3 to the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (relating to “incapacity for work”)

An impact assessment has not been completed for these Regulations as they have no impact on the private, public or voluntary sectors.